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WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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PROCUREMENT SECTION

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DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

Spain's tobacco monopoly, Tabacalera, recently raised retail prices for tobacco products. The price of monopoly-produced American-blend filter cigarettes increased 8 percent to 65 pesetas (US 69 cents) per pack of 20 cigarettes. The price of U.S. brands, manufactured in Spain under license, rose 5.5 percent to 95 pesetas (US $1.01). Imported cigarettes increased an average of 9 percent to between 110 and 135 pesetas (US $1.17 - $1.44).

The price increase is attributed to a stronger U.S. dollar which has increased the monopoly's costs and to the monopoly's need to raise revenues. The last cigarette price increase averaged 20 percent and occurred in November 1980.

During the first half of 1981 total cigarette sales fell 17 percent. However, sales of domestic and imported American-blend cigarettes increased 17 percent as consumers switched from the dark tobacco cigarettes to the light blended brands. Consumption of cigarettes is expected to continue downward with the proportion of American-blend cigarettes rising. The demand for flue-cured and burley tobacco will continue to increase and more U.S. leaf will likely be needed to meet monopoly requirements. Spanish production of light tobacco has increased significantly in recent years, but the volume is still not sufficient to meet the increased demand.

The Hong Kong Government has launched a new anti-smoking campaign, with proposed legislation expected to be enacted during the first-half of 1982. The intention is to introduce compulsory requirements for health warnings to be carried on cigarette packets and in certain cigarette advertisements including radio, television, movie theaters, newspapers, and periodicals. The Government will test individual cigarette brands for the tar and nicotine content and publish the results twice a year. The new legislation would require cigarette advertisers to include a statement revealing the government's latest tar rating for their brand in all printed advertisements.

These measures could affect American tobacco and cigarette exports to this market. Hong Kong is the second largest market for U.S. cigarettes, and absorbs 9 percent of the total value of cigarettes exported from the United States. During calendar year 1980, $90.6 million worth of U.S. cigarettes were exported to Hong Kong. The value of U.S. cigarette shipments to Hong Kong during the first 11 months of 1981 totaled $103.6 million, up 26 percent from the same period a year ago. The United States currently has about 80 percent of the Hong Kong cigarette import market.

Israel announced a cigarette price increase averaging 13.5 percent effective December 10, 1981. The price for a pack of 20 cigarettes now ranges from 10 U.S. cents to 44 U.S. cents, with the most popular brands selling for about 36 U.S. cents per pack.

The total value of U.S. tobacco and tobacco products exported to Israel during 1981 approached $10 million. The price increase will likely have little effect on the volume of tobacco shipped to this market.

The European Community's Commission has granted a 6 month extension for payment of export subsidies on tobacco from the 1979 and 1980 crops; subsidies will continue through June 1982. Tobacco export subsidies are set by tobaccco type and destination. Exports of flue-cured, burley, and Maryland tobacco from the 1980 crop are eligible for a subsidy of .30 ECU (US 32 cents) per kilogram to all third countries except the U.S. and Canada. Other varieties from the 1979 and 1980 crops are eligible for export subsidies ranging from .34 ECU/kilogram to .72 ECU/kilogram.

The first EC tobacco export subsidy was granted in 1973 for burley and Xanti-Yaka of the 1971 Italian crop. Export subsidies enable Community tobacco to remain competitive in world markets and aid exports of types held in intervention stocks. The following table details the subsidy by type of tobacco. (1 ECU=U.S.$1.08)

EC EXPORT SUBSIDIES FOR TOBACCO-THROUGH JUNE 30, 1982

Variety	Amount of refund (ECU/kilogram) 1979 Crop	1980 Crop	Countries of Destination
Badischer Geudertheimer	.34	.34	to all third countries
Forchheimer Havanna	.34	.34	"
Badischer Burley E	.34	.34	"
Paraguay	---	.34	"
Dragon vert and hybrids therof, Philippin, Petit Grammont (Flobecq) Semois, Appelterre	---	.34	"
Bright	---	.30	to all third countries with
Burley 1	.30	.30	the exception of the U.S.A.
Maryland	.30	.30	and Canada
Kentucky	.34	.44	"
Beneventano	.34	.34	to all third countries
Xanti-Yaka	.34	.44	to all third countries with
Perustitza	.34	.44	the exception Turkey and
Erzegovina	.34	.44	Yugoslavia (and Greece with the 1980 crop)
Round Tip	.72	.72	to all third countries with
Scafati	.72	.72	the exception of the U.S.A.
Sumatra 1	.72	.72	and Canada

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

Bulgaria's 1981 oriental tobacco production is estimated at 100,000 tons, down 10 percent from the previous year because of problems with blue mold problem and inadequate water supplies. According to Bulgarian sources, crops other than tobacco were given priority in using available irrigation water during the 1981 drought and, consequently, tobacco production suffered. Official Bulgarian data reveal a slow but steady decline in production of oriental tobacco. Because of growing demand for flue-cured and burley tobacco and high labor inputs of oriental, increased emphasis has been placed on these broad leaf varieties. However, production of these types was also lower last year.

Argentina's peso devaluations and grower and export subsidies are expected to reestablish their competitiveness in world markets and increase tobacco exports during 1982.

In June, the 12-percent export tax on unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco products was eliminated and a 7-percent export subsidy was granted for cigars and cigarettes. A temporary export rebate of 15 percent for industrial products, including cigars and cigarettes, began in October. For the 180-day duration of this rebate, cigars and cigarettes will receive a total export subsidy of 22 percent. These actions were taken in an attempt to revive sagging 1981 tobacco exports.

Faced with an overvalued peso and low international prices, farmers reduced dark air-cured plantings for the second straight year and 1981 production dipped to the lowest level in 20 years. During the growing season hail and excessive rains reduced yields for all types of tobacco and combined with the smaller dark tobacco area to reduce the total 1981 crop to the lowest level in 15 years. The reduced production, stable consumption, and low stocks resulted in less tobacco available for export.

The peso devaluations, which amount to over 200 percent this year, are expected to increase Argentina's tobacco exports while making imports more expensive.

The Government of Argentina subsidizes tobacco growers through its Special Tobacco Fund which is financed by a 7-percent consumer tax on cigarettes. Producer subsidies in 1981 were 63 percent of the government-set prices for flue-cured and burley tobacco. This percentage was increased from the normal 40 percent because of the high production costs. Dark-air cured tobacco growers received 40 percent of the grower price from the fund.

Approximately one-third of Argentina's flue-cured and dark air cured (Coriollo Correntinc) production is exported. France is the largest market for Argentina's dark air-cured tobacco, taking around 70 percent of dark air-cured shipments. West Germany is the largest market for flue-cured tobacco with about 40 percent of total shipments. The United States also takes sizeable quantities of Argentine leaf with 1981 imports estimated at about 3,000 tons valued at an estimated $4 million.

India's unmanufactured tobacco production in 1981 totaled 455,600 tons, up 3.9 percent from the 438,500 tons produced in 1980. The total tobacco area increased less than 1 percent from an estimated 425,400 hectares in 1980 to 428,200 hectares in 1981. Yields were up 3.2 percent to 1,064 kilograms. per hectare in 1981. Increased flue-cured output accounted for much of the increase, as production was up almost 9,000 tons to an estimated 109,700 tons.

Reasons sited for the larger tobacco crop include : good weather in the main producing areas, higher 1981 prices, and indications of continuing strong export demand for better grades of tobacco in 1982.

The outlook for 1982 production in unclear, but current indications are that the crop may be up slightly from the 1981 level, given average or better yields.

The Philippine Government recently approved new floor prices for the 1982 flue-cured and burley tobacco crops. The price increases ranged from 10 percent to 29 percent for flue-cured tobacco and from 20 percent to 36 percent for burley, depending on the grade. The increases followed the recommendation of a committee composed of representatives of producers, manufacturers, exporters, and re-driers and are designed to help offset the rising cost of production. In addition, a new classification for burley tobacco was established as "semi-air-cured", with prices ranging from 10 percent to 18 percent below that of "air-cured" burley. The two sets of prices for burley are designed to encourage proper air-curing techniques. Although the semi-air-cured tobacco is still sold at trading centers and is utilized in local cigarette production, the demand in foreign markets is for the totally air-cured tobacco.

China's 1981 flue-cured tobacco production was a record 1.15 million tons and compares with the previous record of 1.05 million tons reached in 1978. This represents a 54-percent jump in output from the poor 1980 crop with all major and many minor producing areas reporting gains. Planted area for flue-cured tobacco expanded 47 percent due to an average 20-percent increase in state pur- chase prices as the government encouraged tobacco production. The weather was exceptionally favorable in most of the main tobacco centers. Average yields were at or near record levels. Large increases in other types of tobacco are also reported but these gains have not been quantified.

Due to a poor 1980 crop and widespread dissatisfaction with the resulting shortage of low-priced cigarettes, government policies in 1981 were implemented to encourage tobacco production. In addition to price increases, fertilizer incentives were given in some areas. Communes were aware of the projected price increases before they were officially announced and expanded their plantings accordingly, both on collectives and on private plots.

China's leaf imports reached 75,000 tons in 1980 and were expected to amount to about the same in 1981. In spite of the large 1981 crop, imports may continue as officials attempt to meet increased domestic demand for quality cigarettes. China's exports of leaf tobacco fell off sharply during the past 2 years because of the short crops.

Zimbabwe's 1982 tobacco crop is expected to rebound to about 93,000 tons. The 1981 crop totaled only 69,408 tons from 39,756 hectares. Forecasts by type (with 1981 output in parenthesis) are: flue-cured - 90,000 (67,356); burley - 3,000 (2,025); and oriental 60 (27)

On December 4, the government announced a 66.7-percent increase in the farm workers' minimum monthly wage to Zimbabwe $50 (US $70)per month. Wages were increased 50 percent in 1980. Presently, the labor input is five times that required for U.S. tobacco production. The Zimbabwe Tobacco Association estimated that the higher minimum wages would result in a $40.85 million wage bill to be paid by the 1,351 growers and that wages and benefits would now comprise 43 percent of the variable costs of production, compared with 35 percent before the increase.

The auction price of Canada's 1981 flue-cured tobacco crop now being sold by the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board is averaging 14 percent above last season. Over one-half of the crop had been sold prior to the Christmas break at an average price of C$1.51 per pound (US $1.26). This is well above the guaranteed minimum price of C$1.42 per pound. The crop is reported to be of above-average quality.

DOMESTIC TOBACCO UPDATE

The burley auction markets recessed for the holidays on December 17, 1981 and resumed January 4, 1982. Prior to the break, 571,850 pounds had been sold at an average price of $1.80 per pound and less than one tenth of 1 percent was placed under loan. Reportedly, both export and domestic demand was very strong. Better grades of leaf were bringing $1.84 per pound with the demand for all grades good.

Demand continued strong when the market reopened after the break. Volume was heavy on most markets and prices for some grades were slightly higher. The latest official USDA estimate for burley tobacco production was 325,141 tons. This figure was released January 15 and is based on conditions as of January 1 1982. The Secretary of Agriculture will announce the 1982 burley quota on or before Feburary 1, 1982.

U.S. Tobacco Trade Summary and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports for 1981 are currently forecast at 275,000 tons valued at $1.51 billion. While shipments through November were 1 percent behind the same 11 months of 1980, December shipments could easily boost the 1981 total to somewhat above the 275,000 tons. Indications are that the Japanese purchases may be moving earlier than in 1980. The average value of leaf exports for the first 11 months of 1981 was up 12 percent to $5.46 per kilogram. The declared value of burley strips averaged $6.77 per kilogram, up from $5.97 during the January-November period previous year.

Cigarette exports during the first 11 months of 1981 were up 4 percent in volume, compared with the January-November 1980 period. The value of exports was up one-fifth from the 1980 period. Shipments to Saudi Arabia, Belgium-Luxembourg, and Hong Kong accounted for most of the increase.

Duty-paid unmanufactured leaf imports during the January-November period reached 190,733 tons, valued at over $470 million. Leading sources continue to be Turkey, Brazil, Greece, Italy, and South Korea. Imports of whole leaf burley tobacco were up 54 percent for the first 11 months to 14,564 tons. An undetermined amount of burley is included in the scrap and manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for (NSPF) categories. Manufacturers have turned to offshore burley to supplement diminishing U.S. burley stocks.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY; 1980 - 1981

	NOVEMBER		JANUARY - NOVEMBER		JANUARY - DECEMBER	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.	29,311	39,509	241,266	239,397	271,561	275,000
$1000	155,592	231,557	1,172,044	1,307,997	1,334,066	1,512,500
$/M.T.:	5,306	5,861	4,858	5,464	4,913	5,500
Cigarettes						
Bil.pc:	6.1	8.2	75.2	77.9	82.0	85.0
$1000	81,607	124,391	965,552	1,157,069	1,055,421	1,260,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.	14,014	13,406	166,124	190,733	178,626	205,000
$1000	34,487	36,135	399,379	470,620	427,192	510,000
$/M.T.:	2,461	2,695	2,404	2,467	2,392	2,487

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured and not manufactured, nspf.".

January 1981 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

Note: This circular was prepared by Daniel J. Stevens, Tobacco, Cotton and Seed Division, Commodity Programs, FAS/USDA, Telephone (202) 382-9493.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1980, 1981

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	38,283	22,909	176,957	120,565	1,705	1,749	8,118	10,872
STEMMED	MT	115,182	132,587	644,121	834,321	21,014	28,498	132,941	197,227
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	153,466	155,496	821,077	954,886	22,719	30,247	141,059	208,098
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	8,509	7,843	38,668	40,064	203	196	1,049	832
STEMMED	MT	32,131	24,715	191,718	167,371	264	1,261	1,722	8,603
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	40,640	32,559	230,386	207,435	467	1,457	2,771	9,435
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	6,084	6,780	21,683	26,995	249	533	875	2,260
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	1,313	673	6,007	3,642	54	18	276	108
MARYLAND	MT	2,979	3,057	14,447	18,984	382	432	1,866	3,038
GREEN RIVER	MT	6	21	18	126	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	52	57	217	264	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	MT	1,015	1,105	6,568	7,934	164	38	1,131	271
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	1,847	1,117	31,279	18,205	147	28	2,873	657
CIGAR BINDER	MT	97	66	228	350	13	3	31	8
CIGAR FILLER	MT	99	215	304	2,072	0	9	0	19
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,043	1,398	31,811	20,627	160	40	2,904	684
PERIQUE	MT	52	35	233	377	20	0	120	0
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	30,470	34,544	24,921	36,352	5,006	6,598	4,041	5,075
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	3,147	3,672	14,677	30,375	90	148	549	2,587
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	241,266	239,397	1,172,044	1,307,997	29,311	39,509	155,592	231,557

NOVEMBER 1981

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1980, 1981

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1980	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/	JAN-NOV VALUE 1980	JAN-NOV VALUE 1981 1/	NOV QUANTITY 1980	NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/	NOV VALUE 1980	NOV VALUE 1981 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	3,583	4,014	16,359	21,288	757	872	3,766	5,350
DENMARK	MT	7,777	4,714	31,927	23,666	526	689	2,974	2,992
FRANCE	MT	2,003	2,713	8,940	12,783	506	147	2,345	790
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	42,857	34,551	200,353	182,979	2,908	4,032	11,530	24,418
IRELAND	MT	1,614	1,776	7,147	8,540	255	44	1,462	15
ITALY	MT	13,080	12,015	60,472	63,091	0	250	0	1,724
NETHERLANDS	MT	18,566	11,751	85,721	56,524	1,391	774	6,415	3,810
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	13,285	17,577	69,827	93,018	3,680	3,063	20,322	17,940
TOTAL EC	MT	102,766	89,112	480,747	461,889	10,023	9,868	48,815	57,038
AUSTRALIA	MT	5,758	5,299	28,604	30,544	993	1,453	5,600	8,832
CHINA TAIWAN	MT	3,483	5,193	19,642	33,371	1,805	3,913	11,264	26,142
EGYPT	MT	7,835	7,300	30,466	28,825	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	MT	23,775	44,340	124,821	250,070	11,012	17,384	61,645	96,582
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	6,155	4,862	45,274	39,929	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	4,848	5,034	26,719	31,134	262	305	1,408	2,432
SWEDEN	MT	6,280	4,485	24,387	18,071	492	181	1,925	956
SWITZERLAND	MT	7,657	8,736	32,058	50,118	1,228	1,421	6,110	9,239
THAILAND	MT	10,257	8,356	47,838	41,783	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	62,332	56,682	311,489	322,264	3,497	4,985	18,824	30,337
TOTAL WORLD	MT	241,256	239,397	1,172,044	1,307,997	29,311	39,509	155,592	231,557
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	11,314	5,735	56,889	39,656	680	542	4,321	3,608
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	3,490	3,952	19,197	21,421	346	175	2,033	956
EUROPE	MT	143,369	128,309	662,672	669,872	12,515	13,889	60,894	81,069
ASIA	MT	68,335	76,719	320,611	451,280	13,600	22,343	76,633	130,785
OCEANIA	MT	7,487	6,856	36,862	38,490	1,089	1,598	6,173	9,548
AFRICA	MT	17,271	17,826	75,814	87,278	1,081	962	5,538	5,591

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1980, 1981

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED									
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	2,034	2,568	10,215	14,440	671	665	3,477	4,051
DENMARK	MT	3,798	3,643	21,493	21,400	459	417	2,741	2,499
FRANCE	MT	834	703	3,813	3,847	433	72	1,998	435
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	26,189	21,060	130,360	123,250	1,783	3,481	10,099	21,860
IRELAND	MT	1,188	1,151	6,974	7,609	236	0	1,436	0
ITALY	MT	8,113	6,656	39,013	36,823	0	250	0	1,724
NETHERLANDS	MT	9,848	6,733	44,315	35,657	1,183	473	5,563	2,686
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	9,980	13,469	57,526	83,754	2,986	2,731	18,259	17,307
TOTAL EC	MT	61,984	55,990	313,709	326,780	7,751	8,088	43,572	50,564
AUSTRALIA	MT	4,055	3,883	24,782	26,645	839	1,215	5,478	8,501
CHINA									
TAIWAN	MT	3,465	5,193	19,622	33,371	1,805	3,913	11,264	26,142
EGYPT	MT	5,545	5,592	25,818	24,662	0	0	9	0
JAPAN	MT	13,541	26,551	93,525	201,196	8,650	12,536	61,096	94,911
MALAYSIA	MT	3,592	2,603	24,706	20,024	270	441	1,605	3,731
PHILIPPINES	MT	3,022	2,836	17,801	17,769	212	27	1,162	236
SWEDEN	MT	2,950	1,874	15,567	10,444	308	105	1,806	551
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,933	3,343	14,787	18,098	794	544	4,320	3,339
THAILAND	MT	6,813	6,709	29,653	31,700	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	43,576	42,915	241,108	244,198	2,092	3,379	10,754	20,122
TOTAL WORLD	MT	153,466	155,496	821,077	954,886	22,719	30,247	141,059	208,098
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	377	346	2,006	1,827	0	60	0	285
DENMARK	MT	1,851	305	9,339	1,634	41	57	229	378
FRANCE	MT	139	385	774	2,372	0	0	0	0
GERMANY,-FED. REP. OF	MT	10,825	7,880	60,251	49,740	84	314	523	2,003
ITALY	MT	4,709	5,218	20,945	25,983	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	4,125	215	23,150	1,241	109	1	491	7
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	553	292	3,188	1,884	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	22,578	14,642	119,652	84,682	234	433	1,243	2,673
JAPAN	MT	4,370	6,166	29,877	45,521	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	1,700	409	12,913	3,801	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,382	1,668	8,287	12,413	0	279	0	2,195
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,047	2,771	6,044	17,964	0	500	0	3,184
THAILAND	MT	3,443	1,646	18,185	10,082	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	6,119	5,256	35,427	32,972	233	244	1,528	1,383
TOTAL WORLD	MT	40,640	32,559	230,386	207,435	467	1,457	2,771	9,435

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1980, 1981 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	108	137	688	899	31	40	230	208
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	336	377	2,149	3,116	43	36	279	318
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	2,800	2,892	13,069	13,117	64	436	210	2,475
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	5,013	2,473	9,416	6,089	348	30	774	223
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	M PCS	339,425	171,430	9,020	10,313	10,993	7,462	637	514
CIGARETTES	M PCS	75,217,688	77,868,456	965,552	1,157,069	6,116,126	8,057,961	81,607	124,391
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	75,225,945	77,874,335	999,894	1,190,603	6,116,611	8,058,504	83,737	128,129

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1980, 1981

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1980 THOUSAND	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	NOV QUANTITY 1980 THOUSAND	NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ THOUSAND	NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	16,769	17,629	225,056	268,948	1,435	2,157	19,745	33,639
DENMARK	M PCS	170	136	2,264	2,113	24	9	335	151
FRANCE	M PCS	243	174	2,826	2,473	19	13	218	186
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	1,060	806	13,882	11,968	62	92	853	1,435
IRELAND	M PCS	20	20	261	288	0	0	0	0
ITALY	M PCS	319	216	4,186	3,317	22	5	296	75
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	2,042	2,590	27,167	38,731	106	200	1,445	2,949
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	305	358	3,838	5,542	8	21	110	341
TOTAL EC	M PCS	20,933	21,928	279,480	333,380	1,676	2,498	23,001	38,776
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	2,696	1,683	34,606	25,128	45	28	615	439
HONG KONG	M PCS	6,939	7,439	82,161	103,613	658	745	8,039	10,958
JAPAN	M PCS	3,315	4,707	40,497	66,985	317	374	4,162	5,490
KUWAIT	M PCS	3,271	2,225	45,626	35,852	297	131	4,472	2,334
LEBANON	M PCS	1,227	2,729	15,018	41,076	17	93	193	1,150
MEXICO	M PCS	73	69	763	905	2	2	23	26
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	3,759	3,924	48,793	60,298	169	563	2,142	8,873
PANAMA	M PCS	1,912	1,695	24,514	25,521	204	153	2,662	2,395
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	3,945	4,907	56,444	82,545	170	809	2,463	13,975
SINGAPORE	M PCS	1,317	1,750	15,825	24,289	121	194	1,482	2,686
SPAIN	M PCS	2,294	815	29,460	12,374	125	23	1,722	365
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	3,797	3,548	51,247	55,514	380	475	5,272	7,628
OTHER	M PCS	19,739	20,451	241,119	289,589	1,935	1,971	25,357	29,295
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	75,216	77,868	965,552	1,157,069	6,116	8,058	81,607	124,391
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	6,863	6,635	86,545	100,419	468	845	6,069	13,298
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	4,567	3,714	52,912	48,229	323	343	3,916	4,769
EUROPE	M PCS	25,430	25,383	337,372	382,642	1,951	2,691	26,680	41,816
ASIA	M PCS	29,435	33,324	376,302	495,938	2,632	3,435	34,776	53,307
OCEANIA	M PCS	959	883	12,499	13,086	108	102	1,471	1,596
AFRICA	M PCS	7,964	7,930	99,922	116,755	634	641	8,695	9,605

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO LEAF, QUANTITY AND VALUE

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-NOV QUANTITY		JAN-NOV VALUE		NOV QUANTITY		NOV VALUE	
		1980 UNITS	1981 1/ UNITS	1980 1,000 DOL.	1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 UNITS	1981 1/ UNITS	1980 1,000 DOL.	1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
· CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,322	6,758	7,366	12,505	534	357	1,408	844
BURLEY	MT	9,442	14,564	16,173	26,752	2,578	202	4,051	802
ORIENTAL	MT	75,465	77,275	228,803	232,096	6,015	6,307	18,371	19,773
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	661	1,488	1,089	2,787	142	68	328	114
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	89,891	100,085	253,430	274,139	9,269	6,934	24,159	21,533
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	743	630	8,138	7,352	53	57	410	486
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	20	143	108	619	0	97	0	425
FILLER	MT	2,081	2,820	7,040	8,407	158	172	661	542
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,844	3,593	15,286	16,377	210	326	1,071	1,452
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	17,069	17,933	25,625	30,817	1,526	1,494	2,376	2,614
OTHER SCRAP	MT	34,872	7,993	70,018	11,728	561	787	554	735
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	51,941	25,925	95,643	42,545	2,087	2,281	2,930	3,349
STEMS	MT	11,036	16,887	5,375	5,647	254	868	264	632
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	155,712	146,491	369,735	338,709	11,820	10,408	28,423	26,967

NOVEMBER 1981

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US MANUFACTURED TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1980	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/	JAN-NOV VALUE 1980	JAN-NOV VALUE 1981 1/	NOV QUANTITY 1980	NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/	NOV VALUE 1980	NOV VALUE 1981 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	624	624	6,416	6,712	63	54	658	638
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	1,036	342	33,410	11,799	134	2	4,400	99
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC	MT	12,450	46,046	44,658	146,139	2,304	3,174	6,856	10,590
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	14,110	47,012	84,484	164,651	2,501	3,230	11,915	11,326

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US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1980, 1981

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	NOV QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	NOV QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	NOV VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	NOV VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMFGD LEAF									
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	9,764	4,773	17,026	10,313	615	338	1,567	873
BURLEY	MT	24,508	20,718	42,261	42,414	1,047	241	1,525	473
ORIENTAL	MT	64,218	84,301	198,519	274,446	2,843	9,530	8,721	28,397
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,099	931	2,066	2,183	89	70	263	74
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	99,588	110,724	259,871	329,357	4,594	10,179	12,076	29,818
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	576	781	8,450	10,831	53	33	291	324
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	318	202	918	794	0	97	0	425
FILLER	MT	10,724	9,243	18,481	20,832	1,166	715	1,746	1,955
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	11,617	10,227	27,849	32,457	1,219	845	2,037	2,704
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	12,415	16,717	16,919	25,775	622	1,803	783	2,347
OTHER SCRAP	MT	39,090	6,373	93,609	10,298	113	590	57	1,063
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	51,505	23,090	110,528	36,073	735	2,393	840	3,410
STEMS	MT	13,177	20,058	6,080	6,539	254	868	264	632
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	173,887	164,099	404,328	404,426	6,802	14,285	15,217	36,564

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

NOVEMBER 1981

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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tobacco

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WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

The Government of Australia has proposed new labeling requirements for cigarette packets. As of August 1982, the tar and nicotine yields of all cigarettes, both domestic and imported, must be printed on the pack. Additionally, from that date, the maximum permitted tar and nicotine levels per cigarette will be 18 mg. and 1.6 mg., respectively. The Australian Government Analytical Laboratory will routinely test the product's tar and nicotine yields for compliance with those stated on the pack.

European press reports indicates that the Egyptian government has signed an agreement in principle with a major international tobacco manufacturer for production of cigarettes in Egypt. Reportedly a new factory, which will be built at a cost of about US $75 million, will be a joint venture with the state company Eastern Tobacco. Initial production would be 5.4 billion cigarettes for 2 years and then 15 billion during each of the next 7 years.

U.S. leaf exports to Egypt have fluctuated in recent years but have averaged over $20 million annually during the 1972-81 period. Increased cigarette output could mean increased U.S. leaf exports to this market. However, U.S. cigarette exports which totaled 1.2 billion pieces valued at $17.7 million during 1981 could suffer.

The European Community also has reduced duty rates on three manufactured tobacco products under its Generalized System of Preferences (GSP). The reductions will be effective January 1, 1982, through December 31, 1982.

There are 147 countries and territories eligible to receive the reduced duties. The following is a table of the EC duties on manufactured tobacco products:

CCT heading no.		Description	Rate of Duty Percent Ad Valorem		
			Conventional	Old GSP	New GSP
24.02	A.	Cigarettes	90	87	70
	B.	Cigars	52	42	35
	C.	Smoking Tobacco	117	110	93
	D.	Chewing tobacco & snuff	65	45	45
	E.	Other, including agglomerated tobacco, in the form of sheets or strip	26	19	19

GSP also provides for duty-free entry of products in unlimited quantities from 36 countries that are classified as "least-developed developing"..

The European Community has extended the second stage of tobacco tax harmonization by one year to December 31, 1982. The European Parliament's study of the next stage of harmonization will be presented in March. This study and the opinion of the Economic & Social Committee will be considered by the Council prior to the implementation of the third stage of tax harmonization.

Latest reports from India indicate 1981 cigarette production was 85 to 88 billion pieces, compared with 76.6 billion produced in 1980. This would represent an increase of 8 to 12 percent from the previous record of 78.8 billion pieces produced in 1979.

Although cigarette production has been rising, the domestic cigarette industry uses only about one-fourth of the total tobacco comsumed, with approximately two-fifths still being utilized in the manufacture of bidis--a small hand rolled cigarette using the leaf of a local tree as a wrapper and tied with a small string. The remainder of the tobacco is consumed as "roll-your-own" or in pipes.

Effective January 1, 1982, the Government of India began to collect a tax of 10 paise (1.1 U.S. cents) per 1,000 manufactured bidis for the Bidi Workers Welfare Fund. The proceeds collected will be used to continue the existing welfare measures and to provide additional welfare amenities to bidi workers. The tax collection on bidis was terminated in 1979, but re-imposed in the last session of Parliament.

The Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) has released tobacco products sales figures for 1981. Total cigarette sales volume fell .4 percent from 1980 with sales of domestic brands down .5 percent and imported brands up 12.1 percent. Sales of U.S. brands rose 13.1 percent in 1981. The United States supplied practically all (96 percent) of the imported cigarettes, which held a 1.4 percent share of the market.

Pipe tobacco sales declined 2.5 percent in total, but import sales rose 1.9 percent. Sales of U.S. pipe tobacco were 11 percent greater in 1981 than in 1980. Imported pipe tobaccos held a 64.3 percent share of the market, with U.S. brands gaining a 17.1 percent share of total sales.

Cigar sales declined 21.8 percent with domestic brands down by 27.8 percent. Sales of imported cigars--about one-third of the market--declined by 6.6 percent in 1981. Sales of U.S. cigars fell 14.9 percent; brands imported from the United States had slightly more than 27 percent of the total market.

The Government of Japan, at the request of the United States, has undertaken measures in recent months to liberalize importation of tobacco products.

The Government of Oman recently announced an increase in the tariff on manufactured tobacco imports, from the old rate of 2 percent to a new rate of 30 percent. The new duty was backdated to January 1, 1982, and will extend to all shipments that arrived on or after January 1 that were still in port awaiting customs clearance.

The new regulation stems from a recommendation made at a meeting of area Health Ministers in April 1980. The stated purpose of the measure is to deter smoking. According to local press reports, other Arabian Gulf Countries have already enacted or intend to enact similar duties.

The government announcement comes in the wake of a recent cigarette retail price hike and some sources believe retailers will be reluctant to raise prices again so soon. Therefore, it may be some time before consumers feel the full impact of the new duty.

In 1980, Oman imported $24.7 million in manufactured tobacco products with the United Kingdom and United States supplying 48 percent and 41 percent, respectively. U.S. sales of $10 million of tobacco products accounted for 10 percent of all U.S. exports to Oman during 1980. About 37 percent of Oman's 1980 manufactured tobacco imports were subsequently re-exported. The duty does not apply to the re-exports.

U.S. cigarette sales to all Middle East countries totaled $200 million during 1981. Significant tax increases in these countries could affect this trade, especially over the long term.

The United Kingdom's Tobacco Advisory Council has launched an advertising campaign to bring attention to the extraordinarily high rates of cigarette taxation. About 75 percent of the price per pack is excise and value-added tax, making cigarettes the most heavily taxed consumer good in the United Kingdom. In comparison, taxes on gasoline and movie tickets amount to only 50 percent and 13 percent of the price, respectively.

The campaign, supported by the Retail Confectioners and Tobacconists Association and the National Federation of News Agents, will feature posters in 150,000 stores. The posters read "Tell the Taxman - No more tax on cigarettes" and encourage consumers to sign petitions. Through greater public awareness and pressure on the government, the industry aims toward preventing a further tax increase for cigarettes in the March budget. Two tax increases by the Chancellor of the Exchequer during 1981 totaled 17 pence (32 U.S. cents) per pack. Cigarettes sales fell 15 percent in 1981.

The advertising campaign is expected to cost about 625,000 pounds sterling (US $1.2 million), compared with the nearly 4 billion pounds (US $7.5 billion) a year collected by the government in tobacco taxes.

The U.S. share of the U.K. tobacco imports has fallen from about 50 percent in the mid-1960's to about 20 percent in recent years. Expensive U.S. leaf has been replaced with lower cost tobacco from Africa and South America. U.S. shipments to the United Kingdom during 1981 totaled 17,884 tons valued at $94.8 million.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

In September 1981, Australia's Minister for Business & Consumer Affairs referred the matter of assistance to the Australian tobacco industry to the Industries Assistance Commission (IAC). The commission will address the question of whether assistance should be provided to Australian tobacco growing and manufacturing industries after the 1983 selling season. If they find that assistance should be provided, they will then make recommendations as to the nature and extent of the assistance. The IAC will hold a public hearing on the issue March 25, 1982. The report to the Minister for Business & Consumer Affairs is due by September 30, 1982.

Reports from the U.S. Tobacco Disease Council indicate blue mold activity in several Caribbean and Central American countries. Tobacco in Honduras seems to be the hardest hit, but Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, Mexico, Cuba, Guatemala, and Nicaragua also are affected. Cigar wrapper tobacco has been most affected in Honduras, although the fungus also has been observed in flue-cured and burley fields. Preliminary reports from the Dominican Republic and Cuba indicate significant damage in both countries.

In Guatemala, 25 to 30 percent of the burley area is affected. Resistance to Ridomil, the primary chemical control agent, has been confirmed according to the Disease Council. Application rates have been increased and the chemical is controlling the blue mold.

Approximately 7,000 hectares of flue-cured and burley tobaccos reportedly were affected in Mexico. The outbreak occured in plantbeds and fields that had recently been transplanted. Reports indicate that preventive spray programs had not been followed. No estimate of damage was given.

The Tobacco Disease Council operates a blue mold warning system for the United States and Canada and periodically publishes the Current Blue Mold Status report. Any information on blue mold activity can be reported to Dr. William Nesmith, National Coordinator, Plant Pathology Department, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY 40546, telephone (606) 257-3991.

The volume of Canadian flue-cured tobacco sold through the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board reached 66,775 tons on January 22, 1982. The average price was C$3.34 (US$2.81) per kilogram. Top daily prices were C$3.64 (US$3.06) per kilogram. The 1981 Canadian flue-cured crop is estimated at about 108,000 tons.

The Government of Colombia's Foreign Trade Board on January 27 authorized a Colombian firm to sign a contract for the exportation of 17,400 tons of burley tobacco during the next 5 years. Export authorization is intended to stimulate production of light tobacco in southwestern Colombia. Tobacco exports currently receive a tax rebate of 9 percent on FOB value.

India's 1982 flue-cured Virginia tobacco crop, which will be ready for harvest in early March, is expected to total between 140,000 and 150,000 tons, farm weight basis. Growers have already harvested an estimated 19,000 tons, compared with 6,800 tons harvested in 1981. Growing conditions continue to be satisfactory in most of the producing areas. The 1981 flue-cured crop was officially estimated at 109,700 tons.

An Indian report indicated that the average price of flue-cured tobacco in Andra Pradesh, which grows over 90 percent of the Indian flue-cured crop, was $1.00 per kilogram in 1981 versus 78 U.S. cents in 1980. Karnataka growers realized $1.42 per kilogram in 1981, versus 89 cents in 1980.

Industry sources indicate that in 1982 the USSR could purchase 40,000 tons of Indian tobacco, compared with 35,000 tons in 1981. Chinese purchases are expected at least to equal last year's imports of around 30,000 tons. In view of the expected strong overseas demand and the increase in the costs of production, the government is expected to establish the minimum export prices for the 1982 crop at least 15 percent above the 1981 level.

Turkey's Money and Credit Board recently announced an increase in the export deposit rates for 1980 crop tobacco. The rate for Grade A tobacco was increased 25 percent from TL 140 (US$1.15) per kilogram to TL 175 (US$1.43) per kilogram. Tobacco exporters affected by the change, charged that the increase was not justified. They argued that the exchange rate has changed only 10 percent since the last increase in the export deposit.

Zimbabwe's leaf tobacco exports during 1981 totaled 104,000 tons, according to Tobacco Marketing Board Officials. This is down slightly from 1980 shipments and somewhat less than the 118,000 tons for which export permits were issued during 1981. The Marketing Board reports that transportation problems which limited exports during 1981 have been overcome and will not be a problem in 1982.

Over one-half of the 1981 leaf shipments were destined for Western Europe; about 20 percent were shipped to the Middle East and about 13 percent to the Far East. Prior to the Unilateral Declaration of Independence, about three-fourths of Zimbabwe's leaf exports went to Western Europe. U.S. statistics indicate that 2,681 tons of Zimbabwe leaf were imported into this country during 1981. The average value of these imports was $2.54 per kilogram.

Zimbabwe's 1982 flue-cured tobacco crop is reported to be developing well with very favorable weather and little or no disease or insect damage. Growers have returned to producing the traditional tobacco styles for their areas and buyers should be offered a more traditional variety of tobacco when the Zimbabwe auction market opens. Current indications are that the flue-cured crop may be between 90,650 tons and 92,500 tons. The crop is reported to be 2 or 3 weeks later than normal.

Buyers may be offered a wider range of tobacco to choose from but they will not have a choice of auction markets. The Tobacco Auctions (T.A.) have discontinued operations and all tobacco will be sold through the Tobacco Sales (T.S.) and Tobacco Producers (T.P.F.) organization. Reports indicate a transfer of personnel and equipment from T.A. to TS/TPF. No problems are anticipated in selling the 1982 crop on one floor.

BURLEY UPDATE: The world burley supply situation remains tight despite a relatively large 1981 crop. Reduced world burley output in 1979 and 1980 resulted in a drawdown of world burley stocks that may have exceeded 70,000 tons. The situation was amplified by the indication that world consumption of burley has been increasing at about 3 percent annually in recent years, compared with an overall growth rate of about 1 percent for all tobacco consumed.

World burley stocks were critically short going into 1981. The 1981 crop, estimated at a record 631,000 tons farm-sales-weight (568,000 tons dry weight), relieved the situation somewhat. However, consumption was estimated to have been only slightly below the production level and very little stocks rebuilding is believed to have occurred. The short supply situation at the beginning of 1982 is reflected in the high burley prices received in the United States during the recent sales season, when average price exceeded the average loan rate by 38 cents per kilogram.

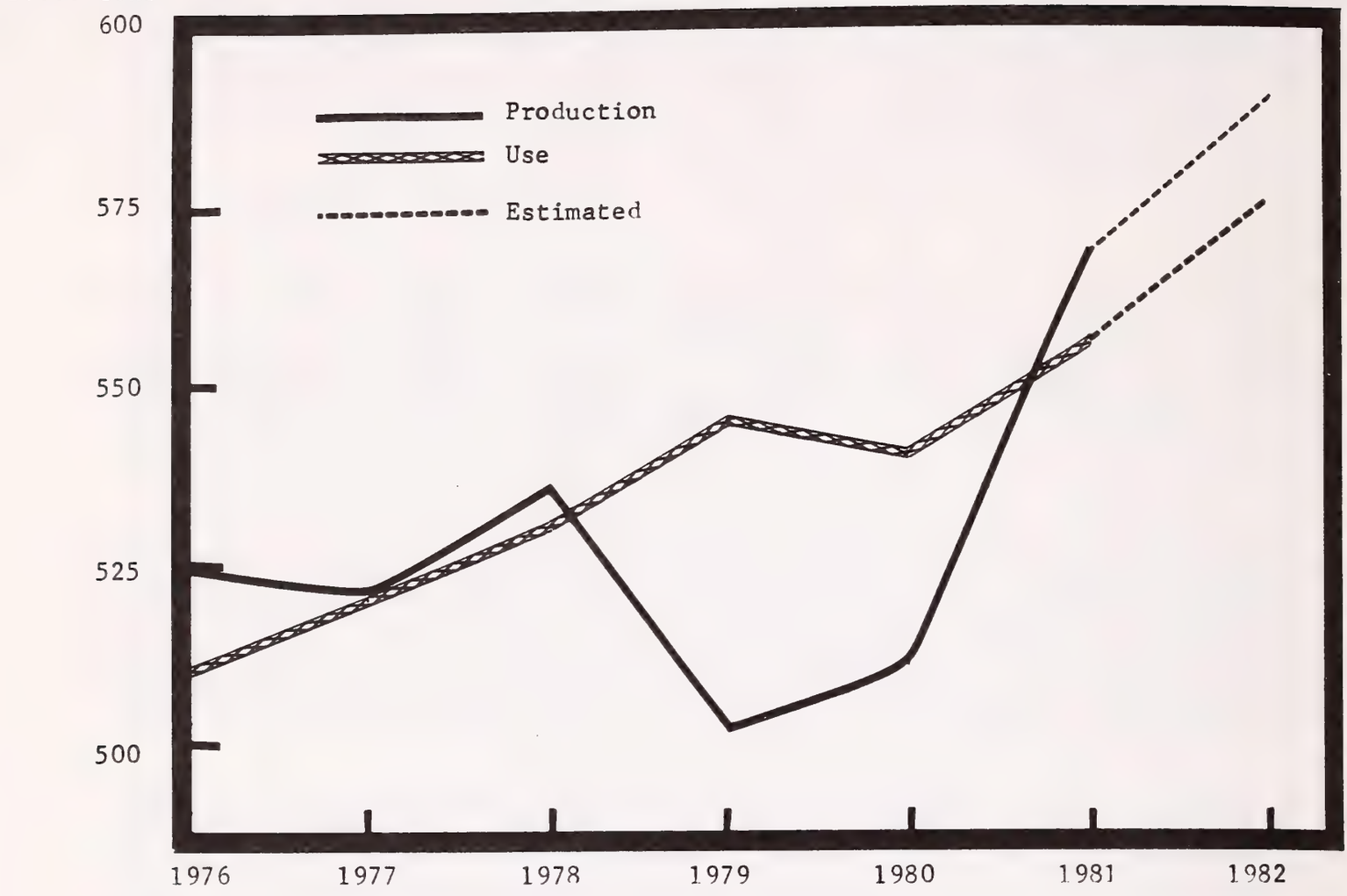
The outlook for 1982 production, based on current indications, is for a world burley crop of about 655,000 tons farm-sales-weight. Such an outturn would yield a dry weight output of about 590,000 tons, or about 15,000 tons in excess of estimated utilization. World stocks going into 1983 would still be an estimated 37,000 tons below the 1979 carryin level. Strong world demand and prices are therefore expected to continue through 1982 and into 1983.

Reports of field blue mold in Central America and the Caribbean have not been fully evaluated. Total burley production in this area represents about 5 percent of the world production.

A 655,000-ton burley crop in 1982, may offer some relief, but world stock going into 1983 will still be an estimated 37,000 tons below the 1979 carryin level. Strong world demand and prices are expected to continue through 1982 and into 1983.

Burley Tobacco

Estimated World Production and Use



BURLEY TOBACCO: WORLD PRODUCTION
(ESTIMATED FARM-SALES-WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

Country	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Estimated 1981	Forecast 1982
United States	308.0	280.0	284.1	202.2	254.4	325.1	310
Italy	41.7	44.3	45.5	53.9	53.0	53.5	59
Spain	21.4	18.6	26.6	31.9	33.7	33.7	34
Korea Rep. of	35.0	51.6	41.8	36.4	27.3	24.3	30
Mexico	22.4	22.3	23.1	27.2	28.9	23.5	30
Malawi	7.2	10.2	10.6	15.9	17.7	19.3	21
Brazil	23.3	26.0	31.0	49.0	23.0	21.0	27
Greece	16.5	17.1	22.5	20.4	17.9	19.2	22
Philippines	7.0	8.3	11.0	15.5	6.7	12.8	14
Thailand	4.1	5.0	6.5	6.5	7.5	7.0	8
Other	95.3	95.5	91.9	98.8	97.7	91.6	100
Total	581.9	578.9	594.6	557.7	567.8	631.0	655

Source: Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS.

February 1982

International Agricultural Statistics, FAS, USDA

BURLEY TOBACCO: WORLD EXPORTS
(ESTIMATED DECLARED WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

Country	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Estimated 1981	Forecast 1982
United States..	30.8	35.9	41.3	37.2	41.2	33.6	45
Italy.....	25.4	19.8	22.2	27.8	21.7	23.0	25
Korea Rep. of..	12.9	17.0	17.1	15.4	18.8	22.3	23
Greece.....	9.8	13.4	12.6	7.8	16.1	16.0	17
Malawi.....	5.4	7.0	7.0	11.2	14.7	16.0	16
Mexico.....	14.5	15.1	21.1	17.7	12.2	12.0	13
Brazil.....	6.8	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.9	7.0	6
Thailand.....	1.6	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.4	5
Other.....	9.8	10.0	10.5	12.0	12.5	12.0	12
Total.....	117.0	132.1	144.5	142.2	151.9	147.3	162

BURLEY TOBACCO: WORLD SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION
(ESTIMATED DRY WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

Year	PROD.1/	IMPORTS2/	SUPPLY3/	EXPORTS2/	USE 4/	STK. CHANGE3/
1976	524	117	641	117	510	+14
1977	521	132	653	132	520	+1
1978	535	145	680	145	530	+5
1979	502	143	645	143	545	(-43)
1980	511	152	663	152	540	(-29)
1981	568	147	715	147	555	+13
1982	590	162	752	162	575	+15

1/ Ninety percent of farm-sales-weight. 2/ Imports are assumed to equal exports. 3/ Due to lack of reliable data, actual stocks levels are not included. 4/ Estimated by FAS TC&S Division.

SOURCE: Prepared and estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural affairs and foreign service officers, results of office research and related information.

February 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

DOMESTIC TOBACCO UPDATE

Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block recently announced a 1982 national marketing quota for burley tobacco of 681 million pounds (308,900 tons). He also announced acreage allotments for minor kinds of tobacco.

The burley quota is 3 percent above 1981, however when adjustments for over and undermarketings are considered, effective farm quotas for 1982 are expected to total 789 million pounds (357,890 tons). This is 6 percent below 1981. Actual burley output in 1981 is currently estimated at 716.8 million pounds (325,140 tons) or 15 percent below the effective quota. Production in 1982 is expected to be somewhat below the 1981 level considering the effective quota.

The 1982 acreage allotment for dark air-cured tobacco has been reduced 10 percent from the 1981 allotment. Allotments for Ohio filler and Wisconsin binder were reduced by 20 percent and the Connecticut Valley binder allotment fell 15 percent.

The burley auction markets closed for the season on Monday, February 8, 1982. Gross sales for the year totaled 344,780 tons. Net sales are estimated at 305,735 tons after the resales of 39,000 tons are deducted. Non auction sales have been estimates at about 16,000 tons.

The burely auction price averaged a record $3.83 per kilogram ($1.81 per pound), up 9 percent from the $3.66 per kilogram averaged last year. Better offerings sold in the range of $1.83 to $1.85 per pound during most of the season. Loan receipts were light as only 363 tons were placed under loan.

Southern Maryland tobacco auction sales of the 1981 crop are scheduled to begin Tuesday, March 16, 1982. This opening date is the earliest ever for the Maryland market. The four auction markets are scheduled to close for the season Thursday, May 6. Last year, auctions began on March 31 and ended May 14. The 1981 Maryland crop, produced in the traditional Maryland area, is estimated at 13,600 tons, up 18 percent from the 1980 level. About one-third of the Maryland produced tobacco is purchased for export, with Switzerland, West Germany, and Belgium the leading markets.

U.S. Tobacco Trade Summary and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during December totaled 25,745 tons as shipments for the year reached 265,143 tons valued at $1.4 billion dollars. This is 2 percent below the volume shipped during 1980. However, the value is 9 percent above last year. The volume of flue-cured shipments fell 1 percent while burley movements were off 18 percent. (On a farm-sales-weight basis, flue-cured exports were up 1 percent and burley shipments were down 19 percent, compared with 1980.) The declared weight of stems moving into foreign trade increased 8 percent to 38,000 tons.

By area, exports to Europe and Asia were down 11 percent and up 21 percent, respectively. Among the major Asian markets, Japan and Taiwan took 42 and 58 percent more, respectively. The total value of leaf exports to these markets

totaled $365 million. Thailand and South Korea both took less leaf in 1981 than in the preceding year.

Cigarette exports during the past year rose only 1 percent in volume to 82.6 billion pieces. The value increased 16 percent to $1,228.5 million. Shipments to Europe slipped 4 percent but Asian markets took 10 percent more. Hong Kong, Japan, and Singapore all registered substantial increases. In the middle-east, Saudi Arabia, Lebanon, and Oman increased purchases, while the United Arab Emirates, Kuwait and Bahrain each took less. U.S. cigarette movements to Spain and the Canary Islands fell 63 percent and 46 percent, respectively. (See page 2 of FT-1-82 World Tobacco Situation, for a discussion of recent price increases in Spain.)

Duty-paid unmanufactured leaf imports (including the category "Tobacco manufactured and not manufactured, not specifically provided for") increased 11 percent to 200,367 tons. Leading suppliers were Turkey, Greece, Brazil, Italy, and South Korea.

The net favorable tobacco trade balance increased 12 percent to $2,167 million during 1981.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY; 1980 - 1981

	DECEMBER		JANUARY - DECEMBER		
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:					
Unmanufactured Tobacco					
M.T.	30,295	25,745	271,561	265,143	275,000
$1000	162,021	149,454	1,334,066	1,457,451	1,622,500
$/M.T.	5,348	5,085	4,913	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes					
Bil.pc	6.8	4.7	82.0	82.6	84.0
$1000	89,869	71,446	1,055,421	1,228,515	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:					
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/					
M.T.	12,501	7,689	178,626	198,422	210,000
$1000	27,812	21,215	427,192	481,836	550,000
$/M.T.	2,225	2,759	2,392	2,428	2,620

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured and not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

February 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

Note: The preparation of this circular coordinated by Daniel J. Stevens, Tobacco, Cotton and Seed Division, Commodity Programs, FAS/USDA, Telephone (202) 382-9493.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	40,652	24,931	189,370	131,826	2,368	2,022	12,413	11,261
STEMMED	MT	136,729	150,260	780,050	953,381	21,547	17,673	135,930	119,060
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	177,381	175,191	969,420	1,085,207	23,915	19,695	148,342	130,321
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	8,651	7,843	39,281	40,064	142	0	613	0
STEMMED	MT	32,537	25,793	194,366	175,414	406	1,078	2,648	8,043
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	41,187	33,636	233,647	215,478	548	1,078	3,261	8,043
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	6,605	7,385	23,533	29,166	520	604	1,850	2,171
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	1,328	694	6,070	3,740	16	21	63	98
MARYLAND	MT	3,210	3,308	15,579	20,590	231	251	1,132	1,606
GREEN RIVER	MT	6	21	18	126	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	52	57	217	264	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	MT	1,189	1,149	7,620	8,258	174	44	1,052	324
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	1,920	1,153	32,525	19,130	73	36	1,246	926
CIGAR BINDER	MT	104	66	244	352	7	0	16	2
CIGAR FILLER	MT	108	221	325	2,094	9	6	21	21
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,133	1,440	33,094	21,576	90	42	1,284	949
PERIQUE	MT	52	37	233	388	0	2	0	11
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	35,168	38,018	29,301	38,405	4,699	3,474	4,380	2,053
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	3,249	4,207	15,334	34,252	102	535	657	3,877
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	271,561	265,143	1,334,066	1,457,451	30,295	25,745	162,021	149,454

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	3,583	4,309	16,359	22,862	0	295	0	1,574
DENMARK	MT	7,920	5,043	32,662	24,972	143	328	735	1,306
FRANCE	MT	2,040	2,786	9,061	13,185	37	72	120	401
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	45,666	37,719	215,448	198,372	2,809	3,168	15,095	15,393
IRELAND	MT	1,651	1,776	7,154	8,540	38	0	8	0
ITALY	MT	13,906	12,015	65,307	63,091	826	0	4,834	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	20,376	12,976	94,440	63,391	1,810	1,225	8,720	6,867
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	14,728	17,884	78,236	94,765	1,443	307	8,409	1,747
TOTAL EC	MT	109,870	94,508	518,667	489,178	7,104	5,396	37,920	27,289
AUSTRALIA	MT	6,062	5,707	30,025	32,886	304	408	1,421	2,342
CHINA; TAIWAN	MT	6,403	10,100	37,013	62,925	2,920	4,907	17,371	29,554
EGYPT	MT	7,895	7,300	30,466	28,825	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	MT	37,258	53,063	197,159	301,698	13,483	8,724	72,337	51,628
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	6,155	4,662	45,274	39,929	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	5,227	5,084	29,134	31,446	379	50	2,413	312
SWEDEN	MT	6,998	4,485	27,366	18,071	717	0	2,979	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	9,116	10,081	40,233	58,023	1,459	1,345	8,175	7,905
THAILAND	MT	10,257	8,355	47,838	41,783	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	66,321	61,598	330,892	352,687	3,929	4,916	19,403	30,423
TOTAL WORLD	MT	271,561	265,143	1,334,066	1,457,451	30,295	25,745	162,021	149,454
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	11,430	5,884	57,890	40,940	116	148	1,000	1,284
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	3,577	4,653	19,596	26,462	87	791	399	5,041
EUROPE	MT	154,371	137,406	720,305	718,970	11,002	9,097	57,634	49,098
ASIA	MT	75,549	91,106	414,503	538,028	17,214	14,387	93,893	86,748
OCEANIA	MT	7,910	7,484	38,867	41,857	423	628	2,006	3,366
AFRICA	MT	18,724	18,611	82,904	91,194	1,453	784	7,090	3,916

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED									
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	2,034	2,771	10,215	15,605	0	204	0	1,165
DENMARK	MT	3,825	3,748	21,659	22,359	28	105	166	658
FRANCE	MT	856	762	3,931	4,127	22	54	117	280
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	28,616	23,213	144,301	136,887	2,427	2,153	13,940	13,638
IRELAND	MT	1,188	1,151	6,974	7,609	0	0	0	0
ITALY	MT	8,939	6,656	43,647	36,823	826	0	4,834	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	11,042	7,397	50,586	39,646	1,194	663	6,271	3,989
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	11,294	13,742	65,310	85,494	1,314	273	7,784	1,741
TOTAL EC	MT	67,794	59,441	346,823	348,251	5,811	3,451	33,113	21,471
AUSTRALIA	MT	4,256	4,248	26,070	28,979	201	359	1,288	2,334
CHINA;									
TAIWAN	MT	6,385	10,100	36,993	62,925	2,920	4,907	17,371	29,554
EGYPT	MT	5,545	5,592	25,818	24,662	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	MT	23,894	33,430	164,994	252,241	10,354	6,879	71,469	51,046
MALAYSIA	MT	3,644	2,945	25,109	22,794	52	342	403	2,770
PHILIPPINES	MT	3,294	2,865	19,487	18,905	272	27	1,686	236
SWEDEN	MT	3,425	1,874	18,362	10,444	475	0	2,795	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	4,111	4,148	21,395	22,771	1,178	805	6,608	4,673
THAILAND	MT	6,813	6,709	29,653	31,700	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	48,218	43,839	254,717	262,434	2,642	2,925	13,610	18,236
TOTAL WORLD	MT	177,381	175,191	969,420	1,085,207	23,915	19,695	148,342	130,321
BURLEY									
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	377	346	2,006	1,827	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	MT	1,937	394	9,851	2,161	86	88	512	527
FRANCE	MT	139	385	774	2,372	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	10,923	7,985	60,867	50,428	98	105	616	688
ITALY	MT	4,709	5,218	20,945	25,983	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	4,171	235	23,373	1,381	47	20	223	140
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	553	292	3,188	1,884	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	22,809	14,855	121,003	86,037	231	213	1,351	1,355
JAPAN	MT	4,370	6,166	29,877	45,521	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	1,700	409	12,913	3,801	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,489	1,675	9,017	12,484	107	7	729	70
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,051	3,149	6,063	20,378	3	378	18	2,414
THAILAND	MT	3,443	1,646	18,185	10,082	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	6,326	5,735	36,590	37,176	206	479	1,163	4,205
TOTAL WORLD	MT	41,187	33,636	233,647	215,478	548	1,078	3,261	8,043

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	124	191	778	1,333	16	54	90	435
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	357	404	2,300	3,356	21	27	151	240
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	2,893	3,184	13,433	14,784	93	292	363	1,667
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	5,039	2,515	9,599	6,303	26	42	183	214
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	M PCS	354,142	181,476	9,939	11,043	14,717	10,046	919	730
CIGARETTES	M PCS	81,998,447	82,581,646	1,055,421	1,228,515	6,780,759	4,713,190	89,869	71,446
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	M PCS	82,006,860	82,587,939	1,091,470	1,265,334	6,780,913	4,713,695	91,576	74,731

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1980 THOUSAND	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	DEC QUANTITY 1980 THOUSAND	DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ THOUSAND	DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	18,370	18,173	247,024	277,270	1,602	943	21,968	8,322
DENMARK	M PCS	181	147	2,428	2,301	12	12	164	186
FRANCE	M PCS	274	180	3,069	2,566	25	6	243	93
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	1,117	839	14,622	12,483	57	34	739	515
IRELAND	M PCS	20	22	261	329	0	3	0	41
ITALY	M PCS	331	259	4,354	3,853	13	34	169	535
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	2,237	2,725	29,750	40,826	195	135	2,584	2,095
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	347	362	4,293	5,603	42	4	454	61
TOTAL EC	M PCS	22,879	22,699	305,801	345,232	1,945	770	26,322	11,851
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	3,172	1,714	41,160	25,593	476	31	6,554	465
HONG KONG	M PCS	7,608	8,335	90,595	116,792	668	896	8,434	13,179
JAPAN	M PCS	3,629	5,177	44,003	73,838	314	470	3,505	6,854
KUWAIT	M PCS	3,592	2,336	50,249	37,651	322	111	4,623	1,799
LEBANON	M PCS	1,306	2,729	16,091	41,076	78	0	1,074	0
MEXICO	M PCS	75	70	784	918	2	1	21	13
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	4,032	4,315	52,326	66,427	273	392	3,533	6,129
PANAMA	M PCS	2,093	1,945	26,918	29,349	181	249	2,404	3,828
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	4,232	5,154	60,723	86,809	287	247	4,279	4,264
SINGAPORE	M PCS	1,499	1,913	18,138	26,833	183	163	2,314	2,544
SPAIN	M PCS	2,399	888	30,915	13,538	105	73	1,456	1,164
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	4,422	3,637	59,776	56,980	625	89	8,529	1,466
OTHER	M PCS	21,060	21,671	257,943	307,479	1,320	1,220	16,823	17,890
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	81,998	82,582	1,055,421	1,228,515	6,781	4,713	89,869	71,446
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	7,426	7,397	93,936	112,272	563	762	7,391	11,853
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	4,863	3,927	56,704	51,177	296	214	3,792	2,949
EUROPE	M PCS	27,604	26,484	366,842	399,738	2,174	1,101	29,470	17,095
ASIA	M PCS	32,372	35,589	414,871	529,725	2,937	2,265	38,570	33,787
OCEANIA	M PCS	1,007	920	13,135	13,649	48	37	636	563
AFRICA	M PCS	8,726	8,265	109,933	121,954	762	335	10,010	5,199

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-DEC				DEC			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980 UNITS	1981 1/ UNITS	1980 1,000 DOL.	1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 UNITS	1981 1/ UNITS	1980 1,000 DOL.	1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,695	6,787	8,080	12,584	373	29	713	79
BURLEY	MT	11,866	14,678	19,885	26,860	2,424	113	3,712	109
ORIENTAL	MT	79,858	80,967	242,059	243,692	4,392	3,692	13,257	11,596
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	837	1,563	1,478	2,947	176	80	389	160
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	97,256	103,999	271,502	286,084	7,365	3,915	18,072	11,944
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	770	665	8,550	7,674	27	35	412	322
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	21	143	127	619	1	0	19	0
FILLER	MT	2,162	2,899	7,319	8,711	81	79	279	304
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,953	3,707	15,996	17,003	109	114	710	626
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	18,547	18,959	27,985	32,978	1,478	1,026	2,360	2,161
OTHER SCRAP	MT	35,450	8,367	70,587	12,195	578	374	569	467
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	53,997	27,325	98,572	45,173	2,056	1,400	2,929	2,628
STEMS	MT	11,639	17,342	5,593	5,764	603	455	218	117
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	165,846	152,374	391,664	354,024	10,134	5,883	21,929	15,315

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	691	663	7,210	7,134	67	39	794	422
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	1,123	347	36,277	11,932	87	5	2,867	132
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC	MT	14,940	47,993	51,439	153,200	2,489	1,947	6,781	7,061
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	16,753	49,004	94,926	172,265	2,642	1,992	10,442	7,615

DECEMBER 1981

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1980, 1981

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	JAN-DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	JAN-DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	JAN-DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	DEC QUANTITY 1980 UNITS	DEC QUANTITY 1981 1/ UNITS	DEC VALUE 1980 1,000 DOL.	DEC VALUE 1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	10,144	4,960	17,752	10,770	380	187	726	457
BURLEY	MT	25,033	21,035	43,047	43,148	526	317	787	734
ORIENTAL	MT	67,523	89,258	208,840	290,388	3,302	4,957	10,320	15,942
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,209	993	2,384	2,307	111	62	318	124
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	103,907	116,247	272,022	346,614	4,319	5,523	12,151	17,257
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	695	884	9,146	11,595	30	103	696	764
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	318	202	918	794	0	0	1	0
FILLER	MT	11,736	9,673	20,786	21,946	1,012	429	2,305	1,114
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	12,658	10,759	30,850	34,334	1,041	532	3,001	1,878
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	13,707	18,839	18,021	28,921	1,292	2,122	1,102	3,146
OTHER SCRAP	MT	39,393	6,462	94,148	10,451	303	89	538	153
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	53,100	25,301	112,169	39,372	1,595	2,211	1,640	3,299
STEMS	MT	3,964	20,514	6,351	6,656	787	455	271	117
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	183,629	172,821	421,392	426,976	7,742	8,721	17,063	22,551

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

FT-3-82
March 1982

WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

CORRECTION: The European Community's Generalized System of Preference (GSP) duty on three tobacco products was not lowered as reported last month in FT-2-82. The reductions were proposed, but later rejected by the Commission. GSP duty rates remain: Cigarettes 87 percent, cigars 42 percent, smoking tobacco 110 percent, chewing tobacco and snuff 45 percent and other 19 percent.

Brazil's 1981 cigarette production totaled 133.3 billion pieces, down 7 percent from the 1980 record level of 142.7 billion. Lower output is attributed largely to declining sales brought about by price increases that totaled 172 percent during 1981. The price increase was well above the inflation rate of 95 percent. In comparison, inflation was 110 percent in 1980 when the price of cigarettes went up only 50 percent. Brazil ranks seventh among world cigarette producing countries and exports about one billion pieces annually.

The recent slowdown in Brazil's cigarette output contrasts sharply with production, which rose rapidly during the mid-1970's. During that period, much of the rural population switched from roll-your-own cigarettes to factory made brands. Cigarette output for the past several years is shown below:

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Output (Bil)	89.0	100.3	115.6	117.0	129.0	137.0	137.0	142.7	133.3
Percent Change	9.9	12.7	15.3	1.2	10.3	6.2	0	4.2	(-6.6)

Egyptian cigarettes may someday contain Sudanese tobacco according to recent reports in the Middle East News Economic Weekly. An article, discussing Egypt-Sudan agricultural integration, reported that laboratory tests proved some kinds of Sudanese tobacco can be used in the manufacture of Egyptian cigarettes. The article mentioned a project, currently under study, aimed at producing about 2,000 tons of raw tobacco that conforms to the Egyptian tastes.

Egypt's leaf imports have averaged about 33,000 tons annually during the past 5 years. Imports of U.S. leaf have averaged over 7,000 tons.

Switzerland's imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 increased to 26,721 tons, up 5.6 percent from 1980. The U.S. share of this important tobacco market rose to 10,081 tons valued at $58 million, increases of 11 and 44 percent, respectively, over 1980 levels.

Total manufacturers' use in 1981 decreased slightly (0.7 percent) to 25,467 tons. Cigarette production declined 12 percent, primarily because of stronger competition abroad which reportedly reduced cigarette exports by 13 percent. A 2-percent increase in domestic cigarette consumption did not offset the drop in exports, which would indicate a buildup of stocks in the Swiss tobacco industry.

The 1982 United Kingdom budget, announced in the House of Commons on March 9, increased the specific excise tax on cigarettes by 8.7 percent. The result is a 5 pence (9 U.S. cents) per pack increase in the retail price from 98 pence (US $1.79) to 103 pence (US $1.92). During the 1981/82 budget year there were two cigarette tax increases and cigarette sales fell 13 percent. Cigarette tax collections for last budget year fell an estimated 135 million pounds sterling (US $247.9 million) short of the revenue forecasts. The 1982/83 revenue is forecast to increase 165 million pounds sterling, allowing for a 2 to 4-percent drop in consumption..

The tax increase came despite an inundation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer with petitions containing millions of signatures and demanding no excise tax increase. The fact that the increase was substantially less than the 12 percent inflation rate may ease the effect on demand.

The following table outlines the revised cigarette tax structure:

	March 1981	July 1981	Pre-budget	March 1982
A. Duty free price	24.0	24.0	26.5	26.5
B. Ad Valorem Excise (21 percent of I)	19.1	19.7	20.5	21.6
C. Specific Excise	36.1	38.1	38.1	41.4
D. Total Excise	55.2	57.8	58.6	63.0
E. VAT Base	79.2	81.8	85.1	89.5
F. VAT (15% of E)	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.4
G. Excise plus VAT	67.1	70.1	71.4	76.4
H. Total (A plus G)	91.1	94.1	97.9	102.9
I. Recommended Retail Price	91.0	94.0	98.0	103.0

Germany: Despite lower maleic hydrazide (MH) residues on U.S. tobaccos, German tobacco industry officials continue to express concern that the residue levels are excessive. The German cigarette industry is currently operating under an unofficial agreement with the German health authorities that limits the MH residues in finished cigarettes to less than 80 parts-per-million (PPM). U.S. flue-cured tobacco imports from the 1980 and 1981 crops averaged over 150 PPM in the most recent tests. Blending down MH residues on U.S. tobaccos is becoming more difficult because of increased use of MH in other tobacco producing countries. German tobacco imports from Korea, Argentina, the Philippines, and Guatemala contain varying levels of MH residues. Industry officials also report that MH-30 is being used in India and Zimbabwe, but no samples have been tested thus far. Brazil is one major exporter that does not use MH.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

Argentina may export as much as 2,000 tons of burley during 1982, up from only minimal amounts in previous years. Strong international demand for this type of tobacco and ample domestic supplies are cited as reasons for the increased trade.

Argentina's 1982 leaf production has been revised to 64,400 tons, up from the earlier estimate of 59,600 tons. The current estimates for flue-cured and burley are 39,000 and 10,000 tons, respectively. These production levels represent a 20-percent increase for flue-cured and a two-thirds larger burley crop. Favorable weather and little or no hail damage were cited as reasons for the larger crop.

The Australian Tobacco Board's recommendation, that the minimum average price for marketing quota tobacco leaf offered during the 1982 selling season be set at A$4.4472 (US $5.10) per kilogram, was accepted by the Australian Agricultural Council in early February. The new minimum average price represents an increase of 15 Australian cents (17.2 U.S. cents) per kilogram or a rise of 3.5 percent over 1981.

The Australian Agricultural Council had already accepted a recommendation from the Board at its mid-1981 meeting that the marketing quota for the 1982 season be set at 15 million kilograms of flue-cured leaf. However, it is expected that the actual volume of leaf to be offered this year will not exceed 14.8 million kilograms. In comparison, the marketing quota for the 1981 crop was originally set at 14.9 million kilograms, but scaled down to 14.7 million kilograms to reduce excess stocks held by manufacturers. The actual quantity of leaf offered at sales amounted to only 14.4 million kilograms.

Colombia's 1981 unmanufactured tobacco exports are estimated at 16,000 tons, down 23.8 percent from the 1980 level. The decline was due primarily to lower dark tobacco exports which dropped to 13,500 tons, down 32 percent from the 19,700 tons shipped during 1980. The main market for dark tobacco is Spain which traditionally purchases one-third of Colombia's exports. Total U.S. purchases of dark and burley tobacco have averaged about 1,500 tons during the past 3 years. For 1982, total Columbian tobacco exports are forecast at 14,000 tons -- 12,000 tons of dark and 2,000 tons of burley.

Tobacco imports, mostly flue-cured, are estimated at 400 tons for 1981, compared with 300 tons the previous year. Most of this leaf originated in Argentina and Brazil. No tobacco has been imported from the United States since 1979 when 105 tons was purchased. The 1982 imports are forecast at 470 tons. Colombia also imports substantial quantities of cigarettes, nearly all from the United States. In 1981, U.S. exports of cigarettes to Colombia amounted to 1.5 billion pieces valued at $18.7 million, down from 2.4 billion valued at $27.0 million in 1980.

In Turkey, the Monopoly opened the Aegean growers' market for the 1981 tobacco crop on February 17, 1982. The ceiling support price for quality leaves has been increased to TL240 (US $1.86) per kilogram, up 50 percent from last year's TL160 (US $1.20) per kilogram. Last year, however, the government decided to pay an additional 15 percent to farmers who had delivered their crop to the Monopoly. Therefore the actual increase from last year is 30 percent rather than 50 percent.

Some producers who were expecting a price of about TL285 (US $2.21) per kilogram were not pleased with the official price. However, long before the official opening of the market, private merchants were offering up to TL210 (US $1.63) per kilogram above the Monopoly's ceiling price. Reportedly they had booked over 70 percent of the Aegean crop prior to the opening. Despite the premium being paid, the merchant's overall average should not be more than TL300 (US $2.33) per kilogram.

World tobacco production in 1982 is forecast to decline 1 percent to 5.662 million tons, farm sales weight. A 12-percent decrease in production is forecast for North America and a less than 1-percent decrease for Asian production more than offset increases forecast for Africa, South America, Eastern Europe, and the USSR. Production of flue-cured tobacco is forecast to decline 3 percent to 2.731 million tons, with burley and oriental production expected to increase 3 and 1 percent, respectively. Other types of tobacco may decrease by 1 percent to 1.416 million tons. Production figures are as follows in 1,000 tons:

Type	1980	1981	1982
Flue-cured	2,455	2,827	2,731
Burley	568	631	655
Oriental	899	854	860
Other types	1,398	1,425	1,416
Total	5,320	5,737	5,662

U.S. tobacco production is expected to decline more than a tenth from last year's 930,000 tons. Tobacco production in China is expected to remain near the record level produced in 1981 as growers further adjust flue-cured area in response to the 1981 price increase. Tobacco production in India is forecast to reach 475,000 tons in 1982. A flue-cured crop of 140,000 tons or more (nearly 30 percent above 1981) will be harvested within the next few weeks. The increased output is the result of higher grower prices.

A 1982 Brazilian crop of 328,000 tons is forecast. Flue-cured production may increase to 208,000 tons. In Zimbabwe, the flue-cured tobacco marketing quota was increased to 96,000 tons for 1982. This, coupled with higher prices in 1981, leads to a flue-cured tobacco forecast of about 90,000 tons, up a third from 1981.

Higher prices for burley tobacco, due to tight world supplies, are expected to stimulate production in Italy, Spain, Korea and Mexico in 1982. Reports of blue mold in the Mexican crop have not been fully evaluated but could reduce production to near 1979 levels.

The Zambian Government recently announced a ZK2.40 (US $2.73) per kilogram minimum price for the 1982 flue-cured tobacco crop. The 45-percent price increase is an attempt to rescue Zambia's ailing flue-cured tobacco industry. The announcement, however, came too late to influence the current crop, according to informed sources. And although growers were pleased with the news, the crop was already in the ground.

Zambia's 1982 flue-cured production is not expected to exceed 2,000 tons, 70 percent below the 6,500 tons produced in 1975. Employment in the tobacco sector has fallen from 17,000 to well under 10,000 during the same period. Extention and advisory services are being reintroduced in an attempt to increase average yields from the current 911 kilogram per hectare. The breakeven yield, at 1981 prices, has been estimated at 1,500 kilogram per hectare.

The 1981 crop was the first produced under a 3-year contract with a German backed tobacco company to purchase the entire crop. The same company has reportedly hired a tobacco expert to act as an extention officer.

Zambia's flue-cured tobacco production and Grower prices are as follows:

Year	Production 1,000 tons	Estimated Grower Prices Tambala per kg.
1975	6.5	.90
1976	6.3	1.06
1977	5.6	1.23
1978	3.7	1.30
1979	4.6	1.50
1980	4.1	1.55
1981	2.3	1.65
1982	2.0	2.40

Zimbabwe's tobacco markets are scheduled to open March 16, 1982, at 7:45 AM. Growers began delivering tobacco on March 1, 1982.

Reports indicated that dry weather during mid-February stressed some of the crop and quality was still in the balance. The latest estimates indicate a flue-cured crop of about 88,000 tons from 47,000 hectares. Reports continue to indicate the crop is 2 to 3 weeks earlier than normal. Concern has been expressed that the crop may ripen all at one time and over burden the curing facilities -- a development that could adversely affect quality.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

The 1981 crop of burley tobacco brought record high prices, according to the federal-state market news service. Volume was the heaviest ever, except for the 1963 crop, and money received (just over $1.3 billion dollars) was the most ever paid for any one year. Quality showed little change from last year. Although the percentage placed under loan increased, receipts were still very small. Tobacco was bought in tied form, baled, and loose in sheets again this year with little difference in price if similar in quality. All but sheets, which accounted for around 3.5 percent of sales, were eligible for price support. Sales began November 23 and regular scheduled auctions ended February 16 with a total of 40 sales days -- 9 less than last year.

Gross sales this year at auction totaled 762,236,340 pounds and $1,377,131,514 averaging $180.67 per hundred. This average represents an increase of $14.76 over last year when 631.6 million pounds averaged $165.91. Resales amounted to 86,493,041 pounds (11.4 percent of sales) this year. Non-auction sales are estimated at about 35 million pounds.

A majority of grades averaged from $180 to $184 per hundred and were $11 to $17 per hundred over levels set last season. The smallest gains were recorded for nondescript and tips. Marketings sold for well above their respective support price in most cases.

The most noticeable quality change was an increase of about 9 percent in mixed-stripped tobacco. About one-third of sales was classified as third and fourth quality leaf. The predominant color was tan (about 48 percent). By group, flyings accounted for almost 5 percent of sales, lugs - 14, leaf - 43, tips - 4, mixed - 29, nondescript - 2 and various no-grade about 3 percent.

The burley cooperatives received 801,512 pounds of tobacco, compared with 21,388 pounds last season.

U.S. Grade	1981 Crop Averages With Changes From 1980	Amount Above Support
X4F	$182, up $16	$11
C4F	183, up 17	9
C5F	182, up 16	12
B3F	183, up 17	6
B4F	183, up 17	9
B4FR	182, up 16	9
B4R	181, up 15	11
M3F	183, up 17	37
M4F	182, up 16	38
M4FR	181, up 15	39

Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block recently submitted a report to Congress which recommended methods for achieving a no-net-cost tobacco price support program. The report was in response to a provision of the Agriculture and Food Act of 1981 that required USDA to carry out the tobacco price support and production adjustment program at no-net-cost to taxpayers. USDA was required by January 1982, to take whatever administrative actions were necessary (within existing autnority) or to recommend to the Congress supplemental legislation needed to achieve a no-net-cost program. The report describes two administrative actions to be taken beginning with the 1982 crop and makes two recommendations for legislation.

One administered action would remove the current limitation on the amount of money tobacco producer associations may deduct from price support advances made to producers. The deduction, previously limited to $1 per hundred pounds of producer tobacco consigned to the associations, is withheld by the associations to help meet their administrative costs. Removing the limit will reduce the need to borrow additional amounts from CCC to cover these costs.

The other administrative action, would allow tobacco producer associations to apply net gains realized from the sale of one crop of tobacco to offset losses incurred by the association on other crops. Current loan agreements between CCC and producer associations specify that all net gains realized from the sale of loan tobacco from each crop year must be distributed to producers by the associations unless another disposition is requested by an association and approved by CCC.

Although implementation of these administrative actions will substantially reduce the cost of the program to taxpayers, they will not assure a no net cost tobacco program. For that reason the report to Congress recommends the following legislation:

1) Establish a fee which would be collected from every producer marketing tobacco. This fee would be used to offset losses to CCC arising under the tobacco price support loan program.

2) Authorize USDA to adjust, under certain circumstances, price support levels for the various kinds of tobacco. The inflexible support formula mandated by current law does not afford discretion to adjust price support levels to compensate for changing economic and marketing conditions.

Southern Maryland tobacco farmers recently voted to discontinue the use of USDA graders at their tobacco auction markets. Eighty percent of the growers responding to a recent mail ballot said no to the Government graders. The referendum was held at the grower's request following a USDA announcement that there would be a 45 cents per hundred pounds charge for the grading service. Maryland farmers voted to withdraw from the federal price support program in 1965 but the grading had continued at no cost to the grower until this season.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY; 1981 - 1982

	JANUARY		JANUARY - DECEMBER	
	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:				
Unmanufactured Tobacco				
M.T.	20,558	14,829	265,143	275,000
$1000	110,470	90,991	1,457,451	1,622,500
$/M.T.	5,374	6,136	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes				
Bil.pc:	7.0	6.4	82.6	84.0
$1000	93,996	99,646	1,228,515	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:				
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/				
M.T.	17,804	17,555	198,422	210,000
$1000	42,619	47,454	491,836	550,000
$/M.T.	2,394	2,703	2,479	2,620

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured and not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

February 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

NOTE: Detailed trade statistics for January were not available because of technical difficulties in the Data Systems Division. We plan to publish both January and February data next month.

U.S. TOBACCO EXPORTS TOP IMPORTS BY $2.2 BILLION IN 1981

The net favorable U.S. tobacco trade balance in 1981 rose 12 percent to $2.2 billion. Total value of U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco leaf and tobacco products rose to a record level of $2.7 billion, up 12 percent from 1980. Value of 1981 duty-paid imports of leaf and products also set a new record of $556 million, an increase of 14 percent from a year earlier.

By value, U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1981 reached an all-time-high of $1.46 billion, an increase of 9 percent. The average export value in 1981 was $5.50 per kilogram, up 12 percent from the 1980 level. However, quantity-wise, exports of 265,143 tons were down 2 percent from 1980 and 16 percent below the record level of 317,527 tons achieved in 1978. Manufactured tobacco products exports in 1981 valued at $1.27 billion set a new record and represented an increase of 16 percent from 1980, with cigarettes making up nearly all of the products total.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption in 1981 continued to rise and at 198,422 tons and value of $492 million recorded an increase of 11 percent and 15 percent, respectively, over 1980. The average import value in 1981 was $2.48 per kilogram. Manufactured tobacco products at 3,756 tons were down 5.5 percent, but up 7.4 percent at a value of $64 million. (Refer to IMPORTS section of this circular for explanation of certain reclassification changes of imported tobacco).

EXPORTS

EXPORT SUMMARY

U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 declined by 2 percent in quantity to 265,143 tons, while value increased 9 percent to an all-time high of $1.46 billion. Flue-cured and burley exports declined by 1 percent and 18 percent, respectively. In contrast, exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) increased by 6 percent to 56,315 tons. Leading destinations for U.S. unmanufactured tobacco were Japan, West Germany, the United Kingdom, Spain, the Netherlands, and Italy, representing 56 percent of total leaf exports. A 42 percent jump in exports to Japan, amounting to 53,063 tons, up from 37,258 tons in 1980, was offset largely by decreases to West Germany and the Netherlands.

The value of manufactured tobacco product exports in 1981 totaled $1.27 billion, up 16 percent from the 1980 level of $1.09 billion. Cigarette exports alone accounted for 97 percent of the total. Forty-three percent of the exports by value went to Asia, while the European countries' share represented one-third.

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS BY TYPE

U.S. flue-cured tobacco exports in 1981, which were two-thirds of total exports, dipped slightly below the previous year's level. Amounting to 175,191 tons and valued at $1.1 million, were down 1 percent in volume from 177,381 tons exported in 1980. Because of substantial increases in U.S. prices, the value of total exports rose by 12 percent. U.S. flue-cured export prices in 1981 increased by 13 percent to $6.19 per kilogram. Shortages of exportable quality leaf during the first half of the year led to lower exports during 1981. The United States produced a very good quality flue-cured crop in 1981, resulting in a gradual pick-up of exports during the last four months of the year. Heavy purchases by Japan boosted exports during October and November. By region, flue-cured exports increased by 23 percent to Asian countries. However, this gain was offset by declines in shipments to Europe, North America, and Africa. Shipments to Europe, the leading regional market for U.S. tobacco, declined by 10 percent. Increased competition from countries such as Zimbabwe and Malawi, which receive duty-free entry into the European Community, cut into U.S. exports.

Leading destinations for flue-cured exports were Japan, West Germany, the United Kingdom, and Spain, taking 33,430 tons, 23,219 tons, 13,742 tons and 12,740 tons, respectively. Japan's imports of U.S. flue-cured tobacco increased by 40 percent during 1981, largely due to improved quality of the 1981 U.S. tobacco crop. Traditionally, the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation's (JTS) tobacco imports have fluctuated from year to year, depending on price and quality of the U.S. leaf. Flue-cured exports to West Germany declined by 19 percent, partly because of high interest rates in the United States, the strong U.S. dollar, and lower domestic tobacco consumption. Exports to Spain and Taiwan increased by 21 percent and 58 percent, while exports to the Netherlands and Italy dropped by 33 percent and 26 percent, respectively.

Exports of flue-cured stemmed leaf increased by 10 percent to 150,260 tons, while exports of unstemmed leaf decreased by 39 percent to 24,931 tons.

Burley exports of 33,636 tons valued at $215.5 million dropped 18 percent in quantity from the 1980 level of 41,187 tons. The tight supply situation was the major reason for reduced exports during 1981. U.S. crops were short in both 1979 and 1980 at the same time world demand was rising for burley tobacco.

Leading markets for U.S. burley were West Germany, Japan and Italy taking 7,985 tons, 6,166 tons, and 5,218 tons, respectively. Exports to West Germany were down 27 percent, while the Netherlands took only 235 tons in 1981, compared with 4,171 tons in 1980.

Other Types

In contrast to lower exports of flue-cured and burley, total exports of other types of unmanufactured tobacco increased in 1981 and totaled 56,315 tons valued at $157 million. This is an increase of 6 percent in quantity and 20 percent in value over 1980.

Exports of dark fire (Kentucky and Tennessee) type totaling 7,385 tons were valued at $29.2 million and increased 12 percent in quantity from the 1980 level. The Netherlands took around 61 percent of total exports of this type.

Stem exports in 1981 increased 8 percent to 38,018 tons and were valued at $38.4 million. Major destinations were Japan, West Germany, and the United Kingdom.

Exports of tobacco in the other unmanufactured NEC category rose by 30 percent to 4,207 tons. Spain was the major market for this type of leaf.

Maryland tobacco exports increased by 3 percent to 3,306 tons at a value of $20.6 million. Exports to Switzerland, which took 55 percent of Maryland exports, dropped 3 percent in quantity. However, increased exports to West Germany, Belgium/Luxembourg, and the Netherlands offset the decline.

Shipments of blackfat tobacco declined by 3 percent to 1,149 tons, while value increased by 8 percent to $8.3 million. Benin, Nigeria, and Niger were the major markets for blackfat.

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS

U.S. cigarette exports continued to rise in 1981, reaching a new high of 82.6 billion pieces valued at $1.23 billion. However, the annual increase was only 1 percent in 1981, compared with 3 percent in 1980 and 7 percent in 1979. Cigarette exports represented 11 percent of the 1981 estimated U.S. cigarette output of 730 billion pieces.

Exports of cigarettes dropped for most regions of the world except for Asia. Shipments to Asian countries (including the Middle East) increased by 10 percent, offsetting the decline in exports to other regions.

Belgium/Luxembourg was again the leading market for U.S. cigarettes, although exports were down 1 percent in 1981. Most of these cigarettes are transhipped to other countries from Belgium. Other leading destinations for U.S. cigarette exports in 1981 were Hong Kong, Japan, Saudi Arabia, the Netherlands Antilles, and the United Arab Emirates.

Exports of Smoking tobacco in bulk during 1981 increased to 3,184 tons at a value of $14.8 million, up 10 percent both in quantity and value from the previous year. Leading markets were Malaysia, Spain, and the Dominican Republic.

EXPORT OUTLOOK

Tobacco leaf exports in 1982 could reach around 275,000 tons, and if realized, would represent an increase of 4 percent over the 1981 level. Because of the good quality flue-cured crop produced in 1981, exports during the first half of 1982 are likely to be above last year's shipments for the same time period. Burley exports in 1982 are expected to exceed the 1981 level, as a result of a larger 1981 U.S. crop and the continuing tight supply situation on the world market.

IMPORTS

Note: Users of U.S. import trade data should be aware of U.S. Customs Service reclassification, effective July 1, 1980, of certain categories of imported tobacco. This included a change in certain mechanically threshed leaf tobacco from "Scrap tobacco, other" (TSUS number 170.6040), in the unmanufactured tobacco category, to "Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for, other" (TSUS number 170.8045), appearing in the tables in the manufactured tobacco category. Therefore, for comparable year-to-year imports of total unmanufactured tobacco, effective with 1980, the tobacco category "Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for, other," appearing as part of the manufactured tobacco, should be included in the unmanufactured tobacco total.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

Total U.S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco products for consumption (duty paid) in 1981 amounted to 202,177 tons at a value of $555.6 million. This compares with 1980 imports of 182,599 tons valued at $486.6 million and represents an increase of 11 percent in quantity and 14 percent in value.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for, other") in 1981 increased to 198,422 tons for a value of $491.8 million and represented an increase of 11 percent in quantity and 15 percent in value over 1980. The average value increased by 4 percent to $2.48 per kilogram. Turkey was the largest supplier followed by Brazil, Greece, Korea, and Italy.

Cigarette leaf imports of 103,999 tons in 1981, which represented 52.4 percent of the total unmanufactured tobacco imports, were up 6.9 percent. Oriental leaf made up 79.4 percent of the cigarette leaf, followed by 14.1 percent for burley, and 6.5 percent for flue-cured.

Major increases were recorded in the category "Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for, other," which increased to 46,048 tons from 12,780 tons in 1980. Brazil and Korea were the leading suppliers of this category shipping 15,438 tons and 10,566, tons respectively. However, this increase was offset substantially by a decline in the "Scrap tobacco, other" category, which amounted to 8,367 tons in 1981, compared with 35,450 tons in 1980 and 55,414 tons in 1979.

Manufactured tobacco products imported for consumption in 1981 at 3,756 tons were down 5.5 percent, but up 7.4 percent in value to $63.8 million.

Cigar and cheroot imports of $41.3 million, which made up nearly two-thirds of the tobacco product imports by value, were up 13.8 percent with average value rising to $35.98 per kilogram. The largest suppliers were the Dominican Republic, Honduras, Jamaica, and Mexico accounting for 82 percent of all imports in this category by volume and 86 percent by value.

Smoking tobacco in retail packages, the leading category of product imports by volume and second by value, which includes largely pipe tobaccos, declined 10 percent and 3 percent to 1,939 tons and $15.3 million, respectively. Sweden and the Netherlands were the principal suppliers with 83 percent of the total by volume and 78 percent by value.

Cigarette imports declined slightly during 1981, both in quantity (4 percent) and value (1 percent) to 663 tons and $7.1 million, respectively. The United Kingdom continued to be the main supplier with a 58 percent share of the total value, followed by Canada (25.5 percent) and Indonesia (8.5 percent).

GENERAL IMPORTS

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 rose 20 percent by volume and 39 percent by value, compared with the 1980 levels. At 234,910 tons and $634.0 million (including the category "Tobacco, manufactured, not specially provided for, other,") exceeded imports for consumption by 36,488 tons and $142.1 million which was reflected in proportionate stock buildup of foreign-grown tobacco on January 1, 1982.

The greatest increase in volume during 1981 was in the category "Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured", which rose to 62,090 tons, over five times larger than in 1980. Brazil and Korea were the largest suppliers with 18,728 tons and 12,608 tons, respectively. This was somewhat offset by a decline in the "other scrap" category which was down to 6,462 tons from 39,393 tons in 1980 and 51,134 tons in 1979.

Significant increases in volume during 1981 also were recorded in oriental leaf, with smaller increases occurring in arrivals of cigar wrappers, cigar filler (stemmed), cigar leaf scrap, and stems. Declines in volume were registered in flue-cured and burley cigarette leaf, unstemmed cigar filler, and cigar mixed filler and wrapper.

General imports of manufactured tobacco products in 1981 at 4,475 tons were valued at $71.7 million and reflected a similar pattern with imports for consumption, i.e. slightly down in quantity (2.1 percent), but up in value (6.7 percent) from last year.

IMPORT OUTLOOK

Considering the price relationship between U.S. and foreign filler tobacco, indications are that U.S. imports in 1982 will continue to edge upward. Major increases are expected in the manufactured or not-manufactured category. Increased imports can be expected from Brazil and Zimbabwe.

STOCKS OF FOREIGN-GROWN TOBACCO

U.S. manufacturers and dealers continued to buildup stocks of foreign-grown tobacco and on January 1, 1982, held a total of 387,631 tons of tobacco (farm-weight equivalent), an increase of 12 percent from January 1, 1981. Of these stocks, cigarette leaf made up 89 percent of the total with the remaining 11 percent being cigar leaf. Major increase in stocks were in burley cigarette leaf which rose by 31 percent, followed by cigar leaf of 8 percent, and oriental leaf 6.6 percent. Flue-cured cigarette leaf stocks remained nearly the same at 68,780 tons.

This circular was prepared by the Tobacco, Cotton and Seed Division, Commodity Programs, FAS/USDA, Washington, DC 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 382-9493.

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TYPE	1974-78 AVE.		1979		1980		1981 1/	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS
Flue-cured:								
Stemmed	123,758	554,929	116,877	637,507	136,729	780,050	150,260	953,381
Unstemmed	64,715	223,380	51,246	233,231	40,652	189,370	24,931	131,826
Total Flue-cured	188,474	778,309	168,123	870,739	177,381	969,420	175,191	1,085,207
Burley:								
Stemmed	16,276	73,411	24,893	138,672	32,537	194,366	25,793	175,414
Unstemmed	16,454	57,689	12,329	53,423	8,651	39,281	7,843	40,064
Total burley	32,730	131,100	37,223	192,095	41,187	233,647	33,636	215,478
Kentucky-Tennessee Fire-cured	8,370	25,505	6,207	23,046	6,605	23,533	7,385	29,166
Virginia Fire- and Sun-cured	1,677	5,348	1,427	5,144	1,328	6,070	694	3,740
Maryland	3,766	13,482	2,740	12,727	3,210	15,579	3,308	20,590
Green River	97	247	88	167	6	18	21	126
One Sucker	126	285	3	10	52	217	57	264
Black Fat	1,342	5,745	1,466	8,787	1,189	7,620	1,149	8,258
Cigar Leaf:								
Cigar wrapper	1,692	21,992	2,396	36,340	1,920	32,525	1,153	19,130
Cigar binder	71	327	32	107	104	244	66	352
Cigar filler	160	420	71	317	108	325	221	2,094
Perique	49	203	31	179	52	233	37	388
Stems, Trimmings and Scrap	43,490	24,068	35,007	22,637	35,168	29,301	38,018	38,405
Other unmanufactured NEC	1,073	4,035	2,574	11,875	3,249	15,334	4,207	34,252
Total unmanufactured	283,117	1,011,066	257,387	1,184,170	271,561	1,334,066	265,143	1,457,451

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING AND BECAUSE OF ERRATA WHICH ARE TO BE PROCESSED BY TYPE.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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TABLE 2: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE, ANNUAL 1976-81
(FARM SALES WEIGHT) 1/

TYPE	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 2/
	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS	1,000 POUNDS
Flue-cured unstemmed	144,580	161,020	142,017	126,534	100,374	61,558
Flue-cured stemmed	362,077	393,896	482,098	378,767	443,103	486,955
Total flue-cured	506,656	554,917	624,115	505,301	543,478	548,512
Burley unstemmed	45,559	41,677	37,407	30,442	21,360	19,366
Burley stemmed	40,938	64,914	89,343	85,064	111,181	88,137
Total burley	86,497	106,591	126,750	115,506	132,541	107,503
Fire-cured 3/	22,272	25,984	28,509	19,641	20,166	20,390
Maryland	11,009	10,105	13,986	7,972	9,342	9,626
Dark air-cured 4/	2,855	2,281	2,822	2,696	2,162	2,066
Cigar filler	452	367	220	174	268	545
Cigar binder	332	180	43	78	257	164
Cigar wrapper	4,215	4,538	4,148	5,917	4,741	2,847
Perique	105	101	47	69	116	82
Other unmanufactured NEC	27	36	13,713	6.356	8,021	10,388
Total	634,422	705,100	814,353	663,711	721,092	702,121
Stems, trimmings, & scrap 5/	95,770	99,879	98,940	77,176	77,531	83,814

1/ CONVERTED SEPARATELY FOR EACH KIND OF TOBACCO FROM REPORTED EXPORT WEIGHT.
2/ PRELIMINARY.
3/ INCLUDES BLACK FAT TOBACCO.
4/ INCLUDES VIRGINIA SUN-CURED, GREEN RIVER, ONE SUCKER AND BLACK DARK CURED TOBACCO.
5/ STEMS, TRIMMINGS, AND SCRAP ARE ACCOUNTED FOR WHEN EXPORTS ARE CONVERTED TO FARM SALES WEIGHT.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING AND BECAUSE OF ERRATA WHICH ARE TO BE PROCESSED BY TYPE.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY KIND, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

TYPE AND UNIT	1974-78 AVE.		1979		1980		1981 1/	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS
Cigars and Cheroots								
1,000 Pieces	115,008	5,482	177,242	8,815	354,142	9,939	181,476	11,043
Cigarettes								
Million pieces	59,882	508,637	79,717	908,613	81,998	1,055,421	82,582	1,228,515
Chewing and Snuff								
Metric tons	42	205	43	259	124	778	191	1,333
Smoking Tobacco in Packages								
Metric tons	457	2,187	430	2,848	357	2,300	404	3,356
Smoking Tobacco in Bulk								
Metric tons	7,480	23,142	10,204	38,877	2,893	13,433	3,184	14,784
Manufactured Smoking Tobacco NEC								
Metric tons	224	663	2,005	4,627	5,039	9,599	2,515	6,303
Total Declared Value		540,315		964,039		1,091,470		1,265,334

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, BY EXPORT WEIGHT AND VALUE, ANNUAL 1978-1981

DESTINATION	1978		1979		1980		1981 1/	
	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS
European Community								
Belgium-Luxembourg	7,646	28,897	2,472	9,951	3,583	16,359	4,309	22,862
Denmark	12,280	43,067	7,430	21,791	7,920	32,662	5,043	24,972
France	4,445	16,699	5,228	16,936	2,040	9,061	2,786	13,185
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	24,125	90,395	30,709	127,557	45,666	215,448	37,719	198,372
Ireland	2,382	11,231	3,109	12,851	1,651	7,154	1,776	8,540
Italy	18,592	78,093	15,769	69,274	13,906	65,307	12,015	63,091
Netherlands	15,503	62,360	13,277	60,033	20,376	94,440	12,976	63,391
United Kingdom	67,503	286,954	30,914	139,794	14,728	78,236	17,884	94,765
Total EC 2/	152,476	617,699	108,908	458,187	109,870	518,667	94,508	489,178
Other countries	165,051	740,481	148,479	725,983	161,691	815,399	170,635	968,273
Total U.S. Exports	317,527	1,358,180	257,387	1,184,170	271,561	1,334,066	265,143	1,457,451

1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ EXCLUDES GREECE WHICH GAINED FULL ACCESSION IN THE EC EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1981. SEE TABLE 6 FOR U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO TO GREECE.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: VALUE OF U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, ANNUAL 1977-1981

DESTINATION	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY					
Belgium-Luxembourg	110,038	140,993	157,928	247,701	278,502
Denmark	1,922	2,473	2,832	2,495	2,356
France	2,094	3,571	2,425	3,761	3,429
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	22,807	17,615	12,397	18,678	14,834
Ireland	312	688	733	663	826
Italy	4,354	5,932	9,176	4,413	3,965
Netherlands	4,217	18,547	23,778	30,703	42,835
United Kingdom	5,815	7,633	8,460	8,467	10,114
Total EC 2/	151,559	197,454	217,729	316,880	356,861
Other countries	485,793	569,010	746,310	774,590	908,473
Total U.S. exports	637,352	766,464	964,039	1,091,470	1,265,334

1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ EXCLUDES GREECE WHICH GAINED FULL ACCESSION IN THE EC EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1981. SEE TABLE 8 FOR U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO PRODUCTS TO GREECE.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	69	53	51	85	132	128	129	206
BARBADOS	97	136	66	110	358	586	325	608
BELIZE	13	2	2	2	23	5	5	5
CANADA	1,408	2,061	7,670	1,372	3,409	5,902	25,965	3,766
CAYMAN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COSTA RICA	18	14	26	1	75	14	42	1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,481	2,201	1,995	1,920	11,534	25,381	23,196	25,598
EL SALVADOR	3	0	2	1	8	0	6	4
FRENCH WEST INDIES	2	1	37	1	4	2	172	4
GUATEMALA	16	27	172	14	68	132	354	90
HAITI	149	60	0	145	620	351	0	873
HONDURAS	4	8	71	45	20	17	194	429
JAMAICA	757	577	407	376	2,794	3,036	2,546	2,898
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	27	27	24	33	65	194	69	355
MEXICO	4	31	0	4	4	34	0	11
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	179	351	263	1,138	742	1,757	1,299	2,308
NICARAGUA	5	0	43	2	5	0	194	8
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	284	267	310	396	1,228	1,419	1,910	2,628
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	288	293	292	238	1,104	1,417	1,483	1,146
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	2	49	87	32	15	263	134	75
BOLIVIA	117	150	184	190	556	856	1,113	1,374
BRAZIL	130	0	11	0	491	0	20	0
CHILE	608	1,182	1,741	2,674	3,070	7,260	10,412	15,755
COLOMBIA	281	106	0	0	922	541	0	0
ECUADOR	1,310	2,371	931	1,047	5,289	11,313	4,534	5,546
FRENCH GUIANA	1	10	3	0	1	26	9	0
GUYANA	53	0	0	5	202	0	0	15
PARAGUAY	2	6	0	0	11	38	0	0
PERU	62	58	62	56	212	258	297	361
SURINAME	170	178	121	136	622	791	601	794
URUGUAY	56	24	428	443	161	127	2,406	2,408
VENEZUELA	12	20	9	69	53	50	70	134
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5,002	2,472	3,583	4,309	15,693	9,951	16,359	22,862
DENMARK	7,435	7,430	7,920	5,043	23,556	21,791	32,662	24,972
FRANCE	3,684	5,228	2,040	2,786	9,639	16,936	9,061	13,185
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	36,952	30,709	45,666	37,719	115,830	127,557	215,448	198,372
IRELAND	3,330	3,109	1,651	1,776	10,528	12,851	7,154	8,540
ITALY	15,254	15,769	13,906	12,015	54,916	69,274	65,307	63,091
NETHERLANDS	14,488	13,277	20,376	12,976	48,987	60,033	94,440	63,391
UNITED KINGDOM	36,765	30,914	14,728	17,884	141,696	139,794	78,236	94,765
TOTAL EC	124,911	108,872	109,870	94,508	420,844	458,179	518,667	489,178
AUSTRIA	1,890	1,654	1,425	1,472	6,300	8,710	7,199	8,761
AZORES	3	0	9	9	11	0	50	7
BULGARIA	67	96	1,342	1,982	287	433	7,187	9,880
CANARY ISLANDS	2,430	2,003	5,906	5,702	9,381	8,239	27,294	31,119
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	854	546	899	0	2,814	1,957	3,544	0
FINLAND	2,834	3,177	4,303	4,979	9,961	15,050	20,950	29,032
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	48	12	0	0	235	163
GREECE	188	2	109	229	684	7	524	1,185
HUNGARY	0	0	84	0	0	0	420	0
ICELAND	11	9	0	9	50	61	0	64
MALTA-GOZO	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	12
NORWAY	2,425	2,564	3,076	1,893	7,983	10,991	13,586	9,282
POLAND	1,709	2,814	2,097	1,355	6,283	11,628	9,249	5,719
PORTUGAL	589	0	96	24	1,702	0	475	144
SOVIET UNION	43	315	235	0	173	1,387	1,190	0
SPAIN	4,285	459	13,007	15,145	15,506	1,782	61,186	82,866
SWEDEN	6,645	6,216	6,998	4,485	21,340	23,795	27,366	18,071
SWITZERLAND	11,125	8,756	9,116	10,081	34,767	32,394	40,233	58,023
YUGOSLAVIA	520	693	1,096	663	1,778	3,398	5,745	3,711

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81, TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	9
BANGLADESH	1	0	51	102	9	0	347	733
KAMPUCHEA	147	0	0	0	380	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	199	0	49	8	544	2	202	54
TAIWAN	8,947	18,814	6,403	10,100	33,792	92,511	37,013	62,925
CYPRUS	492	600	560	560	1,651	2,470	2,500	2,873
HONG KONG	1,378	2,084	2,423	1,932	3,976	10,445	11,632	10,696
INDIA	79	47	4	32	255	238	26	254
INDONESIA	503	350	2,222	2,486	1,247	1,560	13,466	14,675
IRAN	211	0	6	0	744	0	0	0
IRAQ	45	0	0	0	190	0	0	0
ISRAEL	606	405	430	487	1,927	1,794	1,954	2,653
JAPAN	50,948	43,513	37,258	53,063	201,421	228,656	197,159	301,698
JORDAN	174	215	0	6	769	903	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,779	5,939	6,155	4,862	12,961	32,782	45,274	39,929
LAOS	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
LEBANON	391	630	0	0	1,375	2,740	0	0
MALAYSIA	4,416	3,823	3,819	3,118	18,649	22,357	25,198	23,010
NEPAL	70	0	32	50	295	0	143	231
PAKISTAN	221	145	293	361	1,076	986	2,068	2,847
PHILIPPINES	5,924	5,195	5,227	5,084	23,130	26,926	29,134	31,445
SINGAPORE	895	1,054	799	895	2,726	4,066	2,649	4,226
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
SYRIA	1,980	0	0	0	7,323	0	0	0
THAILAND	8,632	8,528	10,257	8,355	32,243	36,067	47,838	41,783
VIETNAM	1,411	0	0	0	3,918	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	33	154	122	170	100	494	396	860
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	6,448	5,605	6,062	5,707	23,754	27,106	30,025	32,886
NEW ZEALAND	2,127	1,797	1,689	1,585	7,301	8,075	8,126	8,013
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	143	115	143	192	463	450	612	958
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	0	4	15	0	0	26	105	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	479	1,204	1,337	1,384	1,702	3,665	5,825	6,688
ANGOLA	110	0	0	0	282	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	676	997	574	981	2,838	5,735	3,450	6,472
CAMEROON	803	836	470	822	2,246	2,892	1,614	3,142
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	7	0	8	0	35	0	46	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	73	92	97	75	260	435	514	413
DJIBOUTI	10	80	0	0	12	349	0	0
EGYPT	7,719	1,727	7,895	7,300	25,803	6,492	30,466	28,825
GABON	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
GHANA	865	439	350	247	3,540	2,148	1,986	1,565
GUINEA	44	0	0	0	143	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	133	136	212	680	499	642	1,068	4,444
KENYA	177	20	20	34	498	135	140	291
LIBERIA	14	0	0	1	48	0	0	4
LIBYA	1,999	1,918	563	247	6,990	9,476	3,449	1,247
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	6	0	12	0	30	0	76	0
MALI	5	0	30	69	16	0	112	221
MAURITIUS	148	202	120	117	739	1,316	823	908
MOROCCO	225	0	0	1	831	0	0	8
MOZAMBIQUE	7	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
NIGER	190	157	363	131	896	938	2,499	1,025
NIGERIA	484	537	421	417	2,113	3,227	2,254	2,636
REP SOUTH AFRICA	13	4	32	37	40	25	222	303
SENEGAL	43	6	10	0	141	28	56	0
SEYCHELLES	3	2	7	6	9	7	33	30
SIERRA LEONE	242	184	21	196	819	635	14	925
TANZANIA	6	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
TOGO	156	206	119	5	670	1,269	719	30
TUNISIA	42	100	0	0	92	313	0	0
UGANDA	17	0	0	0	79	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	20	0	0	0	77	0
ZAIRE	1,093	1,047	37	159	3,749	3,904	168	895
TOTAL	283,117	257,387	271,561	265,143	1,011,066	1,184,170	1,334,066	1,457,451

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
BARBADOS	74	91	47	76	352	569	317	593
BELIZE	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
CANADA	183	487	4,229	308	774	2,355	24,202	1,988
COSTA RICA	10	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	68	204	452	148	272	936	2,228	1,056
EL SALVADOR	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	11	27	47	13	46	132	258	88
HAITI	97	0	0	0	410	0	0	0
HONDURAS	1	0	0	11	6	0	0	84
JAMAICA	671	497	253	287	2,221	2,052	1,115	1,482
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	89	245	208	216	383	1,198	1,138	1,405
NICARAGUA	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	207	213	225	307	912	1,122	1,386	2,044
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	223	223	217	158	1,069	1,401	1,466	1,050
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	26	0	0	0	120	0	0
BOLIVIA	69	131	156	125	349	574	933	907
BRAZIL	22	0	0	0	79	0	0	0
CHILE	391	741	1,027	1,532	1,998	4,498	6,220	9,770
COLOMBIA	8	52	0	0	22	266	0	0
ECUADOR	841	1,198	840	703	3,462	5,741	4,216	4,116
GUYANA	38	0	0	0	193	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU	16	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
SURINAME	114	120	81	96	566	764	544	728
URUGUAY	52	22	308	147	118	109	1,780	939
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,444	1,613	2,034	2,771	11,836	6,705	10,215	15,605
DENMARK	4,635	3,529	3,826	3,748	18,886	18,269	21,659	22,059
FRANCE	945	1,865	856	762	4,136	8,461	3,931	4,127
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	26,470	19,234	28,616	23,213	87,957	91,711	144,391	136,887
IRELAND	2,301	2,455	1,188	1,151	10,192	12,673	6,974	7,609
ITALY	8,395	7,656	8,939	6,656	30,552	35,583	43,847	36,823
NETHERLANDS	7,347	6,664	11,042	7,397	25,673	28,978	50,586	39,646
UNITED KINGDOM	28,827	23,389	11,294	13,742	128,810	122,310	65,310	85,494
TOTAL EC	82,363	66,406	67,794	59,441	318,041	324,690	346,823	348,251
AUSTRIA	1,280	1,446	1,213	1,259	5,299	7,791	6,137	7,532
AZORES	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
BULGARIA	67	96	1,060	1,154	287	433	5,591	6,831
CANARY ISLANDS	1,938	1,800	5,837	5,552	7,598	7,679	27,623	30,138
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	752	250	492	0	2,481	1,053	2,284	0
FINLAND	1,772	1,886	3,022	3,366	7,238	10,332	15,817	20,679
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	47	12	0	0	228	163
GREECE	127	2	70	114	469	7	414	781
HUNGARY	0	0	44	0	0	0	222	0
ICELAND	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	64
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,608	1,512	1,988	1,307	5,415	6,936	8,877	6,292
POLAND	1,112	2,430	1,922	1,033	4,429	11,398	9,115	5,461
PORTUGAL	159	0	44	15	450	0	260	98
SOVIET UNION	0	174	235	0	0	766	1,190	0
SPAIN	3,860	306	10,513	12,740	13,893	1,363	49,217	68,389
SWEDEN	3,421	3,425	3,425	1,874	14,419	17,479	18,362	10,444
SWITZERLAND	4,270	2,125	4,111	4,148	15,771	10,843	21,395	22,771
YUGOSLAVIA	294	645	939	603	1,041	3,151	4,891	3,274

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81, TOTAL FLUE-CURED, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH	1	0	51	102	9	0	347	733
KAMPUCHEA	124	0	0	0	377	0	0	0
CHINA MAINLAND	199	0	0	8	544	0	0	54
TAIWAN	8,816	18,736	6,385	10,100	33,668	92,213	36,993	62,925
CYPRUS	485	587	560	543	1,646	2,455	2,500	2,823
HONG KONG	915	1,554	1,768	1,486	3,090	8,251	9,388	9,321
INDIA	41	2	4	22	170	17	26	176
INDONESIA	288	167	1,029	911	984	874	5,792	6,176
IRAQ	45	0	0	0	190	0	0	0
ISRAEL	223	181	194	119	716	769	859	806
JAPAN	35,255	30,064	23,894	33,430	180,413	185,713	164,994	252,241
JORDAN	103	125	0	0	456	434	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1,683	5,030	4,452	4,453	7,499	26,346	32,325	36,127
LAOS	7	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
LEBANON	194	452	0	0	672	1,999	0	0
MALAYSIA	3,687	3,541	3,644	2,945	18,242	22,296	25,109	22,794
NEPAL	60	0	32	0	250	0	143	0
PAKISTAN	221	145	293	334	1,076	986	2,068	2,646
PHILIPPINES	3,185	2,185	3,294	2,865	12,615	11,342	19,487	18,005
SINGAPORE	534	628	493	548	2,503	3,993	2,560	3,968
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
SYRIA	1,121	0	0	0	4,291	0	0	0
THAILAND	6,855	6,416	6,813	6,709	24,549	25,494	29,653	31,700
VIETNAM	1,090	0	0	0	3,827	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	26	34	50	170	98	61	193	860
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	4,749	4,313	4,256	4,248	21,290	25,461	26,870	28,979
NEW ZEALAND	1,545	1,239	1,272	1,122	6,919	7,472	7,813	7,530
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	142	115	143	192	461	450	612	958
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	383	1,039	919	999	1,360	3,207	4,135	4,620
ANGOLA	103	0	0	0	258	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	4	70	62	66	16	359	299	324
CAMEROON	197	273	96	337	516	767	355	1,421
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	6	0	8	0	30	0	46	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	39	82	81	75	169	431	507	413
DJIBOUTI	3	80	0	0	11	349	0	0
EGYPT	5,717	1,018	5,545	5,592	21,529	4,402	25,818	24,662
GHANA	712	376	174	217	3,289	2,134	1,183	1,556
GUINEA	15	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	115	57	117	183	447	267	714	1,220
KENYA	128	20	20	34	484	136	140	291
LIBERIA	10	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
LIBYA	1,573	1,629	473	198	6,859	9,328	2,928	1,235
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	6	0	12	0	30	0	76	0
MALI	5	0	30	6	16	0	112	24
MAURITIUS	148	202	120	117	739	1,316	823	908
MOROCCO	185	0	0	0	703	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	7	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
NIGER	0	48	11	0	0	195	50	0
NIGERIA	292	318	234	83	1,289	1,842	1,515	602
REP SOUTH AFRICA	6	2	0	0	24	7	0	0
SENEGAL	41	6	0	0	138	28	0	0
SEYCHELLES	3	2	7	6	9	7	33	30
SIERRA LEONE	208	89	0	103	810	594	0	859
TANZANIA	6	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
TOGO	0	0	8	0	0	0	40	0
TUNISIA	17	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
UGANDA	17	0	0	0	79	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	709	577	26	145	2,564	2,505	151	884
TOTAL	188,474	168,123	177,381	175,191	778,309	870,739	969,420	1,085,207

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB FLUE-CURED LEAF STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
BARBADOS	74	91	47	76	352	569	317	593
BELIZE	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
CANADA	172	487	4,207	305	737	2,855	24,159	1,895
COSTA RICA	7	0	0	0	31	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	66	58	450	148	266	255	2,221	1,056
EL SALVADOR	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	8	27	47	13	38	132	258	88
HONDURAS	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
JAMAICA	114	0	0	0	494	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	89	245	208	216	383	1,198	1,138	1,405
NICARAGUA	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	203	213	225	307	892	1,122	1,386	2,044
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	223	223	217	158	1,069	1,401	1,466	1,050
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	26	0	0	0	120	0	0
BOLIVIA	62	66	61	125	312	366	398	907
BRAZIL	22	0	0	0	78	0	0	0
CHILE	391	732	782	917	1,998	4,452	4,807	6,487
COLOMBIA	8	52	0	0	22	266	0	0
ECUADOR	717	1,198	840	703	2,965	5,741	4,216	4,116
GUYANA	38	0	0	0	193	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SURINAME	114	120	81	96	566	764	544	728
URUGUAY	3	22	283	147	6	109	1,654	939
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,311	736	1,341	2,386	5,675	3,284	7,120	13,999
DENMARK	4,212	3,112	3,464	3,656	17,493	16,185	19,810	21,611
FRANCE	831	1,829	659	667	3,665	8,285	2,987	3,706
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	4,805	8,697	16,262	20,001	17,571	44,257	88,184	121,662
IRELAND	2,271	2,246	1,048	961	10,046	11,806	6,182	6,323
ITALY	1,022	533	1,880	1,173	3,698	2,573	10,660	8,090
NETHERLANDS	1,967	2,608	3,725	2,093	7,709	12,117	18,058	12,547
UNITED KINGDOM	27,487	19,792	10,093	12,677	123,514	106,400	59,049	79,675
TOTAL EC	43,906	39,554	38,472	43,613	189,371	204,906	212,070	267,012
AUSTRIA	1,136	986	975	1,087	4,693	5,404	5,062	6,556
BULGARIA	67	96	949	1,149	287	433	5,056	6,809
CANARY ISLANDS	1,935	1,800	5,887	5,552	7,586	7,679	27,023	30,138
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	9	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
FINLAND	1,426	1,755	3,022	3,275	6,167	9,655	15,817	20,194
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	47	12	0	0	228	163
GREECE	31	2	70	114	139	7	414	781
ICELAND	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	64
NORWAY	70	5	36	70	217	33	169	342
POLAND	1,045	2,310	1,922	1,033	4,215	10,956	9,115	5,461
PORTUGAL	37	0	44	15	85	0	260	98
SOVIET UNION	0	174	235	0	0	766	1,190	0
SPAIN	2,290	0	9,518	12,571	9,091	0	43,881	67,359
SWEDEN	3,399	3,358	3,415	1,874	14,355	17,211	18,296	10,444
SWITZERLAND	3,919	2,002	3,995	4,085	14,567	10,285	20,850	22,510
YUGOSLAVIA	284	645	911	573	1,013	3,151	4,653	3,112

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81,
TOBACCO FLUE-CURED LEAF STEMMED, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH	1	0	51	82	9	0	347	607
KAMPUCHEA	83	0	0	0	275	0	0	0
CHINA MAINLAND	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	54
TAIWAN	2,062	10,343	4,635	8,085	9,423	56,195	28,076	50,409
CYPRUS	69	24	38	163	291	163	215	907
HONG KONG	246	690	1,102	1,173	1,054	4,281	6,773	7,720
INDIA	26	2	4	22	120	17	26	176
INDONESIA	66	80	579	307	346	515	3,534	2,512
ISRAEL	15	0	0	119	81	0	0	806
JAPAN	33,474	27,613	23,315	33,430	170,844	171,079	162,470	252,241
JORDAN	103	125	0	0	456	434	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	509	170	4,450	4,183	2,480	895	32,325	33,877
LAOS	3	6	0	0	7	0	0	0
LEBANON	72	0	0	0	254	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	3,569	3,541	3,609	2,945	17,746	22,296	24,897	22,794
PAKISTAN	221	145	293	334	1,076	986	2,068	2,646
PHILIPPINES	636	1,944	2,334	1,802	2,771	10,180	13,945	11,771
SINGAPORE	487	628	403	548	2,307	3,991	2,560	3,968
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
SYRIA	10	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
THAILAND	6,855	5,829	6,813	6,709	24,549	23,124	29,653	31,700
VIETNAM	1,013	0	0	0	3,630	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	4	0	0	85	10	0	0	430
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	4,654	4,077	4,256	4,248	20,969	24,121	26,070	28,979
NEW ZEALAND	1,519	1,190	1,263	1,111	6,849	7,202	7,775	7,496
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	6	32	0	0	18	130	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	0	100	0	0	0	384	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	74
CAMEROON	83	116	45	182	235	515	194	792
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	31	42	0	9	133	244	0	4
EGYPT	3,324	1,018	5,545	5,592	14,294	4,402	25,818	24,662
GHANA	698	257	174	217	3,221	1,583	1,183	1,556
GUINEA	7	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	0	0	0	87	0	0	0	596
KENYA	128	20	26	34	484	136	140	291
LIBERIA	10	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
LIBYA	1,370	1,629	473	198	5,954	9,328	2,928	1,235
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
MALI	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	24
MAURITIUS	137	202	120	117	700	1,316	823	908
MOROCCO	8	0	0	0	31	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	7	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
NIGER	0	48	0	0	0	195	0	0
NIGERIA	192	208	234	61	912	1,313	1,515	506
REP SOUTH AFRICA	4	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
SENEGAL	4	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	51	89	0	103	287	594	0	859
TANZANIA	6	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
TOGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UGANDA	17	0	0	0	79	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	131	467	26	46	584	2,053	151	331
TOTAL	123,758	116,877	136,729	150,260	554,929	637,507	780,050	953,381

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB FLUE-CURED LEAF UNSTMD								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CANADA	12	0	23	3	38	0	42	14
COSTA RICA	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2	146	2	0	6	651	7	0
GUATEMALA	3	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
HAITI	97	0	0	0	410	0	0	0
HONDURAS	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	84
JAMAICA	557	497	253	287	1,727	2,052	1,115	1,482
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	3	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA	7	34	96	0	37	208	535	0
BRAZIL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHILE	0	8	245	585	0	46	1,413	3,283
ECUADOR	125	0	0	0	497	0	0	0
PERU	16	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
URUGUAY	49	0	25	0	112	0	125	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,132	877	693	385	6,162	3,421	3,095	1,606
DENMARK	423	417	361	92	1,393	2,084	1,849	448
FRANCE	115	37	196	96	471	177	943	422
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	21,665	10,538	12,354	3,212	70,386	47,454	56,117	15,226
IRELAND	30	208	140	190	145	867	792	1,286
ITALY	7,373	7,122	7,059	5,484	26,854	33,310	33,167	28,733
NETHERLANDS	5,380	4,056	7,318	5,304	17,964	16,861	32,528	27,099
UNITED KINGDOM	1,339	3,597	1,201	1,066	5,295	15,910	6,262	6,419
TOTAL EC	38,457	26,852	29,322	15,828	128,670	119,783	134,753	81,239
AUSTRIA	143	460	239	172	605	2,388	1,075	875
AZORES	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
BULGARIA	0	0	112	5	0	0	535	23
CANARY ISLANDS	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	743	250	492	0	2,451	1,063	2,284	0
FINLAND	346	131	0	90	1,072	677	0	485
GREECE	95	0	0	0	330	0	0	0
HUNGARY	0	0	44	0	0	0	222	0
ICELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,538	1,507	1,952	1,237	5,198	6,902	8,708	5,950
POLAND	68	120	0	0	214	442	0	0
PORTUGAL	123	0	0	0	365	0	0	0
SPAIN	1,570	306	995	170	4,802	1,363	5,336	1,030
SWEDEN	22	68	11	0	64	268	67	0
SWITZERLAND	351	123	116	63	1,204	558	545	261
YUGOSLAVIA	10	0	29	30	28	0	147	162

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81, TOBACCO FLUE-CURED LEAF UNSTEMMED, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	126
KAMPUCHEA	42	0	0	0	102	0	0	0
CHINA MAINLAND	199	0	0	0	544	0	0	0
TAIWAN	6,754	8,394	1,750	2,015	24,245	36,018	8,916	12,516
CYPRUS	416	563	522	380	1,355	2,292	2,285	1,916
HONG KONG	668	864	566	312	2,036	3,970	2,615	1,602
INDIA	15	0	0	0	50	0	0	0
INDONESIA	221	87	450	604	638	359	2,258	3,664
IRAQ	45	0	0	0	190	0	0	0
ISRAEL	207	181	194	0	635	769	859	0
JAPAN	1,781	2,451	579	0	9,569	14,633	2,524	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1,174	4,830	0	270	5,019	25,451	0	2,250
LAOS	4	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
LEBANON	123	452	0	0	418	1,999	0	0
MALAYSIA	118	0	35	0	497	0	212	0
NEPAL	60	0	32	0	250	0	143	0
PHILIPPINES	2,579	241	960	1,063	9,844	1,162	5,542	6,235
SINGAPORE	47	6	0	0	196	2	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	1,111	0	0	0	4,254	0	0	0
THAILAND	0	587	0	0	0	2,370	0	0
VIETNAM	77	0	0	0	196	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	22	34	50	85	88	61	193	430
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	95	235	0	0	321	1,340	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	26	49	9	10	70	270	38	34
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	137	83	143	192	443	320	612	958
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	383	940	919	999	1,360	2,823	4,135	4,620
ANGOLA	103	0	0	0	258	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	4	70	62	54	16	359	299	250
CAMEROON	114	157	51	155	282	252	252	628
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	4	0	8	0	19	0	46	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	8	40	81	67	36	186	557	409
DJIBOUTI	3	80	0	0	11	349	0	0
EGYPT	2,393	0	0	0	7,234	0	0	0
GHANA	14	118	0	0	68	551	0	0
GUINEA	8	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	115	57	117	96	447	267	714	622
LIBYA	203	0	0	0	905	0	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	4	0	12	0	22	0	76	0
MALI	5	0	30	0	16	0	112	0
MAURITIUS	11	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
MOROCCO	177	0	0	0	672	0	0	0
NIGER	0	0	11	0	0	0	50	0
NIGERIA	101	110	0	22	377	529	0	96
REP SOUTH AFRICA	1	2	0	0	3	7	0	0
SENEGAL	38	6	0	0	124	28	0	0
SEYCHELLES	3	2	7	6	9	7	33	30
SIERRA LEONE	158	0	0	0	523	0	0	0
TOGO	0	0	8	0	0	0	40	0
TUNISIA	17	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	579	110	0	99	1,980	452	0	553
TOTAL	64,715	51,246	40,652	24,931	223,380	233,231	189,370	131,826

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL BURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BARBADOS	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CANADA	16	4	0	90	31	20	0	598
COSTA RICA	7	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	17	28	89	57	84	181	641	400
GUATEMALA	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
HAITI	47	0	0	0	204	0	0	0
HONDURAS	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	40	32	40	11	193	193	267	85
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	2	0	0	0	7	1	3	3
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	15	0	0	0	97	0	0
BOLIVIA	38	50	28	65	194	282	180	467
BRAZIL	108	0	0	0	410	0	0	0
CHILE	203	426	422	744	1,060	2,674	2,940	5,407
COLOMBIA	10	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
ECUADOR	43	297	1	0	174	1,371	5	0
PERU	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SURINAME	10	1	5	7	45	7	39	52
URUGUAY	13	0	110	243	39	0	596	1,201
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	216	283	377	346	780	1,168	2,006	1,827
DENMARK	1,005	487	1,937	394	4,051	2,246	9,851	2,161
FRANCE	258	104	139	385	1,093	417	774	2,372
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	6,236	5,086	10,923	7,985	21,846	26,083	60,867	50,428
ITALY	6,352	7,458	4,709	5,218	22,701	30,767	20,945	25,983
NETHERLANDS	1,105	2,859	4,171	235	4,126	14,152	23,373	1,381
UNITED KINGDOM	673	1,448	553	292	2,653	7,435	3,188	1,884
TOTAL EC	15,844	17,725	22,809	14,855	57,250	82,268	121,003	86,037
AUSTRIA	171	68	110	40	685	321	545	195
BULGARIA	0	0	282	400	0	0	1,596	2,741
CANARY ISLANDS	134	1	0	0	467	5	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	106	0	0	0	322	0	0
FINLAND	385	499	620	811	1,730	3,078	4,201	6,366
GREECE	41	0	0	44	152	0	0	317
NORWAY	163	173	125	96	525	647	527	434
POLAND	100	0	0	0	441	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	296	0	0	0	955	0	0	0
SPAIN	68	2	173	0	242	6	473	0
SWEDEN	1,212	861	1,110	823	5,260	4,659	6,413	5,415
SWITZERLAND	1,462	2,463	1,951	3,149	6,389	13,023	6,063	20,378
YUGOSLAVIA	69	43	80	0	303	244	497	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
TAIWAN	23	76	0	0	103	291	0	0
HONG KONG	216	444	383	137	615	2,176	2,136	901
INDIA	13	45	0	10	55	221	0	78
INDONESIA	0	1	935	990	0	7	6,588	5,797
ISRAEL	303	185	154	110	1,168	996	855	691
JAPAN	3,822	6,729	4,370	6,166	19,002	41,247	29,877	45,521
JORDAN	71	90	0	0	313	468	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1,090	919	1,700	409	5,434	6,295	12,913	3,801
LAOS	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
LEBANON	197	178	0	0	703	740	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	26
NEPAL	10	0	0	50	46	0	0	231
PAKISTAN	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	201
PHILIPPINES	2,457	2,634	1,489	1,675	10,312	15,432	9,017	12,484
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	859	0	0	0	3,032	0	0	0
THAILAND	1,778	2,108	3,443	1,646	7,694	10,534	18,185	10,082
VIETNAM	6	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	292	180	564	434	1,310	964	3,012	2,844
NEW ZEALAND	6	22	0	9	30	126	0	59
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	0	0	15	0	0	0	105	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	88	165	417	350	313	457	1,686	1,896
ANGOLA	8	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	10	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
CAMEROON	13	23	16	0	34	64	62	0
EGYPT	809	456	544	120	3,225	1,938	2,648	463
GUINEA	22	0	0	0	71	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	0	0	30	0	0	0	130	0
LIBYA	13	3	71	0	68	15	437	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	26	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	307
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	95	168	0	0	429	724	0	0
TOTAL	32,730	37,223	41,187	33,636	131,100	192,095	233,647	215,478

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO BURLEY LEAF STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BARBADOS	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CANADA	2	4	0	90	4	20	0	598
COSTA RICA	7	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12	12	89	57	51	78	641	400
GUATEMALA	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
HONDURAS	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	40	32	40	11	193	193	267	85
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	2	0	0	0	7	1	3	3
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	15	0	0	0	97	0	0
BOLIVIA	34	28	28	65	170	160	180	467
BRAZIL	108	0	0	0	410	0	0	0
CHILE	198	422	422	588	1,033	2,648	2,940	4,970
COLOMBIA	10	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
ECUADOR	46	131	1	0	162	455	5	0
PERU	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SURINAME	19	1	5	6	45	7	39	45
URUGUAY	0	0	25	1	0	0	186	7
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	84	40	281	106	326	207	1,610	668
DENMARK	928	419	1,857	290	3,830	1,970	9,527	1,694
FRANCE	197	0	139	385	832	0	774	2,372
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	2,113	4,219	9,543	7,013	8,151	22,511	54,953	45,688
ITALY	412	0	0	1,190	1,760	0	0	5,953
NETHERLANDS	701	2,452	3,879	146	2,806	12,515	22,178	957
UNITED KINGDOM	421	1,386	541	292	1,629	7,205	3,138	1,884
TOTAL EC	4,856	8,516	16,241	9,422	19,334	44,408	92,181	59,216
AUSTRIA	127	18	36	37	506	113	209	181
BULGARIA	0	0	170	396	0	0	1,059	2,718
CANARY ISLANDS	87	0	0	0	307	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	324	460	620	762	1,513	2,860	4,201	6,236
GREECE	24	0	0	44	103	0	0	317
NORWAY	15	0	25	1	38	0	119	6
POLAND	100	0	0	0	441	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	112	0	0	0	416	0	0	0
SPAIN	34	1	0	0	131	3	0	0
SWEDEN	1,212	851	1,110	823	5,280	4,659	6,413	5,415
SWITZERLAND	1,226	2,435	1,039	3,149	5,656	12,905	6,000	20,378
YUGOSLAVIA	0	43	0	0	0	244	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN	12	0	0	0	59	0	0	0
HONG KONG	11	314	344	137	55	1,687	1,975	901
INDIA	0	45	0	10	0	221	0	78
INDONESIA	0	1	600	9	0	7	4,210	76
ISRAEL	110	185	83	0	562	996	451	0
JAPAN	3,687	6,729	4,370	6,166	18,445	41,247	29,877	45,521
JORDAN	69	90	0	0	308	468	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	536	919	1,700	409	3,178	6,295	12,913	3,801
LEBANON	15	0	0	0	36	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	26
NEPAL	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
PAKISTAN	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	201
PHILIPPINES	637	1,341	949	1,370	3,407	7,428	6,111	10,320
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	65	0	0	0	273	0	0	0
THAILAND	1,778	2,108	3,443	1,646	7,694	10,534	18,185	10,082
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	251	154	564	434	1,120	797	3,012	2,844
NEW ZEALAND	5	22	0	9	30	126	0	59
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	0	0	15	0	0	0	105	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	10	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
CAMEROON	3	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
EGYPT	418	0	544	120	1,861	0	2,648	463
LIBYA	13	3	71	0	68	16	437	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	76	0	0	0	359	0	0	0
TOTAL	16,276	24,893	32,537	25,793	73,411	138,672	194,366	175,414

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB BURLEY LEAF UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	14	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5	16	0	0	33	102	0	0
HAITI	47	0	0	0	204	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA	4	22	0	0	24	123	0	0
CHILE	5	4	0	156	27	26	0	437
ECUADOR	2	166	0	0	12	916	0	0
SURINAME	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
URUGUAY	13	0	85	242	39	0	410	1,194
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	132	243	96	240	455	961	396	1,159
DENMARK	77	68	90	104	221	275	323	467
FRANCE	61	104	0	0	261	417	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	4,123	856	1,380	972	13,694	3,572	5,914	4,741
ITALY	5,940	7,458	4,709	4,028	20,941	30,767	20,945	20,030
NETHERLANDS	404	408	292	89	1,320	1,637	1,194	424
UNITED KINGDOM	252	62	11	0	1,024	231	50	0
TOTAL EC	10,988	9,209	6,568	5,434	37,916	37,860	28,822	26,821
AUSTRIA	44	50	75	3	179	208	336	14
BULGARIA	0	0	112	4	0	0	537	23
CANARY ISLANDS	47	1	0	0	160	5	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	106	0	0	0	322	0	0
FINLAND	61	38	0	49	217	218	0	130
GREECE	17	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
NORWAY	148	173	100	95	487	647	408	428
PORTUGAL	184	0	0	0	539	0	0	0
SPAIN	34	1	173	0	110	3	473	0
SWITZERLAND	235	28	11	0	734	116	62	0
YUGOSLAVIA	69	0	80	0	303	0	497	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
TAIWAN	11	76	0	0	44	291	0	0
HONG KONG	205	130	39	0	560	489	160	0
INDIA	13	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
INDONESIA	0	0	335	982	0	0	2,378	5,721
ISRAEL	193	0	79	110	606	0	414	691
JAPAN	135	0	0	0	556	0	0	0
JORDAN	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	554	0	0	0	2,256	0	0	0
LAOS	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
LEBANON	187	178	0	0	667	740	0	0
NEPAL	9	0	0	50	41	0	0	231
PHILIPPINES	1,820	1,293	540	305	6,905	8,003	2,906	2,163
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	794	0	0	0	2,759	0	0	0
VIETNAM	6	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	41	26	0	0	191	167	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	88	165	417	350	313	457	1,686	1,896
ANGOLA	8	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
CAMEROON	10	23	16	0	25	64	62	0
EGYPT	391	456	0	0	1,364	1,938	0	0
GUINEA	22	0	0	0	71	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	0	0	30	0	0	0	130	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	26	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	307
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	19	158	0	0	70	724	0	0
TOTAL	16,454	12,329	8,651	7,843	57,689	53,423	39,281	40,964

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB DARK FIRE KY & TENN LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	23	29	10	44	40	68	27	106
BELIZE	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONDURAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
PERU	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SURINAME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	304	175	341	217	920	713	1,357	950
DENMARK	78	119	81	32	238	606	415	166
FRANCE	981	1,767	452	903	3,106	6,895	1,883	4,045
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	95	173	196	125	329	627	828	587
IRELAND	4	3	3	2	13	11	12	12
ITALY	152	285	76	41	689	1,421	396	231
NETHERLANDS	5,119	2,254	4,317	4,527	15,452	7,726	14,680	16,646
UNITED KINGDOM	22	1	2	0	81	6	5	0
TOTAL EC	6,753	4,776	5,467	5,848	20,830	18,007	19,576	22,637
AUSTRIA	3	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	5	3	0	1	11	11	0	6
FINLAND	37	234	1	76	133	980	5	412
GREECE	14	0	0	12	52	0	0	33
ICELAND	10	9	0	0	49	61	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	12
NORWAY	27	20	95	184	77	55	238	885
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN	9	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SWEDEN	251	294	207	105	803	1,128	842	489
SWITZERLAND	349	152	105	204	1,035	616	336	779
YUGOSLAVIA	15	0	0	0	52	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
HONG KONG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	179	180	259	541	242	673	1,087	2,486
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4	6	0	0	15	30	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	26	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	82	0	0	0	401	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	20	0	22	46	77	0	103	176
CAMEROON	252	153	190	222	654	444	565	746
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	17	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
EGYPT	30	0	169	53	66	0	431	173
GHANA	47	0	68	0	204	0	305	0
GUINEA	8	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	1	0	0	11	4	0	0	95
MALI	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	105
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	14	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	20
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	18	100	0	0	39	313	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	165	250	10	0	557	659	17	0
TOTAL	8,370	6,207	6,605	7,385	25,505	23,046	23,533	29,166

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB VA FIRE & SUN-CURED LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
CANADA	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	8	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	37	0	0	0	172	0
HAITI	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	11	0	0	0	53	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	2	1	0	0	7	4	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ECUADOR	20	0	0	0	80	0	0	0
PERU	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	13	0	0	9	45	0	0	49
DENMARK	3	0	0	8	12	0	0	49
FRANCE	0	8	15	27	0	6	68	77
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	277	138	189	39	866	617	873	182
IRELAND	7	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	9	0	16	0	32	0	27	0
UNITED KINGDOM	88	25	20	38	348	141	121	258
TOTAL EC	398	171	240	122	1,329	764	1,088	614
AUSTRIA	39	73	86	39	139	387	471	229
AZORES	0	0	7	0	0	0	30	0
CANARY ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	23	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
FINLAND	8	0	0	0	36	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	537	813	669	286	1,702	3,207	2,990	1,552
POLAND	132	36	0	0	409	140	0	0
SWEDEN	191	36	185	102	587	141	783	504
SWITZERLAND	228	216	49	29	625	301	265	194
YUGOSLAVIA	11	0	0	60	51	0	0	437
ASIA:								
CHINA								
HONG KONG	29	0	0	0	90	0	0	0
INDONESIA	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
JAPAN	0	31	0	0	1	13	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	0	50	0	0	0	186	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	7	0	0	30	24	0	0	142
CAMEROON	10	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
EGYPT	32	0	0	25	122	0	0	59
IVORY COAST	0	0	45	0	0	0	216	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,677	1,427	1,328	694	5,348	5,144	6,070	3,740

1/ PRELIMINARY
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO MARYLAND LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	13	11	6	28	28	25	12	60
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MEXICO	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	3	8	0	0	11	36	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ECUADOR	188	452	6	0	905	2,384	11	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	524	259	274	374	1,595	1,005	1,136	2,179
DENMARK	0	2	0	0	1	5	0	0
FRANCE	112	16	20	0	465	79	115	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	740	486	552	648	2,287	1,773	2,377	3,584
ITALY	62	0	0	0	143	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	77	156	107	170	223	709	391	1,120
UNITED KINGDOM	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	1,524	919	954	1,192	4,742	3,570	4,018	6,883
AUSTRIA	7	0	0	10	26	0	0	75
FINLAND	3	0	0	2	11	0	0	12
NORWAY	31	17	11	13	105	65	43	69
PORTUGAL	35	0	5	9	91	0	28	47
SPAIN	58	0	0	0	166	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,804	1,302	2,056	1,836	7,062	6,483	10,732	12,081
ASIA:								
CHINA								
ISRAEL	0	0	45	133	0	0	222	937
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	16	20	16	13	75	116	97	77
NEW ZEALAND	2	10	0	7	7	48	0	41
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	2	0	1	5	4	0	4	29
EGYPT	75	0	110	60	245	0	411	278
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	3,766	2,740	3,210	3,308	13,482	12,727	15,579	20,590

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO GREEN RIVER LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	11	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	0	39	0	0	0	48	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	13
UNITED KINGDOM	31	19	6	19	90	80	18	116
TOTAL EC	42	58	6	21	113	128	18	126
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	27	29	0	0	56	36	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	27	0	0	0	76	0	0	0
TOTAL	97	88	6	21	247	167	18	126

1/ PRELIMINARY
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO ONE SUCKER LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	5	0	6	0	8	0	15	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	34	0	47	49	61	0	202	228
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	36
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
UNITED KINGDOM	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	37	0	47	57	69	0	202	264
NORWAY	13	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1	2	0	0	3	7	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	31	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	39	0	0	0	109	0	0	0
TOTAL	126	3	52	57	285	10	217	264

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TOBACCO BLACKFAT LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	18	14	14	14	40	36	37	39
BELIZE	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	5
FRENCH WEST INDIES	1	1	0	1	4	2	0	2
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	22	17	17	17	46	54	55	53
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	4	4	4	3	9	9	10	11
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	2	2	2	0	8	12	12	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
FRENCH GUIANA	1	10	3	0	1	26	9	0
GUYANA	1	0	0	5	1	0	0	15
SURINAME	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	4
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	1	6	12	10	5	26	75	86
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	82
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	4	6	12	20	14	26	75	168
CANARY ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	60	0	0	0	409	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	587	818	478	755	2,536	4,897	2,977	5,257
CAMEROON	196	175	14	0	782	1,048	82	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	3	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
GHANA	0	0	72	0	0	0	486	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGER	183	109	343	131	870	743	2,393	1,026
NIGERIA	162	102	30	166	739	657	208	1,405
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	27	34	0	0	178	272
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO	156	206	111	0	670	1,269	679	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,342	1,466	1,189	1,149	5,745	8,787	7,620	8,258

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	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CANADA	88	35	72	66	906	341	346	205
COSTA RICA	0	0	8	0	1	0	9	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	813	1,737	1,325	869	10,312	22,948	19,039	12,622
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	1	0	0	11	6	0	3	100
JAMAICA	25	22	25	1	515	544	557	21
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	0	9	0	1	0	139	0	21
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1	0	0	2	12	0	0	2
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	1	0	0	2	3	1	2	14
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	57
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	2	1	7	0	11	7	75	4
BRAZIL	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
CHILE	2	0	0	0	11	0	2	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
ECUADOR	19	0	0	123	61	0	0	217
PARAGUAY	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
PERU	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1	1	2	0	15	19	26	0
VENEZUELA	9	1	2	0	44	9	17	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	17	31	27	8	68	136	155	53
DENMARK	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
FRANCE	125	64	24	73	542	427	98	267
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	146	22	39	9	740	106	271	81
ITALY	0	3	0	0	0	25	0	0
NETHERLANDS	171	237	204	138	2,609	5,209	4,790	3,978
UNITED KINGDOM	278	239	321	118	5,681	6,079	7,044	3,828
TOTAL EC	738	596	614	345	9,645	11,981	12,358	8,208
AUSTRIA	3	0	15	0	11	0	47	0
AZORES	0	0	3	0	3	0	19	0
CANARY ISLANDS	28	13	16	1	236	196	239	14
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
GREECE	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN	21	0	0	0	150	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	12	2	0	0	85	36	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN	0	2	0	0	0	7	0	0
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
JAPAN	7	0	0	0	46	2	0	1
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	3	0	0	2	69	0	0
MALAYSIA	20	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1	1	0	0	8	19	0	0
SINGAPORE	20	0	0	0	83	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	14	16	12	3	120	193	149	23
NEW ZEALAND	51	22	17	2	165	154	120	8
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	27	36	0	0	102	182	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	37
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	8
NIGER	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
NIGERIA	9	0	10	0	26	0	67	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	2	1	11	0	17	12
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,924	2,498	2,133	1,440	22,739	36,764	33,094	21,576

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

MARCH 1982

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CANADA	65	18	23	7	843	295	235	79
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	779	1,713	1,253	718	10,157	22,878	18,869	10,601
HONDURAS	1	0	0	11	6	0	3	100
JAMAICA	25	22	23	1	515	544	552	21
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	0	9	0	1	0	139	0	21
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	57
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	2	0	7	0	11	2	75	4
BRAZIL	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
CHILE	2	0	0	0	11	0	2	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
ECUADOR	19	0	0	123	61	0	0	217
PERU	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1	1	2	0	15	19	26	0
VENEZUELA	1	1	1	0	10	9	11	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	12	31	20	8	50	136	134	53
DENMARK	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
FRANCE	36	11	1	3	294	188	6	38
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	134	22	39	9	669	106	271	81
NETHERLANDS	170	237	169	136	2,609	5,207	4,688	3,929
UNITED KINGDOM	269	239	321	118	5,667	6,078	7,044	3,828
TOTAL EC	622	539	550	273	9,294	11,716	12,143	7,928
AUSTRIA	2	0	0	0	7	0	3	0
AZORES	0	0	3	0	3	0	19	0
CANARY ISLANDS	22	13	16	1	227	196	239	14
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	5	0	0	25	0	0	0
GREECE	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN	21	0	0	0	150	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2	2	0	0	26	36	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN	0	2	0	0	0	7	0	0
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
JAPAN	7	0	0	0	46	2	0	1
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	3	0	0	1	69	0	0
MALAYSIA	20	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1	1	0	0	8	19	0	0
SINGAPORE	20	0	0	0	83	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	14	11	12	3	120	69	149	20
NEW ZEALAND	22	22	17	2	127	154	116	8
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	27	36	0	0	102	182	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	37
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	8
NIGER	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
NIGERIA	9	0	10	0	26	0	57	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	2	1	0	0	14	8
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,692	2,396	1,920	1,153	21,992	36,340	32,525	19,130

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB CIGAR WRPR CONN SHADE LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CANADA	59	18	23	3	788	295	235	53
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	689	1,625	1,193	718	9,127	21,898	18,306	10,601
HONDURAS	0	0	0	10	0	0	3	66
JAMAICA	25	22	23	1	515	544	552	21
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	0	9	0	1	0	139	0	21
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	57
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	2	0	7	0	11	2	75	4
BRAZIL	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CHILE	2	0	0	0	11	0	2	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
ECUADOR	19	0	0	0	61	0	0	0
PERU	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1	1	2	0	12	19	26	0
VENEZUELA	1	0	1	0	5	5	11	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3	27	20	8	15	92	134	53
FRANCE	36	11	1	3	294	188	6	38
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	63	21	37	5	365	96	267	33
NETHERLANDS	168	237	169	136	2,588	5,207	4,688	3,929
UNITED KINGDOM	269	239	232	118	5,667	6,078	6,642	3,828
TOTAL EC	540	535	461	268	8,929	11,662	11,738	7,884
AUSTRIA	2	0	0	0	7	0	3	0
AZORES	0	0	3	0	3	0	19	0
CANARY ISLANDS	22	13	16	1	227	196	239	14
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN	13	0	0	0	109	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1	1	0	0	18	29	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
JAPAN	1	0	0	0	8	2	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	3	0	0	1	69	0	0
MALAYSIA	20	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	1	0	0	3	19	0	0
SINGAPORE	20	0	0	0	83	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	14	11	9	3	120	69	92	20
NEW ZEALAND	22	22	17	2	124	154	116	8
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	20	14	0	0	74	75	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	8
NIGER	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
NIGERIA	9	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	1	1	0	0	8	8
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,488	2,278	1,756	1,018	20,399	35,181	31,426	18,770

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB CIGAR WRPR GA & FLA SHD								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	5	0	0	4	56	0	0	26
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	90	88	60	0	1,030	980	563	0
HONDURAS	1	0	0	1	6	0	0	35
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ECUADOR	0	0	0	123	0	0	0	217
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	5	4	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	8	4	0	0	35	44	0	0
DENMARK	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	71	1	2	4	304	10	4	44
NETHERLANDS	2	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	88	0	0	0	402	0
TOTAL EC	83	5	90	4	365	54	406	44
GREECE	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	8	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1	1	0	0	8	7	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN	0	2	0	0	0	7	0	0
JAPAN	6	0	0	0	38	0	0	1
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	3	0	0	0	57	0
NEW ZEALAND	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	7	22	0	0	28	107	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	37
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	10	0	0	0	67	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	204	118	164	135	1,594	1,159	1,099	360

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL CIGAR BINDER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	17	7	49	51	49	36	110	118
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	24	24	47	11	135	71	105	215
JAMAICA	0	0	2	0	1	0	6	0
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	13
SOUTH AMERICA:								
VENEZUELA	7	0	1	0	34	0	6	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	4	0	0	0	14	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	4	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	5	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	9	0	4	0	34	0	14	0
CANARY ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1	0	0	0	59	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	0	0	11	0	3	4
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	71	32	104	66	327	107	244	352

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB CIGAR BINDER CONN VAL LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	16	4	49	51	47	10	110	118
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	10	24	47	0	34	53	105	0
JAMAICA	0	0	2	0	1	0	6	0
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
VENEZUELA	7	0	1	0	34	0	3	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	4	0	0	0	14	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	4	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	5	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	9	0	4	0	33	0	14	0
CANARY ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	10	0	0	0	59	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	54	28	103	51	211	62	239	118

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB WI & OTHER CIGAR BNDR LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	2	3	0	0	2	26	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	14	1	0	11	101	18	0	215
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	13
SOUTH AMERICA:								
VENEZUELA	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	0	0	11	0	3	4
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	18	4	1	15	116	44	6	234

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL CIGAR FILLER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	6	9	0	8	14	10	0	8
COSTA RICA	0	0	8	0	1	0	9	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	10	0	25	140	20	0	65	1,805
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	1
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
PARAGUAY	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5	0	3	0	18	0	7	0
FRANCE	89	53	23	70	248	239	92	230
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	9	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
ITALY	6	3	0	0	0	25	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	34	2	0	1	103	49
UNITED KINGDOM	4	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
TOTAL EC	106	56	60	72	317	265	201	279
AUSTRIA	1	0	14	0	3	0	44	0
CANARY ISLANDS	6	0	6	0	6	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	4	0	0	0	34	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	28	0	1	0	38	0	4	0
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	160	71	108	221	420	317	325	2,094

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO PERIQUE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	227
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
DENMARK	1	1	2	3	4	5	10	23
FRANCE	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	4	9	2	2	17	50	14	11
IRELAND	0	5	0	0	0	28	0	0
NETHERLANDS	6	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	13	6	0	7	74	33	0	51
TOTAL EC	28	21	4	12	119	116	24	85
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	1	0	0	0	7	0
NORWAY	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN	0	0	19	0	0	0	20	0
HONG KONG	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	9
JAPAN	1	0	1	0	5	0	7	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1	3	5	0	7	18	36	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	9	8	22	10	35	45	134	67
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGER	4	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	49	31	52	37	203	179	233	388

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	17	12	52	29	74	98	237	253
CAYMAN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COSTA RICA	0	3	0	0	0	5	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2	60	126	668	85	588	1,277	10,606
HAITI	1	60	0	48	5	351	0	283
HONDURAS	0	0	5	22	0	1	52	245
JAMAICA	10	57	128	88	43	433	874	1,395
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	280
MEXICO	0	31	0	4	0	34	0	11
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	5	55	32	47	17	210	139	265
NICARAGUA	0	0	3	0	0	0	24	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	1	28	48	0	5	154	272
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	2	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	17
BRAZIL	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHILE	0	0	8	0	0	0	60	3
COLOMBIA	31	53	0	0	146	270	0	0
ECUADOR	35	297	80	191	104	1,363	295	1,113
PERU	8	57	62	55	37	255	297	354
URUGUAY	10	0	0	1	12	0	0	5
VENEZUELA	0	1	4	5	0	7	42	54
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	155	138	0	0	867	857
DENMARK	0	0	2	1	0	0	8	3
FRANCE	6	62	184	98	21	348	1,105	769
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	42	379	392	159	122	1,720	1,413	913
IRELAND	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	38
ITALY	0	294	0	0	0	1,455	0	0
NETHERLANDS	7	235	100	10	20	1,132	435	10
UNITED KINGDOM	25	49	53	79	137	921	385	780
TOTAL EC	80	1,020	886	490	300	5,476	4,213	3,370
AUSTRIA	11	51	0	51	41	209	0	268
CANARY ISLANDS	179	186	3	91	720	348	32	615
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	2	191	407	0	10	572	1,260	0
FINLAND	53	97	58	71	201	453	174	311
HUNGARY	1	0	40	0	0	0	198	0
NORWAY	0	9	0	7	0	49	0	49
POLAND	23	0	25	0	79	0	94	0
SOVIET UNION	20	0	0	0	80	0	0	0
SPAIN	200	151	933	1,680	828	413	4,294	11,027
SWEDEN	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	12
SWITZERLAND	128	0	28	106	293	0	171	549
YUGOSLAVIA	29	0	0	0	111	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA MAINLAND	0	0	49	0	0	0	202	0
CYPRUS	2	13	0	0	4	15	0	0
HONG KONG	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
IRAN	206	0	0	0	720	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	5	0	0	0	17	0	0
MALAYSIA	10	2	30	0	26	3	62	1
PHILIPPINES	26	0	100	121	115	0	492	687
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	0	5	0	0	0	39	0	1
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	1	40	7	0	8	151	25
NEW ZEALAND	0	34	30	28	0	97	97	152
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	0	23	0	30	0	121	0	207
CAMEROON	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	165
EGYPT	0	29	0	0	0	81	0	0
IVORY COAST	0	0	0	244	0	0	0	1,644
LIBYA	0	30	20	0	0	79	59	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0
NIGER	0	0	9	0	0	0	56	0
NIGERIA	0	35	50	0	0	255	261	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	2	1	1	0	17	10	12
SENEGAL	0	0	10	0	0	0	56	9
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,073	2,574	3,249	4,207	4,035	11,875	15,334	34,252

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO UNMAN. NEC STEM ETC.								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	8	0	14	0	14	0	36	0
BARBADOS	23	46	18	34	4	17	8	15
BELIZE	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CANADA	1,098	1,523	3,317	879	1,608	2,588	1,180	802
COSTA RICA	1	11	17	1	3	9	33	1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	574	172	3	168	761	758	11	688
EL SALVADOR	1	0	2	1	1	0	6	4
GUATEMALA	4	0	124	1	14	0	96	3
HAITI	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	590
HONDURAS	1	8	66	0	5	16	139	0
JAMAICA	51	1	0	0	14	7	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	4	0	7	0	15	0	15	0
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	79	48	19	869	319	339	12	625
NICARAGUA	0	0	28	2	0	0	117	8
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	29	9	14	28	93	46	88	213
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	61	70	75	71	17	14	15	36
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	1	7	80	28	4	39	59	55
BOLIVIA	10	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0	0	11	0	0	0	20	0
CHILE	12	15	284	427	1	88	1,189	575
COLOMBIA	231	0	0	0	709	0	0	0
ECUADOR	164	126	5	31	501	454	7	100
GUYANA	12	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	1	6	0	0	4	38	0	0
PERU	34	1	0	0	109	3	0	0
SURINAME	45	55	33	32	8	17	13	11
URUGUAY	0	0	7	52	0	0	5	263
VENEZUELA	3	19	2	64	7	35	11	80
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	438	111	327	396	357	223	422	1,114
DENMARK	1,711	3,292	2,073	857	359	660	719	512
FRANCE	1,254	1,302	349	538	268	256	1,089	1,526
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	2,940	5,176	4,745	5,520	1,660	4,843	4,431	5,566
IRELAND	1,018	646	461	617	297	138	169	882
ITALY	293	73	183	100	830	22	119	54
NETHERLANDS	647	872	418	488	834	2,127	158	528
UNITED KINGDOM	8,798	5,738	2,480	3,589	3,785	2,889	2,165	2,354
TOTAL EC	17,099	17,173	11,036	12,104	8,391	11,153	9,269	12,534
AUSTRIA	376	15	0	73	86	1	0	462
AZORES	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	7
BULGARIA	0	0	0	427	0	0	0	307
CANARY ISLANDS	145	0	0	57	344	0	0	346
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	75	0	0	0	211	0	0	0
FINLAND	576	462	601	653	610	210	753	1,251
GREECE	5	0	39	59	10	0	110	54
NORWAY	44	20	189	0	115	31	910	0
POLAND	342	348	150	322	925	90	40	257
PORTUGAL	98	0	46	0	205	0	187	0
SOVIET UNION	23	141	0	0	93	621	0	0
SPAIN	68	0	1,389	724	204	0	7,202	3,450
SWEDEN	1,570	1,600	2,070	1,579	250	385	966	1,208
SWITZERLAND	2,870	2,496	1,658	610	3,536	1,092	856	1,270
YUGOSLAVIA	101	4	76	0	220	4	447	0

CONTINUED

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS,USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81
TOBACCO UNMAN. NEC STEM ETC., CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	9
KAMPUCHEA	23	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CHINA TAIWAN	108	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
CYPRUS	4	0	0	16	1	0	0	51
HONG KONG	227	86	272	305	180	16	108	463
INDIA	15	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
INDONESIA	35	0	0	43	18	0	0	217
IRAN	5	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
ISRAEL	80	39	41	124	43	28	8	216
JAPAN	11,862	6,689	8,993	13,468	1,955	1,681	2,280	3,935
MALAYSIA	699	279	145	169	288	58	27	189
PHILIPPINES	254	374	344	423	80	133	139	270
SINGAPORE	342	425	396	347	140	73	89	258
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	288	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	6	70	72	0	2	247	202	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	1,285	1,067	1,152	992	522	409	413	874
NEW ZEALAND	521	469	369	417	172	177	95	223
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	0	4	0	0	0	26	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	0	20	11	84	0	110	71	508
CAMEROON	105	212	155	210	183	568	549	773
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	14	11	16	0	43	4	7	0
DJIBOUTI	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EGYPT	1,055	224	1,528	1,451	609	71	1,158	3,190
GABON	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
GHANA	106	63	35	30	47	14	11	10
IVORY COAST	16	79	19	243	48	376	9	1,485
KENYA	49	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
LIBERIA	4	0	0	1	6	0	0	4
LIBYA	412	256	100	50	63	53	25	12
MALI	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	92
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	21	83	97	100	59	472	203	302
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	2	0	2	0	17	4
SENEGAL	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	34	95	21	92	9	41	14	66
TOGO	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	30
TUNISIA	5	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	20	0	0	0	77	0
ZAIRE	57	52	0	14	14	16	0	11
TOTAL	43,490	35,007	35,168	38,018	24,068	22,637	29,301	38,405

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 7: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN LEAF BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
FOREIGN LEAF TOB REEXPORTED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
CANADA	323	489	351	54	792	1,185	734	181
COSTA RICA	1	3	0	1	5	17	0	5
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	247	38	99	305	1,296	323	883	3,496
HAITI	219	511	629	161	1,182	2,819	3,593	956
HONDURAS	4	0	12	0	27	0	32	0
JAMAICA	72	26	36	126	203	175	195	941
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	16	0	0	0	52	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	1	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	8	0	18	0	34	0	104	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BOLIVIA	18	0	0	0	66	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHILE	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR	11	0	0	0	23	0	0	0
PERU	62	0	0	0	208	0	0	0
URUGUAY	48	0	0	0	70	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	14	43	2	14	54	213	11	86
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	130	8	124	0	361	5	386	0
DENMARK	49	1	0	0	116	7	0	0
FRANCE	11	1	0	0	29	2	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	259	174	42	47	696	380	233	375
IRELAND	27	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	23	10	196	0	32	12	422	0
UNITED KINGDOM	1,170	45	244	39	2,886	675	827	956
TOTAL EC	1,671	239	606	86	4,208	1,082	1,867	1,331
AUSTRIA	16	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	62	8	7	4	82	43	108	96
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	48	0	0	0	142	0	0	0
FINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	12	5	19	0	34	30	50	0
POLAND	15	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	25	0	0	0	69	0	0	0
SPAIN	72	243	3	0	257	814	34	0
SWEDEN	14	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	57	6	9	0	160	75	33	0
YUGOSLAVIA	9	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
CYPRUS	8	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	200	0	54	0	539	0	168
INDONESIA	4	1	5	0	13	3	34	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1	12	0	0	2	29	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	74	70	100	120	354	329	492	671
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	0	100	0	0	0	375	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	27	0	20	0	100	0	94	0
NEW ZEALAND	29	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	34	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
EGYPT	13	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
GAMBIA	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	16	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
LIBYA	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	155
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	7	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	3,265	1,993	1,916	961	9,826	8,051	8,264	8,086

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARETTES								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	122,339	116,637	118,271	114,379	1,007	1,381	1,404	1,686
BARBADOS	8,497	4,945	6,765	6,413	64	64	91	92
BELIZE	32,432	65,863	65,347	78,456	291	676	839	1,169
BERMUDA	116,414	106,148	119,502	84,594	983	1,117	1,524	1,274
CANADA	477,120	508,871	692,361	688,654	4,003	4,813	7,981	9,992
CANAL ZONE	9,500	0	0	0	104	0	0	0
CAYMAN ISLANDS	7,347	11,818	18,856	12,520	67	122	201	183
COSTA RICA	11,736	3,120	1,227	332	94	30	16	3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	33,051	27,821	27,424	15,997	279	317	308	240
EL SALVADOR	10,765	10,863	65,604	4,475	84	132	230	54
FRENCH WEST INDIES	8,399	2,559	1,685	1,319	63	24	17	16
GUATEMALA	9,783	9,823	6,990	8,811	76	105	79	131
HAITI	6,309	5,188	6,822	7,292	47	58	84	112
HONDURAS	7,728	15,235	14,099	12,061	66	183	175	153
JAMAICA	34,813	1,434	2,197	2,455	254	12	21	34
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	28,621	12,673	57,951	20,011	274	141	717	303
MEXICO	1,171,723	278,582	75,106	69,714	7,975	2,498	784	918
MIQUELON-ST PIERRE	668	0	0	260	5	0	0	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	3,846,752	4,433,159	4,032,082	4,315,375	32,279	51,151	52,326	66,427
NICARAGUA	19,890	2,850	4,539	296	176	34	23	3
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	1,216,931	1,983,370	2,093,190	1,944,569	10,139	22,572	26,918	29,349
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	35,007	14,095	12,286	6,473	253	163	159	100
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS	2,546	2,933	3,407	2,181	24	34	39	28
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	91,607	194,259	417,334	369,140	869	2,253	5,237	5,399
BOLIVIA	96	16,147	0	0	1	129	0	0
BRAZIL	32,428	25,321	30,885	29,299	279	324	400	434
CHILE	103,244	471,980	876,507	1,079,929	936	5,526	9,841	12,727
COLOMBIA	348,999	1,543,398	2,369,212	1,473,432	2,929	15,973	27,025	18,738
ECUADOR	526,210	32,721	48,497	15,525	3,196	285	350	63
FRENCH GUIANA	1,213	2,226	2,728	2,000	11	27	37	32
GUYANA	111	0	530	2,146	1	0	6	25
PARAGUAY	763,420	1,390,864	1,012,499	840,522	6,347	16,138	12,851	12,118
PERU	6,047	8,885	9,504	7,004	33	36	56	97
SURINAME	18,133	23,757	21,660	20,053	159	286	234	326
URUGUAY	76,990	71,210	20,817	24,553	654	847	265	347
VENEZUELA	97,675	23,758	53,058	63,691	742	267	403	872
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	9,933,432	13,660,012	18,370,409	18,172,675	86,653	157,371	247,024	277,270
DENMARK	241,634	238,264	181,406	147,457	2,024	2,777	2,428	2,301
FRANCE	261,906	173,151	274,377	179,637	2,202	1,982	3,069	2,566
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	1,604,948	840,988	1,116,856	839,410	13,925	9,877	14,622	12,483
IRELAND	32,605	23,580	20,173	22,121	258	278	261	329
ITALY	543,522	458,669	331,437	249,698	4,413	5,277	4,354	3,853
NETHERLANDS	657,290	1,641,533	2,236,954	2,725,144	6,207	19,009	29,750	40,826
UNITED KINGDOM	426,469	451,793	346,990	362,426	3,560	4,687	4,293	5,603
TOTAL EC	13,701,806	17,487,990	22,878,602	22,698,568	119,242	201,257	305,801	345,232
AUSTRIA	24,626	41,856	74,739	32,340	203	521	969	480
AZORES	837	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BULGARIA	3,086	76,000	0	0	21	916	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	1,398,578	2,082,772	3,172,267	1,713,690	12,074	24,200	41,160	25,593
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	5,118	4,005	11,135	4,009	39	40	100	40
FINLAND	264,857	237,412	176,314	226,474	2,183	2,815	2,375	3,497
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	200	0	0	0	3	0
GIBRALTAR	982	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
GREECE	53,323	74,457	77,165	42,465	445	723	975	607
HUNGARY	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ICELAND	363,976	401,400	401,488	480,670	3,055	4,603	5,277	7,262
MALTA-GOZO	25,517	42,740	17,100	22,929	229	509	230	355
NORWAY	155,918	114,070	125,523	142,538	1,300	1,374	1,629	2,167
POLAND	168,005	149,810	206,786	243,287	1,255	1,698	2,481	3,608
PORTUGAL	140,171	155,141	201,357	138,635	1,206	1,824	2,463	2,975
ROMANIA	3,817	0	0	579,520	26	0	0	7,046
SOVIET UNION	144,271	90,849	133,410	43,281	1,118	1,058	1,583	400
SPAIN	3,116,355	3,606,568	2,398,812	888,128	27,033	42,993	30,915	13,538
SWEDEN	296,798	283,776	299,460	351,353	2,549	3,379	3,906	5,222
SWITZERLAND	565,135	724,088	488,816	185,992	4,887	7,666	6,675	2,679
YUGOSLAVIA	402,527	952,000	0	0	3,078	11,469	0	0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81
CIGARETTES, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN	155,134	95,384	75,980	149,775	1,308	941	814	2,025
BAHRAIN	573,494	1,692,069	1,246,235	975,010	4,868	20,306	16,425	14,978
BANGLADESH	0	0	1,660	94	0	0	22	2
BURMA	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	490	0	16,500	0	6	0	244
TAIWAN	48,835	113,209	112,106	87,602	418	1,334	1,516	1,327
CYPRUS	143,892	63,594	113,194	343,950	1,144	575	1,460	4,630
GAZA STRIP	15,080	0	0	0	141	0	0	0
HONG KONG	5,438,811	6,299,296	7,607,526	8,335,082	43,840	64,559	90,595	116,792
INDIA	12,510	8,377	4,054	2,365	107	99	48	34
INDONESIA	78,749	49,647	91,413	133,866	652	543	1,157	1,984
IRAN	5,276,669	2,123,304	0	0	48,212	23,134	0	0
IRAQ	76,597	0	19,000	19,000	621	0	262	262
ISRAEL	479,906	545,914	394,470	607,861	3,958	5,958	4,711	8,523
JAPAN	3,185,325	3,671,968	3,629,479	5,176,744	27,007	40,120	44,003	73,838
JORDAN	16,202	29,947	41,088	81,966	142	349	540	1,240
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	66,027	265,099	105,773	160,187	600	3,157	1,021	2,305
KUWAIT	2,090,005	3,675,217	3,592,456	2,336,156	17,272	43,895	50,249	37,651
LEBANON	1,557,328	1,653,317	1,305,895	2,729,038	12,932	19,401	16,091	41,076
MALAYSIA	538,757	1,370,709	1,718,679	1,461,845	4,064	12,122	19,194	17,550
NEPAL	747	270	816	0	6	4	9	0
OMAN	161,584	1,396,487	594,168	1,108,907	1,494	16,721	7,679	17,059
PAKISTAN	10,580	3,280	1,496	472	79	38	17	6
PHILIPPINES	64,858	88,414	98,069	88,283	516	935	999	1,346
QATAR	98,125	1,044,697	813,913	767,787	866	12,641	10,634	11,840
SAUDI ARABIA	2,848,482	4,345,281	4,231,971	5,154,363	25,348	53,754	60,723	86,809
SINGAPORE	831,215	1,198,779	1,499,401	1,912,781	6,904	12,716	18,138	26,833
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	634	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	496	650	1,300	338	4	7	14	5
SYRIA	1,054,432	694,520	563,091	567,198	8,723	8,977	7,683	8,110
THAILAND	8,754	5,760	4,117	6,350	79	67	50	96
TURKEY	39,111	15,605	1,300	3,431	347	174	14	38
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,456,874	5,917,334	4,421,793	3,636,584	12,537	71,107	59,776	56,980
VIETNAM	174	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN)	914	900	21,200	9,500	8	10	274	150
YEMEN (SANA)	7,403	62,808	174,040	59,441	65	722	2,212	621
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	645,473	693,883	743,914	643,274	5,456	8,013	9,702	9,552
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	114,893	166,568	139,387	113,054	981	1,901	1,894	1,715
NEW ZEALAND	24,122	27,310	20,030	32,599	191	277	231	402
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	3,109	2,470	2,404	1,381	25	29	25	13
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	13	0	0	9,643	0	0	0	135
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISL	281	107	0	540	2	1	0	9
TRUST TERR PAC IS	80,683	144,623	100,787	119,638	691	1,742	1,284	1,823
WESTERN SAMOA	420	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	6,262	0	700	13,022	49	0	10	197
ANGOLA	2,639	2,220	11,651	0	16	30	54	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	22,141	4,050	22,632	21,890	197	46	312	327
BOTSWANA	115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURUNDI	130	750	0	430	1	9	0	7
CAMEROON	5,480	10,710	25,340	26,182	43	129	342	435
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	260	1,500	1,920	4,250	2	18	27	67
CHAD	216	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	2,409	2,380	61,051	1,200	19	29	836	17
DJIBOUTI	15,837	14,950	34,145	29,140	127	168	459	448
EGYPT	583,168	821,369	841,667	1,203,421	5,163	9,529	10,617	17,740
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	3,150	0	0	10,000	29	0	0	126
ETHIOPIA	125,382	170,640	293,997	304,110	1,112	2,001	3,863	4,509
FRENCH IND OCEAN ARS	0	0	19,147	105	0	0	263	2
GABON	8,148	8,828	15,050	21,167	72	108	187	360
GAMBIA	3,522	170	160	139	27	2	2	2
GHANA	2,369	3,343	2,016	1,200	17	39	23	19
GUINEA	10,112	20,600	101,630	26,257	81	248	1,344	397
IVORY COAST	44,421	72,652	47,290	81,876	387	861	634	1,221
KENYA	8,140	6,570	23,537	6,960	66	72	294	108
LIBERIA	242,821	311,477	227,187	141,935	2,129	3,795	3,110	2,146
LIBYA	475,411	1,050,080	1,809,640	1,933,440	3,918	10,401	19,988	27,142
MADEIRA ISLANDS	1,286	1,970	1,955	2,396	11	23	26	36
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	1,520	2,400	1,467	0	12	28	20	0
MALAWI	90	200	0	0	1	3	0	0
MAURITANIA	4,230	23,500	26,282	34,350	38	272	335	479
MAURITIUS	280	0	2,000	0	2	0	28	0
MOROCCO	548,713	1,033,020	1,136,508	1,784,050	5,043	12,203	15,021	26,922
MOZAMBIQUE	2,266	0	250	745	16	0	3	11
NIGER	1,590	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
NIGERIA	2,832	37,779	1,670	0	19	355	20	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	149,235	220,095	392,905	525,649	1,279	2,317	5,220	8,114
RWANDA	245	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SENEGAL	37,460	53,806	19,591	11,145	327	643	237	185
SEYCHELLES	544	1,815	3,196	2,097	5	23	31	23
SIERRA LEONE	33,593	21,460	2,328	573	288	248	28	8
SOMALIA	1,040	1,000	0	4,200	10	11	0	74
SPANISH AFRICA, NEC	49,688	0	0	0	413	0	0	0
SUDAN	11,429	57,030	44,866	9,389	96	691	579	142
TANZANIA	70	78	0	0	1	2	0	0
TOGO	29,298	70,100	15,782	2,410	239	844	183	36
TUNISIA	62,393	141,120	163,634	148,774	547	1,655	1,992	2,251
UGANDA	220	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
UPPER VOLTA	842	1,000	0	100	6	12	0	2
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	16,867	1,500	4,700	0	122	18	65	0
ZAIRE	6,617	8,519	5,875	870	45	50	75	9
ZAMBIA	1,168	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
TOTAL	59,882,003	79,716,632	81,998,447	82,581,646	508,637	908,613	1,055,421	1,228,515

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CGRS, CHEROOTS, & CIGARILLOS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	4,357	7,291	7,909	7,304	129	117	128	142
BARBADOS	17	0	14	95	2	0	1	9
BELIZE	150	136	4,149	445	7	8	44	16
BERMUDA	1,601	1,314	1,240	537	42	42	42	42
CANADA	4,765	2,729	3,103	4,394	266	91	146	217
CAYMAN ISLANDS	37	12	34	20	2	2	1	2
COSTA RICA	13	0	155	0	1	0	9	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	74	72	1,039	1,134	4	3	17	16
EL SALVADOR	362	211	0	0	17	7	0	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES	23	16	32	32	1	1	1	3
GUATEMALA	146	0	0	32	8	0	0	1
HAITI	0	0	2,064	0	0	0	75	0
HONDURAS	33	120	143	0	1	7	9	0
JAMAICA	129	0	212	134	4	0	9	7
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	24	358	46	46	2	6	4	2
MEXICO	3,139	1,014	667	370	64	16	12	7
MIQUELON-ST PIERRE	76	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	4,035	13,213	8,621	4,464	175	275	149	203
NICARAGUA	790	456	0	0	9	2	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	2,606	532	16,287	19,040	82	34	224	143
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	163	89	35	22	7	7	2	3
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS	22	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	665	3,733	5,504	1,576	42	243	162	137
BOLIVIA	75	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
BRAZIL	22	0	168	0	1	0	2	0
CHILE	813	905	365	855	25	63	19	39
COLOMBIA	743	164	2,063	787	37	7	114	16
ECUADOR	54	0	0	1,047	2	0	0	10
FRENCH GUIANA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	519	625	1,256	376	18	8	17	25
PERU	0	0	132	109	0	0	6	8
SURINAME	79	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
URUGUAY	12	157	312	139	1	23	11	17
VENEZUELA	1,528	2,102	4,633	2,520	79	81	138	176
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,052	3,745	9,404	5,364	169	299	377	419
DENMARK	228	641	3,093	155	13	26	52	19
FRANCE	4,353	10,036	30,050	12,332	193	279	647	826
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	4,950	14,432	7,169	3,875	235	928	224	286
IRELAND	2,435	7,367	9,159	6,976	113	386	317	497
ITALY	365	472	1,954	171	19	46	45	27
NETHERLANDS	5,587	4,578	22,091	11,983	265	287	698	835
UNITED KINGDOM	10,548	25,133	68,805	23,130	686	1,782	2,205	2,083
TOTAL EC	31,517	66,404	151,725	63,986	1,693	4,033	4,565	4,993
AUSTRIA	4	0	661	46	0	0	11	4
CANARY ISLANDS	1,854	2,814	2,849	2,685	97	167	121	230
FINLAND	19	145	65	350	3	21	7	7
GIBRALTAR	323	812	566	367	14	43	17	28
GREECE	675	1,724	1,216	1,624	48	136	96	156
ICELAND	630	277	719	204	28	15	17	28
MALTA-GOZO	1,543	3,830	13,556	2,650	84	288	319	239
NORWAY	822	1,419	2,448	883	46	73	98	84
POLAND	176	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	843	483	2,087	570	36	14	43	32
SPAIN	308	1,753	1,630	1,182	13	44	47	110
SWEDEN	1,412	3,897	2,586	1,664	66	170	148	162
SWITZERLAND	3,071	5,024	23,946	4,359	185	293	594	350
YUGOSLAVIA	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81
CGRS, CHEROOTS, & CIGARILLOS, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHRAIN	1,183	1,791	1,232	452	61	68	58	42
CHINA MAINLAND	0	0	128	0	0	0	2	0
CYPRUS	1,835	5,118	6,457	4,538	108	342	273	369
HONG KONG	1,636	1,425	2,722	6,144	60	67	94	281
INDIA	14	0	0	35	2	0	0	6
INDONESIA	74	0	0	23	3	0	0	2
IRAN	392	36	0	0	12	1	0	0
ISRAEL	361	459	1,744	836	21	32	55	64
JAPAN	15,507	13,761	14,154	11,349	511	307	298	468
JORDAN	977	761	3,496	2,011	46	28	65	91
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	380	500	0	0	16	38	0	0
KUWAIT	3,855	3,855	5,332	2,429	159	164	203	126
LEBANON	995	345	1,092	1,339	61	20	24	108
MALAYSIA	0	0	1,764	0	0	0	42	0
OMAN	282	116	1,277	382	18	8	40	38
PAKISTAN	2	0	0	64	0	0	0	9
PHILIPPINES	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
QATAR	357	542	392	450	19	22	22	52
SAUDI ARABIA	4,494	8,163	10,853	8,049	360	565	153	375
SINGAPORE	217	579	673	524	13	13	24	41
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	572	0	0	0	42	0	0	0
THAILAND	175	766	1,123	0	9	41	31	0
TURKEY	229	200	620	0	23	20	43	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	2,373	2,385	5,770	1,276	138	153	268	114
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	2,091	4,104	11,263	4,885	130	173	243	380
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	30	178	190	39	2	11	11	3
NEW ZEALAND	1,324	1,316	4,799	1,192	73	63	61	96
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	50	28	227	28	3	2	6	2
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISL	20	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS	163	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
WESTERN SAMOA	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	95	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BURUNDI	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	1
DJIBOUTI	33	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EGYPT	411	662	1,103	610	12	24	39	48
ETHIOPIA	59	0	56	0	3	0	4	0
GHANA	38	100	0	0	2	8	0	0
GUINEA	75	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	38	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
KENYA	12	24	0	0	1	1	0	0
LIBERIA	238	34	27	65	15	2	1	8
LIBYA	804	1,600	2,200	1,200	37	108	104	99
MAURITANIA	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	2
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	694	336	2,171	555	27	15	31	27
MOZAMBIQUE	23	0	0	14	1	0	0	1
NIGERIA	103	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	1,779	3,946	7,274	6,150	85	148	279	458
SENEGAL	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	14	0	0	0	1	0
SIERRA LEONE	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUDAN	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO	69	52	182	75	3	3	3	8
TUNISIA	140	250	980	600	9	20	17	60
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	473	39	620	0	10	5	17	0
TOTAL	115,008	177,242	354,142	181,476	5,482	8,815	9,939	11,043

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO CHEWING AND SNUFF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3
BERMUDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
CANADA	16	25	66	155	70	133	393	1,058
CAYMAN ISLANDS	0	1	2	11	0	3	3	96
COSTA RICA	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0
GUATEMALA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	3	2	2	1	15	10	13	7
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	6	1	0	0	22	7	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
DENMARK	0	1	1	1	1	5	7	13
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	1	0	19	0	4	0	85	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1	0	0	0	6	4	2	1
UNITED KINGDOM	0	2	1	2	1	13	11	15
TOTAL EC	2	3	22	3	12	21	104	31
AUSTRIA	2	2	1	2	8	10	4	8
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ICELAND	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
NORWAY	2	0	0	5	11	2	2	30
SWEDEN	1	0	0	7	5	0	0	59
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN	1	1	1	0	3	4	6	4
CHINA								
HONG KONG	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6
INDONESIA	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0
ISRAEL	0	0	19	0	2	5	170	1
JAPAN	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
KUWAIT	0	1	1	0	3	14	2	2
MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	1	0	11	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	3	2	6	0	21	24	43	2
SINGAPORE	1	0	0	1	3	4	4	9
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1	0	1	0	7	2	11	3
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS	0	1	0	1	3	10	2	14
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
TOTAL	42	43	124	191	205	259	778	1,333

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO SMOKING IN PACKAGES								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	1	4	2	2	8	38	14	16
BARBADOS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
BELIZE	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1
BERMUDA	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	5
CANADA	86	87	41	88	304	397	247	642
CAYMAN ISLANDS	1	2	1	1	2	5	4	4
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
GUATEMALA	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0
HONDURAS	0	0	8	0	0	0	35	2
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	0	0	9	0	0	0	8	0
MEXICO	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	4	3	1	2	21	25	8	22
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	2	3	3	2	14	20	23	18
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	1	1	2	3	4	6
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	5	11	9	8	27	83	50	65
BOLIVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	1	0	2	2	5	0	21	17
CHILE	2	1	0	1	13	12	1	8
COLOMBIA	1	0	1	2	6	4	8	15
ECUADOR	0	0	6	0	0	5	15	0
PARAGUAY	5	4	10	22	23	20	46	143
PERU	0	0	1	1	0	0	6	9
SURINAME	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0	0	1	1	2	3	7	8
VENEZUELA	3	2	5	2	21	20	33	24
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	8	5	5	18	43	40	36	178
DENMARK	2	3	1	2	12	24	9	18
FRANCE	14	7	2	0	52	31	23	2
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	31	24	25	21	145	164	162	152
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ITALY	12	5	2	2	61	33	14	21
NETHERLANDS	7	22	4	3	30	106	27	23
UNITED KINGDOM	2	2	3	3	12	15	25	26
TOTAL EC	75	67	43	49	358	413	295	420
AUSTRIA	4	6	6	3	22	45	42	25
CANARY ISLANDS	3	2	3	2	14	11	23	19
FINLAND	3	3	3	2	15	23	18	22
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	8	1	1	1	24	7	10	8
ICELAND	42	33	41	28	215	242	280	270
MALTA-GOZO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
NORWAY	1	0	0	1	5	0	2	11
POLAND	28	2	4	3	91	17	29	21
PORTUGAL	2	1	1	1	7	6	6	6
SPAIN	10	33	24	17	56	240	175	146
SWEDEN	5	3	6	6	29	24	39	58
SWITZERLAND	14	13	16	14	80	107	106	126

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81
TOBACCO SMOKING IN PACKAGES, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	7
BANGLADESH	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	14
CHINA								
TAIWAN	0	0	1	0	0	1	7	3
CYPRUS	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	2
HONG KONG	34	20	20	21	195	140	148	175
INDIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
INDONESIA	3	1	2	1	19	7	17	8
IRAN	3	0	0	0	13	2	0	0
ISRAEL	2	5	9	6	10	38	59	53
JAPAN	46	27	17	33	227	192	119	288
JORDAN	0	0	2	2	0	3	9	17
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUWAIT	2	7	10	7	11	54	68	70
LAOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0
MALAYSIA	10	17	7	19	56	118	44	139
PHILIPPINES	1	0	0	0	6	2	2	0
QATAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SAUDI ARABIA	4	10	14	5	31	89	81	39
SINGAPORE	3	4	2	2	20	30	13	21
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6
SYRIA	0	3	0	0	0	25	0	0
THAILAND	6	11	8	6	32	81	55	55
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	2	18	3	4	13	123	22	33
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	28	15	10	16	149	112	65	140
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	0	2	1	1	3	13	4	6
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS	0	1	0	0	2	5	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	0	1	0	4	1	6	0	37
LIBERIA	1	1	1	0	7	14	7	2
LIBYA	0	0	1	0	1	0	6	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	4
NIGERIA	0	0	0	11	2	0	3	90
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	1
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
SPANISH AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SUDAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL	457	430	357	404	2,187	2,848	2,300	3,356

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO SMOKING IN BULK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	8	5	0	0	18	18	0
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BERMUDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	108	0	4	9	491	0	14	36
COSTA RICA	3	0	1	1	7	2	10	2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	693	1,152	579	354	2,261	4,387	2,225	1,467
GUATEMALA	3	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
HAITI	1	1	1	1	3	4	6	5
HONDURAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	56	0	0	40	190	0	0	272
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	95	51	0	0	322	305	0	1
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	2	0	0	0	6	0	1	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0
BOLIVIA	40	6	0	6	79	31	0	48
CHILE	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	431
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	8
ECUADOR	327	0	0	0	991	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0
PERU	104	0	0	0	361	0	0	0
URUGUAY	3	0	0	90	9	0	0	540
VENEZUELA	25	0	1	0	28	0	2	1
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4	49	1	20	12	61	3	89
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	2	29	2	6	5	133	22	32
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	307	751	302	247	627	1,426	455	1,438
IRELAND	3	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
ITALY	2	772	0	10	5	3,819	0	64
NETHERLANDS	321	977	0	36	878	3,981	0	224
UNITED KINGDOM	184	16	1	1	785	74	5	4
TOTAL EC	822	2,595	306	320	2,325	9,493	485	1,851
AUSTRIA	104	284	30	44	339	1,256	189	206
AZORES	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BULGARIA	0	72	0	1	0	327	0	2
CANARY ISLANDS	503	1,950	0	161	1,542	9,598	0	980
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	196	0	0	0	522	0	0	0
FINLAND	380	385	0	0	1,193	1,823	0	0
GREECE	21	0	0	0	72	0	0	0
HUNGARY	0	30	0	0	0	134	0	0
ICELAND	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
POLAND	165	0	0	0	628	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	151	0	0	0	843	0	0
SPAIN	605	192	1,732	645	1,869	834	9,426	2,228
SWITZERLAND	1,873	2,276	2	154	5,257	6,202	9	790
YUGOSLAVIA	55	518	0	0	163	2,297	0	0
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHINA MAINLAND	0	0	0	96	0	2	0	403
HONG KONG	5	13	17	42	10	46	76	176
INDONESIA	0	0	3	0	0	0	19	0
IRAN	891	0	0	0	3,090	0	0	0
ISRAEL	21	0	0	4	63	0	0	27
JAPAN	55	0	4	0	196	0	23	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
KUWAIT	0	0	2	0	0	0	9	0
LEBANON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	25	0	12	1,014	76	0	71	4,513
PHILIPPINES	29	509	0	0	86	2,511	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	7	0	1	0	24	0
SINGAPORE	4	2	2	5	19	12	11	22
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	4	0	1	2	24	0	6	3
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	197	4	11	2	657	8	67	13
NEW ZEALAND	19	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	4	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
CAMEROON	11	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUINEA	0	0	120	0	0	0	385	0
IVORY COAST	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	130
LIBERIA	4	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
NIGERIA	0	5	52	28	0	19	351	96
REP SOUTH AFRICA	24	0	0	7	124	0	0	25
SENEGAL	4	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	77	0	0	0	514
TOTAL	7,480	10,204	2,893	3,184	23,142	38,877	13,433	14,784

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOB MANUFACTURED SMOKING NEC								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0
CANADA	15	41	42	24	64	114	232	175
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5	0	12	54	0	0	171	127
GUATEMALA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
HONDURAS	1	0	15	11	1	0	86	26
JAMAICA	0	0	4	1	0	0	8	2
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	3	0	0	0	29	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	1	5	15	0	3	7	46	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
BOLIVIA	12	48	26	74	26	134	101	313
BRAZIL	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
CHILE	6	0	9	0	0	0	54	3
COLOMBIA	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0
PARAGUAY	2	0	1	0	4	0	11	0
URUGUAY	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	27	112	188	358	28	158	261	545
DENMARK	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5
FRANCE	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	4
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	39	1	2,125	273	39	4	3,131	474
IRELAND	2	10	10	0	13	68	84	0
ITALY	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1	266	86	480	7	391	226	925
UNITED KINGDOM	83	384	353	561	382	1,889	1,928	2,383
TOTAL EC	153	774	2,761	1,675	470	2,511	5,630	4,335
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	0	9	0	0	0	47	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6
FINLAND	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	27	1	7	0	94	2	17
SWITZERLAND	28	1,061	2,118	621	40	1,485	2,978	1,067
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CHINA								
HONG KONG	0	7	0	6	0	9	0	8
ISRAEL	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
JAPAN	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0
JORDAN	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	7
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	2	0	0	0	13	0	0
KUWAIT	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
PHILIPPINES	0	2	1	1	2	9	3	4
SINGAPORE	3	0	0	5	5	0	1	20
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	1	0	1	1	7	0	6
TRUST TERR PAC IS	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	49
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
IVORY COAST	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	29
LIBERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	5	26	28	9	37	176	241	82
ZIMBABWE	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	11
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	224	2,005	5,039	2,515	663	4,627	9,599	6,303

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS FAS, USDA

TABLE 9: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE, CALENDAR YEARS 1980 AND 1981
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED		BURLEY		OTHER TYPES		TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	
	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
January	9,636	16,521	1,286	900	1,786	3,137	12,708	20,558
February	18,694	10,530	2,181	617	3,533	4,111	24,408	15,258
March	15,279	10,925	15,952	6,407	5,574	7,114	36,805	24,446
April	14,241	11,989	6,948	5,578	3,821	5,033	25,010	22,600
May	14,407	11,238	4,223	5,876	5,698	3,967	24,328	21,081
June	12,570	10,004	2,254	5,162	4,762	3,205	19,586	18,371
July	12,921	7,486	1,582	3,179	4,569	3,806	19,072	14,471
August	8,072	9,111	2,476	1,085	2,717	2,400	13,265	12,596
September	9,542	15,826	1,707	1,714	3,710	3,790	14,959	21,330
October	15,384	21,619	1,565	583	4,865	6,975	21,814	29,177
November	22,719	30,247	467	1,457	6,125	7,805	29,311	39,509
December	23,915	19,695	548	1,078	5,832	4,972	30,295	25,745
Total	177,381	175,191	41,187	33,636	52,993	56,316	271,561	265,143

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 10: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

TYPE	1974-78 AVE.		1979		1980		1981 1/	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS
CIGARETTE LEAF:								
Flue-cured & Burley 2/	11,918	15,377						
Flue-cured	--	--	4,649	9,409	4,695	8,080	6,787	12,584
Burley	--	--	5,397	8,098	11,866	19,885	14,678	26,860
Other (includes oriental)	78,441	178,008	77,605	237,976	80,695	243,537	82,534	246,637
Total Cigarette Leaf	90,360	193,384	87,652	255,483	97,256	271,502	103,999	286,081
CIGAR WRAPPER:								
Cigar Wrapper	641	6,680	674	7,279	770	8,550	665	7,674
Mixed Filler & Wrapper	48	672	19	92	21	127	143	619
Total Wrapper	689	7,352	693	7,371	791	8,677	808	8,293
CIGAR FILLER:								
Unstemmed	3,040	5,917	1,351	3,689	1,188	3,414	1,968	4,480
Stemmed	1,256	4,033	1,152	4,541	974	3,905	931	4,231
Total Filler	4,296	9,950	2,503	8,230	2,162	7,319	2,899	8,711
SCRAP:								
Cigar Leaf Scrap	--	--	15,775	22,272	18,547	27,985	18,958	32,978
Other Scrap	--	--	55,414	113,711	35,450	70,587	8,367	12,195
Total Scrap	42,334	63,262	71,188	135,983	53,997	98,572	27,325	45,173
STEMS	3,759	1,100	9,064	4,928	11,639	5,593	17,342	5,764
Total Unmanufactured	141,439	275,049	171,099	411,996	165,846	391,664	152,374	354,024
CIGARS, CHEROOTS	731	19,337	944	27,975	1,123	36,277	1,147	41,266
CIGARETTES	402	2,707	630	5,710	691	7,210	663	7,134
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR	--	--	4	45	4	89	7	107
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK	--	--	2,280	14,238	2,156	15,822	1,939	15,282
MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NSPF	4,966 3/	20,078 3/	871	3,393	12,780	35,528	46,048	137,812
Total Manufactured	6,099	42,122	4,729	51,361	16,753	94,926	49,803	201,600

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ SEPARATE FLUE-CURED AND BURLEY BREAKDOWN NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1974, 1975, AND 1976. 3/ INCLUDES SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
BARBADOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELIZE	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CANADA	2,019	6,026	4,235	1,961	3,514	15,533	11,764	3,802
COSTA RICA	373	458	197	34	1,142	1,207	496	114
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,532	3,704	4,050	4,209	7,898	7,404	8,674	9,234
EL SALVADOR	104	198	0	100	253	490	0	181
GUATEMALA	1,002	3,218	1,392	1,196	2,106	6,788	1,603	1,262
HAITI	4	0	11	0	14	0	31	0
HONDURAS	1,508	1,946	1,501	1,560	4,054	5,187	4,286	5,300
JAMAICA	70	53	40	70	181	101	40	63
MEXICO	7,409	10,842	8,044	5,110	12,835	20,304	16,174	14,487
NICARAGUA	852	499	455	450	3,745	3,129	2,860	2,222
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	181	333	145	433	543	966	13	1,222
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	7	18	0	1	2	32	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	3,946	3,184	3,394	2,386	5,357	3,590	4,151	2,189
BRAZIL	10,940	18,395	18,433	13,192	15,953	37,317	31,346	19,425
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COLOMBIA	2,064	1,519	1,620	1,201	2,909	2,425	2,864	2,480
ECUADOR	64	44	134	81	323	289	526	478
PARAGUAY	1,642	1,380	1,612	1,658	1,518	1,380	1,913	2,243
PERU	424	0	0	0	417	0	0	1
SURINAME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	2	0	1	0	1	0	4	0
VENEZUELA	914	143	98	664	1,101	245	188	259
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	69	66	230	86	66	61	159	77
DENMARK	1	15	32	34	6	40	135	58
FRANCE	14	4	6	1	220	105	18	14
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	220	751	765	880	211	1,029	835	1,021
IRELAND	0	0	1	17	0	0	6	64
ITALY	8,242	12,959	9,297	10,280	10,916	19,370	13,594	13,155
NETHERLANDS	73	30	229	186	126	35	263	215
UNITED KINGDOM	95	102	171	97	34	124	31	52
TOTAL EC	8,716	13,926	10,670	11,581	11,579	20,765	15,040	14,657
ALBANIA	0	49	0	0	0	194	0	0
AUSTRIA	12	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
AZORES	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	276
BULGARIA	3,762	6,627	4,762	5,740	11,029	20,780	14,522	18,208
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	2	1	0	0	4	3	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	1	0	11	0	2	0	16	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	2	13	4	11	31	32
GREECE	10,785	12,572	11,802	15,141	30,501	43,197	41,252	48,063
HUNGARY	23	116	0	38	83	275	0	117
LATVIA	0	0	10	0	0	0	37	0
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	44	77	252	60	56	115	391	96
PORTUGAL	6	42	0	0	16	147	0	0
ROMANIA	116	118	176	484	205	187	178	752
SOVIET UNION	64	419	541	341	120	1,171	1,455	908
SPAIN	4	167	150	441	2	56	84	326
SWEDEN	0	4	0	0	0	14	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1	4	0	1	2	13	2	2
YUGOSLAVIA	7,120	6,370	5,954	6,193	18,249	21,816	20,566	20,405

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRUNEI	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
BURMA	54	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
KAMPUCHEA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	266	58	102	59	402	15	114	88
TAIWAN	71	407	0	0	94	649	0	0
CYPRUS	192	51	20	4	367	115	74	13
GAZA STRIP	0	0	13	0	0	0	147	0
HONG KONG	6	0	0	98	13	0	0	38
INDIA	304	312	665	375	410	499	1,229	578
INDONESIA	2,765	3,637	3,124	4,079	2,148	4,306	3,748	6,893
IRAN	18	14	2	0	34	34	8	0
IRAQ	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ISRAEL	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN	15	1	0	325	17	5	0	386
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7,187	9,442	5,819	4,571	13,112	23,238	12,322	2,368
LEBANON	3,746	3,159	3,500	4,068	8,389	9,553	10,805	13,305
MACAO	0	0	45	0	0	0	109	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	18	2	0	0	54	4
PAKISTAN	0	5	0	0	0	9	0	0
PHILIPPINES	6,083	6,335	6,599	5,430	5,311	6,827	8,032	6,667
SINGAPORE	1	0	50	80	0	0	127	14
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	8	31	0	42	56	264	0	86
SYRIA	1,597	1,141	1,733	2,078	3,811	3,788	5,862	7,382
THAILAND	1,072	3,189	3,497	3,744	1,894	6,332	6,898	7,497
TURKEY	47,778	45,474	51,840	48,716	96,408	126,429	140,249	130,066
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	176	305	0	0	737	1,287	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	12	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
CAMEROON	324	413	526	552	4,612	4,283	4,484	3,646
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	99	118	0	0	505	525
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	27	32	22	44	56	68	47	93
MALAWI	807	3,235	2,691	1,745	1,398	5,724	3,930	2,792
MALI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
MAURITANIA	0	0	1	0	1	0	20	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	342	57	25	6	608	129	39	9
NIGERIA	22	31	64	4	64	161	337	19
REP SOUTH AFRICA	3	1,312	1,482	809	7	3,422	3,730	1,214
ZIMBABWE	0	0	3,818	931	0	0	6,893	1,467
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA	0	0	4	18	0	0	9	43
TANZANIA	0	51	0	0	0	117	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	21	0	0	0	50	0
ZAMBIA	9	98	54	1	7	194	18	2
TOTAL	141,439	171,099	165,846	152,374	275,049	411,996	391,664	354,024

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	912	2,452	1,510	1,204	1,109	5,197	3,626	3,552
COSTA RICA	18	5	14	20	37	11	29	77
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	79	235	153	201	151	701	383	431
HONDURAS	89	62	0	229	117	114	0	513
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	3,171	3,438	3,019	1,002	4,571	6,213	5,914	4,831
NICARAGUA	110	0	0	0	202	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	720	97	388	971	969	166	547	1,494
BRAZIL	1,151	878	3,293	5,270	1,911	1,309	5,571	8,800
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COLOMBIA	37	0	6	60	53	0	10	100
PARAGUAY	4	1	75	45	3	1	115	69
PERU	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
VENEZUELA	639	0	2	185	802	3	6	166
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5	0	1	1	3	0	2	2
DENMARK	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	50
FRANCE	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	5	252	131	0	8	297	189	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	64
ITALY	7,670	5,524	6,511	8,522	10,099	7,949	10,624	12,675
NETHERLANDS	13	0	1	0	20	0	2	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	10	0	0	0	20	0	0
TOTAL EC	7,695	5,786	6,644	8,565	10,133	8,266	10,818	12,790
ALBANIA	0	49	0	0	0	194	0	0
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	276
BULGARIA	3,760	6,627	4,762	5,740	11,027	20,780	14,522	18,208
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	1	0	11	0	2	0	16	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	32
GREECE	10,481	12,242	11,361	14,204	30,229	42,939	40,501	47,450
HUNGARY	23	116	0	33	83	275	0	116
LATVIA	0	0	10	0	0	0	37	0
POLAND	35	77	252	60	48	115	391	96
PORTUGAL	6	42	0	0	16	147	0	0
ROMANIA	48	23	11	427	132	72	33	711
SOVIET UNION	64	419	541	341	120	1,171	1,455	908
SPAIN	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
YUGOSLAVIA	7,067	6,353	5,936	6,192	18,205	21,811	20,561	20,403
ASIA:								
BRUNEI	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
BURMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	253	7	100	59	399	9	113	88
TAIWAN	68	407	0	0	92	649	0	0
CYPRUS	157	45	13	3	337	92	50	7
GAZA STRIP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	6	0	0	5	13	0	0	22
INDIA	155	0	340	345	273	1	562	562
INDONESIA	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
IRAN	18	14	2	0	34	34	8	0
IRAQ	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ISRAEL	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN	14	1	0	183	16	5	0	359
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,051	0	460	870	2,442	0	1,073	1,828
LEBANON	3,492	3,021	2,970	3,907	8,295	9,497	10,541	13,214
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
PAKISTAN	0	5	0	0	0	9	0	0
PHILIPPINES	342	87	417	86	53	139	653	135
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	6	0	0	24	16	0	0	60
SYRIA	1,516	1,141	1,694	1,967	3,787	3,788	5,854	7,333
THAILAND	782	2,476	2,279	2,895	1,438	5,061	5,078	7,260
TURKEY	44,989	40,518	48,174	45,591	95,427	124,569	138,842	128,938
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AFRICA:								
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	329	160	2,158	1,641	732	357	3,098	2,681
MALI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	38	0	0	0	42	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	3	759	174	759	6	1,595	341	1,138
ZIMBABWE	0	0	486	760	0	0	753	1,418
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	98	0	1	0	194	1	2
TOTAL	90,360	87,652	97,256	103,999	193,384	255,483	271,502	286,081

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CANADA	--	2,423	986	851	--	5,165	2,224	2,639
COSTA RICA	--	5	14	0	--	11	29	0
GUATEMALA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HONDURAS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	0	0	6	--	0	0	8
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	76	381	931	--	152	528	1,448
BRAZIL	--	470	1,727	2,745	--	688	2,906	4,679
PARAGUAY	--	0	70	0	--	0	108	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	--	30	0	0	--	69	0	0
ITALY	--	7	0	0	--	6	0	0
NETHERLANDS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	--	37	0	0	--	75	0	0
GREECE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HUNGARY	--	113	0	0	--	266	0	0
POLAND	--	77	252	60	--	115	391	96
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	--	0	100	0	--	0	113	0
TAIWAN	--	407	0	0	--	649	0	0
JAPAN	--	1	0	1	--	5	0	6
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	102	0	--	0	142	0
PHILIPPINES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	185	34	233	--	493	57	548
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	--	0	474	469	--	0	634	650
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	759	70	734	--	1,595	195	1,102
ZIMBABWE	--	0	486	756	--	0	753	1,406
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	--	98	0	1	--	194	1	2
TOTAL	--	4,649	4,695	6,787	--	9,409	8,080	12,584

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
BURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	--	29	173	135	--	31	456	353
COSTA RICA	--	0	0	20	--	0	0	77
EL SALVADOR	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	--	55	67	201	--	150	111	431
HONDURAS	--	62	0	229	--	114	0	513
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	3,290	2,972	979	--	5,851	5,843	4,798
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	21	6	40	--	14	19	45
BRAZIL	--	319	1,504	2,115	--	493	2,610	3,363
CHILE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	--	0	6	60	--	0	10	100
PARAGUAY	--	0	5	15	--	0	8	23
VENEZUELA	--	0	0	185	--	0	0	166
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	222	113	0	--	228	125	0
ITALY	--	1,236	3,262	4,420	--	1,029	4,307	5,695
TOTAL EC	--	1,457	3,375	4,420	--	1,256	4,432	5,695
AZORES	--	0	0	130	--	0	0	276
GREECE	--	72	780	2,728	--	104	1,563	5,237
ROMANIA	--	0	1	412	--	0	1	644
YUGOSLAVIA	--	0	0	482	--	0	0	651
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	--	7	0	59	--	9	0	88
GAZA STRIP	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
INDIA	--	0	324	206	--	1	521	320
JAPAN	--	0	0	182	--	0	0	353
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	350	821	--	0	915	1,659
PHILIPPINES	--	0	417	85	--	0	653	132
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	39	102	91	--	26	138	113
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	--	36	1,681	1,054	--	50	2,459	1,776
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	0	104	24	--	0	146	36
ZIMBABWE	--	0	0	4	--	0	0	11
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	5,397	11,866	14,678	--	8,098	19,885	26,860

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
FLUE-CURED/BURLEY CIGRTE LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	473	2,452	1,159	986	736	5,197	2,680	2,992
COSTA RICA	17	5	14	20	34	11	29	77
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	45	65	67	201	76	150	111	431
HONDURAS	81	62	0	229	103	114	0	513
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	3,012	3,290	2,972	985	4,300	5,851	5,843	4,807
NICARAGUA	38	0	0	0	68	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	717	97	388	971	964	166	547	1,494
BRAZIL	1,075	789	3,230	4,860	1,825	1,181	5,516	8,042
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	29	0	6	60	40	0	10	100
PARAGUAY	1	0	75	15	0	0	115	23
VENEZUELA	639	0	0	185	802	0	0	166
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	3	252	113	0	2	296	125	0
ITALY	2,676	1,242	3,262	4,420	2,967	1,035	4,307	5,695
NETHERLANDS	9	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	2,687	1,494	3,375	4,420	2,982	1,331	4,432	5,695
AZORES	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	276
GREECE	233	72	780	2,728	272	104	1,563	5,237
HUNGARY	0	113	0	0	0	266	0	0
POLAND	33	77	252	60	47	115	391	96
ROMANIA	0	0	1	412	0	0	1	644
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	482	0	0	0	651
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	253	7	100	59	399	9	113	88
TAIWAN	16	407	0	0	17	649	0	0
CYPRUS	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	0	0	324	206	0	1	521	320
JAPAN	14	1	0	183	15	5	0	358
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,041	0	452	821	2,433	0	1,056	1,659
PHILIPPINES	330	0	417	85	47	0	653	132
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	95	223	136	324	79	519	194	661
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	55	36	2,155	1,523	97	50	3,094	2,426
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	33	0	0	0	38	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	759	174	759	0	1,595	341	1,138
ZIMBABWE	0	0	486	760	0	0	753	1,417
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	98	0	1	0	194	1	2
TOTAL	11,918	10,047	16,562	21,465	15,377	17,507	27,965	39,444

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	439	0	351	218	373	1	946	560
COSTA RICA	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	34	170	86	0	76	551	272	0
HONDURAS	8	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	159	148	48	17	270	362	71	25
NICARAGUA	73	0	0	0	134	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BRAZIL	75	89	63	411	86	128	55	759
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	7	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	3	1	0	30	3	1	0	45
PERU	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
VENEZUELA	0	0	2	0	0	3	6	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5	0	1	1	3	0	2	2
DENMARK	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	50
FRANCE	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	3	0	18	0	6	1	64	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	64
ITALY	4,994	4,282	3,250	4,101	7,132	6,914	6,317	6,980
NETHERLANDS	4	0	1	0	7	0	2	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	10	0	0	0	20	0	0
TOTAL EC	5,009	4,292	3,269	4,145	7,151	6,935	6,386	7,096
ALBANIA	0	49	0	0	0	194	0	0
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	3,760	6,627	4,762	5,740	11,027	20,780	14,522	18,208
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	1	0	11	0	2	0	16	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	32
GREECE	10,248	12,170	10,581	11,475	29,957	42,834	38,938	42,213
HUNGARY	23	3	0	33	83	8	0	116
LATVIA	0	0	10	0	0	0	37	0
POLAND	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	6	42	0	0	16	147	0	0
ROMANIA	48	23	10	15	132	72	31	67
SOVIET UNION	64	419	541	341	120	1,171	1,455	908
SPAIN	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
YUGOSLAVIA	7,067	6,363	5,936	5,710	18,205	21,811	20,561	19,752
ASIA:								
BRUNEI	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
BURMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	51	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
CYPRUS	156	45	13	3	335	92	50	7
HONG KONG	6	0	0	5	13	0	0	22
INDIA	155	0	16	139	273	0	41	242
INDONESIA	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
IRAN	18	14	2	0	34	34	8	0
IRAQ	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ISRAEL	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	9	0	8	48	10	0	17	169
LEBANON	3,492	3,021	2,970	3,907	8,295	9,497	10,541	13,214
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
PAKISTAN	0	5	0	0	0	9	0	0
PHILIPPINES	12	87	0	1	6	139	0	2
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	6	0	0	24	16	0	0	60
SYRIA	1,516	1,141	1,694	1,967	3,787	3,788	5,854	7,333
THAILAND	687	2,253	2,143	2,571	1,359	4,542	4,884	6,598
TURKEY	44,989	40,518	48,174	45,591	95,427	124,569	138,842	128,938
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AFRICA:								
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	274	125	3	118	635	307	4	255
MALI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	78,441	77,605	80,695	82,534	178,008	237,976	243,537	246,637

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGAR FILLER, UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	60	0	0	1	93	0	0	1
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	305	60	84	256	431	112	172	479
EL SALVADOR	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAITI	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
HONDURAS	222	191	118	163	640	772	494	529
JAMAICA	0	6	0	4	0	6	0	5
MEXICO	158	178	345	526	483	459	849	1,344
NICARAGUA	299	149	149	190	1,268	771	715	614
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	204	230	102	5	118	197	70	6
BRAZIL	100	94	85	191	135	143	215	449
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	193	42	8	14	268	51	11	25
ECUADOR	28	21	35	39	153	110	106	155
PARAGUAY	99	8	11	387	87	11	17	439
PERU	78	0	0	0	139	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	6	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	27	0	39	0	20	0	21	0
DENMARK	0	0	2	0	1	0	29	0
FRANCE	3	0	0	0	41	8	0	7
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	40	41	15	0	34	39	17	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
ITALY	38	0	14	23	24	0	6	9
NETHERLANDS	2	2	2	0	1	6	5	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	111	43	73	24	121	53	81	16
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	1	0	0	0	23	0
GREECE	14	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
POLAND	7	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ROMANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	50	80	105	0	17	44	58
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
CYPRUS	3	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	69	4	47	11	89	5	24	6
INDONESIA	598	0	1	2	568	0	1	2
PHILIPPINES	322	176	0	18	253	168	0	10
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	5	0	0	2	103	0	0
THAILAND	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TURKEY	10	36	0	0	5	14	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON	114	54	48	30	952	685	594	351
IVORY COAST	27	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
MALAWI	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	3	5	0	0	6	12	0	0
NIGERIA	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	3,040	1,351	1,188	1,968	5,917	3,689	3,414	4,480

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGAR FILLER, STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BARBADOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	5	0	0	2	14	0	0	8
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	462	486	475	395	1,683	2,077	2,086	1,912
HAITI	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS	318	316	176	158	1,093	1,288	793	811
JAMAICA	47	13	1	0	155	45	3	0
MEXICO	150	192	135	161	467	631	429	624
NICARAGUA	27	23	33	20	77	95	112	74
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	9
BRAZIL	154	110	129	186	374	360	412	771
COLOMBIA	5	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
ECUADOR	9	9	11	5	29	32	34	16
PARAGUAY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DENMARK	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
FRANCE	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	2
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	2
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	1	0	2	1	5	0	10	4
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	3	0	0	0	11	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	3	1	0	0	6	3	0	1
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	72	0	11	0	98	0	25	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	1	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,256	1,152	974	931	4,033	4,541	3,905	4,231

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1	2	14	19	9	15	65	228
HAITI	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
HONDURAS	132	189	209	258	833	1,298	1,775	2,446
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
MEXICO	36	24	71	62	292	192	830	898
NICARAGUA	266	275	256	162	1,970	2,196	2,002	1,378
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	3	1	0	0	61	16	1	0
COLOMBIA	4	0	0	0	51	5	0	0
ECUADOR	13	13	29	36	117	147	232	300
PERU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1	0	0	0	19	8	4	0
FRANCE	4	4	0	0	72	97	8	5
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	19	0
IRELAND	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
NETHERLANDS	1	0	3	2	23	0	23	36
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	6	4	5	2	119	105	56	41
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	1	0	4	11	9	0
ASIA:								
KAMPUCHEA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP	0	0	13	0	0	0	147	0
INDONESIA	1	2	1	3	12	45	10	30
PHILIPPINES	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	2	6	0	0	32	118	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	173	157	160	116	3,154	3,130	3,120	2,171
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	10	6	0	0	284	170
MALI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
MAURITANIA	0	0	1	0	1	0	20	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	641	674	770	665	6,680	7,279	8,550	7,674

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS	5	0	3	1	45	0	44	8
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	2
NICARAGUA	4	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	425
COLOMBIA	1	3	0	0	2	40	0	0
ECUADOR	1	0	3	1	10	0	16	7
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE	4	0	0	0	103	0	0	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	4	0	0	0	103	5	0	0
BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	0	0	0	42	1	0	0	162
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	2
ASIA:								
CHINA								
LEBANON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SYRIA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	7	14	14	0	9	44	48	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	24	0	1	0	466	0	19	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	48	19	21	143	672	92	127	619

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
BELIZE	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CANADA	837	2,882	2,572	55	2,262	10,157	8,103	46
COSTA RICA	349	359	139	12	1,091	1,186	461	29
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,331	2,617	3,073	3,054	5,688	5,097	6,265	6,515
EL SALVADOR	103	166	0	42	250	485	0	175
GUATEMALA	880	2,026	378	264	1,907	5,930	1,125	719
HAITI	0	0	11	0	0	0	31	0
HONDURAS	660	950	576	276	1,258	1,514	909	814
JAMAICA	23	35	39	56	19	49	37	52
MEXICO	3,684	4,837	2,569	2,157	6,977	9,610	5,397	4,638
NICARAGUA	145	52	17	77	207	67	32	156
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	181	333	0	280	542	966	0	1,206
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	18	0	0	0	32	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	2,639	2,402	2,577	510	4,183	3,118	3,402	409
BRAZIL	7,774	15,063	10,978	2,769	12,950	34,929	23,703	7,610
COLOMBIA	1,720	1,362	1,454	1,063	2,502	2,244	2,737	2,321
ECUADOR	12	1	55	0	15	0	139	0
PARAGUAY	1,512	1,235	1,400	1,117	1,422	1,352	1,768	1,726
PERU	336	0	0	0	277	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1	0	1	0	1	0	4	0
VENEZUELA	181	95	46	25	222	205	126	28
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	31	66	189	68	22	54	131	74
DENMARK	0	15	30	8	0	40	106	9
FRANCE	0	0	5	0	0	0	7	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	136	396	449	721	164	688	592	1,005
ITALY	534	7,426	2,294	886	793	11,414	2,888	365
NETHERLANDS	54	27	125	124	80	29	184	174
UNITED KINGDOM	93	90	68	97	28	103	21	52
TOTAL EC	848	8,020	3,160	1,905	1,088	12,328	3,929	1,678
AUSTRIA	5	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
FINLAND	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
GREECE	267	309	434	246	256	255	750	281
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ROMANIA	67	94	136	35	72	116	140	33
SPAIN	2	116	69	313	2	38	40	264
SWEDEN	0	4	0	0	0	14	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	49	6	18	0	43	2	6	1
ASIA:								
BURMA	54	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	1	2	2	0	1	0	1	0
TAIWAN	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CYPRUS	32	6	6	2	21	23	24	6
HONG KONG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
INDIA	61	307	277	16	45	493	643	6
INDONESIA	2,131	3,572	3,117	4,066	1,547	4,252	3,736	6,858
JAPAN	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5,039	8,974	4,244	49	10,640	23,174	11,128	6
LEBANON	254	139	530	161	93	55	263	91
MACAO	0	0	45	0	0	0	109	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	18	0	0	0	54	0
PHILIPPINES	5,227	5,921	5,993	4,711	4,873	6,505	7,337	6,415
SINGAPORE	0	0	50	0	0	0	127	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	81	0	39	110	23	0	8	46
THAILAND	287	674	908	78	455	1,268	1,765	87
TURKEY	2,772	4,905	3,652	3,125	967	1,801	1,359	1,128
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	175	305	0	0	736	1,287	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	11	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
CAMEROON	12	203	318	406	26	468	751	1,124
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	89	111	0	0	221	345
IVORY COAST	0	32	22	44	0	68	47	93
MALAWI	436	2,713	532	54	653	5,271	832	89
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	301	52	25	6	560	117	39	9
NIGERIA	18	25	53	3	58	159	334	19
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	475	1,265	24	0	1,809	3,378	73
ZIMBABWE	0	0	2,762	81	0	0	5,932	29
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA	0	0	4	18	0	0	9	43
TANZANIA	0	51	0	0	0	117	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	21	0	0	0	50	0
ZAMBIA	9	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
TOTAL	42,334	71,188	53,997	27,325	63,262	135,983	98,572	45,173

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	--	0	0	2	--	0	0	4
CANADA	--	38	19	49	--	15	7	44
COSTA RICA	--	7	5	5	--	14	10	9
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	--	2,532	2,935	3,007	--	4,926	5,994	6,411
GUATEMALA	--	89	0	0	--	203	0	0
HAITI	--	0	11	0	--	0	31	0
HONDURAS	--	193	178	143	--	327	322	278
JAMAICA	--	35	39	56	--	49	37	52
MEXICO	--	1,589	1,571	1,832	--	2,814	3,486	4,027
NICARAGUA	--	7	17	50	--	7	32	107
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	--	0	18	0	--	0	32	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	691	633	478	--	581	481	367
BRAZIL	--	1,218	1,318	1,565	--	2,597	3,254	4,299
COLOMBIA	--	898	1,155	774	--	1,455	2,147	1,699
ECUADOR	--	1	7	0	--	0	10	0
PARAGUAY	--	1,140	1,296	1,117	--	1,247	1,742	1,726
PERU	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
URUGUAY	--	0	1	0	--	0	4	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	31	189	68	--	41	129	74
FRANCE	--	0	5	0	--	0	7	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	331	443	721	--	507	586	1,005
ITALY	--	126	848	863	--	56	346	355
NETHERLANDS	--	19	125	124	--	27	184	174
UNITED KINGDOM	--	0	0	2	--	0	0	7
TOTAL EC	--	507	1,610	1,779	--	631	1,251	1,616
AUSTRIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
GREECE	--	116	86	135	--	175	104	154
ROMANIA	--	0	19	33	--	0	18	32
SPAIN	--	116	69	313	--	38	40	264
YUGOSLAVIA	--	6	18	0	--	2	6	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	--	0	2	0	--	0	1	0
CYPRUS	--	0	6	2	--	0	24	6
INDIA	--	0	64	8	--	0	25	3
INDONESIA	--	2,538	2,434	3,279	--	2,705	2,324	5,231
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
LEBANON	--	0	25	0	--	0	17	0
PHILIPPINES	--	3,575	4,572	3,835	--	3,655	5,607	5,314
SINGAPORE	--	0	59	0	--	0	127	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	19	15	0	--	8	8	0
TURKEY	--	134	140	76	--	60	85	115
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CAMEROON	--	177	61	222	--	403	139	652
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	--	0	68	111	--	0	169	345
IVORY COAST	--	32	22	44	--	68	47	93
MALAWI	--	62	6	0	--	59	12	0
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	29	0	0	--	73	0	0
NIGERIA	--	25	53	3	--	159	334	19
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	0	0	23	--	0	0	69
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
NAMIBIA	--	0	4	18	--	0	9	43
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	21	0	--	0	50	0
TOTAL	--	15,775	18,547	18,958	--	22,272	27,985	32,978

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
OTHER SCRAP TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	--	2,843	2,553	6	--	10,142	8,096	2
COSTA RICA	--	352	134	7	--	1,172	451	20
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	--	84	138	47	--	172	270	104
EL SALVADOR	--	166	0	42	--	485	0	175
GUATEMALA	--	1,936	378	264	--	5,727	1,125	719
HONDURAS	--	757	398	133	--	1,187	588	535
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	3,247	998	325	--	6,796	1,911	611
NICARAGUA	--	45	0	27	--	60	0	49
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	--	333	0	280	--	966	0	1,206
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	1,710	1,944	32	--	2,538	2,921	42
BRAZIL	--	13,845	9,660	1,204	--	32,332	20,449	3,311
COLOMBIA	--	464	299	289	--	789	591	622
ECUADOR	--	0	48	0	--	0	129	0
PARAGUAY	--	95	104	0	--	105	26	0
PERU	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	--	95	46	25	--	235	126	28
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	35	0	0	--	12	3	0
DENMARK	--	15	30	8	--	40	106	9
FRANCE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	65	6	0	--	181	6	0
ITALY	--	7,300	1,445	23	--	11,358	2,542	9
NETHERLANDS	--	8	0	0	--	3	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	--	90	68	95	--	103	21	45
TOTAL EC	--	7,513	1,550	126	--	11,697	2,678	63
FINLAND	--	1	0	0	--	3	0	0
GREECE	--	193	348	111	--	80	646	127
ROMANIA	--	94	117	2	--	116	122	1
SPAIN	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SWEDEN	--	4	6	0	--	14	0	0
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	1
ASIA:								
BURMA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	--	2	0	0	--	0	0	0
CYPRUS	--	6	0	0	--	23	0	0
HONG KONG	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	1
INDIA	--	307	214	9	--	493	618	4
INDONESIA	--	1,034	683	786	--	1,547	1,412	1,628
JAPAN	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	8,974	4,244	49	--	23,174	11,128	6
LEBANON	--	139	504	161	--	55	247	91
MACAO	--	0	45	0	--	0	109	0
MALAYSIA	--	0	18	0	--	0	54	0
PHILIPPINES	--	2,346	1,421	876	--	2,849	1,730	1,101
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SYRIA	--	0	39	110	--	0	8	46
THAILAND	--	655	893	78	--	1,259	1,757	87
TURKEY	--	4,771	3,512	3,049	--	1,741	1,274	1,013
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	--	175	305	0	--	736	1,287	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	--	26	257	184	--	65	612	472
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	--	0	21	0	--	0	52	0
MALAWI	--	2,651	526	54	--	5,212	820	89
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	23	25	6	--	43	39	9
NIGERIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	475	1,265	2	--	1,809	3,378	4
ZIMBABWE	--	0	2,752	81	--	0	5,932	29
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TANZANIA	--	51	0	0	--	117	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	55,414	35,450	8,367	--	113,711	70,587	12,195

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESIGN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
STEMS, TRIMMINGS AND WASTE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	209	692	153	700	49	179	35	203
COSTA RICA	0	93	44	0	0	10	6	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	433	540	403	485	86	103	85	99
EL SALVADOR	0	33	0	58	0	4	0	6
GUATEMALA	43	957	862	730	48	157	95	112
HAITI	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS	82	239	419	475	68	201	271	179
JAMAICA	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	6
MEXICO	210	2,173	1,904	1,202	37	3,198	2,755	2,150
NICARAGUA	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	145	152	0	0	13	17
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	382	456	327	897	87	108	133	270
BRAZIL	1,759	2,250	3,947	4,679	521	561	1,445	1,378
COLOMBIA	104	112	152	63	20	85	105	34
PARAGUAY	26	135	126	109	6	16	12	9
PERU	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	88	47	50	454	70	38	55	64
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5	0	1	18	1	0	0	1
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	39	63	106	158	5	5	11	15
ITALY	0	8	477	849	0	2	75	107
NETHERLANDS	3	0	98	60	0	0	49	5
UNITED KINGDOM	2	1	103	0	2	1	10	0
TOTAL EC	49	72	785	1,085	9	8	146	128
AUSTRIA	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE	23	21	7	649	8	3	1	170
HUNGARY	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	1
ROMANIA	0	0	29	22	0	0	4	8
SPAIN	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	3
SWITZERLAND	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	12	49	0	0	1	6	0	0
TAIWAN	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	0	93	0	0	0	16
INDIA	19	0	0	2	3	0	0	4
INDONESIA	27	63	5	8	7	6	1	2
JAPAN	0	0	0	142	0	0	0	27
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	98	468	1,116	3,653	30	64	121	534
MACAO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	118	151	177	615	30	15	16	108
SINGAPORE	1	0	0	80	0	0	0	13
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	19	0	18	0	43	0	27
THAILAND	2	39	309	771	1	3	55	150
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	43	361	0	49	13	97	0	21
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	3	6	11	1	1	2	3	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	78	44	26	0	18	10	3
ZIMBABWE	0	0	571	90	0	0	209	20
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	53	0	0	0	17	0
TOTAL	3,759	9,064	11,639	17,342	1,100	4,928	5,593	5,764

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL MANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CANADA	103	202	1,019	2,118	603	1,456	4,988	8,971
CANAL ZONE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	9	21	19	15	151	328	323	317
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	48	129	216	358	1,201	3,382	8,069	14,910
EL SALVADOR	1	0	0	216	1	0	4	952
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GREENLAND	0	0	10	0	0	0	74	0
GUATEMALA	25	0	792	2,146	60	0	2,582	7,868
HAITI	0	0	0	0	6	0	23	0
HONDURAS	153	226	522	2,180	2,351	4,154	7,247	11,048
JAMAICA	114	161	167	167	4,422	6,734	8,800	9,311
MEXICO	113	134	1,176	2,197	1,951	3,028	7,738	11,537
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	105	71	64	174	2,082	1,350	1,085	1,889
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	0	824	0	0	0	3,255
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	279	5	130	627	588	13	344	1,724
BRAZIL	475	41	3,613	15,455	1,699	271	8,934	44,237
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	1	0	5	86	1	0	13	205
ECUADOR	0	0	61	180	0	0	168	551
GUYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	62	362	0	1	117	952
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4	3	3	25	33	34	49	191
DENMARK	709	924	1,010	999	2,684	3,854	3,915	4,117
FRANCE	7	2	4	16	59	16	35	140
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	33	19	12	155	287	279	351	726
IRELAND	121	24	8	10	532	144	54	81
ITALY	13	0	16	815	16	4	21	1,563
NETHERLANDS	1,264	822	774	697	6,158	5,994	6,134	6,075
UNITED KINGDOM	519	499	478	480	3,295	4,996	5,631	5,820
TOTAL EC	2,662	2,293	2,321	3,197	12,981	15,321	16,219	18,713
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3
AZORES	1	2	1	3	2	12	7	13
CANARY ISLANDS	125	141	104	45	4,876	7,300	5,242	2,347
FINLAND	15	0	0	0	61	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
GREECE	1	0	0	460	4	2	2	1,341
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	12	6	9	6	67	62	65	67
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	1
ROMANIA	0	0	4	0	0	0	5	0
SOVIET UNION	3	0	0	0	21	0	2	0
SPAIN	32	3	1	1	1,167	49	10	4
SWEDEN	1,696	1,244	1,213	1,150	8,048	7,409	8,745	8,600
SWITZERLAND	6	2	4	4	63	52	95	96
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81
TOTAL MANUFACTURED TOBACCO, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BURMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	24
TAIWAN	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	6
CYPRUS	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	2	3	1	3	25	66
INDIA	2	2	6	630	15	43	57	1,844
INDONESIA	6	16	23	82	57	236	397	720
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAPAN	0	0	33	0	3	1	118	4
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	3,111	10,566	1	1	9,125	33,456
LEBANON	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	0	1	15	0
PAKISTAN	2	0	0	1	2	0	1	2
PHILIPPINES	17	11	157	239	89	118	300	578
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
THAILAND	2	0	871	2,700	2	2	1,570	5,431
TURKEY	0	0	4	210	4	0	9	173
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANGOLA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	86	16	9	524	112	23	10	1,176
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	851	1,110	0	0	2,043	3,826
RWANDA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0	0	147	1,750	0	0	301	5,354
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA	0	0	16	12	0	0	29	18
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	5	1	0	0	5	2
TOTAL	6,099	4,729	16,753	49,803	42,122	51,361	94,926	201,600

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

March 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	83	195	208	214	539	1,422	1,728	1,818
CANAL ZONE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0
MEXICO	0	0	2	3	0	0	9	30
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0	0	1	2	0	0	7	11
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2	2	2	19	17	19	20	166
DENMARK	8	12	5	12	62	120	52	146
FRANCE	3	2	2	2	19	15	15	24
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	6	4	3	3	35	25	33	30
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
NETHERLANDS	4	2	4	3	19	17	45	39
UNITED KINGDOM	280	394	430	357	1,884	3,795	4,787	4,119
TOTAL EC	304	416	446	397	2,036	3,992	4,953	4,524
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AZORES	0	1	0	1	0	8	4	4
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	4
NORWAY	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
SOVIET UNION	3	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	4
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1	1	1	1	11	11	13	8
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	23
TAIWAN	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	6
HONG KONG	0	0	1	3	1	3	15	65
INDIA	2	1	1	1	9	12	8	11
INDONESIA	6	16	23	36	57	236	397	605
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAPAN	0	0	4	0	2	1	41	4
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
PAKISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	402	630	691	663	2,707	5,710	7,210	7,134

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, AVERAGE 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	62
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	59
TOTAL EC	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	59
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7
INDONESIA	0	0	22	36	0	0	376	605
MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
TOTAL	0	0	23	50	0	0	395	734

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARETTES, NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	201	40	0	0	1,663	425
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	0	0	2	1	0	0	9	9
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0	0	1	1	0	0	7	6
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	2	2	0	0	20	23
DENMARK	0	0	5	4	0	0	50	61
FRANCE	0	0	2	1	0	0	14	12
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	3	1	0	0	30	9
NETHERLANDS	0	0	4	1	0	0	45	7
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	391	129	0	0	4,331	1,413
TOTAL EC	0	0	406	137	0	0	4,490	1,525
AZORES	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	1	0	0	0	13	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	8
TAIWAN	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	5
HONG KONG	0	0	1	0	0	0	14	3
INDIA	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4
INDONESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAPAN	0	0	4	0	0	0	41	1
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	620	183	0	0	6,266	1,998

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	1	0	0	0	8	1	0	5
COSTA RICA	9	21	18	15	151	328	323	317
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	48	129	215	357	1,200	3,382	8,067	14,909
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAITI	0	0	0	0	6	0	23	0
HONDURAS	140	226	345	253	2,312	4,153	6,668	5,385
JAMAICA	113	160	167	167	4,421	6,720	8,800	9,311
MEXICO	88	134	155	163	1,921	3,028	4,427	5,757
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	105	71	64	91	2,082	1,350	1,085	1,534
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	26	14	12	15	262	199	209	312
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1	0	1	0	14	11	29	7
DENMARK	2	3	2	2	48	102	69	94
FRANCE	1	0	1	0	26	0	78	5
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	8	7	9	11	171	226	295	321
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2
NETHERLANDS	19	20	15	16	535	961	721	708
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	2	6	0	5	76
TOTAL EC	30	31	28	32	800	1,303	1,197	1,214
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2
CANARY ISLANDS	125	141	104	45	4,861	7,300	5,242	2,347
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	2
SPAIN	32	3	0	0	1,167	49	7	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2	2	3	2	41	40	77	75
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	0
INDIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	13	11	9	7	81	117	125	92
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RWANDA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	731	944	1,123	1,147	19,337	27,975	36,277	41,266

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR								
NORTH AMERICA:								
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	0	0	0	--	2	0	1
ITALY	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	1
NETHERLANDS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	--	2	3	2	--	33	79	74
TOTAL EC	--	2	3	2	--	37	79	75
AZORES	--	1	1	2	--	5	3	10
GREECE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
NORWAY	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	1
SPAIN	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	1
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	4	19
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA	--	0	0	2	--	3	2	10
JAPAN	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	4	4	7	--	45	89	107

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	--	4	3	5	--	22	24	26
GREENLAND	--	0	10	0	--	0	74	0
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	0	0	1	--	4	0	6
DENMARK	--	213	161	176	--	1,315	1,108	1,119
FRANCE	--	0	0	13	--	0	0	110
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	0	0	19	--	2	3	170
IRELAND	--	24	0	0	--	142	1	1
NETHERLANDS	--	707	752	643	--	4,315	5,313	5,175
UNITED KINGDOM	--	94	40	102	--	1,032	701	1,377
TOTAL EC	--	1,039	953	954	--	6,810	7,125	7,959
NORWAY	--	5	3	5	--	49	30	55
SWEDEN	--	1,232	1,187	975	--	7,351	8,562	7,237
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	1
ASIA:								
CHINA MAINLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HONG KONG	--	0	0	0	--	0	1	2
INDIA	--	0	0	0	--	3	6	3
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SYRIA	--	0	0	0	--	2	0	0
THAILAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TURKEY	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	2,280	2,156	1,939	--	14,238	15,822	15,282

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	--	0	0	0	--	0	1	0
CANADA	--	3	808	1,899	--	12	3,236	7,122
COSTA RICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	--	0	1	0	--	0	2	1
EL SALVADOR	--	0	0	215	--	0	0	944
GUATEMALA	--	0	792	2,146	--	0	2,582	7,868
HONDURAS	--	0	177	1,927	--	1	579	5,664
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	0	1,019	2,031	--	0	3,301	5,749
NICARAGUA	--	0	0	83	--	0	0	355
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	--	0	0	824	--	0	0	3,255
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	5	130	627	--	12	343	1,724
BRAZIL	--	26	3,600	15,438	--	72	8,717	43,914
CHILE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	--	0	5	85	--	0	13	201
ECUADOR	--	0	61	180	--	0	165	551
VENEZUELA	--	0	62	362	--	0	117	952
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	0	0	4	--	0	0	11
DENMARK	--	696	852	809	--	2,316	2,686	2,758
FRANCE	--	0	1	0	--	0	2	1
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	8	6	123	--	24	20	204
IRELAND	--	0	8	10	--	0	53	78
ITALY	--	0	16	815	--	2	19	1,561
NETHERLANDS	--	92	3	35	--	700	24	152
UNITED KINGDOM	--	10	4	16	--	136	59	175
TOTAL EC	--	806	891	1,812	--	3,178	2,864	4,940
FINLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
GREECE	--	0	0	459	--	0	0	1,337
HUNGARY	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
NORWAY	--	1	6	2	--	10	34	11
ROMANIA	--	0	4	0	--	0	5	0
SOVIET UNION	--	0	0	0	--	0	2	0
SWEDEN	--	13	27	175	--	56	183	1,363
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	1	--	0	1	3
ASIA:								
CHINA MAINLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CYPRUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HONG KONG	--	0	0	0	--	0	1	0
INDIA	--	1	5	627	--	25	41	1,819
INDONESIA	--	0	0	46	--	0	0	115
JAPAN	--	0	29	0	--	0	77	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	3,111	10,566	--	0	9,124	33,456
LEBANON	--	0	1	1	--	0	1	1
MALAYSIA	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	0
PAKISTAN	--	0	0	1	--	0	1	2
PHILIPPINES	--	0	148	233	--	0	175	487
SAUDI ARABIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SYRIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	0	871	2,700	--	2	1,570	5,431
TURKEY	--	0	4	210	--	0	6	171
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	--	16	9	524	--	23	10	1,176
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	0	851	1,110	--	0	2,043	3,826
ZIMBABWE	--	0	147	1,750	--	0	301	5,354
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TANZANIA	--	0	16	12	--	0	29	18
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	--	0	5	1	--	0	5	2
TOTAL	--	871	12,780	46,048	--	3,393	35,528	137,812

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

TYPE	1974-78 AVE.		1979		1980		1981 1/	
	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	VALUE 1,000 DOLLARS
CIGARETTE LEAF:								
Flue-cured & Burley 2/	25,783	37,224						
Flue-cured	--	--	6,646	13,554	10,144	17,752	4,960	10,770
Burley	--	--	13,580	22,578	25,033	43,047	21,035	43,148
Other (includes oriental)	74,968	207,797	79,859	238,270	68,730	211,223	90,250	292,693
Total Cigarette Leaf	100,751	245,021	100,085	274,403	103,907	272,022	116,246	346,612
CIGAR WRAPPER:								
Cigar Wrapper	950	9,680	911	10,165	605	9,146	884	11,595
Mixed Filler & Wrapper	107	1,205	124	484	318	918	202	794
Total Wrapper	1,057	10,885	1,035	10,649	923	10,064	1,086	12,389
CIGAR FILLER:								
Unstemmed	12,862	16,050	10,124	15,060	10,632	16,176	8,264	14,845
Stemmed	1,201	3,951	1,449	5,713	1,103	4,611	1,408	7,101
Total Filler	14,063	20,001	11,573	20,773	11,735	20,787	9,673	21,946
SCRAP:								
Cigar Leaf Scrap	--	--	11,854	15,351	13,707	18,021	18,839	28,921
Other Scrap	--	--	51,134	109,595	39,393	94,148	6,462	10,451
Total Scrap	37,891	62,486	62,988	124,946	53,100	112,169	25,301	39,372
STEMS	3,835	1,128	9,226	4,951	13,964	6,351	20,514	6,656
Total Unmanufactured	157,598	339,521	184,908	435,721	183,629	421,391	172,820	426,975
CIGARS, CHEROOTS	746	19,800	960	28,547	1,164	37,497	1,185	42,589
CIGARETTES	1,060	6,846	1,264	11,995	1,245	13,754	1,163	12,968
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR	--	--	4	45	4	89	7	107
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK	--	--	2,284	14,279	2,159	15,877	2,120	16,024
TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NSPF	5,583 3/	21,419 3/	840	3,349	11,839	33,530	62,090	206,985
Total Manufactured	7,388	48,066	5,350	58,214	16,410	100,748	66,565	278,673

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ SEPARATE FLUE-CURED AND BURLEY BREAKDOWN NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1974, 1975, AND 1976. 3/ INCLUDES SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
BARBADOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	2,287	5,135	3,266	2,566	4,654	13,415	8,864	4,537
COSTA RICA	404	352	185	23	1,219	826	472	87
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5,437	5,988	4,259	5,102	7,811	9,773	8,491	11,627
EL SALVADOR	120	350	105	58	292	789	409	6
GUATEMALA	1,375	3,553	3,548	1,424	3,616	8,286	9,608	1,525
HAITI	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONDURAS	2,484	3,059	2,966	2,832	5,437	8,287	7,890	8,672
JAMAICA	75	63	64	65	172	69	63	51
MEXICO	8,645	12,997	11,535	11,445	14,048	23,187	22,843	26,396
NICARAGUA	951	674	290	364	4,345	4,538	1,701	1,557
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	277	491	526	152	800	1,518	1,319	17
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	5,140	4,980	3,103	1,604	6,396	7,030	3,605	950
BRAZIL	17,532	24,704	28,927	13,435	26,198	52,961	54,857	19,610
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COLOMBIA	2,645	2,579	1,942	1,639	2,965	3,678	2,725	2,992
ECUADOR	64	294	72	110	288	1,033	378	603
PARAGUAY	1,718	955	2,079	1,576	1,546	1,023	2,280	1,988
PERU	250	0	0	0	193	0	0	1
SURINAME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	916	64	164	3,214	1,232	56	185	3,193
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	229	140	276	18	568	105	183	3
DENMARK	1	15	30	8	6	40	106	9
FRANCE	8	4	9	8	130	97	45	15
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	357	1,072	1,198	2,042	285	1,204	1,598	1,775
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	11,737	7,111	9,388	6,149	16,159	11,146	10,641	6,685
NETHERLANDS	59	18	399	62	129	17	532	36
UNITED KINGDOM	105	53	171	97	50	35	31	52
TOTAL EC	12,497	8,413	11,470	8,385	17,327	12,644	13,136	8,574
ALBANIA	10	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	22	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
AZORES	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	276
BULGARIA	5,052	8,107	5,252	8,212	14,690	25,316	16,103	26,439
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	2	0	0	0	51	0
GREECE	10,491	6,783	12,506	18,036	35,495	27,233	44,786	62,495
HUNGARY	0	113	11	19	0	266	25	32
LATVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
POLAND	45	121	10	187	58	182	28	360
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	222	221	172	362	246	217	196	542
SOVIET UNION	222	155	11	734	578	490	21	1,857
SPAIN	3	201	491	271	2	67	269	150
SWEDEN	0	4	0	0	0	14	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1	4	0	1	2	13	2	2
YUGOSLAVIA	6,862	6,526	5,352	3,402	21,109	22,222	18,236	12,699

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRUNEI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURMA	76	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
KAMPUCHEA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	760	79	100	216	990	39	113	426
TAIWAN	116	414	0	39	124	670	0	117
CYPRUS	119	6	3	9	316	17	10	36
GAZA STRIP	6	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
HONG KONG	10	0	0	93	9	0	0	16
INDIA	348	530	748	151	458	985	1,306	260
INDONESIA	3,128	3,668	3,924	5,013	2,399	4,821	6,268	8,683
IRAN	7	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL	13	0	0	0	35	0	0	0
JAPAN	1	1	0	143	4	5	0	33
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	11,183	5,975	9,172	4,519	24,160	16,803	23,072	819
LEBANON	3,209	3,252	3,907	2,440	8,686	9,985	11,686	8,427
MACAO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
PAKISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	6,186	7,734	4,929	5,939	5,632	8,316	5,648	7,179
SINGAPORE	1	0	50	80	0	0	127	13
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	1	19	0	18	5	43	0	27
SYRIA	1,736	2,738	964	1,672	4,795	9,302	3,563	6,497
THAILAND	3,133	3,986	3,613	3,584	5,770	7,880	7,543	6,552
TURKEY	39,945	54,260	45,877	59,379	106,424	137,280	115,132	177,062
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	4	0	785	0	3	1	3,310	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	10	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CAMEROON	353	458	1,108	719	6,168	4,384	6,091	6,566
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	1	43	174	1	16	1,132	1,126
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	24	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
MALAWI	985	3,093	3,111	1,357	1,675	5,384	4,469	2,288
MALI	0	0	2	0	0	0	54	0
MAURITANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	343	0	0	0	655	0	0	0
NIGERIA	20	6	11	1	8	2	3	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	1,509	1,866	823	5	3,957	4,061	1,357
ZIMBABWE	0	0	4,724	1,099	0	0	8,487	2,245
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA	4	20	16	0	9	46	29	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	126	263	368	0	302	650	748	0
TOTAL	157,598	184,908	183,629	172,820	339,521	435,721	421,391	426,977

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	1,093	1,629	1,510	1,686	1,997	3,705	3,626	4,238
COSTA RICA	114	0	4	20	263	0	8	77
EL SALVADOR	0	299	0	0	0	742	0	0
GUATEMALA	293	433	391	616	633	1,155	1,080	1,385
HONDURAS	1,103	1,484	1,448	1,545	1,477	2,806	2,859	3,369
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	4,842	5,354	5,555	6,047	7,165	9,403	11,023	14,433
NICARAGUA	143	0	0	0	232	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	24	0	0	0	47	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	1,285	229	1,352	81	1,892	461	2,040	189
BRAZIL	10,629	6,768	9,852	2,272	15,712	11,860	16,668	5,041
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COLOMBIA	71	666	398	232	119	973	622	373
PARAGUAY	14	25	75	45	11	31	115	69
PERU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
VENEZUELA	827	17	113	2,760	1,162	18	129	3,128
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	156	0	2	0	493	0	6	0
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	36	225	737	0	31	248	1,239	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	10,075	2,084	5,114	3,366	13,997	3,166	6,880	5,752
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
UNITED KINGDOM	6	10	0	0	0	20	0	0
TOTAL EC	10,269	2,320	5,854	3,366	14,524	3,434	8,128	5,752
ALBANIA	10	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	276
BULGARIA	5,052	8,107	5,252	8,212	14,690	25,316	16,103	26,439
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	10,309	6,492	12,087	17,248	35,312	27,088	44,077	62,130
HUNGARY	0	113	11	14	0	266	25	32
LATVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	45	121	10	187	58	182	28	360
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	222	221	140	340	246	217	189	534
SOVIET UNION	222	155	11	734	578	490	21	1,857
SPAIN	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
YUGOSLAVIA	6,858	6,526	5,352	3,297	21,108	22,222	18,236	12,330
ASIA:								
BRUNEI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURMA	14	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	729	30	100	216	976	32	113	426
TAIWAN	113	414	0	39	124	670	0	117
CYPRUS	107	5	3	9	288	12	10	36
GAZA STRIP	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	162	79	624	149	285	148	1,026	256
INDONESIA	37	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
IRAN	7	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL	13	0	0	0	35	0	0	0
JAPAN	1	1	0	1	3	5	0	6
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,671	12	1,806	48	3,448	22	4,025	169
LEBANON	2,962	2,748	2,772	2,129	8,575	9,382	11,066	8,275
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
PAKISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	31	0	502	154	29	0	786	363
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA	1,682	2,627	964	1,672	4,777	9,255	3,563	6,497
THAILAND	1,294	2,764	2,891	2,386	2,551	6,198	7,140	6,301
TURKEY	36,845	49,182	40,503	57,605	105,241	135,515	112,541	176,356
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
AFRICA:								
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	349	131	2,528	1,292	769	300	3,595	2,252
MALI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	166	0	0	0	301	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	870	522	797	5	1,842	873	1,353
ZIMBABWE	0	0	961	912	0	0	1,574	2,186
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	126	263	315	0	302	650	731	0
TOTAL	100,751	100,085	103,907	116,246	245,021	274,403	272,022	346,612

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CANADA	--	1,572	986	1,292	--	3,606	2,224	3,234
COSTA RICA	--	0	4	0	--	0	8	0
GUATEMALA	--	19	17	0	--	48	58	0
HONDURAS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	229	1,305	81	--	461	1,976	189
BRAZIL	--	2,831	4,439	864	--	5,298	7,816	1,933
PARAGUAY	--	0	70	0	--	0	108	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ITALY	--	0	556	0	--	0	723	0
NETHERLANDS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	--	0	556	0	--	0	723	0
GREECE	--	0	103	0	--	0	207	0
HUNGARY	--	113	11	14	--	266	25	32
POLAND	--	121	10	187	--	182	28	363
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA MAINLAND	--	30	100	0	--	32	113	0
TAIWAN	--	414	0	39	--	670	0	117
JAPAN	--	1	0	1	--	5	0	6
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	193	0	--	0	371	0
PHILIPPINES	--	0	0	153	--	0	0	361
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	185	176	141	--	493	420	332
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	--	0	480	484	--	0	642	679
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	870	418	797	--	1,842	727	1,353
ZIMBABWE	--	0	961	908	--	0	1,574	2,174
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	--	263	315	0	--	650	731	0
TOTAL	--	6,646	10,144	4,960	--	13,554	17,752	10,770

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
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COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
BURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	--	29	173	175	--	31	456	443
COSTA RICA	--	0	0	20	--	0	0	77
EL SALVADOR	--	299	0	0	--	742	0	0
GUATEMALA	--	304	217	616	--	735	458	1,385
HONDURAS	--	1,484	1,448	1,545	--	2,806	2,859	3,369
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	5,354	5,555	6,047	--	9,403	11,023	14,433
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	0	47	0	--	0	64	0
BRAZIL	--	3,854	5,286	1,408	--	6,445	8,644	3,108
CHILE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	--	666	398	232	--	973	622	373
PARAGUAY	--	24	5	15	--	31	8	23
VENEZUELA	--	17	112	2,760	--	15	123	3,128
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	--	225	134	0	--	248	129	0
ITALY	--	782	4,509	1,673	--	410	6,092	2,120
TOTAL EC	--	1,007	4,643	1,673	--	658	6,221	2,120
AZORES	--	0	0	130	--	0	0	276
GREECE	--	0	1,730	5,087	--	0	3,229	11,998
ROMANIA	--	221	135	340	--	217	176	534
YUGOSLAVIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA MAINLAND	--	0	0	216	--	0	0	426
GAZA STRIP	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
INDIA	--	62	529	57	--	107	839	103
JAPAN	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	1,613	0	--	0	3,654	0
PHILIPPINES	--	0	502	0	--	0	786	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	217	495	16	--	358	789	16
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	--	40	2,041	693	--	56	2,951	1,323
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	0	104	0	--	0	146	0
ZIMBABWE	--	0	0	4	--	0	0	11
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	13,580	25,033	21,035	--	22,578	43,047	43,148

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
FLUE-CURED/BURLEY CIGRTE LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	933	1,601	1,159	1,468	1,741	3,638	2,680	3,678
COSTA RICA	98	0	4	20	226	0	8	77
EL SALVADOR	0	299	0	0	0	742	0	0
GUATEMALA	215	323	234	616	426	783	516	1,385
HONDURAS	1,083	1,484	1,448	1,545	1,452	2,806	2,859	3,369
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	4,648	5,354	5,555	6,047	6,944	9,403	11,023	14,433
NICARAGUA	38	0	0	0	68	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	1,044	229	1,352	81	1,489	461	2,040	189
BRAZIL	9,815	6,685	9,725	2,272	14,690	11,744	16,460	5,040
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	64	666	398	232	106	973	622	373
PARAGUAY	11	24	75	15	8	31	115	23
VENEZUELA	827	17	112	2,760	1,162	15	123	3,128
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	36	225	134	0	31	248	129	0
ITALY	2,749	782	5,065	1,673	3,151	410	6,815	2,120
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	2,785	1,007	5,200	1,673	3,183	658	6,944	2,120
AZORES	0	0	0	130	0	0	0	276
GREECE	188	0	1,832	5,087	247	0	3,436	11,998
HUNGARY	0	113	11	14	0	266	25	32
POLAND	43	121	10	187	55	182	28	360
ROMANIA	98	221	135	340	106	217	176	534
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	715	30	100	216	956	32	113	426
TAIWAN	56	414	0	39	42	670	0	117
CYPRUS	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
INDIA	1	62	529	57	1	107	839	103
JAPAN	2	1	0	1	2	5	0	6
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,578	0	1,806	0	3,352	0	4,025	0
PHILIPPINES	13	0	512	153	9	0	786	361
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	40	0	0	0	120	0	0	0
THAILAND	154	402	671	157	235	852	1,209	348
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	93	40	2,521	1,177	152	56	3,593	2,002
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	166	0	0	0	301	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	870	522	797	0	1,842	873	1,353
ZIMBABWE	0	0	961	912	0	0	1,574	2,186
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	57	263	315	0	138	650	731	0
TOTAL	25,783	20,226	35,177	25,995	37,224	36,133	60,799	53,918

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	160	28	351	218	256	68	946	560
COSTA RICA	16	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	78	110	157	0	207	371	564	0
HONDURAS	19	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	194	0	0	0	220	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	105	0	0	0	164	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	24	0	0	0	47	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	241	0	0	0	403	0	0	0
BRAZIL	815	83	127	0	1,022	117	208	0
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	7	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	3	1	0	30	3	1	0	45
PERU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
VENEZUELA	0	0	2	0	0	3	6	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	156	0	2	0	493	0	6	0
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	603	0	0	1	1,110	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	7,326	1,302	49	1,694	10,845	2,756	65	3,632
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	10	0	0	0	20	0	0
TOTAL EC	7,484	1,313	654	1,694	11,342	2,776	1,183	3,632
ALBANIA	10	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	5,052	8,107	5,252	8,212	14,690	25,316	16,103	26,439
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	10,122	6,492	10,255	12,161	35,065	27,088	40,641	50,132
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LATVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	124	0	5	0	140	0	13	0
SOVIET UNION	222	155	11	734	578	490	21	1,857
SPAIN	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
YUGOSLAVIA	6,850	6,526	5,352	3,297	21,106	22,222	18,236	12,330
ASIA:								
BRUNEI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURMA	14	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	14	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
TAIWAN	58	0	0	0	81	0	0	0
CYPRUS	106	5	3	9	286	12	10	36
HONG KONG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	161	16	94	92	283	40	187	153
INDONESIA	37	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
IRAN	7	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL	13	0	0	0	35	0	0	0
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	93	12	0	48	97	22	0	169
LEBANON	2,962	2,748	2,772	2,129	8,575	9,382	11,066	8,275
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
PAKISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	17	0	0	1	20	0	0	2
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA	1,642	2,627	964	1,672	4,657	9,255	3,563	6,497
THAILAND	1,140	2,363	2,220	2,229	2,316	5,347	5,932	5,953
TURKEY	36,845	49,182	40,503	57,605	105,241	135,515	112,541	176,356
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AFRICA:								
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	256	91	7	114	618	244	2	251
MALI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	69	0	0	0	164	0	0	0
TOTAL	74,968	79,859	68,730	90,250	207,797	238,270	211,223	292,693

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGAR FILLER, UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	55	0	0	3	94	0	0	17
COSTA RICA	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,734	3,143	2,216	1,710	4,838	4,256	3,572	3,356
EL SALVADOR	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
HAITI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	385	251	184	169	818	697	597	807
JAMAICA	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	6
MEXICO	975	1,946	2,349	2,544	1,894	3,340	4,908	5,418
NICARAGUA	238	205	132	80	777	739	477	267
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	791	344	403	136	468	281	332	61
BRAZIL	1,060	988	788	395	1,426	2,128	1,820	1,046
CHILE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	1,341	928	861	475	1,309	1,069	957	632
ECUADOR	26	7	15	46	88	34	58	133
PARAGUAY	623	105	1,328	626	565	141	1,443	708
PERU	78	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	50	82	0	0	30	72	0	0
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FRANCE	2	0	0	0	31	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	252	405	91	556	220	433	106	666
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	31	0	617	0	20	0	259	0
NETHERLANDS	2	2	278	0	1	6	278	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	338	489	987	556	303	511	642	666
AUSTRIA	15	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
GREECE	127	93	72	109	132	82	65	121
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	29
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
CYPRUS	3	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
HONG KONG	10	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
INDIA	113	0	1	0	119	0	8	0
INDONESIA	910	172	150	142	750	285	207	126
PHILIPPINES	1,829	1,408	868	1,080	1,610	1,388	949	1,384
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	7	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
TURKEY	97	0	340	125	40	0	130	56
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON	51	44	0	0	666	109	6	0
IVORY COAST	24	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
MALAWI	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	12
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NIGERIA	16	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	12,862	10,124	10,632	8,264	16,050	15,060	16,176	14,845

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGAR FILLER, STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BARBADOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
COSTA RICA	2	0	0	2	7	0	0	8
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	401	633	594	716	1,522	2,745	2,796	3,645
HAITI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	313	289	155	160	1,075	1,162	706	939
JAMAICA	43	5	2	0	145	17	8	0
MEXICO	159	219	71	241	514	861	268	1,119
NICARAGUA	29	29	16	26	80	109	66	98
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
BRAZIL	176	159	181	253	461	627	641	1,251
COLOMBIA	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
ECUADOR	9	13	10	8	29	41	31	27
PARAGUAY	0	101	0	0	0	136	0	0
SURINAME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DENMARK	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
FRANCE	0	0	9	1	0	0	44	2
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
NETHERLANDS	5	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0
TOTAL EC	7	0	9	1	17	4	44	4
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	3	0	0	0	11	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
INDONESIA	0	0	67	0	0	0	51	1
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	57	0	0	0	76	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	1	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALAWI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,201	1,449	1,103	1,408	3,951	5,713	4,611	7,101

1/ PRELIMINARY
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	10	6	21	22	54	55	158	285
HAITI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	204	217	173	321	1,201	1,702	1,584	3,062
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	34	55	59	81	270	476	907	1,040
NICARAGUA	424	428	124	166	3,087	3,683	1,122	1,035
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	8	8	0	0	169	110	0	0
COLOMBIA	8	0	0	0	85	0	0	0
ECUADOR	16	23	39	55	147	251	267	441
PERU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1	0	0	0	18	8	4	0
FRANCE	1	4	0	0	18	97	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	19	0
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	3	0	7	2	53	0	181	31
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	4	4	9	2	90	104	204	31
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	0	0	2	0	0	0	47	0
ASIA:								
KAMPUCHEA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
INDONESIA	2	3	1	3	25	68	10	30
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	241	166	133	205	4,549	3,690	3,660	4,994
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	1	43	29	0	16	1,132	676
MALI	0	0	2	0	0	0	54	0
MAURITANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	950	911	605	884	9,680	10,165	9,146	11,595

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	13	0	3	0	79	0	65	1
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	3	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	0	14	0	97	0	32	0	425
COLOMBIA	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
ECUADOR	1	0	3	0	10	0	16	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE	3	0	0	0	79	0	0	0
ITALY	14	0	0	0	23	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	18	0	0	0	119	0	0	0
BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	105	0	0	0	368
ASIA:								
CHINA								
LEBANON	0	109	0	0	0	426	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SYRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	15	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
TURKEY	0	0	309	0	0	0	800	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	54	1	2	0	925	23	37	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	107	124	318	202	1,205	484	918	794

1/ PRELIMINARY
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	901	2,704	1,526	175	2,513	9,520	5,195	73
COSTA RICA	285	259	137	1	946	816	457	2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	846	1,666	1,025	2,170	1,299	2,614	1,880	4,242
EL SALVADOR	119	18	105	0	289	43	409	0
GUATEMALA	1,032	2,151	2,294	77	2,930	6,972	8,433	27
HAITI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	384	579	563	161	719	1,720	1,808	314
JAMAICA	32	59	62	47	27	52	56	39
MEXICO	2,425	3,250	1,582	1,330	4,162	5,908	2,946	2,236
NICARAGUA	112	12	18	90	150	8	35	156
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	253	491	381	0	753	1,518	1,306	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	2,654	3,951	1,021	436	3,944	6,179	1,101	414
BRAZIL	3,894	14,477	12,349	3,426	7,908	37,634	33,650	9,714
COLOMBIA	1,117	872	592	869	1,413	1,552	1,040	1,953
ECUADOR	12	251	5	2	14	697	7	2
PARAGUAY	1,055	590	550	795	965	699	709	1,202
PERU	162	0	0	0	143	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	17	58	273	1	26	25	172	1
DENMARK	0	15	30	8	0	40	106	9
FRANCE	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	13
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	29	379	262	1,328	26	518	223	1,092
ITALY	1,617	5,019	3,179	1,887	2,119	7,978	3,427	821
NETHERLANDS	43	16	15	0	41	11	22	0
UNITED KINGDOM	102	42	68	97	45	10	21	52
TOTAL EC	1,810	5,529	3,827	3,328	2,257	8,582	3,971	1,988
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
GREECE	32	178	340	31	43	61	643	74
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
SPAIN	2	201	491	198	2	66	269	117
SWEDEN	0	4	0	0	0	14	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	1
ASIA:								
BURMA	62	0	0	0	46	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	18	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
TAIWAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS	9	1	0	0	17	5	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
INDIA	53	451	124	0	49	837	272	0
INDONESIA	2,152	3,430	3,701	4,859	1,595	4,461	6,000	8,524
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	8,414	5,495	6,086	226	20,682	16,717	18,899	28
LEBANON	247	395	1,134	311	111	177	620	151
MACAO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	4,152	6,175	3,382	4,090	3,886	6,914	3,896	5,323
SINGAPORE	0	0	50	0	0	0	127	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	54	110	0	0	17	47	0	0
THAILAND	1,814	1,182	276	264	3,183	1,679	325	74
TURKEY	3,003	5,078	4,725	1,649	1,143	1,765	1,661	650
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	785	0	0	0	3,310	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON	6	247	973	514	13	562	2,388	1,572
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	0	145	0	0	0	450
IVORY COAST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	593	2,600	583	6	892	4,988	874	3
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	175	0	0	0	352	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	561	1,301	0	0	2,096	3,177	0
ZIMBABWE	0	0	3,091	98	0	0	6,673	38
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA	4	20	16	0	9	40	29	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	37,891	62,988	53,100	25,301	62,486	124,946	112,168	39,372

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	--	0	0	2	--	0	0	4
CANADA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	--	15	3	1	--	25	6	2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	--	1,391	1,006	2,167	--	2,058	1,841	4,236
GUATEMALA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HAITI	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HONDURAS	--	135	139	160	--	199	248	312
JAMAICA	--	59	62	47	--	52	56	39
MEXICO	--	865	803	1,093	--	1,123	1,059	1,713
NICARAGUA	--	12	18	86	--	8	35	149
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	538	763	436	--	439	536	414
BRAZIL	--	1,086	1,037	2,352	--	2,486	2,273	6,335
COLOMBIA	--	575	494	665	--	992	843	1,410
ECUADOR	--	5	5	2	--	8	7	2
PARAGUAY	--	585	436	627	--	693	667	805
PERU	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
URUGUAY	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	23	273	1	--	13	169	1
FRANCE	--	0	0	7	--	0	0	13
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	316	261	1,328	--	339	222	1,092
ITALY	--	19	1,213	1,869	--	18	511	787
NETHERLANDS	--	7	15	0	--	9	22	0
UNITED KINGDOM	--	0	0	2	--	0	0	7
TOTAL EC	--	366	1,762	3,207	--	379	925	1,900
AUSTRIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
GREECE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ROMANIA	--	0	3	0	--	0	3	0
SPAIN	--	101	491	198	--	34	269	117
YUGOSLAVIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA MAINLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CYPRUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
INDIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
INDONESIA	--	2,165	2,975	3,675	--	2,391	4,432	5,703
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
LEBANON	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	--	3,212	2,987	3,837	--	3,164	3,423	4,921
SINGAPORE	--	0	50	0	--	0	127	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	14	15	0	--	3	8	0
TURKEY	--	100	163	0	--	35	65	0
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CAMEROON	--	177	488	138	--	389	1,195	409
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	--	0	0	145	--	0	0	450
IVORY COAST	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MALAWI	--	453	5	0	--	872	5	0
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
NIGERIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
NAMIBIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	11,854	13,707	18,839	--	15,351	18,021	28,921

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
OTHER SCRAP TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	--	2,704	1,526	175	--	9,520	5,195	73
COSTA RICA	--	244	134	0	--	791	451	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	--	275	18	3	--	556	38	6
EL SALVADOR	--	18	105	0	--	43	409	0
GUATEMALA	--	2,151	2,294	77	--	6,972	8,433	27
HONDURAS	--	444	424	1	--	1,520	1,560	2
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	2,385	779	237	--	4,785	1,887	524
NICARAGUA	--	0	0	4	--	0	0	6
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	--	491	381	0	--	1,518	1,306	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	3,413	259	0	--	5,740	566	0
BRAZIL	--	13,391	11,312	1,074	--	35,148	31,378	3,379
COLOMBIA	--	297	97	204	--	559	197	543
ECUADOR	--	246	0	0	--	688	0	0
PARAGUAY	--	5	114	168	--	6	42	396
PERU	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	35	0	0	--	12	3	0
DENMARK	--	15	30	8	--	40	106	9
FRANCE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	63	2	0	--	179	1	0
ITALY	--	5,000	1,965	18	--	7,960	2,916	34
NETHERLANDS	--	8	0	0	--	3	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	--	42	68	95	--	10	21	45
TOTAL EC	--	5,162	2,065	121	--	8,204	3,046	87
FINLAND	--	1	0	0	--	3	0	0
GREECE	--	178	340	31	--	61	643	74
ROMANIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SPAIN	--	100	0	0	--	33	0	0
SWEDEN	--	4	0	0	--	14	0	0
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	1
ASIA:								
BURMA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CHINA MAINLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CYPRUS	--	1	0	0	--	5	0	0
HONG KONG	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	1
INDIA	--	451	124	0	--	837	272	0
INDONESIA	--	1,265	726	1,184	--	2,070	1,569	2,821
JAPAN	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	5,495	6,086	226	--	16,717	18,899	28
LEBANON	--	395	1,134	311	--	177	620	151
MACAO	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	--	2,963	394	253	--	3,750	473	402
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SYRIA	--	110	0	0	--	47	0	0
THAILAND	--	1,168	261	264	--	1,676	316	74
TURKEY	--	4,978	4,562	1,649	--	1,730	1,596	650
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	--	0	785	0	--	0	3,310	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	--	70	486	375	--	173	1,193	1,164
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MALAWI	--	2,147	578	6	--	4,116	868	3
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
NIGERIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	561	1,301	0	--	2,096	3,177	0
ZIMBABWE	--	0	3,091	98	--	0	6,673	38
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TANZANIA	--	20	16	0	--	40	29	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	51,134	39,393	6,462	--	109,595	94,148	10,451

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
STEMS, TRIMMINGS AND WASTE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	237	802	229	700	51	190	43	203
COSTA RICA	0	93	44	0	0	10	6	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	445	540	403	485	98	103	85	99
EL SALVADOR	0	33	0	58	0	4	0	6
GUATEMALA	43	969	862	730	48	159	95	112
HAITI	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS	83	239	439	477	68	201	272	181
JAMAICA	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	6
MEXICO	210	2,173	1,920	1,202	37	3,198	2,790	2,150
NICARAGUA	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	145	152	0	0	13	17
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	409	456	327	950	92	108	133	284
BRAZIL	1,765	2,289	5,758	6,991	522	570	2,077	2,133
COLOMBIA	104	112	152	63	20	85	105	34
PARAGUAY	26	135	126	109	6	16	12	9
PERU	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
URUGUAY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	88	47	50	454	70	38	55	64
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5	0	1	18	1	0	0	1
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	39	63	106	158	5	5	11	15
ITALY	0	8	477	896	0	2	75	113
NETHERLANDS	4	0	98	60	7	0	49	6
UNITED KINGDOM	2	1	103	0	3	1	10	0
TOTAL EC	50	72	785	1,132	17	8	146	134
AUSTRIA	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE	23	21	7	649	8	3	1	170
HUNGARY	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	1
ROMANIA	0	0	29	22	0	0	4	8
SPAIN	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	3
SWITZERLAND	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	12	49	0	0	1	6	0	0
TAIWAN	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	0	93	0	0	0	16
INDIA	19	0	0	2	3	0	0	4
INDONESIA	27	63	5	8	7	6	1	2
JAPAN	0	0	0	142	0	0	0	27
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	98	468	1,281	4,244	30	64	147	622
MACAO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	118	151	177	615	30	15	16	108
SINGAPORE	1	0	0	80	0	0	0	13
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	19	0	18	0	43	0	27
THAILAND	2	39	445	934	1	3	78	177
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	43	361	0	49	13	97	0	21
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	3	6	11	1	1	2	3	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	78	44	26	0	18	10	3
ZIMBABWE	0	0	671	90	0	0	240	20
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	53	0	0	0	17	0
TOTAL	3,835	9,226	13,964	20,514	1,128	4,951	6,351	6,656

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOTAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CANADA	401	398	1,245	2,272	2,234	2,993	6,920	10,481
CANAL ZONE	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	8	18	19	65	147	283	324	506
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	55	129	217	389	1,212	3,395	8,110	15,332
EL SALVADOR	12	0	0	402	23	0	4	1,718
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GREENLAND	0	0	10	0	0	0	74	0
GUATEMALA	22	0	192	2,488	50	0	533	9,612
HAITI	0	0	0	0	3	0	23	0
HONDURAS	227	229	856	1,211	2,528	4,215	8,569	9,224
JAMAICA	116	158	169	169	4,522	6,616	8,914	9,471
MEXICO	106	134	1,478	2,763	1,947	3,024	7,377	14,718
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	5	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	102	70	71	227	2,046	1,331	1,177	2,097
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	1	1	1	564	7	8	13	2,172
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1	0	1	0	6	0	9	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	205	0	60	963	370	0	171	2,951
BRAZIL	731	22	3,755	18,746	1,693	291	11,411	62,834
CHILE	0	0	0	109	0	0	0	366
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	99
ECUADOR	0	0	87	0	0	0	288	0
GUYANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
PERU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	294	0	1	0	327
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	16	8	7	27	121	101	107	224
DENMARK	697	921	1,019	992	2,659	3,829	3,920	3,991
FRANCE	10	7	6	19	85	52	116	163
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	46	20	36	113	353	314	501	800
IRELAND	123	25	8	10	552	146	56	79
ITALY	101	0	457	4,463	147	4	605	8,975
NETHERLANDS	1,285	844	807	742	6,557	6,665	6,965	6,821
UNITED KINGDOM	836	911	757	744	5,440	9,452	9,761	9,515
TOTAL EC	3,112	2,737	3,098	7,108	15,914	20,562	22,032	30,569
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	3
AZORES	1	2	1	3	2	12	7	13
CANARY ISLANDS	128	142	105	45	4,932	7,361	5,271	2,362
FINLAND	15	0	0	62	61	0	0	178
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	1	3	0	0	3	19	1	0
GREECE	0	0	0	1,286	2	2	2	5,205
HUNGARY	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	25
NORWAY	12	7	8	10	80	82	79	110
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	1
ROMANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	4	0	0	0	22	0	2	0
SPAIN	31	3	1	1	1,151	49	11	4
SWEDEN	1,696	1,245	1,216	1,153	8,055	7,417	8,767	8,631
SWITZERLAND	12	3	9	8	115	62	128	178
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
ASIA:								
BURMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	24
TAIWAN	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	6
CYPRUS	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	1	3	4	1	10	45	73
INDIA	2	2	90	680	16	43	239	1,773
INDONESIA	7	16	226	82	59	236	924	720
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAPAN	0	4	43	24	4	55	228	217
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	254	0	1,361	12,608	555	1	3,691	45,999
LEBANON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	0	1	15	0
PAKISTAN	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
PHILIPPINES	13	11	143	1,110	81	118	278	2,820
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
THAILAND	2	0	34	4,100	2	2	66	11,938
TURKEY	1	0	0	0	4	0	2	2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ANGOLA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MALAWI	97	12	875	3,750	140	19	2,395	13,831
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	778	1,054	0	0	2,219	3,708
RWANDA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0	0	256	2,582	0	0	505	7,916
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA	3	0	0	39	8	0	0	69
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	0	0	122	0	0	0	386
TOTAL	7,388	5,350	16,410	66,565	48,066	58,216	100,748	278,672

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	380	390	435	394	2,157	2,946	3,655	3,451
CANAL ZONE	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0
MEXICO	0	0	2	3	0	0	9	30
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	5	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	1	1	1	0	7	8	13	3
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0	1	0	0	0	8	0	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	14	8	6	22	101	89	79	198
DENMARK	6	10	5	7	44	105	63	81
FRANCE	5	7	4	5	34	50	36	46
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	19	5	20	13	101	56	184	123
ITALY	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
NETHERLANDS	12	10	17	29	78	144	239	310
UNITED KINGDOM	596	803	705	616	4,087	8,211	8,794	7,712
TOTAL EC	651	844	758	692	4,446	8,654	9,396	8,471
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AZORES	0	1	0	1	0	8	4	4
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	3	0	0	0	19	0	0
GREECE	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	4
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
SOVIET UNION	4	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	4
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	7	1	6	4	63	16	51	52
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	23
TAIWAN	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	6
HONG KONG	0	1	2	3	1	10	34	71
INDIA	2	1	1	1	9	12	8	11
INDONESIA	6	16	23	36	57	236	397	605
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAPAN	0	4	13	24	2	54	151	217
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
PAKISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	2
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,060	1,264	1,245	1,163	6,846	11,995	13,754	12,968

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	21
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	2	4	0	0	16	37
TOTAL EC	0	0	2	4	0	0	16	37
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7
INDONESIA	0	0	22	36	0	0	376	605
MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	25	43	0	0	413	671

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARETTES, NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	0	0	416	80	0	0	3,492	724
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
JAMAICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	0	0	2	1	0	0	9	9
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	0	0	1	0	0	0	13	3
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	6	0	0	0	79	0
DENMARK	0	0	5	3	0	0	62	37
FRANCE	0	0	4	2	0	0	36	20
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	0	0	17	3	0	0	165	26
NETHERLANDS	0	0	17	4	0	0	239	52
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	632	199	0	0	7,980	2,608
TOTAL EC	0	0	682	211	0	0	8,561	2,743
AZORES	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	6	1	0	0	51	12
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	8
TAIWAN	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	6
HONG KONG	0	0	2	0	0	0	33	3
INDIA	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4
INDONESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAPAN	0	0	13	8	0	0	151	74
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
EGYPT	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
GHANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	1,125	305	0	0	12,340	3,594

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS) 5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	3	1	1	1	20	12	10	15
COSTA RICA	8	18	18	14	147	283	324	307
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	43	129	216	368	1,200	3,395	8,108	15,246
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GUATEMALA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAITI	0	0	0	0	3	0	23	0
HONDURAS	140	229	355	266	2,319	4,214	6,856	5,767
JAMAICA	115	158	169	169	4,521	6,602	8,914	9,471
MEXICO	88	134	155	163	1,926	3,024	4,429	5,761
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	102	70	71	88	2,046	1,331	1,177	1,500
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL	29	20	16	18	291	282	282	355
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1	0	1	0	14	12	29	7
DENMARK	1	2	2	1	43	93	65	39
FRANCE	1	0	1	0	26	1	78	5
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	8	7	9	10	171	230	290	317
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
NETHERLANDS	27	31	28	28	845	1,486	1,328	1,113
UNITED KINGDOM	1	0	3	3	13	2	83	113
TOTAL EC	38	41	44	43	1,112	1,826	1,873	1,595
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2
CANARY ISLANDS	127	142	105	45	4,917	7,361	5,271	2,362
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2
SPAIN	31	3	0	0	1,151	49	7	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	10	1	1	0
SWITZERLAND	2	2	3	3	42	45	71	113
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	0
INDIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	13	11	9	7	81	117	125	92
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
RWANDA	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	746	960	1,164	1,185	19,800	28,549	37,497	42,589

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR								
NORTH AMERICA:								
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	0	0	0	--	2	0	1
ITALY	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	1
NETHERLANDS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	--	2	3	2	--	33	79	74
TOTAL EC	--	2	3	2	--	37	79	75
AZORES	--	1	1	2	--	5	3	19
GREECE	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
NORWAY	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	1
SPAIN	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	1
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	4	10
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA	--	0	0	2	--	3	2	10
JAPAN	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	4	4	7	--	45	89	107

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA	--	4	3	5	--	23	24	26
GREENLAND	--	0	10	0	--	0	74	0
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA	--	0	0	0	--	0	2	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	0	0	1	--	0	0	7
DENMARK	--	213	160	175	--	1,315	1,106	1,113
FRANCE	--	0	0	13	--	0	0	119
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	0	1	18	--	2	6	167
IRELAND	--	24	0	0	--	143	1	1
NETHERLANDS	--	708	752	643	--	4,322	5,316	5,173
UNITED KINGDOM	--	96	42	104	--	1,058	733	1,409
TOTAL EC	--	1,042	955	955	--	6,840	7,162	7,980
NORWAY	--	5	3	7	--	55	45	77
SWEDEN	--	1,232	1,187	975	--	7,356	8,564	7,238
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	1
ASIA:								
CHINA MAINLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HONG KONG	--	0	0	0	--	0	1	2
INDIA	--	0	0	0	--	3	6	3
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SYRIA	--	0	0	0	--	2	0	0
THAILAND	--	0	0	178	--	0	0	697
TURKEY	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TOTAL	--	2,284	2,159	2,120	--	14,279	15,877	16,024

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-81

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1974-1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS	--	0	0	0	--	0	1	0
CANADA	--	3	805	1,872	--	12	3,232	6,990
COSTA RICA	--	0	0	51	--	0	0	199
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	--	0	1	21	--	0	2	86
EL SALVADOR	--	0	0	401	--	0	0	1,713
GUATEMALA	--	0	192	2,488	--	0	533	9,612
HONDURAS	--	0	502	945	--	1	1,712	3,457
JAMAICA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MEXICO	--	0	1,321	2,597	--	0	2,940	8,927
NICARAGUA	--	0	0	139	--	0	0	597
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN)	--	0	0	564	--	0	0	2,169
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA	--	0	60	963	--	0	171	2,951
BRAZIL	--	1	3,738	18,728	--	1	11,129	62,479
CHILE	--	0	0	109	--	0	0	366
COLOMBIA	--	0	0	59	--	0	0	96
ECUADOR	--	0	87	0	--	0	284	0
VENEZUELA	--	0	0	294	--	0	0	327
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	--	0	0	4	--	0	0	11
DENMARK	--	696	852	809	--	2,316	2,686	2,758
FRANCE	--	0	1	0	--	1	2	1
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	--	8	6	71	--	24	20	193
IRELAND	--	0	8	10	--	0	55	78
ITALY	--	0	457	4,462	--	2	604	8,974
NETHERLANDS	--	94	9	42	--	712	81	226
UNITED KINGDOM	--	11	5	18	--	149	73	208
TOTAL EC	--	808	1,339	5,417	--	3,204	3,521	12,448
FINLAND	--	0	0	62	--	0	0	178
GREECE	--	0	0	1,285	--	0	0	5,201
HUNGARY	--	0	0	9	--	0	0	25
NORWAY	--	2	5	3	--	24	34	27
ROMANIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	--	0	0	0	--	0	2	0
SWEDEN	--	13	29	178	--	60	201	1,393
SWITZERLAND	--	0	0	1	--	0	1	3
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
CYPRUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
HONG KONG	--	0	0	0	--	0	1	0
INDIA	--	1	89	678	--	25	223	1,748
INDONESIA	--	0	203	46	--	0	527	115
JAPAN	--	0	29	0	--	0	77	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	--	0	1,361	12,608	--	0	3,600	45,999
LEBANON	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	--	0	0	0	--	1	0	0
PAKISTAN	--	0	0	0	--	0	1	0
PHILIPPINES	--	0	135	1,103	--	0	153	2,728
SAUDI ARABIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
SYRIA	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
THAILAND	--	0	34	3,922	--	2	66	11,241
TURKEY	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
VIETNAM	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI	--	12	875	3,750	--	19	2,395	13,831
MAURITIUS	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	--	0	778	1,054	--	0	2,219	3,708
ZIMBABWE	--	0	256	2,582	--	0	505	7,916
SEYCHELLES	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
TANZANIA	--	0	0	39	--	0	0	69
WESTERN AFRICA NEC	--	0	0	0	--	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	--	0	0	122	--	0	0	386
TOTAL	--	840	11,839	62,090	--	3,349	33,530	206,985

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 16: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. MONTHLY CIGARETTE LEAF IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1980 AND 1981
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED		BURLEY		ORIENTAL		OTHER		TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	
	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
January	209	377	404	3,390	5,921	7,568	10	294	6,544	11,629
February	39	631	455	8,218	8,804	7,445	22	78	9,320	16,372
March	431	2,999	176	408	7,635	7,171	69	66	8,311	10,644
April	224	274	563	538	7,454	6,152	55	35	8,296	6,999
May	297	33	1,634	1,211	5,130	6,303	31	367	7,092	7,914
June	7	47	604	216	6,556	5,228	3	77	7,170	5,568
July	883	115	666	28	5,492	4,835	101	84	7,142	5,062
August	387	708	1,241	29	6,097	9,000	49	168	7,774	9,905
September	329	290	17	235	7,640	9,658	71	116	8,057	10,299
October	981	927	1,104	90	8,722	7,608	109	133	10,916	8,758
November	534	357	2,578	202	6,015	6,307	142	68	9,269	6,934
December	373	29	2,424	113	4,392	3,692	176	81	7,365	3,915
Total	4,695	6,787	11,866	14,678	79,858	80,967	838	1,567	97,256	103,999

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 17: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. MONTHLY CIGARETTE LEAF GENERAL IMPORTS, FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1980 AND 1981
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED		BURLEY		ORIENTAL		OTHER		TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	
	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
January	428	7	376	1,868	4,353	8,746	--	2	5,156	10,622
February	228	936	1,554	1,107	8,712	15,353	1	31	10,495	17,426
March	437	346	1,873	643	10,316	5,889	52	14	12,678	6,891
April	489	259	2,225	3,685	12,948	6,384	51	1	15,712	10,329
May	1,414	189	2,730	5,548	6,148	6,425	31	130	10,323	12,291
June	1,202	302	3,721	2,694	5,477	4,278	--	39	10,400	7,313
July	1,061	237	3,731	1,900	5,695	5,256	98	30	10,584	7,422
August	1,902	930	3,339	1,252	1,487	8,208	48	87	6,775	10,477
September	731	330	1,818	404	1,508	3,458	603	57	4,661	4,249
October	1,257	900	2,094	1,376	4,732	10,776	126	470	8,209	13,523
November	615	338	1,047	241	2,843	9,530	89	70	4,594	10,179
December	380	187	526	317	3,302	4,957	111	62	4,319	5,523
Total	10,144	4,960	25,033	21,035	67,520	89,258	1,209	992	103,907	116,246

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 18: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF SCRAP TOBACCO AND OF CATEGORY 170.8045 (TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR)
CALENDAR YEARS 1980 AND 1981
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	CIGAR LEAF SCRAP		OTHER SCRAP		TOTAL SCRAP		TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG	
	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
January..	1,193	1,990	5,085	535	6,278	2,526	86	2,393
February.	1,328	1,602	4,451	740	5,779	2,342	63	4,119
March....	1,568	1,615	7,319	879	8,887	2,494	80	2,322
April....	1,503	1,486	4,985	446	6,488	1,932	87	2,062
May.....	1,330	1,852	2,398	748	3,727	2,600	65	5,387
June.....	2,098	1,235	6,383	723	8,482	1,958	149	4,692
July.....	1,315	1,648	1,031	579	2,346	2,227	1,491	5,691
August...	1,224	1,648	672	832	1,896	2,480	1,541	5,332
September	1,857	1,520	1,218	1,017	3,076	2,536	2,020	5,242
October.	2,127	1,842	768	707	2,895	2,549	2,636	4,004
November.	1,526	1,494	561	787	2,087	2,281	2,194	2,998
December.	1,478	1,026	578	374	2,056	1,400	2,367	1,806
Total.	18,547	18,958	34,450	8,367	53,997	27,325	12,780	46,048

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 19: U.S. MONTHLY SCRAP TOBACCO GENERAL IMPORTS
BY MONTH FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1980 AND 1981
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	CIGAR LEAF SCRAP		OTHER SCRAP		TOTAL SCRAP	
	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
January	779	2,062	4,249	446	5,028	2,508
February	1,116	1,284	4,815	756	5,931	2,040
March	752	1,553	3,316	968	4,068	2,521
April	1,432	1,007	5,799	832	7,231	1,839
May	1,705	910	9,509	141	11,214	1,051
June	1,461	1,485	7,067	268	8,528	1,753
July	1,537	1,374	2,074	195	3,611	1,569
August	455	3,397	197	1,639	652	5,036
September	1,160	1,125	1,527	110	2,687	1,235
October	1,396	719	423	427	1,819	1,146
November	622	1,803	113	590	735	2,393
December	1,292	2,122	303	89	1,595	2,211
Total	13,707	18,839	39,393	6,462	53,100	25,301

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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TABLE 20: U.S. STOCKS OF FOREIGN-GROWN CIGARETTE LEAF AND CIGAR LEAF TYPES OF TOBACCO HELD BY U.S. MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS ON JANUARY 1, 1982 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS 1/
(FARM WEIGHT EQUIVALENT)
(IN METRIC TONS)

TYPE	JANUARY 1977	JANUARY 1978	JANUARY 1979	JANUARY 1980	JANUARY 1981	JANUARY 1982
Foreign grown Cigar leaf	51,827	45,502	42,002	41,288	39,508	42,760
Foreign grown Cigarette leaf						
Oriental	180,276	155,965	149,404	155,401	143,360	152,846
Flue-cured	45,531	53,210	60,810	69,625	68,868	68,780
Burley	63,252	63,573	78,365	84,994	94,222	123,245
Total	289,059	272,748	288,579	310,020	306,450	344,871
Total foreign-grown leaf	340,886	318,250	330,581	351,308	345,958	387,631

1/ THESE STOCKS INCLUDE ALL FOREIGN-GROWN TOBACCO IN BONDED STORAGE FROM GENERAL IMPORTS (ARRIVALS) PLUS DUTY-PAID WITHDRAWALS IN THE MANUFACTURING PLANT, AS OF JANUARY 1.
SOURCE: AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE, USDA.

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

Austria's domestic tobacco requirements are met almost entirely through imports which are estimated at 13,094 tons in 1981, and compare with 11,717 tons in 1980. During 1981, U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco to Austria totaled 1,472 tons valued at $8.8 million, about the same quantity as in 1980.

The U.S. share of Austria's tobacco market is declining as a result of the disparity in CIF prices between the U.S. tobacco and foreign leaf. For example, the CIF price in 1980 averaged $5.38 per kilogram for American tobacco, compared with $2.58 per kilogram for non-U.S. leaf.

The European Community Commission presented its report at the end of February to the European Parliament concerning the Commission's proposal to move toward the third stage in tobacco tax harmonization. The report justifies the Commission's position of June 1980 on harmonization, which would eventually harmonize the specific and ad valorem ratios at 20 percent specific and 80 percent ad valorem. The report effectively dismissed an alternative approach to harmonization put forth by the Economic and Social Committee. The alternative approach is based on harmonization of the ad valorem rate as a percentage of the retail price with the ad valorem tax probably being harmonized at about 40 percent. This alternative approach has the support of the private sector. Since the report has just been received, Parliament has not yet taken any action.

The Economic and Social Committee felt the alternative approach might lead to more competitive conditions. The Commission's report disputes this claim by pointing out that no tax achieves competitive neutrality, but that any such system will always favor one or another cigarette and will continue regardless of which approach is chosen.

The Commission's position (an eventual 20 percent specific element at the final stage) implies an average total multiplier of about 3, while the alternative approach would have a multiplier of about 2.3. The Commission's report disputes claims that a multiplier of 3 would result in restrictive competitive practices or would result in revenue instability.

The report suggests that the essential difference between the two approaches is one of timing. The final stage of the alternative approach would fix a harmonized tax multiplier, independent of the harmonization of the tax rate. The Commission's approach uses the multiplier as a broad guide and leaves the final multiplier figure to be determined by the harmonization of the excise rate.

Japan's tobacco leaf imports for JFY 1981 (April-March) are estimated at 81,500 tons, up 14 percent from JFY 1980. The United States is expected to supply 59 percent (48,000 tons) of total imports, compared to 56 percent in JFY 1980. The higher imports of the U.S. leaf are the result of the good quality 1981 U.S. tobacco crop. Traditionally, Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) tobacco imports have fluctuated widely from year to year. When prices and quality were favorable, JTS bought extra tobacco. However, because of new fiscal constraints, JTS officials expect to have less flexibility in buying tobacco in the future. Consequently, tobacco imports are likely to be more stable.

Manufactured tobacco production during JFY 1981 is expected to remain at about the JFY 1980 level of 303 billion cigarettes and 22 million cigars. Japan's leaf consumption in JFY 1980 was 234,000 tons.

Korea's total tobacco product output in 1981 reached 72.7 billion pieces, up 2 percent from the 1980 level. Cigarette production accounted for 72.2 billion pieces of the total with 97 percent being filter cigarettes. In spite of health warnings against smoking, cigarette smoking in Korea has continued on an upward trend. For 1982, total tobacco product output is targeted to increase 5 percent to 76.6 billion pieces. However, a 10 to 17 percent rise in the price of medium-quality and high-quality tobacco products may affect short-term consumer demand, decreasing the percent increase in tobacco product use.

Korea's tobacco leaf exports in 1981 increased 12 percent over 1980 to 37,868 tons and were valued at US$100.4 million. Flue-cured and burley exports were 15,508 tons and 22,360 tons, respectively. Leaf exports for 1982 are projected at 35,000 tons.

Imports of tobacco leaf in 1981 at 12,261 tons worth US$68.8 million were up 12 percent from a year earlier. These imports were necessary for blending with the poor quality domestic leaf harvests in 1979 and 1980. Imports from the U.S. included 4,360 tons of flue-cured and 400 tons of burley. The U.S. market share dropped from 42 percent in 1980 to 38 percent in 1981 as Korea continued to increase imports from other sources.

The Korean Office of the Monopoly plans to import only 6,400 tons of leaf (mostly of the oriental types), during 1982. The lower imports during 1982, about one half of the 1981 level, is an effort to reduce stock levels. There are no plans to import any U.S. leaf in 1982, as there are reportedly enough U.S. leaf stocks on hand to last until 1984. Total leaf stocks at the end of 1981 dropped to 165,280 tons, down 2 percent from 1980. During 1982 stocks are projected to be reduced by 3 percent, due to continuing increases in utilization and a planned reduction in leaf imports.

Latest estimates from the Soviet Union place 1981 cigarette output at around 368 billion, slightly above the previous year's total of 364 billion, but nearly 4 percent below 1977's record output of 382 million pieces. Cigarette output at this level indicates high leaf tobacco imports in 1981 to offset what is believed to have been a substantial shortfall in the Soviet tobacco crop last year.

Soviet leaf imports have been rising; they were 83,400 tons in 1980 compared with 66,500 tons in 1979. Cigarette imports are also growing and totaled 58.1 billion in 1980 and 57.2 billion in 1979. Bulgaria and India were the leading suppliers of imported leaf tobacco, with respective share of 47 percent and 28 percent in 1980. Bulgaria and Yugoslavia together supplied more than 90 percent of Soviet cigarette imports that year.

United States unmanufactured tobacco exports to Sweden in 1981 were down 36 percent to 4,485 tons. According to the Swedish Tobacco Company, the difference in quality between U.S. tobacco and foreign growths has diminished; and as a result, flue-cured tobacco grown in Brazil, Zimbabwe and Malawi now meets Swedish requirements.

Also high U.S. tobacco prices, when compared with prices of other tobacco exporting countries coupled with high rate of exchange of U.S. dollars in relation to Sweden currency, have widened price differences and led to a gradual decline in the U.S. share of the market.

The United Kingdom's Government and the tobacco industry have concluded two more voluntary agreements, one on sports sponsorship and the other on general advertising. The new agreement is considered a victory for the tobacco industry as the strong U.K. Health Lobby has been pushing hard for a total ban on sports sponsorship which they say evades the ban on tobacco advertising on television because many of these sport events are televised. The agreement also typifies the change in the Government's attitude as result of the cabinet reshuffle at the Department of Health and Social Services last fall.

The sports sponsorship portion of the agreement will run until end of 1985. The main points include:

1. A Government health warning, the same as those on cigarette advertising, must appear on all advertising for events sponsored by the industry;

2. Industry's expenditure on sponsorship is to remain fixed at 1976 levels of 4.5 million pounds sterling (US$8.8 million) in real terms;

3. The industry will have to consult with the SportsMinistry before sponsoring any new sporting events; and

4. No industry sponsorship will be allowed for sports, the majority of whose participants are under 18.

The general advertising portions of the new agreement are still sketchy. However, the industry has promised to spend 3 million pounds sterling (US $5.8 million) a year on independent research into health promotion. In addition, the agreement is expected to include further controls on advertising and ways to better present health warnings.

West German leaf tobacco consumption increased slightly in 1981 to about 161,000 tons, as cigarette sales rose marginally. U.S. leaf tobacco represented nearly one-fourth of the total consumed. However, the U.S. share of West Germany's consumption has been declining and, based on leaf exports in 1981 and so far this year, could dip to near 20 percent for 1982. The strength of the dollar (25 percent appreciation versus the D. mark in 1981) and higher U.S. leaf prices have affected West German demand for U.S. tobacco. Tax and consequent price increases expected to be made in June could reduce cigarette sales during the last half of 1982.

Turkish cigarette production is reported to have been increased substantially during 1981 to meet domestic demand. The monopoly is now exploring the possibility of marketing cigarettes in the neighboring countries. In recent years, the Turkish Tobacco Monopoly has contracted for substantial quantities of cigarettes to be produced outside of the country to supplement domestic production. In 1980, 7.5 billion pieces were produced in Yugoslavia and 4.5 billion in Bulgaria, in addition to the 48.4 billion pieces produced internally.

In 1981, anti-smoking advertisements appeared for the first time on the Turkish TV and the Monopoly began printing a warning statement on cigarette packs.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

Argentina's 1981 tobacco leaf exports totaled 16,938 tons, down 3 percent from 1980. On December 24, 1981, the Government established a 10 percent export tax for unmanufactured tobacco to partly offset a 35 percent peso devaluation for export transactions.

Tobacco imports rose in 1981 to 1,322 tons and consisted mostly of burley tobacco from Italy to supplement short domestic supplies of this type of leaf. Cigarette imports totaled 20.8 million packs, slightly below the 1980 year level and represent a normal import level equal to about one percent of domestic cigarette consumption. Tobacco consumption in 1981 fell sharply (7 percent), primarily due to the economy's recession.

The European Community Commission has fixed EC export subsidies for the 1981 tobacco crop, effective March 1 through December 31, 1982. A fall in the world prices has reportedly made EC varieties less competitive than similar foreign leaf in the world market. The subsidies are as follows:

Variety	Amount of Refund ECU/kg.)	Destination
Paraguay.....	.34	All third countries
Xanti-yaka.....	.44	All third countries except Turkey
Perustitza.....	.44	All third countries except Turkey and Yugoslavia
Erzegovina.....	.44	All third countries except for Turkey and Yugoslavia

India's 1981 exports of unmanufactured tobacco totaled 107,000 tons at a value of US$215 million, and represent an increase of 45 percent in quantity from the 1980 level of 73,800 tons. Increased exports to the Soviet Union and China, which together took 56 percent of total exports, accounted for most the gain. Shipments to the Soviet Union increased by 22 percent to about 35,000 tons in 1981, while those to China nearly doubled to 25,000 tons. Exports to the United Kingdom increased to an estimated 19,000 tons from 17,021 tons in 1980. During 1982, the Soviet Union is expected to increase purchases of Indian tobacco by 14 percent to approximately 40,000 tons. However, China's imports are expected to decline in view of a substantial increase in the PRC tobacco crop.

The Government of India recently announced the minimum export prices (MEP) for the 1982 flue-cured tobacco, along with other exportable types. The new MEP are from 12.5 to 15 percent higher than those applicable for the 1981 crop.

The Soviet Union's 1981 tobacco production including Makhorka, is now estimated at 285,000 tons. This is down from earlier expectations because of reduced area and poor growing conditions. Planned procurement for 1981 was 327,000 tons. Actual procurements are not known. Tobacco area is reported to have been 175,000 hectares, 2,000 hectares below the 1980 level. The projection for 1982 is for 181,000 hectares and 294,000 tons.

The decline in the area allocated to tobacco has been cited by tobacco specialists and Soviet planners as one of the reasons for the failure of the industry to meet its procurement targets in the tenth 5-Year Plan. Other reasons reportedly are: 1) insufficient attention to tobacco production by party officials and specialists; 2) low level of technology; 3) lower density of plantings; 4) low level of mechanization for planting; 5) late planting; 6) late harvesting resulting in losses due to frost; 7) lack of fertilizer and pesticide inputs; and 8) an insufficient number of drying machines and curing sheds. Tobacco farms have also failed to expand production of burley and Virginia tobaccos to meet the demand for these tobaccos.

The Presidency of the Government of Spain recently issued a Royal Decree aimed at restructuring the tobacco expansion program, to achieve a 40 percent increase in domestic production by the end of 1985. Emphasis is placed on flue-cured production. Beginning with the 1982/83 marketing year, the burley production target will be frozen at the present level of about 33,700 tons farm sales weight, plus or minus 300 tons. Production ceilings will be established for each type of tobacco on a tonnage basis. Within 6 months the Ministry of Agriculture is to draw up a program for shifting burley production to flue-cured production and identifying new areas for flue-cured production. The Ministry will assist investment in equipment for curing and redrying flue-cured and burley tobaccos to improve the quality of the domestic leaf. Technical assistance to farmers will be a part of the Ministry's program.

To further strengthen the expansion of domestic flue-cured tobacco production, the decree also establishes minimum percentages of domestic leaf to be contained in cigarettes manufactured in Spain. If the flue-cured expansion program is successful, it will at least partially satisfy the growing domestic demand for blended cigarettes and is likely to reduce imports of flue-cured tobacco. Spain (including Canary Islands) is an important market for U.S. flue-cured tobacco; exports in 1981 amounted to 18,292 tons valued at $98.5 million.

Under the decree, dark leaf cigarettes produced in Spain must contain not less than 35 percent domestic leaf. New brands introduced will initially contain not less than 20 percent and, eventually, 35 percent domestic leaf. American type cigarettes which will contain 7 percent domestic leaf by the end of 1982 will eventually reach 30 percent domestic leaf content.

In the future all agreements between the Spanish monopoly and foreign manufacturers to make cigarettes in Spain under license will provide for progressive inclusion of up to 20 percent domestic leaf. Similar requirements, with minor modifications will apply to cigarettes manufactured in Canary Islands.

(Traditionally, most cigarettes produced and consumed in Spain have been composed primarily of dark tobacco. Dark tobacco cigarettes currently make up about three-fourths of the total produced but consumption of this type is declining whereas demand for American-blend cigarettes is rising).

Turkish 1981 tobacco production is estimated at 180,000 tons, compared with 229,349 tons in 1980. The 1981 area was 197,000 hectares, down from nearly 223,000 hectares in 1980.

The 1981 Aegean Growers' Market was officially opened on February 17, 1982, and the Aegean crop of 101,000 tons was sold out within a few days. The government established a ceiling support price at TL240 per kilogram (about US$1.71 per kilogram), 30 percent above the 1980 level. However, private merchants, encouraged by increased orders from foreign buyers and devaluations of the lira, had reportedly entered the market prior to the official opening and contracted for over three-fourths of the crop by guaranteeing prices as much as 87.5 percent above the monopoly's ceiling price.

Better prices received by farmers may prevent further declines in Aegean production this year. Some merchants assert that increased producer prices should not cause any problem in exporting the 1981 crop since they expect the Government to reduce the export tax in order to maintain the competitiveness of Turkish tobacco. Exporters speculate that export prices for the 1981 unmanufactured tobacco will be between $4.25 and $4.50 per kilogram, FOB, compared with $4.05 last year.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- United States unmanufactured tobacco exports in February 1982 totaled 18,048 tons, up 18 percent over the 15,258 tons exported during February 1981. However, for the first two months (January-February) of 1982, the cumulative total of 32,877 tons is behind 8 percent when compared with the same two-month period a year ago. By value, the unmanufactured tobacco exports during the first two months rose to $195.3 million, an increase of 7.5 percent from last year. Flue-cured exports during January-February 1982 were 21,422 tons, down 21 percent from last year. Burley exports during January-February were 6,472 tons compared with 1,517 tons during the same two months of 1981.

Cigarette exports during the first two months of 1982 were down 4 percent in quantity, but up 12 percent in value.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") during February 1982 were down sharply to 8,934 tons when compared with 24,202 tons in February 1981. During the January-February 1982 period, leaf imports totaled 26,489 tons against 42,006 tons a year ago.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	February		January-February		January-December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.	15,258	18,048	35,816	32,877	265,143	275,000
$1000....	71,186	104,308	181,656	195,299	1,457,451	1,622,500
$/M.T....	4,665	5,779	5,072	5,940	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bil.pc...	8.3	8.1	15.2	14.6	82.6	84.0
$1000....	111,164	129,379	205,160	229,026	1,228,515	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.....	24,202	8,934	42,006	26,489	198,422	210,000
$1000....	53,341	23,122	95,960	70,575	491,836	550,000
$/M.T....	2,204	2,588	2,284	2,664	2,479	2,620

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for."

April 1982

Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

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US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	7,098	6,989	37,561	41,344	2,768	3,517	14,467	19,797
STEMMED	MT	19,953	14,433	114,009	87,691	7,762	6,895	41,644	41,887
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	27,051	21,422	151,570	129,036	10,530	10,412	56,111	61,685
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	168	399	700	2,037	54	296	138	1,504
STEMMED	MT	1,349	6,073	8,692	43,388	563	4,524	3,856	32,634
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	1,517	6,472	9,392	45,426	617	4,820	3,994	34,139
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	533	583	1,952	2,376	301	423	1,059	1,668
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	38	102	258	544	38	32	258	163
MARYLAND	MT	186	128	956	665	186	57	956	291
GREEN RIVER	MT	4	0	28	0	4	0	28	0
BLACK FAT	MT	273	174	1,778	1,342	76	45	438	301
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	202	65	1,695	816	155	22	597	157
CIGAR BINDER	MT	19	3	42	9	0	2	0	7
CIGAR FILLER	MT	22	8	94	19	10	0	57	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	243	76	1,832	844	165	25	654	164
PERIQUE	MT	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	0
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	5,372	3,277	7,809	5,557	2,974	2,056	4,239	3,766
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	599	643	6,079	9,511	366	179	3,446	2,132
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	35,816	32,877	181,656	195,299	15,258	18,048	71,186	104,308

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	488	362	2,119	1,615	318	188	1,195	603
DENMARK	MT	924	1,520	5,161	5,944	302	737	1,762	3,001
FRANCE	MT	472	652	2,319	3,536	201	570	949	3,243
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	2,991	3,165	16,495	16,545	1,454	1,647	8,358	7,674
IRELAND	MT	377	496	1,831	2,684	71	496	368	2,684
ITALY	MT	4,771	3,923	24,984	23,191	1,310	2,619	6,995	15,495
NETHERLANDS	MT	1,957	963	8,868	4,773	1,064	843	4,985	4,159
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	3,284	869	16,096	4,374	1,474	594	5,182	2,833
TOTAL EC	MT	15,264	11,952	77,891	62,663	6,194	7,695	29,793	39,693
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,313	694	7,046	3,869	716	374	4,037	1,975
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	[illegible]	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	120	[illegible]	463	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	MT	3,550	2,323	15,658	18,019	420	1,974	167	15,172
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	0	239	0	2,090	0	239	0	2,090
PHILIPPINES	MT	853	772	3,747	5,620	284	160	195	1,369
SWEDEN	MT	681	[illegible]	537	0	681	0	537	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,225	1,254	6,047	7,220	621	193	3,216	807
THAILAND	MT	2,793	6,284	13,159	32,966	2,793	3,137	13,159	17,280
OTHER	MT	8,737	9,367	49,880	62,851	3,548	4,274	20,083	25,920
TOTAL WORLD	MT	35,816	32,877	181,656	195,299	15,258	18,048	71,186	104,308
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	750	1,061	6,526	10,620	365	471	3,297	2,955
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	1,163	322	5,913	1,735	872	151	4,173	695
EUROPE	MT	21,038	16,424	105,384	89,687	9,054	9,760	41,719	51,858
ASIA	MT	9,391	12,357	44,614	77,068	3,925	6,170	15,981	40,049
OCEANIA	MT	1,430	974	7,695	5,402	740	508	4,191	2,756
AFRICA	MT	2,103	1,739	11,525	10,787	301	988	1,824	5,995

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	234	201	1,096	1,179	191	62	843	310
DENMARK	MT	834	844	4,864	5,174	287	381	1,723	2,379
FRANCE	MT	155	-	687	0	155	0	687	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	2,618	1,740	15,130	10,508	1,196	726	7,071	4,159
IRELAND	MT	262	393	1,817	2,664	71	393	368	2,664
ITALY	MT	4,690	3,839	24,934	22,647	1,310	2,535	6,995	14,950
NETHERLANDS	MT	1,340	478	7,658	2,762	779	478	4,028	2,762
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	2,422	565	14,551	3,294	728	469	4,507	2,671
TOTAL EC	MT	12,574	8,062	70,137	48,229	4,718	5,044	26,220	29,896
AUSTRALIA	MT	848	425	5,598	3,168	399	160	2,539	1,281
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	-	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	MT	2,353	-	15,367	0	153	0	76	0
MALAYSIA	MT	162	917	1,111	7,517	90	207	599	1,630
PHILIPPINES	MT	317	611	1,825	4,251	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,036	235	5,318	1,103	566	110	3,053	426
THAILAND	MT	2,793	4,962	13,159	24,531	2,793	1,815	13,159	8,845
OTHER	MT	5,677	6,210	31,918	40,237	1,810	3,076	10,465	19,607
TOTAL WORLD	MT	27,051	21,422	151,570	129,036	10,530	10,412	56,111	61,685
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	19	36	78	171	18	36	78	171
DENMARK	MT	62	88	253	528	0	88	0	528
FRANCE	MT	226	427	1,327	2,354	0	382	0	2,107
GERMANY,-FED. REP. OF	MT	67	552	407	3,446	67	296	407	1,746
ITALY	MT	0	74	0	372	0	74	0	372
NETHERLANDS	MT	3	14	22	100	0	14	0	100
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	0	126	0	314	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	375	1,317	2,087	7,785	85	890	485	5,023
JAPAN	MT	0	2,160	0	17,844	0	1,810	0	14,998
PHILIPPINES	MT	252	167	1,727	1,369	0	160	0	1,369
SWITZERLAND	MT	3	842	19	5,369	3	2	19	11
THAILAND	MT	0	1,322	0	8,435	0	1,322	0	8,435
OTHER	MT	887	671	5,558	4,623	529	635	3,489	4,303
TOTAL WORLD	MT	1,517	6,472	9,392	45,426	617	4,820	3,994	34,139

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-FEB				FEB			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	2	95	16	727	1	37	9	254
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	47	61	344	513	18	38	125	311
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	126	1,212	524	6,988	86	281	362	1,680
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	287	150	839	568	208	70	455	290
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	M PCS	47,081	26,140	1,977	1,361	27,295	11,750	707	579
CIGARETTES	M PCS	15,247,326	14,574,577	205,160	229,026	8,288,971	8,148,152	111,164	129,379
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	15,247,788	14,576,095	208,861	239,183	8,289,285	8,148,578	112,822	132,493

FEBRUARY 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	FEB QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	2,906	4,718	40,595	75,899	1,686	2,517	23,967	41,454
DENMARK	M PCS	30	16	417	266	1	10	13	157
FRANCE	M PCS	57	20	668	300	20	18	222	277
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	149	120	1,849	1,868	46	67	613	1,112
IRELAND	M PCS	6	3	74	48	2	2	19	29
ITALY	M PCS	53	26	741	430	44	25	606	418
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	548	749	7,276	12,285	301	644	4,044	10,626
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	35	55	471	906	26	22	339	377
TOTAL EC	M PCS	3,783	5,707	52,092	92,022	2,126	3,305	29,822	54,450
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	411	156	5,480	2,517	273	136	3,610	2,205
HONG KONG	M PCS	1,532	1,252	18,693	17,748	930	585	11,067	8,125
JAPAN	M PCS	778	584	10,017	8,554	345	188	4,423	2,676
KUWAIT	M PCS	417	172	5,768	2,999	2	101	27	1,866
LEBANON	M PCS	242	418	3,292	6,401	7	351	76	5,585
MEXICO	M PCS	14	29	193	454	6	4	82	66
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	816	827	12,004	14,057	756	269	11,173	4,633
PANAMA	M PCS	224	383	3,098	6,433	46	158	526	2,631
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	1,048	1,067	15,845	18,302	415	350	6,510	5,948
SINGAPORE	M PCS	323	284	3,881	4,179	221	137	2,659	2,187
SPAIN	M PCS	227	221	3,135	3,577	109	192	1,532	3,122
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	822	122	12,082	2,411	678	117	10,129	2,333
OTHER	M PCS	4,610	3,353	59,582	49,371	2,376	2,253	29,529	33,551
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	15,247	14,575	205,160	229,026	8,289	8,148	111,164	129,379
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	1,265	1,457	17,538	24,364	934	525	13,019	8,803
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	753	568	9,627	7,574	480	298	6,014	3,959
EUROPE	M PCS	4,720	6,373	64,043	102,665	2,626	3,795	35,303	62,299
ASIA	M PCS	6,734	4,581	90,332	69,848	3,295	2,266	44,238	34,712
OCEANIA	M PCS	172	147	2,157	2,221	123	76	1,519	1,178
AFRICA	M PCS	1,624	1,453	21,463	22,354	831	1,188	10,471	18,428

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

FEBRUARY 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1981	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-FEB VALUE 1981	JAN-FEB VALUE 1982 1/	FEB QUANTITY 1981	FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/	FEB VALUE 1981	FEB VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	1,008	544	1,791	1,616	631	537	947	1,597
BURLEY	MT	11,697	379	19,260	725	8,218	82	13,813	172
ORIENTAL	MT	15,013	14,021	44,554	44,577	7,445	4,239	22,322	13,357
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	373	254	563	650	78	25	73	41
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	28,002	15,197	66,168	47,569	16,372	4,883	37,156	15,167
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	127	83	1,391	1,153	55	30	636	439
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	0	4	0	17	0	0	0	1
FILLER	MT	1,084	213	2,692	1,029	223	131	636	636
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	1,211	299	4,083	2,198	277	162	1,272	1,076
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	3,592	3,125	5,616	4,984	1,602	1,379	2,279	2,270
OTHER SCRAP	MT	1,276	1,377	1,318	1,241	740	567	666	484
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	4,868	4,502	6,935	6,225	2,342	1,946	2,945	2,754
MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED,NSPF 3/.	MT	6,512	4,787	18,220	14,258	4,119	1,414	11,656	3,994
STEMS	MT	1,413	1,703	554	325	1,092	530	313	131
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	42,006	26,489	95,960	70,575	24,202	8,934	53,341	23,122

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1981	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-FEB VALUE 1981	JAN-FEB VALUE 1982 1/	FEB QUANTITY 1981	FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/	FEB VALUE 1981	FEB VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	116	101	1,173	1,085	59	42	680	497
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	171	151	5,863	5,461	91	47	3,303	1,780
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC 2/	MT	398	348	2,850	2,826	342	129	2,409	1,045
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	675	600	9,886	9,372	491	217	6,393	3,322

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
3/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	FEB QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	FEB QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	FEB VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	FEB VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	942	674	1,316	2,093	936	531	1,308	1,580
BURLEY	MT	2,975	981	5,107	2,716	1,107	181	1,918	392
ORIENTAL	MT	24,099	28,141	83,348	111,634	15,353	8,504	52,746	37,243
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	34	192	29	546	31	0	23	0
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	28,049	29,988	89,800	116,989	17,426	9,215	55,995	39,215
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	105	151	1,368	1,593	65	60	773	745
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	0	368	0	105	0	368	0
FILLER	MT	2,902	1,914	5,983	4,272	1,771	817	3,293	1,785
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	3,113	2,065	7,720	5,865	1,942	877	4,439	2,530
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	3,346	2,392	4,904	2,932	1,284	1,031	2,252	1,819
OTHER SCRAP	MT	1,202	2,232	1,128	1,069	756	437	746	194
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	4,548	4,624	6,032	4,000	2,040	1,468	2,998	2,013
STEMS	MT	1,516	1,824	575	356	1,194	651	333	162
MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NSPF 3/	MT	7,561	3,324	24,613	13,065	4,651	1,379	16,750	5,324
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	44,786	41,829	128,739	140,295	27,253	13,590	80,515	49,244

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DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

Argentina's 1981 tobacco consumption is estimated to have dropped 5 percent as result of sharp cigarette price increases and a severe recession. During the same year, unmanufactured tobacco exports totaled 16,938 tons, down 3 percent from 1980 and the lowest level in seven years. Main reasons were reduced supplies and the negative impact of the overvalued peso, which existed until early 1981. A recovery in exports is expected in 1982, currently estimated at 24,000 tons, while domestic consumption is expected to remain at the 1981 level.

Although Brazil's 1982 tobacco production, currently estimated at 339,000 tons, will be up 8 percent over 1981, total exports are expected to drop slightly to 143,000 tons from 148,000 tons in 1981, due to lower carry-in stocks. Most of the exports are composed of Virginia-type tobacco which reached 110,000 tons in 1981 compared to 90,000 tons in 1980. Domestic consumption of cigarette tobacco in 1981 fell about 6 percent as cigarette sales dropped due to sharp price increases during the year and the overall slowdown in the economy. Consumption in 1982 is expected to be up only slightly.

Hong Kong Government has been actively involved in drafting new anti-smoking measures and to introduce a new set of laws that ultimately will replace its obsolete anti-smoking legislation. The revised law is expected to be completed by the end of 1982 and probably be put into effect during early 1983. The new legislation will include such measures as: (1) Testing and publishing tar and nicotine content of all cigarette brands sold; (2) establishment of non-smoking areas; (3) control of advertisement time and content; (4) warnings to accompany all tobacco advertisements and cigarette packets; and (5) raising the mimimum fine for breaking the territory's anti-smoking laws. In spite of these measures, the general feeling is that the level of tobacco consumption will be affected only marginally. Hong Kong is the second largest market for U.S. cigarettes. In 1981, the United States exported a total of 8.3 billion pieces of cigarettes valued at $117 million. In addition, 1,932 tons of unmanufactured U.S. tobacco, at a value of $10.7 million, were destined to that market.

Malaysia plans to boost tobacco leaf imports to around 5,600 tons in 1982, to offset depleted stocks and a shortfall in last year's tobacco crop. Should there be another small crop in 1982, imports could even be larger. The estimated leaf imports, if realized, will represent a sharp increase of nearly 75 percent from the 3,228 tons imported in 1981. While the United States is likely to retain 85-90 percent of the import market, there is a growing interest in imports from Brazil, Zimbabwe and Korea.

In the Netherlands, 1981 cigarette consumption decreased 8 percent with further reductions expected in 1982. High cigarette prices, decreasing consumer incomes and vigorous anti-smoking campaigns are the major reasons behind this development. These factors, combined with high raw tobacco prices, reportedly place cigarette manufacturers in a price squeeze and, if they continue, might be a major blow for the entire industry.

During 1981, Dutch tobacco imports totaled 74,315 tons, down 15.4 percent from 1980. Re-exports of 14,612 tons, mainly to other EC countries, increased by 6 percent. Purchases by domestic manufacturers in 1981 totaled 60,000 tons of which 25 percent were U.S. tobacco. Although tobacco leaf imports for manufacturing purposes remained relatively stable in past years, the 1981 level showed a decline of 8 percent from the previous year.

In Poland, a recovery in tobacco production, record high imports of tobacco leaf and cigarettes and sharp reductions in raw tobacco exports and cigarette production highlighted the tobacco industry's scene during 1981. Tobacco imports in 1981, at 25,544 tons, were at a record high and were up 11 percent from the previous record of 23,099 tons in 1980. In the previous 5 years, annual imports averaged about 10,000 tons. Greece was the largest supplier in 1981, with 56 percent share of the total, followed by Italy with 31 percent. Other suppliers included the United States, Albania, Brazil and Turkey. The 1982 unmanufactured tobacco imports are expected to be back to normal--about 10,000 tons--with Italy (4,500 tons) and Greece (4,000 tons) expected to supply about 85 percent of the total.

Poland also imported a record 7.1 billion pieces of cigarettes during 1981, sharply above the 1.4 billion imported in 1980. In prior years, imports ranged between 1.0 to 1.5 billion pieces annually. The Soviet Union, Yugoslavia, Albania and Hungary were the major suppliers, representing 95 percent of the total. Cigarette imports are expected to continue high and it is expected that over 5.0 billion pieces will be imported during 1982. Yugoslavia is expected to supply nearly 60 percent of the total, with the remainder being provided by Albania, Bulgaria, Vietnam and Cuba.

Exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 were 4,700 tons, down 47 percent from 1980. Approximately the same quantities are expected to be exported in 1982. No exports of tobacco products have been reported.

Domestic production of cigarettes in 1981 totaled 83.0 billion pieces and was down 11.2 percent from the 1980 record output of 93.4 billion. Tobacco processing plants continue to suffer from lack of cigarette paper, filters and packaging material and poor condition of their equipment. The industry claims that at least two new plants must be built in the near future, otherwise it will be impossible to keep production at current levels. However, in view of shortage of funds to fulfil priority projects, it is doubtful that investments for cigarette plants will be approved under the present circumstances.

Cigarette consumption in 1981 was 89.0 billion pieces and compares with 95.3 billion in 1980. In 1982, consumption is estimated at 90 billion pieces, of which 66 billion will be rationed (240 pieces per adult per month). High cigarette prices and general price hikes have limited consumption. However, due to high imports, cigarettes are more readily available now, both the rationed and the more expensive non-rationed brands.

On April 23, the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) authorized up to $650,000 for sales of U.S. tobacco to Sierra Leone under the Export Credit Guarantee Program (GSM 102). To be eligible, U.S. exporters must submit an application along with a guarantee fee to CCC before export is completed. All shipments must be completed by September 30, 1982.

The guarantor is Barclay's Bank of Sierra Leone, Ltd. and/or other eligible banks. The guarantee rates include a charge to provide for a per annum interest rate coverage of up to 8 percent on the guaranteed value. Exporters may apply for a guaranteed value up to a maximum of 98 percent of the port value.

Effective April 15, the Government of Spain launched an anti-smoking campaign. Principal measures include:

1. Ban on tobacco advertising in government information media (TV, press, radio), with a 3-year moratorium for low-tar, low nicotine products and a 2-year moratorium for all other tobacco products.

2. Warning label requirement on tobacco products for domestic consumption, with a 1-year moratorium.

3. Ban on sale of tobacco products to youngsters under 16.

4. Ban on introduction in the domestic market of cigarettes containing over 24 milligrams of tar and 1.8 milligrams of nicotine.

5. Ban on smoking in public transportation vehicles. In other vehicles, separate smoking areas shall be established.

6. Introduction of separate smoking areas in public buildings and large commercial establishments, effective July 15.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

In Burma, tobacco is one of the new crops exported in 1981 which could prove significant in the next 5 years. Exports of certain types of processed tobacco products such as cheroots are also expected to expand. During the past year, several international firms have expressed an interest in Burma's potential to export these tobacco products. However, in order to take advantage of this potential, Burma would reportedly have to rehabilitate most of its outdated processing facilities and to introduce new plant varieties, as well as adopt more modern techniques. A possible obstacle to this development is the fact that the Foodstuff Industries Corporation manages the tobacco sector and prefers to operate on a plantation basis. In contrast, Thailand's export development program centers on the individual farmer, who is assisted through a well-developed tobacco extension program. In recent years, Thailand has become a major exporter of tobacco.

Foodstuff Industries Corporation exported 200 tons of tobacco in 1980-81, valued at $180,000 through a Hong Kong buyer. A Belgian importer also purchased a small quantity of Duya brand cigarettes and cheroots for about $300. There is reportedly a possibility that a U.S. firm will enter the market this year and purchase significant quantity of Burmese cheroots and cigars for export to the United States and Europe.

Colombia's tobacco exports in 1981 were down sharply to 10,806 tons from 16,925 tons in 1980, primarily due to lower demand for dark leaf tobacco, which made up nearly all of the shipments (10,186 tons). Approximate value of these exports was US$17 million in 1981 versus US$26 million in 1980. The major market for dark-leaf tobacco in 1981 was Spain (52 percent), followed by Morocco (18 percent). The United States purchased 600 tons of Colombian dark-leaf tobacco. Also, a total of 620 tons of burley tobacco was exported in 1981, valued at US$800,000, all going to the United States for re-exportation. No burley tobacco was exported in 1980.

Dominican Republic's cigar production reached 45 million pieces in 1981, up 13 percent from the 1980 level. In 1982, cigar production is expected to reach about 50 million pieces. Cigar exports from the Dominican Republic, were 45 and 40 million pieces in 1981 and 1980, respectively. The major markets were the United States and Western Europe. Dominican hand-rolled cigars have had excellent acceptance in the world market, and, as a result, exports are likely to continue to increase and could to reach 50 million pieces in 1982. Poor tobacco crops in Cuba opened the door for Dominican cigars into certain European markets.

Tobacco leaf exports from Greece in 1981 jumped to 86,430 tons at a value of $273.8 million and represented an increase of 22 percent in quantity and 26 percent in value. Oriental tobacco exports of 65,666 tons represented 76 percent of the total with the remainder of 20,764 tons being burley. The total of tobacco shipments to the United States in 1981 increased sharply to 17,065 tons from 10,744 tons in 1980, of which burley more than doubled to 7,030 tons from 3,145 tons a year earlier. Leaf tobacco imports in 1981 (flue-cured and burley) rose to 3,665 tons, compared with 2,772 tons in 1980. This important increase of 893 tons is attributed to the uptrend in consumption of Greek-made foreign brands. Most of the imported tobacco is a mixture of burley and flue-cured from various European countries.

Malawi's tobacco auctions opened the week of April 15, 1982. For the first week, 280 tons of flue-cured tobacco were sold at average price 206.28 tambala per kg. (US$2.27/kg.). This compared to an average price of 134.16 tambala (US$1.48/kg.) for the first week of sales last year. During the second week, volume of flue-cured tobacco sold rose to 992 tons at an average price of 191.55 Tambala (US$2.11). Cumulative flue-cured sales through April 22 totaled 1,128 tons, at an average price of 193.32 tambala per kg. (US$2.13/kg.).

Philippines' trade in unmanufactured tobacco rose sharply in 1981 as imports of 15,389 tons were up by 10 percent and exports of 29,438 tons increased by 45 percent. Taiwan was the major supplier of flue-cured leaf, providing 61 percent, followed by the United States with 35 percent. The United States was the major supplier of burley tobacco (59 percent), with South Korea providing the remainder. Exports of flue-cured tobacco increased 86 percent, with Hong Kong and West Germany the major markets. Native or cigar filler tobacco exports increased 18 percent with EEC and Spain the largest markets.

Turkey's 1981 unmanufactured tobacco exports reached an all time high of 130,969 tons, 56 percent above the previous year's level of 83,727 tons. The sharp rise in exports was the result of the negotiations between the Monopoly and foreign buyers concerning special discount sales. The United States took 52 percent of total tobacco exports and remains Turkey's largest customer. Other leading buyers were West Germany, France, USSR and Japan. Trade sources indicate 1982 Turkish export will be at least 110,000 tons.

The government's pricing and purchasing policy for the 1980 tobacco crop was successful in reducing the 1981 output by 21 percent. Official estimates placed 1981 leaf output at 180,000 tons. The government's decision to leave the poor-quality tobacco that is produced from fertile and irrigated land out of the support program encouraged planting of tobacco on shallow and poor soils. Thus, the average yield dropped from 1,020 kilograms per hectare in 1980 to around 910 kilograms in 1981.

During 1981, Yugoslavia's tobacco industry produced a record quantity of cigarettes estimated at about 64.5 billion pieces, an increase of 9 percent from 1980 and 7 percent above the previous record achieved in 1979. In spite of rising production, official statistics show per capita consumption of cigarettes declining since 1979, reportedly due to their significantly increased retail prices. However, according to the Yugoslav Tobacco Industry, there were rather sharp increases in cigarette exports during 1981. Preliminary data indicate that a total of 9.5 billion pieces of cigarettes were exported, compared to 4.0 billion in 1980. Prior to 1980, cigarette exports amounted to about 1.0 billion pieces annually. The main countries of destination for Yugoslav cigarettes in 1981 were the Soviet Union, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

Zimbabwe is gearing up for another bumper year of tobacco exports amid hopes that 1981's bouyant prices will be repeated and possibly be bettered. Whatever happens to prices, tobacco is certain to be Zimbabwe's largest export item for the third consecutive year. Tobacco exports in 1981 are estimated at 105,000 tons valued at around Z$140 million (US$196 million). The 1982 exports are expected again to exceed 100,000 tons and provide export earnings exceeding last year's level. One factor that may help the industry this year is the depreciation of Zimbabwe dollar, which should make the tobacco more competitive in world markets.

Zimbabwe flue-cured tobacco auctions, which opened March 16, 1982, have averaged Z$1.65 per kg. (US$2.23) for the first six weeks, slightly better than last year. A total of 8,837 tons was sold. The quality of the 1982 crop is lower than last year's, but the crop is reportedly more variable and is likely to have appeal for all markets.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

On April 14, Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block announced the 1982 Tobacco Price Support Levels. The federal loan levels for eligible tobacco have been raised 10.8 percent above 1981 levels. The 1982 support levels, by kind, and comparable 1981 rates, are:

Kind	1982 Crop	1981 Crop
	(Cents per pound)	
Flue-cured, types 11-14	175.9	158.7
Burley, type 31	181.3	163.6
Virginia fire-cured, type 21	123.0	111.0
Kentucky-Tennesse fire-cured types 22-23	123.0	111.0
Dark-air-cured, types 35-36	109.4	98.7
Virginia sun-cured, type 37	109.4	98.7
Cigar binder, types 51-52	125.5	113.3
Cigar filler and binder, types 42-44, 53-55	90.7	81.8
Puerto Rican, type 46	94.1	84.9

Current legislation requires that price supports be made available for those kinds of tobacco for which producers have approved marketing quotas. The law requires that support levels for those kinds of tobacco be determined by first calculating the ratio of the average index of prices paid by farmers during calendar years 1979-81 (944) to the index average for 1959 (298). This ratio (3.17) is then multiplied by the 1959 support level for each kind of tobacco to determine the 1982 support level.

In 1981, support prices were 286 percent of the 1959 prices, for 1982 support prices are 317 percent of the 1959 prices.

Price support programs for tobacco are administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service through loans to producer associations.

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- United States exports of unmanufactured tobacco for March 1982 were 28,538 tons, up 16 percent from March 1981. For the first quarter (January-March) of 1982, leaf exports were 2 percent above 1981, reaching 61,415 tons and valued at $354.6 million.

A large increase in burley tobacco exports during March accounted for most of the gain. Burley exports for the first quarter were 16,413 tons valued at $118.8 million, up 107 percent in quantity from the first quarter last year. Leading destinations for burley exports were Japan, Thailand, and Indonesia.

Flue-cured tobacco exports were up 6 percent in March. However, for the first quarter of 1982 exports were 32,981 tons, down 13 percent from the same period in 1981. Leading destinations for flue-cured exports were Thailand, Italy, Spain and West Germany.

Cigarette exports for the first 3 months (January-March) of 1982 were 21.9 billion pieces, down 6 percent compared with the same period in 1981. Leading destinations were Belgium-Luxembourg, Hong Kong and Saudi Arabia.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") for March 1982 were down 25 percent compared to a year earlier. Cumulative imports for the January-March 1982 period were 38,971 tons, valued at $107 million, down 34 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981. Cigarette leaf imports were down 45 percent to 21,234 tons. The category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF" was down slightly for the quarter to 8,019 tons.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	March		January-March		January-December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	24,446	28,538	60,262	61,415	265,143	275,000
$1000....:	117,416	159,285	299,073	354,584	1,457,451	1,622,500
$/M.T....:	4,803	5,582	4,963	5,774	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	8.5	7.3	23.8	21.9	82.6	84.0
$1000....:	126,022	123,706	331,182	352,731	1,228,515	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.....:	16,725	12,482	58,731	38,971	198,422	210,000
$1000....:	37,378	36,465	133,338	107,040	491,836	550,000
$/M.T....:	2,235	2,921	2,270	2,747	2,479	2,620

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

May 1982 FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be contained by writing the Division or calling (202) 382-9493.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	9,701	9,379	51,113	55,362	2,603	2,390	13,551	14,017
STEMMED	MT	28,275	23,602	159,748	146,362	8,322	9,170	45,739	58,670
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	37,975	32,981	210,861	201,723	10,925	11,559	59,291	72,687
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	833	2,419	3,953	13,833	665	2,020	3,254	11,796
STEMMED	MT	7,091	13,994	49,822	104,933	5,742	7,921	41,129	61,544
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	7,924	16,413	53,775	118,766	6,407	9,941	44,383	73,340
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	1,219	1,273	4,683	5,129	686	690	2,731	2,753
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	44	234	284	1,188	6	132	26	644
MARYLAND	MT	430	318	2,268	1,778	244	190	1,312	1,113
GREEN RIVER	MT	10	0	64	0	5	0	36	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7
BLACK FAT	MT	321	260	2,075	2,020	48	85	297	678
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	337	77	3,548	942	135	12	1,853	126
CIGAR BINDER	MT	20	3	45	9	1	0	3	0
CIGAR FILLER	MT	91	8	1,360	19	70	0	1,266	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	449	88	4,953	970	206	12	3,122	126
PERIQUE	MT	16	1	260	7	16	1	257	7
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	11,200	8,836	13,077	10,419	5,828	5,558	5,268	4,862
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	674	1,005	6,773	12,579	75	363	694	3,068
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	60,262	61,415	299,073	354,584	24,446	28,538	117,416	159,285

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/	MAR QUANTITY 1981	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/	MAR VALUE 1981	MAR VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	736	633	3,472	3,331	248	271	1,353	1,716
DENMARK	MT	1,354	2,366	7,571	9,211	430	846	2,411	3,267
FRANCE	MT	913	848	4,393	4,509	441	196	2,074	973
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	6,014	5,529	28,328	29,482	3,024	2,364	11,834	12,937
IRELAND	MT	522	677	2,395	3,735	145	180	565	1,051
ITALY	MT	4,850	5,448	25,334	32,241	79	1,525	350	9,050
NETHERLANDS	MT	3,657	2,072	16,457	10,246	1,700	1,108	7,569	5,473
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	5,013	1,202	23,392	6,058	1,729	333	7,296	1,683
TOTAL EC	MT	23,060	18,775	111,343	98,812	7,796	6,823	33,452	36,149
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,731	1,395	8,989	7,647	417	701	1,943	3,778
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	0	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	1,996	20	7,735	57	1,876	20	7,271	57
JAPAN	MT	10,506	10,912	52,612	65,471	6,955	8,588	36,954	47,452
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	485	45	4,183	9	245	45	2,093
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,021	1,336	4,901	8,601	168	564	1,153	2,981
SWEDEN	MT	1,614	537	1,600	441	933	537	1,063	441
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,609	1,419	8,383	8,089	384	165	2,335	869
THAILAND	MT	2,793	9,421	13,159	50,172	0	3,138	0	17,206
OTHER	MT	14,644	17,116	83,079	111,110	5,907	7,756	33,199	48,260
TOTAL WORLD	MT	60,262	61,415	299,073	354,584	24,446	28,538	117,416	159,285
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	1,153	1,459	10,068	12,685	403	389	3,542	2,064
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	1,687	723	8,030	4,133	524	401	2,118	2,398
EUROPE	MT	32,422	26,080	154,244	141,119	11,354	9,656	48,861	51,431
ASIA	MT	17,878	27,724	91,638	164,005	8,576	15,367	47,024	86,937
OCEANIA	MT	2,126	1,912	11,122	10,627	696	938	3,427	5,225
AFRICA	MT	4,995	3,527	23,970	22,016	2,892	1,788	12,445	11,229

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	368	334	2,035	2,016	134	133	939	836
DENMARK	MT	1,217	1,288	7,165	7,908	384	444	2,302	2,734
FRANCE	MT	155	0	687	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	4,261	3,156	24,214	19,230	1,653	1,415	9,084	8,722
IRELAND	MT	310	537	1,915	3,702	18	144	98	1,038
ITALY	MT	4,769	5,329	25,284	31,690	79	1,490	350	9,043
NETHERLANDS	MT	2,611	973	13,285	5,816	1,271	495	6,227	3,054
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	3,410	804	20,710	4,865	988	238	6,159	1,570
TOTAL EC	MT	17,102	12,421	95,297	75,226	4,528	4,359	25,160	26,998
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,028	847	6,699	6,494	179	422	1,191	3,326
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	0	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	1,459	0	5,837	0	1,459	0	5,837	0
JAPAN	MT	2,497	0	15,431	0	134	0	64	0
MALAYSIA	MT	537	1,069	3,995	8,773	375	152	2,885	1,256
PHILIPPINES	MT	453	845	2,738	5,843	136	234	913	1,593
SWEDEN	MT	64	0	401	0	64	0	401	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,039	251	5,332	1,220	3	16	14	117
THAILAND	MT	2,793	6,777	13,159	33,382	0	1,815	0	8,851
OTHER	MT	9,724	10,771	54,744	70,785	4,047	4,561	22,826	30,547
TOTAL WORLD	MT	37,975	32,981	210,861	201,723	10,925	11,559	59,291	72,687
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	34	162	455	956	67	126	377	785
DENMARK	MT	62	152	253	912	0	64	0	385
FRANCE	MT	335	427	2,048	2,354	109	0	721	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	412	807	1,937	5,075	345	255	1,530	1,629
ITALY	MT	0	74	0	372	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	56	39	357	274	53	25	335	174
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	0	126	0	814	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	949	1,787	5,050	10,757	574	470	2,963	2,972
JAPAN	MT	4,944	7,860	36,364	64,585	4,944	5,700	36,364	46,741
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	0	45	0	9	0	45	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	283	300	1,949	2,603	31	140	222	1,234
SWITZERLAND	MT	232	878	1,527	5,643	229	36	1,508	274
THAILAND	MT	0	2,645	0	16,790	0	1,322	0	8,354
OTHER	MT	1,507	2,943	8,840	18,388	620	2,273	3,282	13,765
TOTAL WORLD	MT	7,924	16,413	53,775	118,766	6,407	9,941	44,383	73,340

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	7	116	42	900	5	21	26	173
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	90	87	668	748	42	26	324	234
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	240	1,406	1,055	8,065	114	194	531	1,078
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	770	311	1,870	1,006	483	161	1,031	438
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	M PCS	62,300	41,865	3,100	2,306	15,219	15,725	1,123	945
CIGARETTES	M PCS	23,780,985	21,911,354	331,182	352,731	8,533,659	7,336,777	126,022	123,706
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	23,782,091	21,913,273	337,917	365,757	8,534,303	7,337,178	129,056	126,574

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAR QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	4,633	6,066	66,437	99,905	1,727	1,348	25,842	24,006
DENMARK	M PCS	32	24	459	387	3	8	43	121
FRANCE	M PCS	73	25	930	392	16	5	261	91
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	220	182	2,867	2,823	72	62	1,018	935
IRELAND	M PCS	8	5	98	87	2	2	24	38
ITALY	M PCS	71	57	1,011	964	18	31	270	535
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	748	1,148	10,040	19,295	200	399	2,764	7,011
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	49	104	683	1,786	13	49	213	880
TOTAL EC	M PCS	5,834	7,611	82,526	125,639	2,051	1,904	30,434	33,617
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	866	239	12,383	3,910	455	83	6,903	1,394
HONG KONG	M PCS	2,262	1,792	29,381	26,626	730	540	10,688	8,878
JAPAN	M PCS	1,325	1,229	17,277	18,068	548	546	7,261	9,514
KUWAIT	M PCS	700	223	9,964	3,836	283	51	4,196	837
LEBANON	M PCS	424	763	5,838	12,607	183	346	2,547	6,206
MEXICO	M PCS	27	29	353	459	13	0	161	5
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	1,183	1,331	17,465	22,747	367	504	5,461	8,689
PANAMA	M PCS	422	655	6,146	11,066	197	273	3,049	4,633
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	1,560	1,589	24,773	29,492	512	522	8,928	11,189
SINGAPORE	M PCS	397	496	4,876	7,276	73	212	996	3,097
SPAIN	M PCS	273	362	3,828	5,993	45	141	694	2,416
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	1,293	173	19,574	3,310	470	51	7,492	898
OTHER	M PCS	7,215	5,416	96,796	81,702	2,606	2,063	37,214	32,332
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	23,781	21,911	331,182	352,731	8,534	7,337	126,022	123,706
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	1,954	2,376	27,946	39,855	689	919	10,408	15,492
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	1,277	781	15,632	10,557	514	213	6,005	2,983
EUROPE	M PCS	6,942	8,866	97,053	145,504	2,222	2,493	33,010	42,839
ASIA	M PCS	10,449	7,422	146,351	117,739	3,745	2,841	56,020	47,891
OCEANIA	M PCS	258	243	3,613	3,925	96	100	1,456	1,704
AFRICA	M PCS	2,892	2,224	40,587	35,151	1,268	770	19,124	12,797

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMFGD LEAF IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,007	927	5,937	2,726	2,999	382	4,146	1,109
BURLEY	MT	12,015	475	20,012	1,060	408	97	752	335
ORIENTAL	MT	22,185	19,557	64,285	62,424	7,171	5,536	19,731	17,846
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	439	275	641	685	66	21	78	35
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	38,646	21,234	90,874	66,894	10,644	6,036	24,706	19,325
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	220	179	2,641	2,301	93	97	1,250	1,148
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	0	4	0	17	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	1,350	315	3,495	1,528	265	103	804	499
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	1,570	498	6,136	3,846	358	199	2,054	1,648
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	5,207	4,412	8,198	7,286	1,615	1,287	2,581	2,302
OTHER SCRAP	MT	2,154	2,206	2,557	3,448	879	829	1,239	2,207
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	7,361	6,618	10,755	10,734	2,494	2,116	3,820	4,509
MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NSPF 2/	MT	8,834	8,019	24,858	24,506	2,322	3,232	6,638	10,248
STEMS	MT	2,320	2,602	715	1,060	907	899	160	735
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	58,731	38,971	133,338	107,040	16,725	12,482	37,378	36,465

MARCH 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MFGD PRODUCTS									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	182	134	2,027	1,489	76	33	854	404
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	276	250	9,620	9,178	106	99	3,757	3,717
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC 3/	MT	579	504	4,320	4,127	181	156	1,470	1,301
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	1,037	888	15,967	14,794	363	288	6,081	5,422

MARCH 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.

3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1981	JAN-MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-MAR VALUE 1981	JAN-MAR VALUE 1982 1/	MAR QUANTITY 1981	MAR QUANTITY 1982 1/	MAR VALUE 1981	MAR VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNMFGD LEAF									
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	1,288	1,287	2,001	3,700	346	613	684	1,607
BURLEY	MT	3,618	1,434	6,420	4,067	643	453	1,313	1,351
ORIENTAL	MT	29,987	45,012	104,412	171,118	5,889	16,872	21,064	59,484
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	48	193	45	548	14	0	16	2
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	34,941	47,926	112,877	179,432	6,891	17,938	23,077	62,444
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	241	230	2,672	2,468	135	80	1,303	875
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	0	368	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	3,537	2,777	7,873	6,548	635	862	1,889	2,276
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	3,882	3,007	10,913	9,016	770	942	3,193	3,151
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	4,899	3,314	7,876	4,311	1,553	922	2,972	1,379
OTHER SCRAP	MT	2,170	3,180	2,747	1,715	968	948	1,619	646
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	7,069	6,494	10,624	6,026	2,521	1,871	4,591	2,025
STEMS	MT	2,577	2,943	757	1,130	1,061	1,119	183	773
MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NSPF 2/	MT	11,280	8,345	36,844	34,362	3,719	5,017	12,231	21,277
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	59,748	68,715	172,013	229,966	14,963	26,887	43,274	89,670

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WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

Belgium-Luxembourg's consumption of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 increased 4.5 percent to 40,412 tons. A larger output of cigarettes, in response to both local and foreign demand, is attributed largely to this increase. American-type blends continued to meet the preference of Belgium's cigarette smokers in 1981, particularly the "extra-light" type cigarettes, with low tar and nicotine content. Cigarette production in 1981 totaled 26.9 billion pieces. Continuing a long-term upward trend, the share of filter-tip cigarettes rose from 81.7 percent in 1980 to 83 percent in 1981.

Finland's total imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems and scrap in 1981 totaled 13,151 tons, up 45 percent from 9,057 tons imported in 1980. Of this total, imports of stems and scrap in 1981 were 2,817 tons, compared to 1,341 tons in 1980. The U.S. share of Finland's 1981 tobacco leaf imports was 45 percent and 26 percent for stems and scrap. Total 1982 leaf imports are expected to decline as stocks are high and the cigarette export agreement with the Soviet Union has expired. Finland imports very limited amounts of tobacco products, as most foreign brands favored by Finnish consumers are produced under licensing agreements by the three Finnish tobacco companies.

In 1981, Finnish exports of cigarettes amounted to 6.1 billion pieces, more than double when compared with 2.8 billion in 1980, and represented nearly one-half of the total production of 13.1 billion pieces. Major countries of destination were the Soviet Union, Norway, Sweden, Syria and Iraq.

During 1981, France imported a total of 38,125 tons of unmanufactured tobacco, an increase of 12.5 percent from 1980. Major increases in imports were from Turkey and the Philippines, while imports from Argentina and Brazil dropped. Turkey, Paraguay and Brazil were the largest suppliers, representing 47 percent of the total imported tobacco. Imports of U.S. leaf, which at 2,295 tons are only a small part (6 percent) of total imports, rose 59 percent from 1980, and were nearly back to the 1979 level of 2,505 tons.

Manufacturing of all French tobacco products decreased in 1981, especially cigarettes, which at 62.9 billion pieces were down 13 percent from 1980. However, total sales in 1981 remained stable as imports made up for the reduction in domestic cigarette production. This continues to reflect the rising consumer preference for lighter tobacco types of cigarettes to which French manufacturers have not yet been able to adjust.

Hong Kong's imports of unmanufactured tobacco reached a record of 20,281 tons in 1981, more than doubling the 9,363 tons imported in 1980. Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 88 percent of total imports. Brazil, an insignificant supplier in 1980, overtook China to become Hong Kong's number one source of leaf tobacco in 1981 with 3,668 tons and accounting for 18 percent of the total.

High imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 were largely attributable to the strong re-export demand. Hong Kong's re-exports of leaf to China jumped from 41 tons in 1980 to 3,743 tons in 1981. Re-exports to the Philippines in 1981 amounted to 9,098 tons, far exceeding the 2,837 tons that were

re-exported during the previous year. Total re-exports in 1981 came to 12,892 tons, more than three times the 1980 level, and accounting for 63 percent of Hong Kong's total 1981 imports.

As a result of marginal declines in both domestic demand and total re-export demand, 1981 imports of cigarettes dropped slightly below the 1980 level to 8,828 tons. Accounting for 80 percent of the imports, U.S. cigarettes continued to dominate the market. The marginal drop in the domestic demand for imported cigarettes was probably due to the two price increases for cigarettes in 1981. The price increases raised the price of imported cigarettes by at least 15 percent.

Ireland's imports of U.S. unmanufactured tobacco rose 17 percent in 1981 to 1,948 tons. Replenishment of low stock levels was the major reason for increased U.S. flue-cured tobacco imports. Total imports of flue-cured tobacco were up marginally to 7,122 tons. Zimbabwe almost doubled shipments to Ireland with over 1,500 tons, while Brazil shipped around 1,150 tons.

Irish 1981 cigarette consumption fell nearly 4 percent leading to a 5 percent drop in cigarette production, mainly because of continuing recession and rising tobacco taxation. However, production of other manufactured tobacco products rose 6 percent in line with a rise in exports. Ninety percent of Irish pipe tobacco production is exported.

In Japan, an Ad Hoc Committee on Administrative Reform has released an outline of its proposals for restructuring Japan's three main public corporations, including the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS). The Commission's final report is expected to be released in July. The proposals are an effort to streamline the corporations, although there are no indications as to when the changes, if any, might be implemented. Tobacco related proposals for JTS include the following:

-The Commission supports, in principle, shifting of JTS operations, including cigarette manufacturing to private management.
-As an interim measure the Commission proposes switching JTS to a government owned corporation.
-The Commission supports the liberalization of manufactured tobacco imports and distribution.

Reasons leading to the proposal include: (1) Stagnant demand for tobacco products, (2) pressures from foreign countries for an open market, (3) surpluses of domestic leaf, and (4) the high cost of domestic leaf compared to imported leaf. The proposal also acknowledges need for measures to help tobacco farmers cope with changes, but includes no specifics.

Norway imported a total of 5,765 tons of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981, down 10 percent from 1980. The United States was again the largest supplier with 1,934 tons which accounted for 34 percent of the total. This compares with 3,188 tons or 50 percent of the total the year before. The next largest suppliers included Brazil - 951 tons, followed by Malawi - 542 tons and Denmark - 395 tons, which represented a combined total of 33 percent. Although Norway's 1981 imports were lower, the ending stocks rose to 7,162 tons, equivalent to about 16 months consumption. It is reported that imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1982 may show an increase, mainly as the result of moving Norway's stocks held abroad.

Spain's imports of leaf in 1981 dropped 8 percent to 71,082 tons because of a larger domestic crop and a 4 percent drop in manufacturer's use. The leading suppliers in 1981 were the Dominican Republic, the United States, Brazil and Columbia shipping 24,000 tons, 20,994 tons, 6,735 tons and 5,037 tons, respectively.

The record unmanufactured tobacco imports from the United States in 1981 consisted mainly of blends for the manufacture of local brands such as "Fortuna", and "Nobel", and brands manufactured under U.S. licenses by the Tobacco Monopoly, namely "Winston" and "Marlboro".

Spanish leaf exports in 1981 dropped 63 percent to 2,788 metric tons. Cuba, Belgium, Mauritania, and Egypt were the principal markets.

Spain's total cigarette output in 1981 is estimated to have dropped 4.6 percent to 63.6 billion pieces due to higher retail prices and reduced real income. In contrast, production of American-blend cigarettes increased by 6.5 percent to an estimated 20 billion pieces. This gain is attributed to smokers switching from dark-leaf cigarettes to American-blend cigarettes.

The United Kingdom's cigarette sales declined 10 percent during 1981. The substantial tax increases in March and July, which added 17 pence to the cost of a pack of cigarettes, were largely responsible. In addition, throughout the year, manufacturers raised their prices by a few pence to offset increased costs, due to inflation.

Tobacco products prices, which have traditionally risen at about the same rate as other retail prices, have rapidly accelerated as a result of the tax increases in 1981. Retail price indices (January 15, 1974 = 100) were as follows:

Year	All Items	Tobacco
1980	263.7	290.1
1981	295.0	358.2
1982 (Jan-Feb)	310.7	393.8

The most recent tax increase announced March 9, 1982, added another 5 pence per pack. Although this increase was lower than had been expected by the trade, it has resulted in a new phenomena, the one pound-plus recommended retail price. The table below shows the probable prices for the top 5 brands when the final pricing decisions are made:

	Estimated Market Share	Probable Post Budget Retail Price
Benson & Hedges SKS	14 percent	1.04 pounds
John Players SKS	10 "	1.02 "
Silk Cut	8 "	1.03 "
Embassy Regal KS	5 "	1.00 "
State Express KS	4.5 "	1.03 "

As a consequence of the receding tobacco sales, the two major tobacco companies in the United Kingdom intend to cut back production over the next two years.

The United Kingdom's unmanufactured tobacco consumption dropped 3 percent in 1981 to 138,800 tons. However, imports of unmanufactured tobacco showed a slight recovery in 1981 after the sharp fall experienced in 1980. U.S. tobacco accounted for about 16 percent of total imports, slightly above 1980. Zimbabwe, which enjoys a duty-free Lome Convention preference, remained a major supplier of flue-cured tobacco to this market. Likewise, countries such as Brazil and India, which qualify for duty preferences under GSP, also continue to be major suppliers.

West Germany's unmanufactured tobacco consumption in 1981 amounted to 147,099 tons, down 1.4 percent from the 1980 level of 149,237 tons. Flue-cured leaf accounted for 47.5 percent (69,936 tons) of consumption with U.S. leaf making up 37 percent (26,065 tons) of the total. Burley tobacco's share of consumption was 23.6 percent (38,775 tons) with U.S. burley having a 25 percent share (9,660 tons). The oriental tobacco share was 17 percent (24,417 tons) and other types had a 12 percent share (17,974 tons). The overall share of U.S. tobacco consumed in West Germany in 1981 amounted to 24.3 percent (35,243 tons).

German imports of tobacco in 1981 dropped to 170,875 tons, down 2 percent from the 1980 level. The U.S. market share of imports was 22 percent (37,634 tons). U.S. tobacco prices were well above those of other countries, making U.S. sales to West Germany difficult. However, the trend in the German cigarette market toward full-bodied cigarettes may encourage greater demand for U.S. tobacco.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

Canada's exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 rose to 33,041 tons, marking a sharp recovery from the low level of 19,491 metric tons a year earlier, when export supplies of flue-cured were severely reduced by the blue-mold. The United Kingdom was the leading destination with 16,372 tons, representing 50 percent of the total Canadian exports, followed by the United States with 5,773 tons (17.5 percent).

The 1981 imports of unmanufactured tobacco fell to a more normal level of 2,754 tons from 7,565 tons in 1980, when the small 1979 Ontario crop necessitated increased imports from the United States. Of the total 1981 imports, the United States supplied 2,248 tons (82 percent), compared with 6,507 tons (86 percent) in 1980.

Korea's ending 1981 unmanufactured tobacco stocks dropped about 7 percent from a year earlier because of reduced domestic leaf production combined with increased leaf consumption for manufactured tobacco products. Total leaf consumption rose 2 percent over 1980. However, U.S. leaf consumption dropped 45 percent because of the increased domestic leaf usage. The consumption of other foreign leaf was up only marginally. If the Office of Monopoly (OM) limits 1982 usage of U.S. leaf again to 2,020 tons compared to 3,650 tons in 1980, current U.S. leaf stocks are enough for three years' consumption. The OM currently is not planning to import any U.S. leaf this year, but plans to import other less expensive leaf.

Malawi's tobacco prices averaged US$2.66 per kilogram through the fourth week in May. This is 19 percent above the US$2.24 averaged during the same period last year. The volume sold reached 14,551 tons for the 7 week period the auctions have been operating, compared with 11,662 tons sold during the first 7 weeks of the 1981 auction season. Flue-cured prices averaged US$2.28 per kilogram and burley prices averaged US$2.95 for the season. Prices last season, through the sixth week, averaged US$1.93 per kilogram for flue-cured and US$2.81 for burley. The fire-cured auction market opened the week ending May 20 and for the week ending May 27, fire-cured prices averaged $3.58 per kilogram for 473 tons compared with US$1.55 last year.

According to trade sources in Mexico, unmanufactured tobacco exports were 18,000 tons in 1981, down 33 percent from 1980. Light tobacco shipments accounted for about 58 percent of Mexico's total leaf exports. However, exports of light tobacco dropped about 46 percent from the 1980 level while dark tobacco dropped slightly. About 75 percent of all exports went to the United States, with the remainder destined mostly to Europe. Exports of tobacco in 1982 are expected to decline further as result of reduced demand for some leaf categories and increased domestic demand.

Tanzania's 1981 unmanufactured tobacco exports are estimated at 6,000 tons, about the same level as 1980. Western Europe was the main outlet. There were some major problems in exporting leaf tobacco because of quality problems. A large quantity of lower grade tobacco was not bought by foreign traders at the auction and the Tanzanian Tobacco Authority (TAT) was left with over 6,000 tons in storage at the beginning of the 1982 season. The large stocks represents a quantity equal to Tanzania'a exports in 1981. However, some low quality tobacco is being used to manufacture cigarettes for local consumption.

Thailand's exports of unmanufactured tobacco rose 16 percent in 1981 to 45,188 tons. Over 72 percent (32,301 tons) was flue-cured destined mainly for West Germany, China, the United Kingdom, Belgium, Indonesia, and Japan. Burley exports moved up slightly in 1981 and accounted for 17 percent (7,735 tons) of total exports. Major markets for burley were the United States, China, the United Kingdom, Taiwan, France, and the Netherlands.

Imports of leaf in 1981 increased 13 percent to 12,000 tons. The United States continued to be the major source, supplying nearly all (99 percent) unmanufactured tobacco imports. Foreign exhange restrictions imposed on the Tobacco Monopoly had the effect of limiting the increase in tobacco leaf imports during the year, despite the fact that stocks of foreign leaf had been depleted. Although pressures continue for the Tobacco Monopoly to increase its use of domestic leaf, imports are expected to be up again in 1982.

Zambia exports have followed the same downward trend as domestic leaf production over the past eight years. Exports in 1981 are projected at 1,100 tons or 48 percent below the 1980 export level of 2,100 tons. The following table shows the historical trend in tobacco exports over the past eight years:

Exports of Flue-Cured Tobacco
(In Metric Tons)

1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
4,900	5,300	4,600	3,500	1,800	2,200	2,100	1,100

With the country's average yield of only 911 kilograms per hectare, it is impossible for a grower to cover the cost of production. As a result, many of the small farmers are ceasing to grow tobacco. Most of the remaining growers are those with yields of 1,500 kilograms per hectare or more and they generally earn more than the average price because of higher quality tobacco.

Zimbabwe's flue-cured tobacco prices averaged Z$1.64 (US$2.22) per kilogram during the eleven weeks of auctions ending May 26. About one-fourth of the flue-cured crop had been sold. Last year prices averaged Z$1.84 (US$2.75) per kilogram for the entire season. A recent 10 percent devaluation of the Zimbabwe dollar is responsible for the disproportionate price decrease when expressed in US dollars. The price in Zimbabwe dollars is about the same as last year at the same stage of sales.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Caribbean Basin Initiative Legislation--On March 17, 1982, the President sent to Congress a legislative package designed to stimulate the stagnated economies of the Caribbean Basin countries. This legislation, commonly referred to as the Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI), contains several provisions that could affect tobacco production and trade in this area. These provisions include: (a) one-way free trade; (b) a 10 percent investment tax credit for U.S. firms; (c) increased political risk insurance coverage; and (d) increased availability of short-term credit for imports of U.S. goods.

Among the potential beneficiary countries, cigarette tobaccos (flue-cured and burley) are produced in the Dominican Republic, Jamaica, Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Panama, Costa Rica, Trinidad and Tobago, and Haiti. In recent years, however, the United States has only imported significant quantities of unmanufactured cigarette tobacco from Honduras and Guatemala. This leaf is predominantly burley tobacco.

There are no indications that any Central American country, other than Honduras and Guatemala, will significantly increase production of leaf tobacco in the foreseeable future. There appears to be little outside interest in stimulating leaf output at this time and Honduras and Guatemala will likely continue to be the only significant exporters of cigarette leaf for the next several years.

The overall impact of the CBI, as introduced by the President, on U.S. tobacco growers is judged to be minimal. The U.S. tobacco industry is likely to continue to look to the Caribbean as a source for filler quality burley tobacco. Efforts to increase the level of production will likely continue with or without the CBI. The intensity of this effort will vary with the world burley supply situation. A large portion of the tobacco grown in the CBI countries will continue to be processed in this country -- some for re-export and some for domestic consumption. The leaf imported from CBI countries will compete primarily with Korean, Mexican, Argentine, Malawian, and Brazilian burley. The decision to use U.S. leaf or non-U.S. leaf will continue to be based primarily on the relative costs of each.

Maleic Hydrazide Levels Down in Flue-Cured Tobacco; Testing to Continue--Testing and analysis of the 1981 flue-cured tobacco crop showed about a 20 percent decrease in maleic hydrazide (MH) residue levels from the levels found in the 1980 crop, according to the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. The results have been very encouraging and it is felt that the MH residue levels can be reduced further; testing and analysis will continue for the 1982 crop.

Maleic hydrazide is a chemical used to retard the growth of tobacco "suckers" which otherwise have to be removed by hand from the plant at considerable cost to the producer. "Suckers" are shoots that grow from the stem, sapping the plant's strength and slowing its growth.

The decrease is a direct result of a strong program of education, testing and producer surveys involving several USDA agencies and state extension personnel. The educational program for producers on the proper use of MH will continue. USDA's Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Science and Education Administration, and Agricultural Marketing Service will take part, along with schools of agriculture at land grant universities. The tobacco industry, which has great interest in seeing MH levels reduced, will provide the funds necessary to conduct the chemical testing for MH residue of the 1982 crop. The test results will continue to be evaluated to determine whether tobacco program eligibility requirements should be modified to take into consideration the improper use of MH.

The United States has no tolerance levels for MH residue but some importing countries have expressed concern about the levels detected in U.S. flue-cured tobacco. Consequently, it is imperative to bring these levels down further to maintain the U.S. tobacco export market. The West German tobacco industry especially continues to be concerned over what it considers excessive residues, especially in the U.S. leaf tobacco, which represents nearly one-fourth of the total consumed. The U.S. share of West German consumption has been declining and it is expected to dip further in 1982. West Germany was the second largest market for U.S. unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 with 37,719 tons valued at $198 million and compares with 45,666 tons at a value of $215 million in 1980.

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- United States exports of unmanufactured tobacco for April 1982 totaled 19,186 tons at a value of $113.6 million, down 15 percent in quantity from April 1981. Cumulative exports for January - April period totaled 80,601 tons, valued at $468 million, were down 3 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981 but the value was higher. Thailand, Japan, Italy, and West Germany were the leading destinations for U.S. exports for the first four months of 1982, taking 12,428 tons, 10,912 tons, 9,082 tons, and 7,412 tons, respectively.

Burley exports for April totaled 6,949 tons, up 25 percent from a year earlier. Cumulative exports for first four months of 1982 reached 23,361 tons ($162 million) and represented a jump of 73 percent over the same period in 1981. Leading markets for burley tobacco were Japan, Thailand, and Italy, taking 7,860 tons, 3,845 tons, and 3,139 tons, respectively.

Flue-cured exports were down 28 percent for April to 8,655 tons valued at $52.7 million. Cumulative exports of flue-cured tobacco for 1982 (January-April) were 41,636 tons, down 17 percent from a year earlier. Leading markets for the first four months of 1982 were Thailand, Italy, Spain, and West Germany, taking 8,593 tons, 5,473 tons, 4,558 tons and 3,722 tons, respectively. Japan has not imported any flue-cured tobacco this calendar year.

Exports of the various other types were off 20 percent through April, totaling 15,604 tons.

Cigarette exports during January-April 1982, valued at $444.6 million, were 5.7 percent above last year's four-month comparison. However, quantity-wise, at 27.5 billion pieces exports were down 7.7 percent.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for" for April 1982 were down 4 percent compared to a year earlier. Cumulative imports for the January-April 1982 period were 51,645 tons, valued at $141.7 million. Both quantity and value were below the same period in 1981. Cigarette leaf imports were down 32 percent while the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF" was down by 4 percent.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	April		January-April		January-December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	22,600	19,186	82,862	80,601	265,143	275,000
$1000....:	109,212	113,614	408,285	468,198	1,457,451	1,622,500
$/M.T....:	4,832	5,922	4,927	5,809	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	6.0	5.5	29.8	27.5	82.6	84.0
$1000....:	89,540	91,887	420,722	444,618	1,228,515	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.....:	13,073	12,674	71,804	51,645	198,422	210,000
$1000....:	29,924	34,663	163,262	141,704	491,836	550,000
$/M.T....:	2,289	2,735	2,274	2,744	2,479	2,620

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

June 1982

Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

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US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	10,765	11,136	56,081	65,546	1,065	1,757	4,968	10,185
STEMMED	MT	39,199	30,500	216,475	188,897	10,924	6,898	56,727	42,535
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	49,965	41,636	272,556	254,443	11,989	8,655	61,695	52,720
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	2,800	4,529	13,696	25,582	1,967	2,110	9,742	11,749
STEMMED	MT	10,703	18,832	74,037	136,761	3,612	4,839	24,215	31,828
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	13,502	23,361	87,732	162,343	5,578	6,949	33,957	43,577
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	2,411	1,847	9,565	7,532	1,192	574	4,882	2,403
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	89	499	448	2,715	45	265	164	1,527
MARYLAND	MT	537	338	2,792	1,913	107	20	525	135
GREEN RIVER	MT	10	0	64	0	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	1	7	1	7	1	0	1	0
BLACK FAT	MT	458	565	2,893	4,402	136	305	818	2,382
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	393	159	4,360	2,003	56	82	812	1,061
CIGAR BINDER	MT	31	3	260	11	11	0	215	2
CIGAR FILLER	MT	124	26	1,474	59	33	18	114	41
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	549	189	6,095	2,074	100	100	1,141	1,104
PERIQUE	MT	16	1	260	7	0	0	0	0
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	14,466	10,908	16,844	15,755	3,266	2,073	3,768	5,336
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	859	1,251	9,034	17,008	186	246	2,262	4,429
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	82,862	80,601	408,285	468,198	22,600	19,186	109,212	113,614

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,198	970	5,893	5,401	463	337	2,421	2,070
DENMARK	MT	2,086	3,069	11,641	11,625	732	703	4,069	2,415
FRANCE	MT	1,427	1,032	6,655	5,422	514	184	2,262	913
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	7,943	7,412	35,163	40,129	1,929	1,883	6,835	10,647
IRELAND	MT	699	876	3,361	4,623	177	199	966	889
ITALY	MT	7,254	9,082	37,372	53,566	2,403	3,633	12,038	21,325
NETHERLANDS	MT	4,730	3,239	20,846	16,071	1,073	1,167	4,389	5,826
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	5,529	2,788	25,539	15,989	515	1,586	2,147	9,931
TOTAL EC	MT	30,866	28,468	146,471	152,827	7,806	9,693	35,128	54,014
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,854	1,425	9,412	7,935	124	31	423	288
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	0	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	4,671	20	18,219	57	2,675	0	10,484	0
JAPAN	MT	12,116	10,912	61,870	65,471	1,610	0	9,258	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	485	45	4,183	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,804	1,800	10,273	12,153	783	464	5,372	3,552
SWEDEN	MT	1,614	727	1,600	602	0	190	0	161
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,002	2,381	10,241	14,600	393	962	1,858	6,510
THAILAND	MT	6,072	12,438	29,735	66,650	3,279	3,017	16,577	16,478
OTHER	MT	20,574	21,947	113,191	143,721	5,930	4,831	30,112	32,611
TOTAL WORLD	MT	82,862	80,601	408,285	468,198	22,600	19,186	109,212	113,614
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	2,096	2,161	14,547	19,171	943	711	4,478	6,486
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	2,053	923	10,159	5,431	366	201	2,128	1,298
EUROPE	MT	43,332	38,866	204,513	213,913	10,910	12,786	50,268	72,795
ASIA	MT	24,305	31,975	126,941	189,121	6,428	4,251	35,303	25,116
OCEANIA	MT	2,358	2,237	12,006	12,602	232	325	883	1,975
AFRICA	MT	8,717	4,438	40,120	27,960	3,722	912	16,150	5,944

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-APR VALUE 1981	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/	APR QUANTITY 1981	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/	APR VALUE 1981	APR VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	777	502	4,217	3,073	409	168	2,182	1,057
DENMARK	MT	1,949	1,523	11,235	9,312	732	235	4,069	1,404
FRANCE	MT	155	60	687	314	0	60	0	314
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	5,066	3,722	27,358	22,686	805	567	3,144	3,455
IRELAND	MT	451	652	2,875	4,530	141	115	960	828
ITALY	MT	4,786	5,473	25,382	32,605	17	144	97	915
NETHERLANDS	MT	3,124	1,706	15,731	10,150	512	733	2,446	4,334
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	3,763	2,294	22,807	14,761	353	1,490	2,097	9,896
TOTAL EC	MT	20,070	15,933	110,292	97,430	2,969	3,512	14,995	22,204
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,084	847	7,110	6,494	56	0	411	0
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	0	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	3,587	0	15,833	0	2,128	0	9,997	0
JAPAN	MT	2,497	0	15,431	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	MT	645	1,304	4,689	10,665	108	235	693	1,892
PHILIPPINES	MT	794	897	4,938	6,258	341	52	2,199	415
SWEDEN	MT	64	0	401	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,179	469	5,994	2,671	139	217	662	1,451
THAILAND	MT	5,308	8,593	25,075	42,268	2,514	1,816	11,917	8,886
OTHER	MT	13,457	13,594	75,564	88,656	3,733	2,822	20,820	17,872
TOTAL WORLD	MT	49,965	41,636	272,556	254,443	11,989	8,655	61,695	52,720
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	84	252	455	1,568	0	90	0	612
DENMARK	MT	62	293	253	1,792	0	142	0	880
FRANCE	MT	385	427	2,372	2,354	50	0	324	0
GERMANY,-FED. REP. OF	MT	773	1,776	4,305	11,618	361	969	2,369	6,543
ITALY	MT	2,387	3,139	11,941	17,525	2,387	3,065	11,941	17,153
NETHERLANDS	MT	56	39	357	274	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	0	126	0	814	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	3,746	6,052	19,684	35,945	2,798	4,265	14,633	25,189
JAPAN	MT	6,166	7,860	45,521	64,585	1,221	0	9,157	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	0	45	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	705	711	5,113	5,740	422	411	3,164	3,137
SWITZERLAND	MT	358	1,623	2,384	10,703	126	745	857	5,059
THAILAND	MT	764	3,845	4,660	24,382	764	1,201	4,660	7,593
OTHER	MT	1,754	3,270	10,326	20,988	247	327	1,486	2,600
TOTAL WORLD	MT	13,502	23,361	87,732	162,343	5,578	6,949	33,957	43,577

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	13	153	79	1,179	6	37	38	279
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	127	124	1,016	1,087	38	38	348	340
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	447	1,713	2,215	9,999	207	307	1,160	1,934
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	1,193	691	2,678	1,928	423	380	808	922
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	T PCS	76,972	74,451	3,792	3,233	14,672	32,586	691	927
CIGARETTES	T PCS	29,827,085	27,451,359	420,722	444,618	6,046,100	5,540,005	89,540	91,887
TOTAL MANUFACTURED				430,502	462,044			92,585	96,287

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	APR QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	5,472	6,671	79,629	110,669	839	605	13,192	10,764
DENMARK	M PCS	40	24	587	387	8	0	128	0
FRANCE	M PCS	78	37	1,012	602	5	12	83	210
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	269	268	3,583	4,335	49	86	715	1,512
IRELAND	M PCS	9	6	116	109	1	1	17	22
ITALY	M PCS	94	65	1,370	1,116	23	8	358	151
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	774	1,397	10,430	23,675	26	249	390	4,380
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	62	165	888	2,869	13	61	205	1,082
TOTAL EC	M PCS	6,798	8,634	97,614	143,761	964	1,022	15,089	18,122
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	1,189	305	17,495	5,088	323	66	5,112	1,177
HONG KONG	M PCS	2,711	2,315	36,159	35,067	449	523	6,778	8,441
JAPAN	M PCS	1,575	1,570	20,697	21,627	250	340	3,420	3,559
KUWAIT	M PCS	735	386	10,540	7,007	35	162	576	3,171
LEBANON	M PCS	932	1,178	13,757	19,072	508	414	7,919	6,465
MEXICO	M PCS	28	32	368	493	1	2	15	33
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	1,834	1,814	27,457	31,268	651	483	9,992	8,521
PANAMA	M PCS	637	914	9,378	15,627	215	259	3,232	4,561
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	1,873	2,623	30,230	38,588	313	435	5,458	9,097
SINGAPORE	M PCS	540	645	6,930	9,802	143	149	2,053	2,527
SPAIN	M PCS	331	447	4,757	7,479	59	85	928	1,486
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	1,565	213	23,888	4,009	272	39	4,313	699
OTHER	M PCS	9,079	6,976	121,451	105,730	1,864	1,560	24,655	24,028
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	29,827	27,451	420,722	444,618	6,046	5,540	89,540	91,887
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	2,850	3,246	41,649	54,908	896	870	13,703	15,052
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	1,709	1,362	21,399	18,408	432	581	5,767	7,851
EUROPE	M PCS	8,248	10,199	116,821	169,049	1,306	1,334	19,769	23,545
ASIA	M PCS	12,755	9,836	181,329	157,336	2,306	2,415	34,978	39,596
OCEANIA	M PCS	354	268	4,947	4,328	86	25	1,334	403
AFRICA	M PCS	3,911	2,539	54,578	40,590	1,019	315	13,991	5,439

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,281	980	6,315	2,849	274	54	378	124
BURLEY	MT	12,553	481	21,107	1,091	538	6	1,095	31
ORIENTAL	MT	28,337	26,471	82,735	84,509	6,152	6,915	18,450	22,085
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	474	339	680	883	35	64	39	198
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	45,645	28,271	110,836	89,332	6,999	7,038	19,963	22,437
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	251	228	3,004	2,881	31	48	363	580
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	0	4	0	18	0	1	0	2
FILLER	MT	1,519	427	3,933	2,032	169	112	437	504
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	1,770	659	6,937	4,932	201	161	800	1,086
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	6,693	5,557	10,975	9,291	1,486	1,146	2,777	2,005
OTHER SCRAP	MT	2,600	3,019	3,042	4,407	446	812	485	959
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	9,293	8,576	14,017	13,698	1,932	1,958	3,263	2,964
TOBACCO,MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF. 2/	MT	10,896	10,415	30,310	32,347	2,062	2,396	5,452	7,840
STEMS	MT	4,199	3,723	1,161	1,395	1,879	1,121	446	336
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	71,804	51,645	163,262	141,704	13,073	12,674	29,924	34,663

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	235	228	2,710	2,451	53	94	683	963
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	318	13	11,027	377	41	3	1,407	115
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC. 3/	MT	782	651	5,926	5,392	203	147	1,605	1,264
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	1,334	892	19,663	8,220	297	245	3,696	2,342

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.
3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

APRIL 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	APR QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	APR QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	APR VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	APR VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	1,547	2,116	2,452	6,104	259	829	451	2,404
BURLEY	MT	7,303	2,015	14,539	5,394	3,685	581	8,119	1,327
ORIENTAL	MT	36,372	56,590	131,290	218,114	6,384	11,578	26,879	46,996
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	48	227	46	690	1	34	2	142
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	45,270	60,949	148,328	230,302	10,329	13,022	35,451	50,869
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	320	299	3,435	3,187	79	69	763	719
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	0	368	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	4,362	3,576	10,143	8,454	825	799	2,270	1,906
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	4,787	3,875	13,946	11,641	904	868	3,033	2,625
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	5,906	4,850	10,079	6,190	1,007	1,536	2,203	1,879
OTHER SCRAP	MT	3,003	3,443	3,082	2,298	832	262	335	583
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	8,908	8,292	13,161	8,488	1,839	1,798	2,537	2,462
STEMS	MT	4,877	4,695	1,332	1,698	2,300	1,752	575	568
TOBACCO, MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF. 2/	MT	16,419	16,040	55,264	65,610	5,139	7,695	18,421	31,248
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	80,261	93,851	232,030	317,739	20,512	25,135	60,017	87,772

SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Summary: World unmanufactured tobacco production for 1982 is forecast at 5.68 million tons, farm sales weight, little changed from the 5.66 million tons produced in 1981. Increases in Turkey, Brazil, Zimbabwe, Argentina, Bulgaria, USSR, Canada, Romania and Mexico are expected to be offset by declines in the United States, Cuba, India, Dominican Republic, Greece, Poland, Indonesia and Colombia. Production of flue-cured tobacco is estimated at 2.823 million tons, down slightly from last year. Strong world demand and prices are expected to bring a 7 percent increase in world burley production while production of other light air-cured tobacco is estimated at 215,000 tons, down more than 5 percent from 1981. Production of oriental tobacco is estimated at 887,000 tons, up 6.6 percent. Production of dark air and sun-cured, dark air-cured (cigar) and dark fire-cured tobaccos is estimated to be lower in 1982.

North and South America: Total production in the United States is estimated at 843,000 tons, down nearly 10 percent from the 1981 level with a 7 percent smaller area in 1982. The February planting intentions point to an 8 percent smaller flue-cured area. With average growing conditions, the crop, at 448,600 tons, is expected to total about 15 percent smaller than in 1981. The effective quota is 12 percent smaller than last year. For burley tobacco, the effective quota is about 6 percent lower. However, about 3 percent less area is expected to be planted in 1982 with production remaining nearly at the same level as last year, 331,000 tons. Production of other light air-cured tobacco is expected to drop to 13,100 tons, over a third below the 1981 level. This is due to an expected 30 percent drop in area as a result of a provision in the 1981 Farm Bill which effectively eliminates the growing of Maryland tobacco outside the traditional growing areas. Production of dark air-cured tobacco is expected to be about 2 percent smaller at 7,300 tons, cigar type tobacco production is estimated to decline more than 15 percent to 24,900 tons but last season's higher prices are expected to result in an 8 percent increase in production of dark fire-cured tobacco to 18,400 tons.

In Canada, the flue-cured tobacco production target was raised 8 percent to 107,500 tons. Combined with higher prices in 1981, and good export prospects for 1982, over 4 percent more tobacco is expected to be planted, resulting in a 6 percent increase in production. Total production in Canada is estimated at 119,330 tons, up over 6 percent from 1981 from 4.6 percent larger area. Total production in Mexico is estimated at 76,225 tons, up 8 percent from 4 percent larger area. Grower prices in 1982 increased a third to offset higher production costs. Flue-cured production is estimated at 14,238 tons, up 6 percent from smaller area. Burley production is estimated at 25,770 tons, up nearly 10 percent from 17 percent larger area. Production of other light air-cured tobacco is also up over 11 percent to 25,405 tons.

Total tobacco production in the Dominican Republic is estimated at 31,400 tons, down over 22 percent from the 1981 level. Part of the reduction is due to blue mold but the area harvested also declined nearly 17 percent. Heavy rains during the early part of the crop cycle, followed by drought during the latter stages, also played a role in the decrease. Prices in 1981 for the dark tobaccos declined 7 percent but increased over 10 percent for burley and other light air-cured tobaccos.

Argentina's total production for 1982 increased to the highest level in 5 years due to increased area and very good weather conditions. The 1981 peso devaluation made tobacco export prospects good. The good weather, improved technical practices and better varieties has also caused leaf quality to improve this year. Area increases occurred for burley and dark air and sun-cured tobaccos. Production increased for all types of tobacco -- more than doubling burley production to 12,300 tons -- with increases of over 21 percent for flue-cured tobacco and 44 percent for dark air and sun-cured tobaccos.

In Brazil, dry weather in September and October, 1981, had little impact. Abundant rains occurred during November and December. General crop quality was reported as good. Production in 1982 was 339,000 tons, up 8 percent, with flue-cured production up over 6 percent to 218,000 tons. Burley production in 1982 was 31,000 tons, up 55 percent over 1981 production. Price increases, compared with those of 1981, ranged from 25 to 52 percent depending on type of tobacco.

Europe: Total production in France is expected to be 41,185 tons, down nearly 4 percent from 1981 as production of the traditional dark tobaccos continues to decline. Production of flue-cured and burley tobaccos continues to increase in response to consumer preferences for lighter, blended cigarettes.

In Greece, total production in 1982 is expected to decline 4 percent to 113,100 tons due to decreased production of oriental tobacco. Production of burley tobacco is expected to increase to 20,000 tons. Production of domestic oriental is expected to decline with some offsetting increase in exportable oriental tobacco.

Production in Italy in 1982 is expected to increase 3 percent to 132,500 tons. Production of burley tobacco and dark air-cured tobaccos are expected to increase as demand for those types of tobacco remain strong and prices favorable.

After three years of poor production in 1981 was a good year for Polish tobacco due to favorable weather. However, 1982 yields are expected to be lower and, therefore, a smaller total production of 85,000 tons is forecast despite a larger area. The increase in area is in dark air and sun-cured tobaccos. Prices for 1982 are up an average 27 percent (16-42 percent depending on variety and class). This follows a price increase in 1981. However, grain prices are up 40 percent for the 1982 crop. While this could discourage some farmers from growing tobacco, it is still a profitable crop. Limited availability of inputs will be a restricting factor.

Higher prices are expected to encourage tobacco production in Yugoslavia in 1982. Production is estimated to be 73,000 tons, up 4 percent over 1981 from 9 percent larger area. Production of all types of tobacco is expected to be larger than in 1981.

Africa: Zimbabwe's 1982 flue-cured marketing quota was set at 96,000 tons but production will fall short of this amount due to less area than had been desired and some adverse weather conditions. Total production is estimated at nearly 93,000 tons from 49,018 hectares, up 34 percent and 23 percent, respectively. Flue-cured production is estimated at 89,500 tons, compared to 67,356 tons in 1981. Burley production is estimated at 3,450 tons, up 1,425 tons from 1981.

Production in Malawi has undergone some changes in 1982. While total production was up only 2,924 tons to 55,250 tons, burley tobacco production increased to 27,300 tons, nearly 42 percent above the 1981 level. Flue-cured production is estimated to remain near the 1981 level but dark fire-cured production declined nearly 4,600 tons to 7,250 tons.

South Africa's production in 1982 is estimated at 33,282 tons, up 5 percent over 1981. Flue-cured production is up 14 percent to 23,411 tons. Area is expected to be nearly unchanged. The chlorine content in the irrigation water continues to be a problem. Most of South Africas tobacco is irrigated and the chlorine is taken up into the leaves where it remains during curing. The chlorine in the tobacco slows the burning rate and, thereby, increases the tar tests.

Asia: Japanese tobacco area allotments for 1982 have been cut by 8 percent to 54,077 hectares. Production is expected to decline only 1 percent to 136,200 tons, however, as yields of burley and other light air-cured tobaccos return to more normal levels from last year's weather reduced levels. The Japan Tobacco and Salt Corporation has been using administrative guidance to curtail fertilier use and hold down yields in order to raise the quality and, also, to cut total production.

Favorable prices in the Philippines, especially for flue-cured tobacco, and good export demand are expected to result in higher production in 1982 to 82,700 tons. Flue-cured production is estimated at 39,500 tons, up 4 percent, and burley production is estimated at 13,000 tons, up 2 percent. Production of cigar tobacco is down somewhat to 30,000 tons.

Production of tobacco in Turkey in 1982 is forecast at 210,000 tons, compared to 180,000 tons in 1981. Higher prices received for the 1981 crop are expected to encourage production in 1982. Wet weather before planting probably got the crop off to a good start.

Tobacco production in the Republic of Korea is expected to increase to 91,000 tons in 1982, 5 percent above the low 1981 level. The 1981 prices were raised an average of 17 percent and, combined with high leaf yields, improved the economic return to growers. All of the increase in production is expected to be in burley tobacco.

Total production in India for 1982 is estimated at 445,000 tons, down 2 percent from 1981. This decline is accounted for entirely by non-flue-cured tobaccos because of poor weather in these growing areas. Total area increased 5 percent to 450,000 hectares, with 160,000 hectares in flue-cured tobacco, up 18 percent. Flue-cured production is estimated at 140,000 tons, up over 27 percent from 1981 because of the larger area stimulated by strong overseas demand. Prices in 1982 have been well above the 1981 levels, also.

The trend in Thailand has been away from the native leaf into higher quality tobaccos. This is expected to continue in 1982. Total production is estimated at 90,000 tons, up 3 percent. Prices are up 5-7 percent over the 1981 levels.

Total tobacco production in Pakistan for 1982 is estimated at 70,488 tons, up 5 percent over 1981. The 1982 prices are expected to be raised 10 percent. Production increases are expected for flue-cured, burley and oriental tobaccos.

Production in China is expected to remain near the 1981 level as changes to the 1981 price increase continue to be made. The flue-cured area is expected to be higher but, with lower overall yields, production is expected to be unchanged from the 1,150,000 tons produced in 1981.

This special report was prepared by the Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 382-8888.

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: WORLD PRODUCTION BY TYPE, 1980 - 1982
WITH PERCENT CHANGE OF 1982 FROM 1981

(THOUSAND METRIC TONS, FARM SALES WEIGHT)

TYPE OF TOBACCO	1980	1981	1982	PERCENT CHANGE 1/
FLUE-CURED	2,448	2,835	2,823	-0.4
BURLEY	570	630	675	+7.1
ORIENTAL	900	831	887	+6.7
OTHER LIGHT AIR-CURED	247	227	215	-5.4
DARK AIR AND SUN-CURED	928	904	869	-3.8
DARK AIR-CURED, CIGAR.	148	186	163	-12.4
DARK FIRE-CURED	49	51	50	-2.4
TOTAL	5,258	5,664	5,682	+0.3

1/ 1982 compared to 1981

June 1982 Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Tobacco, Unmfg., Total
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
ALGERIA	3,300	2,800	3,500	6,800	4,700	4,700
LIBYA	1,500	1,550	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
MOROCCO	5,694	6,561	8,370	9,098	9,851	11,294
TUNISIA	4,387	4,627	5,469	4,779	6,869	6,460
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	14,881	15,538	18,779	22,117	22,860	23,894
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	3,000	3,000	3,700	3,900	3,900	3,900
BURUNDI	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
CAMEROON	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
CONGO	1,700	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
GHANA	784	880	768	449	460	460
IVORY COAST	318	260	230	171	150	125
KENYA	1,639	2,097	2,886	3,000	3,000	3,000
LIBERIA			4	8	5	5
MADAGASCAR	5,255	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300
MALAWI	51,604	51,142	64,185	55,643	52,326	55,250
MAURITIUS	840	840	840	659	659	659
MOZAMBIQUE	2,700	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,900	2,900
NIGERIA	10,245	12,150	12,340	18,339	13,075	14,570
SIERRA LEONE	363	443	483	482	596	600
SOUTH AFRICA	41,736	45,278	49,141	35,638	31,551	33,282
TANZANIA	18,328	17,020	17,241	16,859	16,340	15,900
UGANDA	2,000	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
ZAIRE	891	1,532	1,718	2,885	3,143	3,150
ZAMBIA	5,794	4,004	4,500	4,678	3,020	2,550
ZIMBABWE	85,122	85,161	114,488	125,050	69,408	92,980
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	236,919	240,807	289,524	284,761	214,733	243,531
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	104,274	115,615	78,851	107,912	112,135	119,330
MEXICO	64,300	67,000	76,000	78,870	70,450	76,225
UNITED STATES	869,959	919,799	693,320	811,312	935,203	843,000
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	1,038,533	1,102,414	848,171	998,094	1,117,788	1,038,555
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	82,530	62,125	68,450	61,839	50,680	69,400
BOLIVIA	2,270	1,700	1,600	1,800	1,800	2,000
BRAZIL	310,000	330,000	401,000	350,000	314,000	339,000
CHILE	8,697	9,661	7,508	5,256	5,608	5,600
COLOMBIA	50,654	40,780	40,600	33,656	37,400	34,420
ECUADOR	1,805	2,494	2,554	2,871	3,765	3,824
GUYANA	90	90	90	100	100	100
PARAGUAY	41,424	15,000	24,600	16,000	9,000	12,000
PERU	3,190	2,860	3,371	4,500	3,820	4,030
URUGUAY	1,362	1,427	1,587	1,487	1,365	1,392
VENEZUELA	15,294	15,256	21,500	17,343	17,036	15,955
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	517,316	481,393	572,860	494,852	444,574	487,721
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	3,186	2,855	2,385	2,082	1,608	1,530
EL SALVADOR	1,974	2,533	3,183	3,228	1,996	2,577
GUATEMALA	8,545	7,581	7,784	9,300	6,127	6,850
HONDURAS	6,401	7,046	9,496	9,233	7,769	7,719
NICARAGUA	2,778	2,981	2,745	4,192	3,691	3,835
PANAMA, EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	1,438	1,557	1,691	1,566	1,526	1,701
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	24,322	24,553	27,284	29,601	22,717	24,212
CARIBBEAN:						
CUBA	46,073	40,364	33,053	6,714	50,000	30,000
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	38,700	56,900	52,900	48,780	40,450	31,400
HAITI	347	309	279	386	340	363
JAMAICA	778	893	1,244	1,195	1,436	1,400
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	159	160	160	140	170	170
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	86,057	98,626	87,636	57,215	92,396	63,333

(Continued)

(Continued) FARM SALES WEIGHT: Tobacco, Unmfg., Total
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
CYPRUS	413	538	740	341	411	211
IRAN	16,193	14,400	17,000	23,867	24,000	24,000
IRAQ	9,600	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500
ISRAEL	1,000	700	700	555	555	555
JORDAN	861	1,365	1,301	3,345	3,427	2,017
LEBANON	4,300	4,500	4,000	4,052	4,300	5,000
SYRIA	11,500	13,091	11,617	13,755	12,316	13,000
TURKEY	247,952	292,563	216,585	228,349	180,000	210,000
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	291,819	336,657	261,443	283,764	234,509	264,283
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	63,532	49,873	43,744	39,526	47,379	50,350
BURMA	75,000	75,000	76,700	75,000	75,000	75,000
CAMBODIA	7,300	8,800	8,800	7,300	7,300	7,300
CHINA	1,139,000	1,242,000	941,400	898,000	1,250,000	1,250,000
INDIA	418,800	493,600	453,800	438,500	455,600	445,000
INDONESIA	113,054	111,381	120,300	117,600	119,700	115,000
JAPAN	173,249	171,965	153,262	141,393	137,710	136,200
KOREA, NORTH	23,000	25,000	25,000	23,000	20,000	20,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	144,532	134,316	111,600	92,506	86,997	91,000
LAOS	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
MALAYSIA	7,275	9,204	7,535	9,475	7,200	9,000
PAKISTAN	72,578	76,263	69,870	71,049	67,146	70,488
PHILIPPINES	84,300	79,245	85,322	75,492	81,326	82,700
SINGAPORE	576	596	478	200	50	50
SRI LANKA	10,514	16,401	14,477	13,000	11,242	8,250
TAIWAN	24,695	22,129	21,476	19,747	22,718	22,000
THAILAND	76,752	83,350	83,000	87,000	87,000	90,000
VIETNAM	20,000	21,000	23,000	23,000	23,000	23,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	2,458,257	2,624,223	2,243,864	2,135,888	2,503,468	2,499,438
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1,576	1,587	1,797	1,059	1,605	1,680
FRANCE	43,586	50,466	50,640	46,498	42,774	41,185
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	8,782	7,544	8,536	6,894	7,802	7,802
GREECE	118,935	130,256	127,223	116,842	118,405	113,100
ITALY	109,672	109,658	136,571	125,532	129,000	132,500
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	282,551	299,511	324,767	296,825	299,586	296,267
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
AUSTRIA	584	380	337	500	460	460
PORTUGAL	993	1,350	1,507	1,665	1,968	2,354
SPAIN	21,556	29,775	34,872	36,899	37,885	38,330
SWITZERLAND	1,166	1,455	1,777	1,360	2,023	1,600
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	24,299	32,960	38,493	40,424	42,336	42,744
EAST EUROPE:						
ALBANIA	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
BULGARIA	118,000	136,200	157,300	122,000	124,105	137,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	4,900	5,400	4,400	5,339	5,200	5,200
GERMANY, EAST	5,200	4,500	4,300	3,700	4,000	4,300
HUNGARY	24,200	21,000	24,000	14,300	22,500	24,400
POLAND	87,450	58,948	74,156	56,257	90,000	85,000
ROMANIA	46,900	41,000	39,200	37,000	28,000	35,000
YUGOSLAVIA	69,000	62,000	67,000	57,000	70,000	73,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	368,650	342,048	383,356	308,596	356,805	376,900
U.S.S.R:						
USSR	307,000	282,000	301,000	289,000	295,000	304,000
TOTAL U.S.S.R	307,000	282,000	301,000	289,000	295,000	304,000
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA	16,121	15,301	15,004	15,095	14,993	15,650
NEW ZEALAND	2,719	3,559	3,750	3,194	2,276	1,282
TOTAL OCEANIA	18,840	18,860	18,754	18,289	17,269	16,932
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	5,669,444	5,899,590	5,415,931	5,259,426	5,664,041	5,681,810

SOURCE: Based on official coun try statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

AREA HARVESTED: Tobacco, Unmfg., Total
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
ALGERIA	4,900	4,000	4,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
LIBYA	930	950	900	900	900	900
MOROCCO	3,943	4,542	5,237	5,755	6,273	6,681
TUNISIA	5,800	5,500	3,647	3,735	4,607	5,120
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	15,573	14,992	14,284	16,390	17,780	18,701
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	3,000	3,000	3,750	3,950	3,950	3,950
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
CAMEROON	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400
CONGO	4,000	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
GHANA	1,300	1,350	1,550	1,295	1,295	1,295
IVORY COAST	318	260	230	270	270	250
KENYA	2,862	3,260	3,008	3,280	3,300	3,300
LIBERIA			4	6	12	12
MADAGASCAR	5,880	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900
MALAWI	66,860	76,610	81,000	68,834	68,880	69,181
MAURITIUS	600	600	600	600	600	600
MOZAMBIQUE	2,500	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,700	2,700
NIGERIA	19,250	23,880	20,530	20,680	16,266	17,278
SIERRA LEONE	324	392	431	450	587	587
SOUTH AFRICA	45,628	46,847	39,681	37,691	37,500	37,250
TANZANIA	32,473	32,273	37,254	30,684	29,746	28,640
UGANDA	2,600	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
ZAIRE	2,152	2,249	2,484	2,400	3,000	3,000
ZAMBIA	6,250	5,600	5,500	5,300	5,100	5,000
ZIMBABWE	58,519	57,599	62,184	65,936	39,752	49,018
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	259,916	274,920	279,206	262,376	231,358	240,461
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	43,970	48,575	36,354	46,638	51,150	53,495
MEXICO	37,600	43,900	45,000	51,000	42,284	44,118
UNITED STATES	391,862	390,793	335,285	373,217	394,480	366,300
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	473,432	483,268	416,639	470,855	487,914	463,913
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	75,000	62,300	64,970	50,910	47,870	52,400
BOLIVIA	2,005	1,900	1,700	1,800	1,800	2,000
BRAZIL	261,000	267,000	251,000	250,000	239,000	246,000
CHILE	3,929	4,282	2,981	2,171	2,199	2,200
COLOMBIA	33,308	27,148	26,398	23,927	25,958	22,870
ECUADOR	1,153	1,681	1,497	1,455	1,753	1,886
GUYANA	96	95	95	100	100	100
PARAGUAY	29,800	20,400	23,260	11,800	8,600	9,600
PERU	2,600	2,300	2,600	3,700	2,900	2,900
URUGUAY	898	998	945	914	860	844
VENEZUELA	10,727	11,000	15,000	16,000	13,750	11,430
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	420,516	399,104	390,446	362,777	344,790	352,230
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	2,246	1,977	1,967	1,630	1,171	1,100
EL SALVADOR	1,379	1,281	2,023	2,228	1,299	1,610
GUATEMALA	5,367	5,158	5,130	5,913	3,712	4,550
HONDURAS	4,675	5,218	5,460	4,970	4,340	4,305
NICARAGUA	1,756	1,847	1,678	2,212	1,890	1,984
PANAMA, EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	950	920	1,100	870	850	965
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	16,373	16,401	17,358	17,823	13,262	14,514
CARIBBEAN:						
CUBA	66,135	61,262	57,432	19,581	60,000	40,000
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	28,200	39,910	36,525	30,205	32,755	27,250
HAITI	312	384	384	455	455	506
JAMAICA	711	701	798	892	1,050	1,050
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	94	95	95	90	100	100
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	95,452	102,352	95,234	51,223	94,360	68,906

(Continued)

(Continued) **AREA HARVESTED: Tobacco, Unmfg., Total**
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
CYPRUS	621	926	1,337	423	319	135
IRAN	13,164	12,000	15,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
IRAQ	16,800	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500
ISRAEL	1,310	1,080	1,150	880	850	850
JORDAN	3,276	4,440	4,930	6,288	6,430	4,308
LEBANON	3,500	3,900	3,500	3,400	3,450	4,000
SYRIA	15,348	16,080	13,153	13,491	13,041	13,750
TURKEY	276,550	299,298	232,504	222,997	197,000	215,000
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	330,569	354,224	288,074	282,979	256,590	273,543
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	68,052	55,516	49,796	45,090	51,386	53,000
BURMA	64,000	64,000	65,000	64,000	64,000	64,000
CAMBODIA	12,000	14,000	14,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
CHINA	738,000	784,000	633,267	538,000	679,000	680,000
INDIA	432,400	504,400	409,300	425,400	428,200	450,000
INDONESIA	193,675	168,793	194,300	183,600	184,300	170,000
JAPAN	64,246	63,575	62,329	60,755	58,988	54,077
KOREA, NORTH	28,000	30,000	30,000	28,000	27,100	27,100
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	62,802	64,410	55,700	45,874	40,511	42,000
LAOS	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
MALAYSIA	9,499	12,867	12,495	13,243	12,963	13,200
PAKISTAN	50,510	55,073	45,087	45,487	42,842	44,515
PHILIPPINES	110,000	104,000	96,433	82,765	87,730	89,730
SINGAPORE	321	360	372	134	34	30
SRI LANKA	12,540	17,514	16,900	15,400	15,684	15,150
TAIWAN	9,992	8,553	8,515	8,433	8,739	8,739
THAILAND	151,100	152,040	151,520	152,500	152,000	153,000
VIETNAM	15,000	15,500	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	2,029,137	2,121,601	1,868,014	1,743,681	1,888,477	1,899,541
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	472	475	524	436	482	525
FRANCE	22,053	20,393	19,788	18,639	16,966	16,600
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	3,760	3,585	3,390	3,374	3,192	3,192
GREECE	104,491	104,083	93,313	89,307	90,707	85,000
ITALY	58,790	58,110	59,995	60,984	59,350	59,200
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	189,566	186,646	177,010	172,740	170,697	164,517
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
AUSTRIA	245	262	258	256	230	230
PORTUGAL	793	735	835	938	1,042	1,240
SPAIN	14,624	16,222	18,392	19,513	19,977	20,000
SWITZERLAND	739	721	730	766	760	760
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	16,401	17,940	20,215	21,473	22,009	22,230
EAST EUROPE:						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
BULGARIA	112,000	115,000	115,410	115,000	108,000	115,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3,600	3,500	3,700	3,889	3,700	3,700
GERMANY, EAST	2,900	3,000	2,900	2,900	3,000	3,100
HUNGARY	16,000	18,000	16,000	14,400	18,000	16,500
POLAND	54,893	43,749	42,976	51,680	48,590	49,920
ROMANIA	51,200	50,100	44,300	44,000	38,721	42,000
YUGOSLAVIA	65,377	60,622	58,753	57,447	64,000	70,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	329,970	317,971	308,039	313,316	308,011	324,220
U.S.S.R:						
USSR	189,000	176,000	178,000	177,000	183,000	186,000
TOTAL U.S.S.R	189,000	176,000	178,000	177,000	183,000	186,000
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA	9,403	8,530	8,061	7,526	6,900	6,875
NEW ZEALAND	1,847	1,895	1,709	1,483	960	520
TOTAL OCEANIA	11,250	10,425	9,770	9,009	7,860	7,395
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	4,377,155	4,475,844	4,062,289	3,901,642	4,026,108	4,036,171

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Tobacco,Unmfg.,Flue Cured
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	2,350	2,350	3,000	3,200	3,200	3,200
GHANA	496	609	477	259	260	260
KENYA	1,089	1,678	2,309	2,400	2,400	2,400
MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
MALAWI	19,585	20,851	25,356	26,626	19,300	19,000
MAURITIUS	379	409	409	409	409	409
MOZAMBIQUE	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,350	1,350
NIGERIA	2,600	2,400	2,870	3,716	2,994	2,220
SIERRA LEONE	114	122	168	210	246	250
SOUTH AFRICA	28,727	28,747	31,260	22,382	20,448	23,411
TANZANIA	14,600	14,319	13,204	13,184	12,800	12,400
UGANDA	1,400	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
ZAIRE	95	214	270	461	493	500
ZAMBIA	5,588	3,704	4,000	4,124	2,360	2,000
ZIMBABWE	83,374	82,969	111,687	122,571	67,356	89,500
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	162,597	162,372	199,010	203,542	136,316	159,600
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	101,202	113,053	76,735	105,890	110,170	117,200
MEXICO	7,960	8,000	9,200	11,275	13,398	14,238
UNITED STATES	512,768	558,664	428,996	492,646	530,208	448,600
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	621,930	679,717	514,931	609,811	653,776	580,038
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	43,834	34,541	30,116	37,517	32,460	39,500
BRAZIL	165,000	179,000	237,000	228,000	205,000	218,000
CHILE	2,971	3,407	3,030	2,031	2,142	2,142
COLOMBIA	1,784	2,320	2,915	2,726	3,350	3,800
ECUADOR	804	1,017	1,100	1,052	1,607	1,484
GUYANA	90	90	90	100	100	100
PERU	1,540	1,650	1,798	3,200	2,780	3,100
URUGUAY	932	927	1,111	1,090	995	972
VENEZUELA	10,554	10,526	14,835	10,820	10,391	9,813
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	227,509	233,478	291,995	286,536	258,825	278,911
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	1,074	793	632	650	619	600
EL SALVADOR	859	1,363	1,300	954	874	1,000
GUATEMALA	2,122	771	1,125	1,192	784	850
HONDURAS	1,551	1,724	1,718	1,875	1,350	1,350
NICARAGUA	640	894	961	968	652	720
PANAMA,EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	331	335	306	283	275	235
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	6,577	5,880	6,042	5,922	4,554	4,755
CARIBBEAN:						
CUBA	5,565	4,670	4,656	1,427	6,000	3,000
HAITI	146	140	98	113	102	91
JAMAICA	646	693	998	1,043	1,140	1,140
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	159	160	160	140	170	170
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	6,516	5,663	5,912	2,723	7,412	4,401

June 1982

(Continued)
Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

(Continued) FARM SALES WEIGHT: Tobacco, Unmfg., Flue Cured
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
CYPRUS	101	124	246	299	411	211
IRAN	3,985	3,300	3,800	5,136	5,100	5,100
JORDAN	733	1,186	1,110	3,300	3,361	1,975
SYRIA	530	1,324	1,490	2,270	1,778	2,100
TURKEY	400	500	500	500	500	500
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	5,749	6,434	7,146	11,505	11,150	9,886
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	9,740	9,521	7,850	8,350	13,500	16,000
BURMA	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
CAMBODIA	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
CHINA	989,000	1,052,200	806,150	748,000	1,150,000	1,150,000
INDIA	95,700	164,800	142,800	100,900	109,700	140,000
INDONESIA	22,558	27,392	37,596	40,781	38,780	37,257
JAPAN	101,664	99,751	86,920	79,973	85,847	78,800
KOREA, NORTH	9,200	10,000	10,000	9,500	8,000	8,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	92,463	92,095	74,900	64,889	64,142	63,300
LAOS	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
MALAYSIA	7,275	9,204	7,535	9,475	7,200	9,000
PAKISTAN	29,937	29,928	27,646	27,669	27,442	29,937
PHILIPPINES	45,000	42,195	42,892	39,605	37,962	39,500
SINGAPORE	576	596	478	200	50	50
SRI LANKA	6,050	8,498	5,959	5,500	5,609	4,500
TAIWAN	24,695	22,129	21,476	19,747	22,718	22,000
THAILAND	42,628	47,050	46,500	49,500	50,000	52,000
VIETNAM	5,000	7,500	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	1,502,686	1,644,059	1,347,902	1,233,289	1,650,150	1,679,544
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
FRANCE			196	278	890	1,180
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	622	562	663	447	601	601
GREECE	68	65	67	65	100	100
ITALY	18,187	16,085	24,503	20,954	24,500	24,000
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	18,877	16,712	25,429	21,744	26,091	25,881
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
PORTUGAL	319	603	795	959	1,239	1,595
SPAIN	84	303	748	1,589	2,600	3,300
SWITZERLAND	228	223	247	204	303	240
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	631	1,129	1,790	2,752	4,142	5,135
EAST EUROPE:						
BULGARIA	20,000	18,200	20,000	17,000	18,000	18,000
HUNGARY	7,000	6,000	7,000	3,631	4,500	4,500
POLAND	21,562	17,014	21,180	14,153	24,400	15,900
YUGOSLAVIA	18,500	15,315	18,403	15,000	19,000	20,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	67,062	56,529	66,583	49,784	65,900	58,400
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA	15,421	14,801	14,544	14,595	14,546	15,500
NEW ZEALAND	2,657	3,479	3,676	3,194	2,276	1,282
TOTAL OCEANIA	18,078	18,280	18,220	17,789	16,822	16,782
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	2,638,212	2,830,253	2,484,960	2,445,397	2,835,138	2,823,333

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

June 1982 Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

AREA HARVESTED: Tobacco,Unmfg.,Flue Cured
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	2,300	2,300	3,000	3,200	3,200	3,200
GHANA	800	900	1,000	850	850	850
KENYA	1,862	2,200	2,230	2,430	2,450	2,450
MADAGASCAR	750	750	750	750	750	750
MALAWI	15,318	17,526	19,080	19,775	14,891	13,557
MAURITIUS	300	350	350	350	350	350
MOZAMBIQUE	1,120	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,270	1,270
NIGERIA	3,600	3,000	3,000	3,050	2,700	2,500
SIERRA LEONE	101	105	150	231	192	192
SOUTH AFRICA	31,400	30,302	26,896	24,602	25,000	25,100
TANZANIA	22,632	24,529	27,689	23,139	22,600	21,600
UGANDA	1,800	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
ZAIRE	144	270	343	312	390	390
ZAMBIA	5,900	5,200	5,000	4,800	4,600	4,500
ZIMBABWE	57,038	55,835	60,124	64,255	38,066	46,968
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	145,065	146,487	152,832	150,964	119,309	125,677
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	42,557	47,530	35,481	45,705	50,250	52,550
MEXICO	5,100	5,700	7,100	9,150	8,456	7,462
UNITED STATES	240,889	243,657	203,476	224,645	218,773	200,100
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	288,546	296,887	246,057	279,500	277,479	260,112
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	28,870	28,784	28,000	30,000	29,500	28,000
BRAZIL	107,000	129,000	133,000	150,000	133,200	138,700
CHILE	1,396	1,548	1,159	901	829	829
COLOMBIA	1,734	1,658	2,052	2,130	2,100	2,300
ECUADOR	504	538	513	402	595	605
GUYANA	96	95	95	100	100	100
PERU	1,100	1,200	1,200	2,400	1,920	2,020
URUGUAY	549	603	622	611	603	589
VENEZUELA	7,295	7,480	9,000	9,625	9,487	7,030
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	148,544	170,906	175,641	196,169	178,334	180,173
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	584	482	459	421	329	330
EL SALVADOR	560	640	804	807	623	700
GUATEMALA	1,303	500	660	671	422	650
HONDURAS	1,257	1,397	980	770	770	770
NICARAGUA	490	593	603	588	350	385
PANAMA,EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	230	240	260	206	200	250
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	4,424	3,852	3,766	3,463	2,694	3,085
CARIBBEAN:						
CUBA	6,341	4,458	5,066	2,056	5,400	3,600
HAITI	130	131	131	162	162	162
JAMAICA	528	562	629	688	751	751
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	94	95	95	90	100	100
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	7,093	5,246	5,921	2,996	6,413	4,613

SOURCE; Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

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Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

(Continued) AREA HARVESTED: Tobacco, Unmfg., Flue Cured
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
CYPRUS	173	242	288	324	319	135
IRAN	2,700	2,500	2,500	3,000	3,000	3,000
JORDAN	2,780	3,640	4,250	6,000	6,000	4,000
SYRIA	278	689	837	1,223	1,089	1,400
TURKEY	300	400	400	400	400	400
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	6,231	7,471	8,275	10,947	10,808	8,935
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	7,911	7,221	6,550	7,000	10,100	12,000
BURMA	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
CAMBODIA	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
CHINA	600,000	612,800	508,933	400,000	587,000	588,000
INDIA	142,100	202,300	165,100	140,500	135,600	160,000
INDONESIA	38,712	42,877	65,994	75,697	64,612	59,598
JAPAN	37,456	36,888	35,961	35,016	34,030	31,172
KOREA, NORTH	11,200	12,000	12,000	11,000	11,050	11,050
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	43,811	44,504	38,000	31,422	28,351	29,800
LAOS	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
MALAYSIA	9,499	12,867	12,495	13,243	12,963	13,200
PAKISTAN	18,421	21,286	18,271	18,616	14,994	18,616
PHILIPPINES	56,000	55,000	47,633	43,000	41,260	43,000
SINGAPORE	321	360	372	134	34	30
SRI LANKA	7,967	9,573	7,817	7,480	7,842	7,617
TAIWAN	9,992	8,553	8,515	8,433	8,739	8,739
THAILAND	96,520	96,080	96,160	97,000	97,600	98,000
VIETNAM	3,750	5,600	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	1,093,660	1,177,909	1,039,801	904,541	1,070,175	1,096,822
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
FRANCE			105	180	479	670
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	338	368	380	374	374	374
GREECE	39	33	50	50	50	50
ITALY	8,709	9,405	10,289	10,531	11,000	11,000
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	9,086	9,806	10,824	11,135	11,903	12,094
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
PORTUGAL	235	331	459	567	667	850
SPAIN	54	155	445	1,191	1,629	2,070
SWITZERLAND	110	107	112	115	114	114
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	399	593	1,016	1,873	2,410	3,034
EAST EUROPE:						
BULGARIA	15,000	16,000	16,500	15,000	14,000	15,000
HUNGARY	4,500	5,000	4,500	4,500	5,000	4,500
POLAND	17,223	14,527	13,769	14,509	13,558	11,528
YUGOSLAVIA	14,500	14,008	13,284	11,700	16,000	18,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	51,223	49,535	48,053	45,709	48,558	49,028
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA	9,104	8,287	7,859	7,354	6,700	6,800
NEW ZEALAND	1,805	1,853	1,674	1,483	960	520
TOTAL OCEANIA	10,909	10,140	9,533	8,837	7,660	7,320
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	1,765,180	1,878,832	1,701,719	1,616,134	1,735,743	1,750,893

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

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Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Tobacco, Unmfg., Burley
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
LIBYA	735	760	705	705	705	705
MOROCCO	5,370	6,202	8,000	8,682	9,242	10,588
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	6,105	6,962	8,705	9,387	9,947	11,293
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	150	150	200	200	200	200
KENYA		8	11	12	12	12
MADAGASCAR	1,500	1,545	1,545	1,545	1,545	1,545
MALAWI	10,170	10,584	15,921	17,690	19,250	27,300
MAURITIUS	1	1	1	1	1	1
MOZAMBIQUE	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,150	1,150
NIGERIA	45	50	50	60	50	67
SOUTH AFRICA	2,245	2,451	2,493	2,255	3,087	2,977
TANZANIA	31	33	40	33	40	35
ZAIRE	142	169	127	202	216	216
ZAMBIA	206	300	500	554	660	550
ZIMBABWE	1,698	2,140	2,778	2,466	2,025	3,450
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	17,288	18,531	24,766	26,118	28,236	37,503
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	1,311	901	997	921	1,000	1,100
MEXICO	22,340	23,100	27,200	28,930	23,466	25,770
UNITED STATES	279,993	284,073	202,236	254,367	330,990	330,700
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	303,644	308,074	230,433	284,218	355,456	357,570
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	12,283	6,730	6,720	10,265	5,930	12,300
BRAZIL	26,000	31,000	49,000	23,000	20,000	31,000
CHILE	4,636	4,951	3,732	2,715	2,761	2,761
COLOMBIA	1,460	1,900	2,385	2,430	2,460	2,470
ECUADOR	601	808	933	1,166	1,163	1,383
PARAGUAY		32	70	96	74	90
PERU	440	330	337	400	390	380
URUGUAY	93	102	89	87	90	90
VENEZUELA	4,282	4,272	6,020	5,826	6,133	5,723
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	49,795	50,125	69,286	45,985	39,001	56,197
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	837	1,030	754	460	240	210
EL SALVADOR	865	1,022	1,783	2,230	1,042	1,477
GUATEMALA	5,303	5,307	5,625	6,773	4,463	5,000
HONDURAS	3,969	4,082	4,160	4,290	4,940	5,070
NICARAGUA	662	389	408	792	605	665
PANAMA, EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	997	983	1,122	1,039	1,017	1,200
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	12,633	12,813	13,852	15,584	12,307	13,622
CARIBBEAN:						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	500	530	550	860	1,200	1,290
HAITI	201	169	181	272	238	272
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	701	699	731	1,132	1,438	1,562

(Continued)

(Continued) FARM SALES WEIGHT: Tobacco, Unmfg., Burley
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
ISRAEL	50					
SYRIA	430	1,135	1,776	2,250	1,647	1,900
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	480	1,135	1,776	2,250	1,647	1,900
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	212	207	233	203	385	350
JAPAN	23,301	23,266	20,579	19,403	16,644	19,400
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	51,573	41,805	36,400	27,310	22,580	27,500
PAKISTAN	472	159	145	181	699	907
PHILIPPINES	8,250	11,000	15,544	6,687	12,767	13,000
SRI LANKA	884	3,311	3,500	2,200	1,368	1,235
THAILAND	5,010	6,500	6,500	7,500	7,000	8,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	89,702	86,248	82,901	63,484	61,443	70,392
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
FRANCE	154			47	730	800
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	4,005	3,441	3,895	2,925	3,198	3,198
GREECE	17,113	22,495	20,405	17,903	19,200	20,000
ITALY	44,327	45,476	53,860	52,967	49,500	53,000
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	65,599	71,412	78,160	73,842	72,628	76,998
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
AUSTRIA	584	380	337	500	460	460
PORTUGAL	674	747	712	706	729	759
SPAIN	18,582	26,635	31,891	33,668	33,732	33,500
SWITZERLAND	61	55	68	50	70	62
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	19,901	27,817	33,008	34,924	34,991	34,781
EAST EUROPE:						
BULGARIA	4,000	3,000	5,000	3,000	3,500	4,000
POLAND	3,310	4,179	5,039	4,789	5,100	4,130
YUGOSLAVIA	4,975	2,978	3,930	4,000	4,000	5,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	12,285	10,157	13,969	11,789	12,600	13,130
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA	700	500	460	500	447	150
NEW ZEALAND	62	80	74			
TOTAL OCEANIA	762	580	534	500	447	150
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	578,895	594,553	558,121	569,213	630,141	675,098

Source: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

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Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

AREA HARVESTED: Tobacco, Unmfg., Burley
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
LIBYA	310	320	300	300	300	300
MOROCCO	3,874	4,451	5,137	5,642	6,122	6,504
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	4,184	4,771	5,437	5,942	6,422	6,804
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	200	200	250	250	250	250
KENYA		10	8	10	10	10
MADAGASCAR	2,130	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150
MALAWI	8,662	10,577	14,435	15,631	15,989	22,824
MAURITIUS	1	1	1	1	1	1
MOZAMBIQUE	900	900	900	900	950	950
NIGERIA	50	80	80	80	66	78
SOUTH AFRICA	2,460	2,590	2,009	1,999	1,950	2,150
TANZANIA	116	146	140	146	146	140
ZAIRE	303	292	173	168	210	210
ZAMBIA	350	400	500	500	500	500
ZIMBABWE	1,428	1,714	2,010	1,643	1,621	1,950
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	16,600	19,060	22,656	23,478	23,843	31,213
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	492	340	351	347	400	400
MEXICO	10,070	15,700	14,200	16,800	13,089	15,348
UNITED STATES	108,699	105,785	96,356	111,936	134,032	129,700
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	119,261	121,825	110,907	129,083	147,521	145,448
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	10,870	6,410	5,800	6,500	5,500	8,500
BRAZIL	19,000	23,000	27,000	15,000	13,000	19,700
CHILE	2,048	2,199	1,351	952	952	952
COLOMBIA	1,419	1,356	1,680	1,642	1,658	1,670
ECUADOR	327	421	411	478	442	569
PARAGUAY		26	58	80	74	75
PERU	400	300	300	400	380	380
URUGUAY	61	73	53	53	57	55
VENEZUELA	2,896	2,970	5,250	5,625	3,850	4,100
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	37,021	36,755	41,903	30,730	25,913	36,001
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	554	628	533	321	179	150
EL SALVADOR	539	570	1,152	1,388	630	840
GUATEMALA	3,040	3,270	3,620	4,180	2,624	2,900
HONDURAS	2,445	2,515	2,240	2,310	2,660	2,730
NICARAGUA	380	279	225	449	267	294
PANAMA, EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	520	390	470	372	420	450
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	7,478	7,652	8,240	9,020	6,780	7,364
CARIBBEAN:						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	400	370	345	540	755	815
HAITI	182	253	253	293	293	344
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	582	623	598	833	1,048	1,159

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(Continued)
Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

AREA HARVESTED: Tobacco, Unmfg., Burley
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
ISRAEL	40					
SYRIA	225	561	886	901	817	900
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	265	561	886	901	817	900
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	1,978	1,805	1,480	1,200	728	500
JAPAN	7,925	7,908	7,891	7,801	7,706	7,245
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	18,580	19,358	17,300	14,170	11,916	12,000
PAKISTAN	324	198	162	202	400	405
PHILIPPINES	10,000	12,000	17,270	7,450	14,180	14,500
SRI LANKA	1,052	2,954	3,207	2,020	1,120	1,050
THAILAND	6,720	7,000	6,880	7,500	7,000	7,500
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	46,579	51,223	54,190	40,343	43,050	43,200
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
FRANCE	103			23	411	500
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	1,702	1,597	1,457	1,446	1,330	1,330
GREECE	5,749	6,112	5,849	5,146	6,000	5,950
ITALY	14,394	14,216	14,493	15,059	15,500	15,500
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	21,948	21,925	21,799	21,674	23,241	23,280
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
AUSTRIA	245	262	258	256	230	230
PORTUGAL	558	404	376	371	375	390
SPAIN	13,139	14,624	16,695	17,569	17,610	17,200
SWITZERLAND	45	40	43	45	44	44
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	13,987	15,330	17,372	18,241	18,259	17,864
EAST EUROPE:						
BULGARIA	4,000	4,000	4,500	4,000	4,000	4,000
POLAND	2,043	2,679	2,588	3,742	2,960	2,347
YUGOSLAVIA	3,855	2,275	2,268	2,747	3,000	5,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	9,898	8,954	9,356	10,489	9,960	11,347
OCEANIA:						
AUSTRALIA	299	243	202	172	200	75
NEW ZEALAND	42	42	35			
TOTAL OCEANIA	341	285	237	172	200	75
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	278,144	288,964	293,581	290,906	307,054	324,655

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Tobacco, Unmfg., Oriental..
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
LIBYA	60	62	58	58	58	58
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	60	62	58	58	58	58
OTHER AFRICA:						
MALAWI	330	650	318	350	700	400
SOUTH AFRICA	1,288	1,164	1,236	1,185	1,179	978
ZIMBABWE	50	52	23	13	27	30
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	1,668	1,866	1,577	1,548	1,906	1,408
NORTH AMERICA:						
MEXICO	700	1,000	1,000	1,320	1,716	1,508
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	700	1,000	1,000	1,320	1,716	1,508
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	242	312	189	131	50	
CHILE	129	261	560	285	437	437
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	371	573	749	416	487	437
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
GUATEMALA	610	674	635	836	551	600
HONDURAS	34	34	30	30	30	30
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	644	708	665	866	581	630
MIDDLE EAST:						
CYPRUS	312	414	494	42		
IRAN	8,940	8,000	9,200	11,884	12,000	12,000
IRAQ	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
ISRAEL	950	700	700	555	555	555
LEBANON	4,300	4,500	4,000	4,052	4,300	5,000
SYRIA	10,540	10,632	8,351	9,235	8,891	9,000
TURKEY	247,552	292,063	216,085	227,849	179,500	209,500
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	281,594	325,309	247,830	262,617	214,246	245,055
OTHER ASIA:						
PAKISTAN	20,856	20,684	18,597	18,144	12,379	14,061
PHILIPPINES	500	500	386	200	197	200
THAILAND	3,800	4,300	4,500	5,000	4,500	5,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	25,156	25,484	23,483	23,344	17,076	19,261
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
GREECE	101,754	107,696	106,751	98,874	99,105	93,000
ITALY	25,706	25,011	31,325	25,110	24,300	24,000
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	127,460	132,707	138,076	123,984	123,405	117,000
EAST EUROPE:						
BULGARIA	94,000	115,000	132,300	102,000	102,605	115,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,200	1,400	1,200	1,429	1,450	1,450
HUNGARY	9,200	9,000	10,000	6,520	10,900	12,200
ROMANIA	31,900	27,000	26,200	25,000	20,000	25,000
YUGOSLAVIA	45,500	43,679	44,667	38,000	47,000	48,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	181,800	196,079	214,367	172,949	181,955	201,650
U.S.S.R:						
USSR	300,000	274,000	296,000	284,000	290,000	300,000
TOTAL U.S.S.R	300,000	274,000	296,000	284,000	290,000	300,000
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	919,453	957,788	923,805	871,102	831,430	887,007

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

AREA HARVESTED: Tobacco, Unmfg., Oriental..
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
LIBYA	250	250	240	240	240	240
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	250	250	240	240	240	240
OTHER AFRICA:						
MALAWI	1,000	1,500	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,200
SOUTH AFRICA	1,410	1,900	1,997	1,950	2,000	2,000
ZIMBABWE	53	50	50	38	65	100
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	2,463	3,450	3,047	2,988	4,065	3,300
NORTH AMERICA:						
MEXICO	480	500	600	950	757	914
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	480	500	600	950	757	914
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	522	600	250	160	60	
CHILE	130	217	422	257	351	351
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	652	817	672	417	411	351
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
GUATEMALA	574	629	530	671	421	650
HONDURAS	35	35	20	30	30	30
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	609	664	550	701	451	680
MIDDLE EAST:						
CYPRUS	448	684	1,049	99		
IRAN	8,160	7,500	9,500	11,000	11,000	11,000
IRAQ	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000
ISRAEL	1,270	1,080	1,150	880	850	850
LEBANON	3,500	3,900	3,500	3,400	3,450	4,000
SYRIA	14,845	14,830	11,430	11,367	11,135	11,450
TURKEY	276,250	298,898	232,104	222,597	196,600	214,600
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	320,473	342,892	274,733	265,343	239,035	257,900
OTHER ASIA:						
PAKISTAN	17,725	17,199	16,430	15,021	13,715	12,141
PHILIPPINES	1,000	1,000	450	235	230	230
THAILAND	4,900	5,400	4,800	5,600	5,000	5,500
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	23,625	23,599	21,680	20,856	18,945	17,871
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
GREECE	98,703	97,938	87,414	84,111	84,657	79,000
ITALY	22,333	20,521	20,474	20,486	19,000	18,500
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	121,036	118,459	107,888	104,597	103,657	97,500
EAST EUROPE:						
BULGARIA	93,000	95,000	94,410	96,000	90,000	96,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,200	1,200	1,300	1,430	1,350	1,350
HUNGARY	7,000	8,000	7,750	6,100	8,000	6,700
ROMANIA	36,200	35,000	31,300	31,000	27,721	29,000
YUGOSLAVIA	47,000	44,319	43,201	43,000	45,000	47,000
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	184,400	183,519	177,961	177,530	172,071	180,050
U.S.S.R:						
USSR	182,000	165,000	170,000	169,000	175,000	180,000
TOTAL U.S.S.R	182,000	165,000	170,000	169,000	175,000	180,000
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	835,988	839,150	757,371	742,622	714,632	738,806

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Unmfg., Light Air Cured
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
ALGERIA	2,050	1,750	2,175	4,220	2,920	2,920
LIBYA	150	155	144	144	144	144
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	2,200	1,905	2,319	4,364	3,064	3,064
OTHER AFRICA:						
CAMEROON	550	550	550	550	550	550
CONGO	1,000	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050
MADAGASCAR	1,455	1,455	1,455	1,455	1,455	1,455
MAURITIUS	460	430	430	249	249	249
NIGERIA	3,500	6,450	5,070	10,407	5,964	7,760
SOUTH AFRICA		3,739	6,211	2,853	2,644	2,044
ZAIRE	49	77	120	202	215	215
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	7,014	13,751	14,886	16,766	12,127	13,323
NORTH AMERICA:						
MEXICO	23,700	24,200	26,600	25,520	22,814	25,405
UNITED STATES	13,948	13,880	9,995	11,873	20,087	13,100
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	37,648	38,080	36,595	37,393	42,901	38,505
SOUTH AMERICA:						
PARAGUAY	250	208	160	150	100	80
PERU	110	110	112	100	100	100
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	360	318	272	250	200	180
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	1,266	1,015	994	970	749	720
HONDURAS	142	463	118	118	59	59
NICARAGUA	259	352	280	232	300	300
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	1,667	1,830	1,392	1,320	1,108	1,079
CARIBBEAN:						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	100	230	450	940	1,800	2,015
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	100	230	450	940	1,800	2,015
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	11,222	10,969	9,492	7,700	9,200	10,000
CHINA	75,000	94,600	67,625	75,000	50,000	50,000
INDIA	22,800	30,000	30,000	32,000	40,000	30,000
JAPAN	48,284	48,948	45,763	42,017	35,219	38,000
KOREA, NORTH	4,600	5,000	5,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	496	416	300	307	275	200
PAKISTAN	16,329	17,237	15,966	16,241	16,964	16,329
SRI LANKA	1,130	1,905	2,200	2,600	2,585	1,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	179,861	209,075	176,346	179,865	158,243	149,529
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
ITALY	3,010	3,469	3,293	2,469	2,000	1,800
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	3,010	3,469	3,293	2,469	2,000	1,800
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
SWITZERLAND	877	1,177	1,462	1,106	1,650	1,298
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	877	1,177	1,462	1,106	1,650	1,298
EAST EUROPE:						
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,400	1,550	1,200	1,460	1,350	1,350
HUNGARY	3,500	2,500	3,000	1,556	2,500	2,500
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	4,900	4,050	4,200	3,016	3,850	3,850
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	237,637	273,885	241,215	247,489	226,943	214,643

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

AREA HARVESTED: Unmfg., Light Air Cured
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
ALGERIA	2,700	2,200	2,500	3,300	3,300	3,300
LIBYA	60	60	60	60	60	60
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	2,760	2,260	2,560	3,360	3,360	3,360
OTHER AFRICA:						
CAMEROON	700	700	700	700	700	700
CONGO	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850
MADAGASCAR	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
MAURITIUS	299	249	249	249	249	249
NIGERIA	6,300	11,000	8,100	8,500	5,000	6,000
SOUTH AFRICA		3,490	3,853	2,657	3,306	2,764
ZAIRE	45	67	130	120	150	150
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	11,144	19,356	16,882	16,076	13,255	13,713
NORTH AMERICA:						
MEXICO	14,400	13,100	13,350	14,500	12,447	13,754
UNITED STATES	10,117	9,712	7,891	9,708	13,852	9,700
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	24,517	22,812	21,241	24,208	26,299	23,454
SOUTH AMERICA:						
PARAGUAY	200	174	142	100	65	50
PERU	100	100	100	100	100	100
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	300	274	242	200	165	150
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	1,093	838	964	878	663	620
HONDURAS	129	419	140	140	70	70
NICARAGUA	256	270	251	125	153	155
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	1,478	1,527	1,355	1,143	886	845
CARIBBEAN:						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	100	240	280	590	1,100	1,235
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	100	240	280	590	1,100	1,235
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	9,888	9,027	7,292	5,656	9,400	10,000
CHINA	69,000	85,600	62,167	69,000	46,000	46,000
INDIA	22,800	26,000	27,000	27,000	33,800	33,500
JAPAN	18,865	18,779	18,477	17,938	17,252	15,660
KOREA, NORTH	5,600	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,000	5,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	411	548	400	281	244	200
PAKISTAN	9,105	11,453	6,595	7,519	9,496	9,186
SRI LANKA	1,639	2,590	3,526	3,700	4,481	4,333
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	137,308	159,997	131,457	137,094	125,673	123,879
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
ITALY	1,120	1,138	985	822	800	700
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	1,120	1,138	985	822	800	700
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
SWITZERLAND	584	574	575	606	602	602
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	584	574	575	606	602	602
EAST EUROPE:						
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	800	700	600	650	600	600
HUNGARY	1,700	2,000	1,300	1,500	2,000	2,500
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	2,500	2,700	1,900	2,150	2,600	3,100
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	181,811	210,878	177,477	186,249	174,740	171,038

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Unmfg.,Dark Air & Sun Cured
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
ALGERIA	1,250	1,050	1,325	2,580	1,780	1,780
LIBYA	555	573	533	533	533	533
MOROCCO	324	359	373	415	608	706
TUNISIA	4,387	4,627	5,469	4,779	6,869	6,460
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	6,516	6,609	7,700	8,307	9,790	9,479
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500	500
BURUNDI	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
CAMEROON	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
CONGO	700	750	750	750	750	750
GHANA	115	90	121	99	100	100
IVORY COAST	318	260	230	171	150	125
MADAGASCAR	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
MALAWI	2,922	3,224	2,812	1,157	1,230	1,300
MOZAMBIQUE	230	230	230	230	230	230
NIGERIA	4,100	3,250	4,350	4,156	4,067	4,524
SOUTH AFRICA	9,476	9,177	7,941	6,963	4,193	3,872
ZAIRE	426	690	686	1,154	1,233	1,233
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	22,987	22,371	21,820	19,380	16,653	16,834
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	773	754	535	551	475	530
MEXICO	9,600	10,700	12,000	11,825	9,056	9,304
UNITED STATES	9,661	10,501	7,608	7,565	7,427	7,300
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	20,034	21,955	20,143	19,941	16,958	17,134
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	25,948	20,379	31,303	13,876	12,144	17,500
BOLIVIA	2,270	1,700	1,600	1,800	1,800	2,000
BRAZIL	74,000	73,000	81,000	58,000	52,000	52,000
CHILE	961	1,042	186	225	268	260
COLOMBIA	44,910	34,060	33,200	26,400	29,490	26,050
ECUADOR	259	550	398	525	786	750
PARAGUAY	41,174	14,760	24,370	15,754	8,826	11,830
PERU	1,100	770	1,124	800	550	450
URUGUAY	337	398	387	310	280	330
VENEZUELA	458	458	645	697	512	419
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	191,417	147,117	174,213	118,387	106,656	111,589
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
EL SALVADOR	250	148	100	44	80	100
GUATEMALA	510	829	399	499	329	400
HONDURAS	31	71	1,070	520	190	245
PANAMA,EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	110	239	263	244	234	266
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	901	1,287	1,832	1,307	833	1,011
CARIBBEAN:						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	30,100	46,440	42,100	37,180	27,900	18,995
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	30,100	46,440	42,100	37,180	27,900	18,995

(Continued)

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS,USDA

(Continued) FARM SALES WEIGHT: Unmfg.,Dark Air & Sun Cured
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
IRAN	3,268	3,100	4,000	6,847	6,900	6,900
IRAQ	600	500	500	500	500	500
JORDAN	128	179	191	45	67	42
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	3,996	3,779	4,691	7,392	7,467	7,442
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	22,723	19,198	16,181	14,544	15,221	15,000
BURMA	57,000	57,000	58,700	57,000	57,000	57,000
CAMBODIA	5,500	7,000	7,000	5,500	5,500	5,500
CHINA	75,000	94,600	67,625	75,000	50,000	50,000
INDIA	300,300	298,800	281,000	305,600	305,900	275,000
INDONESIA	77,881	68,461	67,218	61,325	65,410	62,842
KOREA, NORTH	9,200	10,000	10,000	9,500	8,000	8,000
LAOS	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700
PAKISTAN	4,984	8,255	7,516	8,813	9,662	9,253
SRI LANKA	2,450	2,687	2,818	2,700	1,680	1,515
THAILAND	25,314	25,500	25,500	25,000	25,500	25,000
VIETNAM	15,000	13,500	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	598,052	607,701	561,258	582,682	561,573	526,810
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1,576	1,587	1,797	1,059	1,605	1,680
FRANCE	43,432	50,466	50,444	46,173	41,154	39,205
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	4,155	3,541	3,977	3,522	4,003	4,003
ITALY	9,283	10,176	12,641	13,929	19,770	20,850
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	58,446	65,770	68,859	64,683	66,532	65,738
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
SPAIN	2,277	2,110	1,485	804	736	755
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	2,277	2,110	1,485	804	736	755
EAST EUROPE:						
ALBANIA	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	2,300	2,450	2,000	2,450	2,400	2,400
GERMANY, EAST	5,200	4,500	4,300	3,700	4,000	4,300
HUNGARY	4,500	3,500	4,000	2,593	4,600	5,200
POLAND	46,240	28,502	36,205	29,328	51,550	54,520
ROMANIA	15,000	14,000	13,000	12,000	8,000	10,000
YUGOSLAVIA	25	28				
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	86,265	65,980	72,505	63,071	83,550	89,420
U.S.S.R:						
USSR	7,000	8,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,000
TOTAL U.S.S.R	7,000	8,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,000
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	1,027,991	999,119	981,606	928,134	903,648	869,207

SOURCE; Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

AREA HARVESTED: Unmfg.,Dark Air & Sun Cured
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:						
ALGERIA	2,200	1,800	2,000	2,700	2,700	2,700
LIBYA	310	320	300	300	300	300
MOROCCO	69	91	100	113	151	177
TUNISIA	5,800	5,500	3,647	3,735	4,607	5,120
TOTAL NORTH AFRICA	8,379	7,711	6,047	6,848	7,758	8,297
OTHER AFRICA:						
ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500	500
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
CAMEROON	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850
CONGO	2,200	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,250
GHANA	200	150	200	170	170	170
IVORY COAST	318	260	230	270	270	250
MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
MALAWI	7,296	6,641	6,485	4,638	5,000	4,600
MOZAMBIQUE	400	400	400	400	400	400
NIGERIA	9,300	9,800	9,350	9,050	8,500	8,700
SOUTH AFRICA	10,358	8,565	4,926	6,483	5,244	5,236
ZAIRE	720	675	740	720	900	900
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	36,142	34,091	29,931	29,331	28,084	27,856
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	364	342	237	285	225	270
MEXICO	7,550	8,900	9,750	9,600	7,535	6,640
UNITED STATES	4,893	4,901	4,176	3,953	4,152	3,900
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	12,807	14,143	14,163	13,838	11,912	10,810
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	34,500	26,256	30,800	14,200	12,700	15,800
BOLIVIA	2,005	1,900	1,700	1,800	1,800	2,000
BRAZIL	78,000	67,000	50,000	55,000	52,000	48,700
CHILE	355	318	49	61	67	68
COLOMBIA	28,955	22,934	21,466	18,955	21,000	17,700
ECUADOR	200	600	450	450	515	515
PARAGUAY	29,600	20,200	23,060	11,620	8,461	9,475
PERU	1,000	700	1,000	800	500	400
URUGUAY	288	320	270	250	200	200
VENEZUELA	536	550	750	750	413	300
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	175,439	140,778	129,545	103,886	97,656	95,158
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
EL SALVADOR	280	71	67	33	46	70
GUATEMALA	450	759	320	391	245	350
HONDURAS	36	84	680	320	110	145
PANAMA,EXCLUDE CANAL ZONE	200	290	370	292	230	265
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	966	1,204	1,437	1,036	631	830
CARIBBEAN:						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,200	32,500	28,200	21,375	24,000	19,000
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	21,200	32,500	28,200	21,375	24,000	19,000

(Continued)

(Continued) AREA HARVESTED: Unmfg.,Dark Air & Sun Cured
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:						
IRAN	2,304	2,300	3,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
IRAQ	800	500	500	500	500	500
JORDAN	496	800	680	288	430	308
TOTAL MIDDLE EAST	3,600	3,600	4,180	5,788	5,930	5,808
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	27,531	24,469	21,619	19,470	19,475	19,000
BURMA	58,000	58,000	59,000	58,000	58,000	58,000
CAMBODIA	10,000	12,000	12,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
CHINA	69,000	85,600	62,167	69,000	46,000	46,000
INDIA	267,500	276,100	217,200	257,900	258,800	256,500
INDONESIA	144,179	117,193	118,936	99,582	111,358	102,718
KOREA, NORTH	11,200	12,000	12,000	11,000	11,050	11,050
LAOS	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
PAKISTAN	4,935	4,937	3,629	4,128	4,237	4,168
SRI LANKA	1,882	2,397	2,350	2,200	2,241	2,150
THAILAND	42,960	43,560	43,680	42,400	42,400	42,000
VIETNAM	11,250	9,900	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	653,437	651,156	567,581	588,680	578,561	566,586
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	472	475	524	436	482	525
FRANCE	21,950	20,393	19,683	18,435	16,076	15,430
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	1,720	1,620	1,553	1,555	1,488	1,488
ITALY	6,252	6,426	7,165	8,019	8,860	9,320
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	30,394	28,914	28,925	28,445	26,906	26,763
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
SPAIN	990	963	769	320	313	310
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	990	963	769	320	313	310
EAST EUROPE:						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,600	1,600	1,800	1,809	1,750	1,750
GERMANY, EAST	2,900	3,000	2,900	2,900	3,000	3,100
HUNGARY	2,800	3,000	2,450	2,300	3,000	2,800
POLAND	27,701	21,556	21,325	27,275	26,621	31,444
ROMANIA	15,000	15,100	13,000	13,000	11,000	13,000
YUGOSLAVIA	22	20				
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	74,023	68,276	65,475	71,284	69,371	76,094
U.S.S.R:						
USSR	7,000	11,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	6,000
TOTAL U.S.S.R	7,000	11,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	6,000
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	1,024,377	994,336	884,253	878,831	859,122	843,512

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Unmfg.,Dark Air Cured,Cigar
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA:						
CAMEROON	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	988	907	584	550	490	500
UNITED STATES	29,836	26,255	24,071	28,412	29,453	24,900
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	30,824	27,162	24,655	28,962	29,943	25,400
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	25	24	62	50	47	50
BRAZIL	45,000	47,000	34,000	41,000	37,000	38,000
COLOMBIA	2,500	2,500	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100
ECUADOR	141	119	123	128	209	207
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	47,666	49,643	36,285	43,278	39,356	40,357
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	9	17	5	2		
HONDURAS	674	672	2,400	2,400	1,200	965
NICARAGUA	1,217	1,346	1,096	2,200	2,134	2,150
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	1,900	2,035	3,501	4,602	3,334	3,115
CARIBBEAN:						
CUBA	40,508	35,694	28,397	5,287	44,000	27,000
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	8,000	9,700	9,800	9,800	9,550	9,100
JAMAICA	132	200	246	152	296	260
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	48,640	45,594	38,443	15,239	53,846	36,360
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	19,635	9,978	9,988	8,729	9,073	9,000
INDONESIA	12,615	15,528	15,486	15,494	15,510	14,901
PHILIPPINES	30,550	25,550	26,500	29,000	30,400	30,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	62,800	51,056	51,974	53,223	54,983	53,901
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
ITALY	566	569	526	324	280	250
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	566	569	526	324	280	250
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
SPAIN	613	727	748	838	817	775
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	613	727	748	838	817	775
EAST EUROPE:						
POLAND	1,424	1,135	1,474	1,663	2,250	1,660
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	1,424	1,135	1,474	1,663	2,250	1,660
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	195,583	179,071	158,756	149,279	185,959	162,968

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultual Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

AREA HARVESTED: Unmfg.,Dark Air Cured,Cigar
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA:						
CAMEROON	850	850	850	850	850	850
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	850	850	850	850	850	850
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA	557	363	285	301	275	275
UNITED STATES	14,006	13,302	12,504	13,561	13,695	12,500
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	14,563	13,665	12,789	13,862	13,970	12,775
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	38	50	60	50	60	50
BRAZIL	57,000	48,000	41,000	30,000	40,800	38,900
COLOMBIA	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
ECUADOR	122	122	123	125	201	197
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	58,360	49,372	42,383	31,375	42,261	40,347
CENTRAL AMERICA:						
COSTA RICA	15	29	11	10		
HONDURAS	773	768	1,400	1,400	700	560
NICARAGUA	630	705	599	1,050	1,120	1,150
TOTAL CENTRAL AMERICA	1,418	1,502	2,010	2,460	1,820	1,710
CARIBBEAN:						
CUBA	59,794	56,804	52,366	17,525	54,600	36,400
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6,500	6,800	7,700	7,700	6,900	6,200
JAMAICA	183	139	169	204	299	299
TOTAL CARIBBEAN	66,477	63,743	60,235	25,429	61,799	42,899
OTHER ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	20,744	12,994	12,855	11,764	11,683	11,500
INDONESIA	10,784	8,723	9,370	8,321	8,330	7,684
PHILIPPINES	43,000	36,000	31,080	32,080	32,060	32,000
TOTAL OTHER ASIA	74,528	57,717	53,305	52,165	52,073	51,184
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
ITALY	320	329	317	204	190	180
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	320	329	317	204	190	180
OTHER WEST EUROPE:						
SPAIN	441	480	483	433	425	420
TOTAL OTHER WEST EUROPE	441	480	483	433	425	420
EAST EUROPE:						
POLAND	875	765	796	1,181	1,256	907
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	875	765	796	1,181	1,256	907
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	217,832	188,423	173,168	127,959	174,644	151,272

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

FARM SALES WEIGHT: Unmfg., Dark Fire Cured
(MT)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA:						
GHANA	173	181	170	91	100	100
KENYA	550	411	566	588	588	588
LIBERIA			4	8	5	5
MALAWI	18,597	15,833	19,778	9,820	11,846	7,250
MOZAMBIQUE	170	170	170	170	170	170
SIERRA LEONE	249	321	315	272	350	350
TANZANIA	3,697	2,668	3,997	3,642	3,500	3,465
UGANDA	600	800	800	800	800	800
ZAIRE	179	382	515	866	986	986
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	24,215	20,766	26,315	16,257	18,345	13,714
NORTH AMERICA:						
UNITED STATES	23,753	26,426	20,414	16,447	17,038	18,400
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	23,753	26,426	20,414	16,447	17,038	18,400
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	198	139	60		49	50
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	198	139	60		49	50
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
ITALY	8,593	8,872	10,423	9,779	8,650	8,600
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	8,593	8,872	10,423	9,779	8,650	8,600
EAST EUROPE:						
POLAND	14,914	8,118	10,258	6,324	6,700	8,790
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	14,914	8,118	10,258	6,324	6,700	8,790
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	71,673	64,321	67,470	48,807	50,782	49,554

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

AREA HARVESTED: Unmfg., Dark Fire Cured
(HA)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	JUNE 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA:						
GHANA	300	300	350	275	275	275
KENYA	1,000	1,050	770	840	840	840
LIBERIA			4	6	12	12
MALAWI	34,584	40,366	40,000	27,790	31,000	27,000
MOZAMBIQUE	80	80	80	80	80	80
SIERRA LEONE	223	287	281	219	395	395
TANZANIA	9,725	7,598	9,425	7,399	7,000	6,900
UGANDA	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
ZAIRE	940	945	1,098	1,080	1,350	1,350
TOTAL OTHER AFRICA	47,652	51,626	53,008	38,689	41,952	37,852
NORTH AMERICA:						
UNITED STATES	13,258	13,436	10,882	9,413	9,976	10,400
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA	13,258	13,436	10,882	9,413	9,976	10,400
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	200	200	60		50	50
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA	200	200	60		50	50
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:						
ITALY	5,662	6,075	6,272	5,863	4,000	4,000
TOTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	5,662	6,075	6,272	5,863	4,000	4,000
EAST EUROPE:						
POLAND	7,051	4,222	4,498	4,973	4,195	3,694
TOTAL EAST EUROPE	7,051	4,222	4,498	4,973	4,195	3,694
TOTAL SELECTED COUNTRIES	73,823	75,559	74,720	58,938	60,173	55,996

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, result of office research, field travel, and related information.

June 1982

Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA

Highlights - World Tobacco Situation

World unmanufactured tobacco production for 1982 is forecast at 5.68 million tons (farm sales weight), up slightly from the 5.66 million tons produced in 1981. Burley production worldwide is estimated at 675,000 tons, an increase of 7 percent over 1981. Anticipated increase in burley output is due to continuing strong world demand and higher prices. Larger crops are expected in Malawi, Brazil, Japan, Korea, and Italy. The United State's burley production will probably remain near the 1981 record level of 331,000 tons.

World flue-cured production in 1982 is estimated to decline slightly to 2,823,000 tons compared with 2,835,000 tons in 1981. Production decreases in the United States and Japan will be offset by increases in Canada, Zimbabwe, Argentina, Brazil and India. World oriental production should increase by 7 percent in 1982 to 887,000 tons, because of larger outputs in Turkey and the recovery of production in Bulgaria and the U.S.S.R.

The United States cumulative unmanufactured tobacco exports for January-April period were down 3 percent to 80,601 tons. Flue-cured exports dropped 17 percent from a year earlier, while burley tobacco exports jumped 73 percent. Cummulative U.S. duty-paid unmanufactured imports for the January-April period were down 28 percent to 51,645 tons, compared to 71,804 tons for same period in 1981.

The Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) is expected to have minimal impact on U.S. tobacco growers. The U.S. tobacco industry is likely to continue to look to Caribbean countries especially Central America, for supplies of filler quality burley tobacco. Efforts to increase the level of tobacco production in the Caribbean will likely continue with or without the CBI.

The United Kindgom's cigarette sales declined 10 percent during 1981. Large tax increases during the year were primarily responsible for the drop. Another tax increase in March, 1982 pushed the retail price of a pack of cigarettes in the United Kingdom above one pound sterling.

West Germany's unmanufactured tobacco consumption dropped 1.4 percent in 1981 to 147,099 tons. The overall share of U.S. tobacco consumed in Germany was 24 percent. Also, German leaf imports in 1981 dropped 2 percent to 170,875 tons. The U.S. market share of imports was 22 percent.

Canada's exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 rose about 70 percent to 33,041 tons compared with 19,491 tons in 1980. The low level of exports in 1980 reflected low export supplies as a result of blue-mold.

Korea's ending 1981 unmanufactured tobacco stocks dropped about 7 percent from a year earlier because of reduced domestic leaf production combined with increased leaf consumption for manufactured tobacco products.

Thailand's exports of unmanufactured tobacco rose 16 percent in 1981 to 45,188 tons. Flue-cured and burley accounted for 72 percent and 17 percent of total exports, respectively.

Malawi's tobacco auction prices in 1982 are up 19 percent to US$2.66 per kilogram for the first seven weeks of sales. Flue-cured prices have averaged $2.28 per kilogram compared with $1.93 per kilogram for same period in 1981. Burley prices have averaged $2.95 per kilogram compared with $2.81 last year.

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WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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SUMMARY

The 1981 world cigarette production maintained its upward trend and set a new record of 4,561 billion pieces, up 4 percent from the previous high reached in 1980. China, the world's largest cigarette producer, recorded a gain of 14 percent over 1980. Production outside of China rose by 1.9 percent. Output in the United States, the Soviet Union and Japan rose by 2.9 percent, 1.4 percent and 1 percent, respectively. Together, these four countries produced one-half of the world's cigarettes.

Most of the growth in cigarette output continued to occur in developing countries of Asia and Africa following the trend of rapidly rising population, urbanization, increasing incomes, and higher consumption of factory produced cigarettes rather than roll-your-own cigarettes. On the whole, the developed world showed little or no growth in cigarette production, primary as results of anti-smoking campaigns, higher retail prices resulting from increasing taxes and continuing inflation.

World trade in cigarettes during 1981 continued to trend upward as exports reached a record 339.8 billion pieces, 5 percent over 1980. The United States, continued as the world's leading exporter of cigarettes and with a record 82.6 billion pieces represented 24 percent of world trade. Other major cigarette exporters were Bulgaria, the United Kingdom and West Germany. The Soviet Union, Italy and France were the leading cigarette importers.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports for the first five-months of 1982 (January-May) totaled 105,365 tons with a value of $606.9 million and represented an increase of 1.4 percent in a quantity and 16 percent in value over the comparable period a year ago. Thailand was the leading market so far this year followed by Italy, Japan and West Germany. These four countries took 43 percent of the total leaf exports. Burley exports of 31,106 tons show an increase of 61 percent over last year, while flue-cured leaf exports of 54,411 tons are lagging behind by 11 percent. Cigarette exports during the first five months of 1982 are down 9 percent in quantity but up 3.4 percent by value.

Cumulative U.S. duty-paid unmanufactured tobacco imports for January-May 1982 were 66,019 tons with a value of $117.8 million and represented a decline of 27 percent and 13.5 percent, respectively. At the same time, general imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured leaf amounted to 121,388 tons and were valued at $411.7 million, an increase of 13 percent in quantity and 34 percent in value over the same five months last year.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

China's (PRC) 1981 cigarette output has reportedly reached a record level of 866 billion pieces, an increase of 14 percent above the estimated 760 billion pieces produced in 1980. China's demand for cigarettes, particularly medium grade cigarettes, has been growing rapidly in the past two years, reflecting increases in average rural and urban incomes. To meet this demand a series of measures were implemented in 1981 to improve efficiency in manufacturing, increase production of filter-tips and utilize types of tobaccos other than flue-cured. China's 1982 cigarette production is expected to rise further as the upward trend in output continues. By 1985, it is forecast to reach a total of 1,000 billion cigarettes.

In November 1981, retail prices of cigarettes were raised by an average of 50 percent for class 1 cigarettes, 23 percent for class 2, and 15 percent for class 3. There was no increase for lower grade cigarettes and the average price for all cigarettes remains at a low level. These increases have reportedly shifted demand to lower quality cigarette and may have prompted more rural consumers to roll their own. However, Chinese tobacco consumption is not believed to have decreased.

Czechoslovakia, which covers only about one-fourth of its annual tobacco needs from its own production, imported an estimated 20,000 tons of unmanufactured leaf in 1981, down 23 percent from 1980. These imports have ranged over the years between 15,000 to 29,000 tons annually, depending on need to replenish stocks, usually from Southern Europe to provide the "Turkish blend" for its cigarette manufacturing. In the past, imports usually included small quantities of flue-cured leaf from the United States, nearly 1,000 tons in 1980, but in 1981 they imported no U.S. tobacco because of the high U.S. price in relation to competing supplies. In 1982, imports of raw tobacco should remain around 20,000 tons. No imports are anticipated from the United States.

Imports of cigarettes rose from an estimated 4.4 billion pieces in 1976 to 6.0 billion in 1981, about 100 million pieces more than in 1980. Imports of cigarettes in 1981 represented about 20 percent of domestic sales. Bulgaria and Yugoslavia were the major suppliers. In view of the expected drop in cigarette sales, some decline in imports is expected in 1982, perhaps to 5.8 billion pieces.

Japan announced on May 28, 1982 a series of measures to liberalize trade which included tobacco products. The measures affecting tobacco products included the following: (1) The number of tobacco retailers handling imported tobacco products will be increased from 20,000 to 50,000 in FY 1982 and FY 1983. By FY 1985 all tobacco retailers will be allowed to handle imported tobacco products. (2) Advertising expenditure limitations for tobacco products on television, radio, newspapers and magazines will be expanded to meet market situations. The measures will be carried out through consultations between domestic and foreign companies. A study group will be set up by the Japanese Government to analyze the market situation and related problems for manufactured tobacco products in Japan.

Reports from Kenya indicate that the tobacco manufacturing industry may be streamlining its operations to meet the rapidly changing consumer demands and preferences for cigarettes and tobacco products. The principal areas of focus include technical changes relating to cigarette design and smoking characteristics, and the introduction of new technologies and materials in manufacturing and tobacco processing. During the next three to four years, the leading tobacco company in Kenya will reportedly invest about U.S. $20 million to modernize its Nairobi cigarette factory and upgrade its tobacco plant at Thika. When completed in early 1983, the production capacity will be increased two-fold and will enable the plant not only to process all its own domestic leaf requirement, but also provide the capability of processing leaf for exports.

Most of Kenya's current tobacco requirements are met through its own domestic production except for small quantities which are imported for blending purposes. The 1981 cigarette production reached a record level of 4.97 billion pieces and is expected to rise further to 5.14 billion in 1982. Small quantities of tobacco products (mainly cigarettes) are also traded.

In West Germany, the production of cigarettes rose by 6.3 percent to a record level of 168 billion pieces in 1981 while total consumption of unmanufactured tobacco dropped slightly by 1.4 percent. This is typical of cigarette composition changes which have been taking place worldwide in recent years. As cigarette output has been steadily rising tobacco leaf use per cigarette has been gradually declining. In 1981, the quantity of tobacco used in the manufacture of 1,000 cigarettes by the German tobacco industry declined by 7.6 percent to 829 grams. Increasing use of filters, 89 percent against 88 in 1980, and developments in the leaf-extending technology have contributed to the reduction in tobacco leaf consumption.

In 1982, it is estimated that the cigarette output is likely to be down from 1981, largely because excise taxes on cigarettes and other tobacco products increased by approximately 32 percent effective June 1, 1982. The expected lower cigarette production is likely to be partly offset by increased production of roll-your-own cigarettes. Also, in view of drastic price increases, sales of high-priced cigarettes are expected to decline substantially, with accelerated movement toward lower-priced cigarettes.

Exports of cigarettes in 1981 reached a record level of 37 billion pieces, an increase of 17 percent over 1980. Italy, as well as other European Community countries were the primary markets. Cigarette imports also reached a record level of 2.4 billion pieces, an increase of 17 percent from 1980, with majority being imported from neighboring EC countries.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

In China (PRC), indications are that the 1982 tobacco crop could be heading for another record. The China National Tobacco Corporation has said that 1982 planted tobacco area could reach somewhere between 867 to 933 thousand hectares if prefecture and country officials let peasants plant what they wish. The tobacco area harvested in 1981 is estimated at 679,000 hectares. Concern had been expressed that this level of planting would be undesirable as it may exceed China's storage and processing capacity. However, despite signals sent to lower level cadre to restrain the rapid shift to tobacco, early indications are that the 1982 tobacco area has increased significantly. In Henan Province (the nation's leading tobacco producer), for instance, tobacco acreage reportedly may still have increased nearly 75 percent. Similar reports of increases in other producing areas have been received. With favorable weather, 1982 production could easily top the record 1981 crop of 1,250,000 tons. With increased domestic tobacco production and replenished stocks, China's incentive to import leaf should be greatly reduced.

Italy's 1981 unmanufactured tobacco exports rose sharply to 75,810 tons, an increase of 63 percent from 1980. West Germany was the largest single market with the 17,650 tons, followed by Poland - 9,462 tons, the United States - 8,040 tons, the Netherlands - 7,118 tons, Bulgaria - 4,134 tons and Egypt - 2,514 tons of tobacco. Exports to these 6 countries represented two-thirds of the total exports. By type, burley exports of 27,842 tons represented 37 percent of the total exports followed by oriental with 19,631 tons (26 percent of total). Prospects seem to remain good for Italian exports which in 1982 could reach a level close to last year's large shipments.

Tobacco imports in 1981, on the other hand, were 23,228 tons, a decline of 22 percent from the previous year. Imports from the United States totaled 8,881

tons, 52 percent below 1980. However, of the 1980 imported U.S. tobacco around 8,000 tons reportedly represented transshipments to other EC countries, while there were few transshipments in 1981. Indication are that Italian imports by the Monopoly of tobacco leaf from the United States could in 1982 total somewhere around 10,000 to 11,000 tons, or, excluding the last two years, close to usual levels of previous seasons.

It is reported that the Government of Liberia imposed a ban on transshipment of cigarettes by road and sea to neighboring countries. This measure follows evidence that the cigarettes which were being transshipped did not reach their intended destinations, but were rather redirected within the country for sale on the domestic markets, and as a result the Government of Liberia loses much of the revenue. Consequently, imported cigarettes meant for sale in Liberia will in the future be marked "For Sale in Liberia Only." The intent is to aid detection of illegal imports, which, by avoiding payment of government taxes, are being sold much cheaper, thus making it difficult for domestic manufacturers to compete. The ban is expected to be beneficial to local cigarette manufacturers.

The Government of Nicaragua passed a new law establishing definite dates for initiating new tobacco crops in the different tobacco zones as well as tobacco free periods in each zone. These measures were recommended to the Nicaraguan Government by Nicaraguan Tobacco Committee as part of a total control program for blue mold.

Cigar tobacco production in 1981/82 fell slightly, because of blue mold, despite an increase in acreage, and made up 58 percent of the total tobacco produced. Cigar tobacco production increases are being planned for 1982/83. Tobacco exports consist primarily of cigars, cigar tobacco and small quantities of burley. Cigar tobacco exports for 1981 are estimated at around 1,000 tons.

Taiwan's tobacco leaf imports totaled 11,335 tons in 1981, down 25 percent from the 1980 level. The U.S. market share dropped to 51 percent (5,781 tons) compared with 71 percent share (10,834 tons) in 1980. The sharp drop in imports of U.S. leaf is reportedly attributed to the short crop of desired quality tobacco in the United States. Other major sources of unmanufactured tobacco included Zimbabwe - 2,510 tons, Madagascar - 1,350 tons and South Korea - 1,178 tons. The 1982 imports are forecast at around 16,000 tons, of which 12,000 tons are expected to be imported from the United States as a result of increased availability of desirable qualities which Taiwan requires.

Exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 totaled 4,850 tons, an increase of 63 percent from 1980. Indonesia was the largest market with 2,258 tons, followed by the United Kingdom with 1,128 tons, representing 47 percent and 23 percent of the total tobacco exports, respectively. The 1982 exports are likely to be at approximately the 1981 level or better, with most exports likely going to Indonesia and the Philippines.

Taiwan cigarette production in 1981, according to the Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau (TTWMB), reached a record level of 27.4 billion pieces, up 6 percent from 1980. This increase is far higher than estimated earlier and is reportedly attributed to the Monopoly's fear that buyers had hoarded cigarettes before the price hikes in 1980. With low stocks and most of the hoarded cigarettes consumed, the Monopoly is believed to have boosted 1981 production to avoid a shortage. Exports and imports of cigarettes are very small in comparison with domestic production and consumption.

Unmanufactured tobacco production in Taiwan in 1982 is expected to reach 23,297 tons, up from 22,718 tons produced in 1981. The 1982 area is estimated at 9,330 hectares, up 10 percent from 1981. Grower prices were increased in 1982 by about 7-9 percent for upper grades 1-5 and lowered for remaining grades as a mechanism to encourage growers to produce high quality leaf which consumers demand in cigarettes.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during May 1982 totaled 24,763 tons at a value of $138.7 million and represented an increase of 17 percent in quantity and 20 percent in value over May 1981. Of the May's total exports, 4,756 tons went to Egypt, 3,231 tons to West Germany, 2,040 tons to Italy and 1,950 tons to the United Kingdom. These four countries represented 48 percent of total U.S. exports.

On a cumulative basis, for the first five months of 1982 (January-May), U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco were up 1.4 percent in quantity to 105,365 tons and up 16 percent by value to $606.9 million over the same five-month period a year ago. Flue-cured leaf made up 52 percent of the total exports while burley leaf's share was 30 percent. Thailand, with a total of 12,438 tons of unmanufactured tobacco destined to that market, was the leading purchaser. Italy, Japan and West Germany followed closely with 11,122 tons, 10,912 tons, and 10,643 tons, respectively. These four markets made up 43 percent of the total unmanufactured leaf exported during January-May 1982. If the present pace of exports is maintained, the estimated 1982 unmanufactured tobacco leaf exports of 275,000 tons are likely to be achieved.

Burley leaf exports during May 1982 were 7,744 tons, up 32 percent from May 1981, while value was up 49 percent. For the first five months of 1982, U.S. burley exports totaled 31,106 tons an increase of 61 percent over last year. The value was $212.5 million, an increase of 75 percent. Japan continues to be the leading market for U.S. burley, taking 7,860 tons so far this year, representing 25 percent of total burley leaf exported. Italy followed with 5,088 tons, while 3,845 tons went to Thailand, 3,502 tons to Indonesia, 3,405 tons to West Germany, and 2,366 tons to Switzerland, for a total of 26,066 tons representing 84 percent of the total burley leaf destined to these six countries.

May 1982 flue-cured tobacco exports at 12,775 tons and value of $75.4 million were up 14 percent and 15 percent, respectively, from May 1981. However, on cumulative basis during January-May period, U.S. flue-cured exports at 54,411 tons and $330 million, were still lagging behind last year, both in quantity and value, by 11 percent and 2 percent, respectively. Of the total flue-cured exports, 8,593 tons went to Thailand, 5,708 tons to Spain, 5,538 tons to Italy, 5,069 tons to West Germany, 3,483 tons to the United Kingdom, and 3,374 tons to Egypt, these six countries represented 58 percent of the total.

January-May 1982 combined exports of other types of tobacco (other than flue-cured and burley), including stems, trimmings and scrap, and other unmanufactured tobacco totaled 19,848 tons, and recorded a decline of 15 percent from last year.

U.S. cigarettes exports by value continued to rise and during January-May 1982 totaled $539.1 million, or 3.4 percent above last year. However, exports quantity-wise, at 33.1 billion pieces, were down 9 percent from last year

during the same period comparison. Cigarette exports during this five-month period represented, by value, 95 percent of total tobacco products exported with the remaining value of $25.8 million made up of smoking tobacco, cigars, cheroots, snuff and chewing tobacco. Shipment of these other tobacco products, although relatively small, more than doubled from last year, almost entirely due to sharp increasing smoking tobacco (in bulk) exports.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") for May 1982 at 14,373 tons were down 22 percent compared to a year earlier. During January-May 1982 these imports totaled 66,018 tons at a value of $179.8 million and represented a decline of 27 percent in quantity and 14 percent by value in comparison with the same five-month period in 1981. Cigarette leaf imports of 35,303 tons were down 34 percent, imports under category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF" of 13,530 tons declined 17 percent, while total scrap tobacco imports of 10,984 tons dropped 8 percent. Under these same three import groupings, major suppliers included Turkey with 19,940 tons or 56 percent of the total U.S. cigarette leaf imports; Brazil with 4,663 tons represented 34 percent of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF"; while the Philippines, Turkey, Indonesia and Dominican Republic with a combined total of 6,509 tons supplied 55 percent of the total scrap tobacco.

The rate of imports for consumption so far this year is below the pace needed to achieve 1982 estimated imports of 210,000 tons. However, at the same time, in view of increases over last year in general imports (see next paragraph), during the same period, this level could be reached.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") continued on a gradual upward trend in May. A total of 121,388 tons valued at $411.7 million arrived during January-May 1982, representing an increase of 13 percent in quantity and 34 percent in value over the same period comparison last year.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	May		January - May		January - December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	21,081	24,763	103,943	105,365	265,143	275,000
$1000....:	115,370	138,721	523,655	606,919	1,457,451	1,622,500
$/M.T....:	5,473	5,602	5,038	5,760	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	6.6	5.7	36.4	33.1	82.6	84.0
$1000....:	100,457	94,483	521,180	539,101	1,228,515	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.....:	18,448	14,373	90,252	66,018	198,422	210,000
$1000....:	44,720	38,146	207,981	179,849	491,836	550,000
$/M.T....:	2,424	2,654	2,304	2,724	2,479	2,620

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

July 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

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US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	11,868	12,952	61,320	75,318	1,103	1,816	5,239	9,772
STEMMED	MT	49,335	41,459	276,940	254,560	10,135	10,959	60,465	65,663
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	61,203	54,411	338,260	329,878	11,238	12,775	65,704	75,435
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	5,626	6,558	28,415	38,425	2,826	2,029	14,720	12,843
STEMMED	MT	13,753	24,548	93,056	174,109	3,050	5,715	19,019	37,348
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	19,379	31,106	121,471	212,534	5,876	7,744	33,739	50,191
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	3,337	2,255	13,384	9,146	926	408	3,819	1,614
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	185	557	1,069	3,048	96	58	621	333
MARYLAND	MT	604	441	3,070	2,478	67	104	278	566
GREEN RIVER	MT	10	0	64	0	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	1	64	1	222	0	57	0	215
BLACK FAT	MT	498	736	3,125	5,761	41	172	232	1,359
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	507	199	6,084	2,417	113	39	1,724	414
CIGAR BINDER	MT	34	9	270	25	3	6	9	13
CIGAR FILLER	MT	155	35	1,923	79	30	9	449	20
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	695	243	8,276	2,520	146	54	2,182	447
PERIQUE	MT	18	3	281	24	2	2	21	17
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	16,291	14,011	19,045	21,299	1,825	3,102	2,201	5,544
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	1,723	1,538	15,609	20,008	864	287	6,574	3,001
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	103,943	105,365	523,655	606,919	21,081	24,763	115,370	138,721

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

CONTINUED--

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,534	1,216	7,572	6,928	336	246	1,679	1,527
DENMARK	MT	2,148	3,273	11,848	12,731	62	203	207	1,106
FRANCE	MT	1,647	1,094	7,728	5,436	220	62	1,073	14
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	12,630	10,643	59,992	60,520	4,687	3,231	24,828	20,390
IRELAND	MT	709	1,352	3,376	6,913	9	476	15	2,289
ITALY	MT	10,319	11,122	53,608	64,983	3,065	2,040	16,236	11,417
NETHERLANDS	MT	5,618	4,321	24,482	22,164	888	1,082	3,636	6,092
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	6,749	4,737	31,396	24,659	1,220	1,950	5,857	8,671
TOTAL EC	MT	41,353	37,758	200,001	204,332	10,487	9,290	53,530	51,506
AUSTRALIA	MT	2,355	1,715	12,864	9,673	501	290	3,452	1,738
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	0	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	4,771	4,776	18,598	19,724	100	4,756	379	19,667
JAPAN	MT	12,116	10,912	61,870	65,471	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	485	45	4,183	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	3,003	2,920	18,259	20,551	1,199	1,120	7,987	8,399
SWEDEN	MT	1,614	727	1,600	602	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,878	3,376	15,209	20,778	876	995	4,968	6,178
THAILAND	MT	6,144	12,438	30,224	66,650	72	0	489	0
OTHER	MT	28,419	30,258	157,757	194,954	7,845	8,312	44,566	51,233
TOTAL WORLD	MT	103,943	105,365	523,655	606,919	21,081	24,763	115,370	138,721
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	2,766	2,765	20,469	23,480	670	604	5,922	4,309
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	2,405	1,177	12,308	7,110	351	254	2,149	1,679
EUROPE	MT	59,401	51,238	288,222	285,422	16,069	12,372	83,709	71,508
ASIA	MT	27,004	35,529	142,950	212,771	2,699	3,554	16,009	23,650
OCEANIA	MT	3,078	2,586	16,685	14,611	720	349	4,679	2,009
AFRICA	MT	9,289	12,070	43,022	63,526	572	7,632	2,902	35,566

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,091	649	5,886	3,979	314	146	1,669	906
DENMARK	MT	1,969	1,681	11,325	10,249	20	158	90	937
FRANCE	MT	155	60	687	314	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	7,583	5,069	42,276	31,140	2,517	1,346	14,918	8,454
IRELAND	MT	451	955	2,875	6,719	0	303	0	2,189
ITALY	MT	5,260	5,538	28,654	32,997	474	65	3,273	392
NETHERLANDS	MT	3,555	2,414	17,876	14,644	431	709	2,144	4,494
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	4,675	3,483	28,046	22,013	911	1,189	5,238	7,251
TOTAL EC	MT	24,737	19,848	137,625	122,055	4,667	3,916	27,333	24,625
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,585	997	10,562	7,574	501	150	3,452	1,080
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	0	7,228	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	3,667	3,374	16,201	17,030	80	3,374	368	17,030
JAPAN	MT	2,497	0	15,431	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	MT	717	1,555	5,153	12,700	72	251	464	2,034
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,654	1,239	10,385	8,719	860	342	5,447	2,461
SWEDEN	MT	64	0	401	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,669	631	8,481	3,447	490	162	2,487	776
THAILAND	MT	5,308	8,593	25,075	42,268	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	18,025	18,172	101,717	116,085	4,568	4,579	26,152	27,429
TOTAL WORLD	MT	61,203	54,411	338,260	329,878	11,238	12,775	65,704	75,435
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	84	278	455	1,710	0	26	0	142
DENMARK	MT	86	301	364	1,835	24	7	111	42
FRANCE	MT	385	427	2,372	2,354	0	0	0	0
GERMANY,-FED. REP. OF	MT	2,077	3,405	12,182	22,618	1,304	1,629	7,876	11,000
ITALY	MT	4,978	5,088	24,904	28,545	2,591	1,950	12,963	11,020
NETHERLANDS	MT	95	130	618	852	39	91	261	577
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	54	324	349	2,130	54	198	349	1,317
TOTAL EC	MT	7,759	9,954	41,243	60,044	4,012	3,902	21,560	24,098
JAPAN	MT	6,166	7,860	45,521	64,585	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	0	45	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	984	1,365	7,318	11,197	280	654	2,205	5,458
SWITZERLAND	MT	743	2,366	4,863	15,653	385	743	2,479	4,951
THAILAND	MT	837	3,845	5,149	24,382	72	0	489	0
OTHER	MT	2,881	5,716	17,332	36,672	1,127	2,446	7,006	15,684
TOTAL WORLD	MT	19,379	31,106	121,471	212,534	5,876	7,744	33,739	50,191

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	44	251	297	1,887	32	98	218	708
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	176	163	1,408	1,452	49	38	392	364
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	630	2,437	3,122	15,200	184	724	907	5,201
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	1,236	812	2,975	2,839	43	121	297	911
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	T PCS	93,856	92,933	4,846	4,380	16,884	18,482	1,055	1,147
CIGARETTES	T PCS	36,448,482	33,121,294	521,180	539,101	6,621,397	5,669,935	100,457	94,483
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT			533,828	564,859			103,326	102,815

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAY QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	6,727	7,424	99,202	124,121	1,255	753	19,574	13,452
DENMARK	M PCS	49	33	719	552	8	9	132	165
FRANCE	M PCS	86	44	1,130	764	7	7	117	162
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	345	389	4,828	5,943	76	121	1,245	1,608
IRELAND	M PCS	11	6	150	111	2	0	35	2
ITALY	M PCS	114	78	1,703	1,350	21	13	333	234
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	992	1,661	13,830	28,288	218	264	3,399	4,613
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	88	179	1,298	3,108	26	14	410	240
TOTAL EC	M PCS	8,412	9,814	122,860	164,236	1,614	1,181	25,245	20,475
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	1,342	369	19,897	6,215	152	63	2,402	1,127
HONG KONG	M PCS	3,471	3,297	46,898	51,473	760	983	10,739	16,406
JAPAN	M PCS	1,761	1,933	23,378	26,907	186	363	2,681	5,281
KUWAIT	M PCS	1,113	437	16,749	7,815	378	51	6,209	808
LEBANON	M PCS	1,015	1,324	15,086	21,690	84	146	1,329	2,617
MEXICO	M PCS	35	35	460	526	7	4	92	33
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	2,422	2,064	36,664	35,675	588	250	9,207	4,407
PANAMA	M PCS	764	999	11,156	17,088	128	85	1,778	1,461
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	2,020	2,397	32,719	46,021	147	373	2,488	7,433
SINGAPORE	M PCS	768	863	10,152	12,932	228	218	3,222	3,129
SPAIN	M PCS	402	512	5,871	8,497	71	65	1,114	1,018
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	1,841	288	28,224	5,365	276	75	4,337	1,356
OTHER	M PCS	11,082	8,789	151,067	134,662	2,003	1,813	29,615	28,932
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	36,448	33,121	521,180	539,101	6,621	5,670	100,457	94,483
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	3,659	3,737	54,055	63,408	808	491	12,406	8,500
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	2,046	1,916	26,057	26,151	337	553	4,658	7,743
EUROPE	M PCS	10,092	11,668	145,614	194,481	1,844	1,469	28,793	25,432
ASIA	M PCS	15,334	12,431	219,595	200,368	2,579	2,594	38,267	43,032
OCEANIA	M PCS	543	357	7,906	5,891	189	89	2,959	1,563
AFRICA	M PCS	4,775	3,013	67,953	48,802	864	474	13,375	8,212

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,314	1,069	6,384	3,082	33	88	69	233
BURLEY	MT	13,764	513	22,834	1,175	1,211	32	1,727	84
ORIENTAL	MT	34,639	33,249	101,827	106,376	6,303	6,777	19,092	21,868
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	842	473	1,473	1,133	368	134	793	250
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	53,559	35,303	132,518	111,766	7,914	7,032	21,681	22,434
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	317	289	3,731	3,646	66	61	727	765
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	20	4	75	18	20	0	75	0
FILLER	MT	1,750	535	4,736	2,584	231	108	804	552
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,087	828	8,543	6,249	317	169	1,607	1,317
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	8,545	7,361	13,954	12,727	1,852	1,804	2,979	3,436
OTHER SCRAP	MT	3,348	3,623	4,242	5,014	748	605	1,200	607
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	11,893	10,984	18,196	17,740	2,600	2,408	4,178	4,043
TOBACCO, MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	16,289	13,530	46,742	42,129	5,387	3,114	16,433	9,782
STEMS	MT	6,430	5,373	1,982	1,965	2,230	1,650	821	570
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	90,252	66,018	207,981	179,849	18,448	14,373	44,720	38,146

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/	MAY QUANTITY 1981	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/	MAY VALUE 1981	MAY VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS OF CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	281	288	3,204	2,880	46	59	494	428
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	320	17	11,087	507	2	4	60	130
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC. 3/	MT	937	954	7,229	7,879	155	303	1,303	2,487
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	1,538	1,258	21,520	11,266	203	366	1,857	3,046

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.
3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	MAY QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	MAY QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	MAY VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	MAY VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	1,735	2,531	2,955	7,296	189	415	503	1,192
BURLEY	MT	12,851	3,046	24,046	7,721	5,548	1,031	9,506	2,327
ORIENTAL	MT	42,797	65,750	155,660	251,761	6,425	9,160	24,369	33,647
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	178	309	398	853	130	82	352	163
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	57,561	71,636	183,058	267,631	12,291	10,687	34,731	37,329
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	345	335	3,665	3,485	25	36	231	298
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	0	368	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	5,087	4,572	11,952	10,311	725	995	1,809	1,857
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	5,537	4,906	15,985	13,796	750	1,031	2,039	2,155
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	6,815	5,292	11,303	7,075	910	443	1,224	885
OTHER SCRAP	MT	3,143	3,986	3,442	3,106	141	543	361	807
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	9,959	9,278	14,745	10,181	1,051	986	1,584	1,693
STEMS	MT	7,867	6,928	2,379	2,441	2,990	2,232	1,047	743
TOBACCO, MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 3/	MT	26,575	28,640	91,111	117,612	10,156	12,600	35,846	52,002
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	107,498	121,388	307,278	411,661	27,237	27,536	75,247	93,922

SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD CIGARETTE PRODUCTION AND TRADE

RATE OF GROWTH IN CIGARETTE OUTPUT INCREASED IN 1981

Summary and Trends

World cigarette production in 1981 (excluding China) increased 1.9 percent over the 1980 level, compared to a 1.7 percent increase in 1980 over the previous year. Including China, cigarette output reached a new high in 1981 of 4,561 billion pieces, which is a 4-percent jump over the 1980 level of 4,384 billion pieces. The major gain in cigarette production was in China, which reached a record 866 billion pieces, up 14 percent from the 1980 level. The United States, the U.S.S.R. and Japan registered gains in cigarette output of 2.9 percent, 1.4 percent and 1 percent, respectively.

Most developed countries showed no growth in cigarette output. The European Community's cigarette production dropped 1.6 percent in 1981. Leveling of cigarette output in developed countries is the result of antismoking campaigns, higher retail prices resulting from increased taxes, and continuing price inflation. Improved cigarette manufacturing efficiency is being achieved in both the developed and developing countries resulting in less leaf used per cigarette.

Developing countries in Asia and Africa continue to account for most of the growth in cigarette output. Factors such as rapidly rising population, urbanization, increasing incomes, are encouraging the shift toward consumption of factory produced cigarettes.

South American cigarette output in 1981 dropped 1.8 percent, due to declines in production in Brazil, Argentina, Columbia, and Venezuela resulting from cigarette price increases, depressed economies, and antismoking campaigns.

World cigarette trade in 1981 continued to rise and exports reached a new high of 339.8 billion pieces, up 5 percent from the 1980 level. The United States, the world's leading cigarette exporter, shipped a record high of 82.6 billion pieces in 1981, up about 0.7 percent from the previous year. Bulgaria, the United Kingdom and West Germany were the other major exporters. The Soviet Union, Italy and France were the leading cigarette importers.

Worldwide, the cigarette industry will continue to grow modestly. In 1982, world cigarette production and consumption is likely to follow the growth rates seen during the past 2 years (1980, 1981). This trend will most probably continue through 1985. Cigarette output (excluding China) will likely continue to increase at an annual growth rate of slightly less than 2 percent and tobacco leaf consumption is expected to expand at a slightly lower rate. Including China, in view of rapid expansion in cigarette output planned by 1985, and China's importance as a major world cigarette producer, the total growth rate would be much higher.

Country Analysis

UNITED STATES -- During 1981, the U.S. cigarette industry produced a total of 734.7 billion pieces, or 2.9 percent greater than the previous record set in 1980. The production of filter-tip cigarettes rose slightly to 92.7 percent

of the total output, up from 92.5 percent in 1980, with major gain recorded in the 85 millimeter filter-tip size that made up 50 percent of the total 1981 cigarette output. Cigarette consumption totaled 640 billion, 1.3 percent above 1980, with the gain attributed to a larger smoking age population. Per capita use by persons 18 and over remained about the same as in 1980 - 3,840 cigarettes.

Exports of cigarettes in 1981, equivalent to 11.2 percent of U.S. production, rose slightly to a new record of 82.6 billion pieces valued at $1.23 billion. Belgium-Luxembourg was again the largest market for U.S. cigarettes, most of which were transshipped to other areas. Other leading destinations were Hong Kong, Japan, Saudi Arabia, the Netherlands Antilles and the United Arab Emirates.

CANADA -- Canadian output of cigarettes in 1981 increased 2.1 percent over the previous year's level to 68.6 billion pieces. Sales climbed more than 3.0 percent over 1980, for the largest gain posted in several years.

Cigarette exports in 1981 rose to 719 million pieces, 22 percent above 1980. The United States continued to be the largest market with 400 million pieces (56 percent), followed by 124 million pieces to the Bahamas (17 percent), and the remainder going to West Germany and the United Kingdom. Cigarette imports totaled 724 million pieces, nearly all (97 percent) from the United States.

MEXICO -- While domestic cigarette production normally increases about 2 percent annually, due largely to population growth, the 1981 production estimated at 52.5 billion pieces is down from 53.5 billion in 1980. The decline reportedly represents large carry-over stocks from 1980. On December 30, 1981, the Mexican Government authorized another 34 percent average increase in cigarette retail prices. In spite of increased prices, production and sales are forecast at about 53.6 billion pieces in 1982.

BRAZIL -- Total cigarette production in 1981 declined 7 percent to 133.3 billion pieces. The decline was due to a series of sharp increases in the controlled price of cigarettes during the year. A marginal increase is expected in 1982 to 135 billion as the general economy continues sluggish and the price of cigarettes relatively more expensive. Brazil has the heaviest taxes on cigarettes in the world and currently 75 percent of the cost of a pack of cigarettes is tax. Taxes on tobacco account for approximately 10 percent of total tax revenue. The Brazilian cigarette industry is dominated by one company which manufactures 80 percent of the total cigarettes produced. Two other companies share most of the remainder.

GERMANY, WEST -- The 1981 production of cigarettes rose to 167.8 billion pieces, an increase of 6.3 percent from 1980. Much of this increase went into exports. The amount of tobacco used for the manufacture of 1,000 cigarettes dropped to 829 grams from 897 grams in 1980. The share of filter-tip cigarettes sold in Germany continued its upward trend reaching 89 percent. This trend, and developments in the treatment to expand tobacco, helped reduce tobacco consumption in 1981 by 1.4 percent, even though cigarette production rose by 6.3 percent. German cigarette manufacturers consumed about 91 percent of all tobacco used in Germany and nearly 90 percent of all homogenized sheet tobacco.

Cigarette output in 1982 is likely to drop from 1981 because excise taxes on cigarettes and other tobacco products increased by approximately 32 percent effective June 1, 1982. Production of tobacco for roll-your-own cigarettes is expected to increase.

In 1981, some movement toward lower-priced cigarettes occurred, i.e., those selling at DM 2.50 per pack of 20, compared to approximately DM 3.15 for many other brands. A further strong increase in the market share for these low-priced cigarettes is anticipated after June 1, 1982 tax hike.

Cigarette imports in 1981 reached 2,376 million pieces. The majority of these originated from neighboring EC countries and 139 million came from the United States. Exports of cigarettes in 1981 reached 36,922 million after 31,605 million in 1980. The major markets were Italy and other EC countries.

UNITED KINGDOM - Cigarette production in 1981 declined by 5 percent to 147.8 billion pieces from the 1980 level of 155.6 billion. Domestic sales of cigarettes declined by 10 percent during 1981 attributed to the substantial tax increase in March and July which added 17 pence to the cost of a pack of cigarettes. For 1982 cigarette sales are estimated to fall another 2 to 3 percent as the price of pack of cigarettes reaches the one pound sterling mark. Cutbacks in production capacity have been announced by several manufacturers as result of the receding domestic tobacco market.

Cigarette exports from the UK expanded 8 percent in 1981 reaching 40 billion pieces. Manufacturers continue to look to sales opportunities outside of the UK as the domestic market declines.

FRANCE -- Cigarette production in 1981 mainly filter-tip cigarettes, decreased by 13.2 percent to 62.9 billion pieces. The trend of recent years toward a larger consumer preference for American-type cigarettes is reflected in reduced French output of dark cigarettes. With tobacco product consumption virtually flat in France, the trend to American-type cigarettes resulted in the gain in market share for imported cigarettes. Imported cigarette sales increased by 15 percent, but total sales in 1981 remained stable.

IRELAND -- Cigarette output in 1981 fell by 5 percent to 7.5 billion pieces. A sharp fall in domestic consumption of cigarettes coupled with a significant reduction in exports led to the decline. Government budget measures raised cigarette prices by 10 pence ($.15) per packet in March, 1982. In April, a 5-pence increase in cigarette price was added, bringing an average pack of king-size cigarettes to around US $1.64. Taxes now account for over 70 percent of the retail prices.

Cigarette consumption in 1982 is expected to decline again significantly, because of the continuing effects of recession, unemployment, and the tax increases.

ITALY -- Cigarette production in 1981 declined by 1 percent from the previous year, because of a 17-percent reduction in production of foreign brands made under license in Italy. Production of domestic brands increased by 2 percent. Sales of imported cigarettes rose 2 percent. The trend to domestic brands and away from foreign brand produced in Italy under license was the result of different retail price policies adopted by the Monopoly and the

foreign companies during 1980 which caused larger differences. Imports of cigarettes declined 14 percent. Major suppliers were West Germany and the Netherlands.

NORWAY -- Cigarette production declined 10 percent to about 740 million pieces in 1981 and registered cigarette sales declined 10 percent to 1,995 million pieces. Cigarette imports in 1981 totaled 1.5 billion pieces, down 19 percent. Switzerland (44 percent), Finland (32 percent) and the United States (10 percent) were the major suppliers. Cigarettes from Switzerland and Finland, duty-free EFTA suppliers, are the main sources of imported brands. Most of the cigarettes from the United States, Denmark and the United Kingdom sell through tax-free shops.

In addition to approximately 2.0 billion factory-made cigarettes, Norwegians smoke about 6.2 billion hand-rolled cigarettes annually.

PORTUGAL -- Combined cigarette production totaled 12.8 billion pieces in 1981, nearly 3 percent above 1980 and indications are that marginal increases may be recorded in 1982. Of this total 84 percent were filter-tip cigarettes. Portual is a net exporter of cigarettes with principal markets in former territories in West Africa. A total of 256 million pieces were exported in 1981, 28 percent above 1980. Several brands are also being manufactured for the international market. Cigarette imports in 1981 totaled 57 million pieces, 43 percent below 1980.

SWITZERLAND -- Swiss cigarette production in 1981 fell 11.8 percent to 27.6 billion pieces, with the percentage of filter-tipped decreasing slightly to 97 percent. Cigarettes continued to account for the major part (nearly 90 percent) of the unmanufactured tobacco used in Switzerland. Domestic sales of Swiss cigarettes in 1981 rose slightly to 15.7 billion pieces from 15.4 billion in 1980, and represented 57 percent of total cigarette production. Exports of cigarettes were up to 13.8 billion.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- Cigarette production since 1978 has been declining slowly and in 1981 was estimated at 22.3 billion pieces. Periodic increases in prices and antismoking activity, have had negative effects on smoking in recent years. Cigarette consumption in 1982 is expected to fall further under the impact of the 30-percent increase in prices on January 30, 1982 on tobacco products containing imported tobacco. Since only about one-fourth of the country's annual tobacco needs are met by its own production, imports of tobacco leaf were always substantial. Also, imports of cigarettes have been rising in recent years and totaled 6.0 billion in 1981, about 100 million pieces more than in 1980. Imports makes up about 20 percent of domestic sales. Bulgaria and Yugoslavia are the main suppliers of cigarettes.

HUNGARY -- The tobacco industry produced 27.1 billion pieces of cigarettes in 1981, nearly 80 percent of which were filter-tip, about 50 million pieces less than a record reached a year before. Cigarette consumption in Hungary remained steady for several years until 1980 at 2,460 pieces per capita including imports. However, with a sharp rise in 1980 production, it increased per capita consumption to 2,700 pieces, during past two years. This increased consumption came in spite of bans on TV and radio advertising, warning labels on cigarette packs and advertising against smoking. Price increases of 20 percent in November 1981 so far have had little effect on cigarette consumption. The cigarette production during 1982 is expected to

remain about the same as during the past two years. Hungary imported about 1.6 billion cigarettes in 1981, mainly from Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and Albania, with smaller quantities from the United States.

BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG -- Production of cigarettes increased by 1.5 percent to 26.9 billion pieces in 1981. Little change, if any, is expected in cigarette production in 1982. American-type blends, particularly "extra-light" type cigarettes, with a low tar and nicotine content, continued to meet the preference of Belgian cigarette smokers, while manufacture of dark-type tobacco cigarettes further declined. In spite of a 9-percent increase in domestic retail prices, persisting economic recession and the health factor, total sales of cigarettes increased by nearly 2 percent during 1981.

A traditional net exporter of tobacco products especially cigarettes, exports of cigarettes in 1981 were 12.0 billion pieces with 93 percent destined for EC countries. Because of the very high import duty third-country imports are marginal. Nearly all of the 2.1 billion were imported from other EC countries.

GREECE -- The 1981 cigarette production increased by 2.1 percent to 25.4 billion pieces. In 1981, the Greek cigarette industry regained its upward trend after slight declines in both 1979 and 1980. The decline during the two previous years (1979 and 1980) has been attributed to the Ministry of Social Services antismoking campaign. The market share of filter cigarettes consumed in Greece during 1981 was 92 percent compared to 91 percent in 1980.

SOVIET UNION -- It is estimated that the 1981 total cigarette and papyrosa production reached 370 billion pieces, slightly above 1980, with another slight increase expected in 1982. To meet growing demand for cigarettes, substantial quantities are imported; approximately 60 billion pieces (about 15 percent of consumption) were imported in 1981, compared with 58.1 billion in 1980. Bulgaria, Yugoslavia and India are major suppliers of imported cigarettes.

EGYPT -- Cigarette production in 1981 is estimated at 39 billion pieces, 20 percent above 1980, nearly all filter-tip. All manufacturing requirements are imported, with approximately 80 percent of the tobacco used for cigarettes. American blends represent about 95 percent of Egypt's cigarette production. These contain about 60 percent flue-cured tobacco, 20 percent burley and 20 percent oriental. Egyptian demand for cigarettes remains strong, with consumption increasing between 7 to 10 percent per year. The retail prices of domestic and imported cigarettes are set by the government The current price of US $0.39 per pack for brands which comprise about 60 percent of the market has not been increased since December 1979. However, the government is considering the possibility of increasing prices, as manufacturers indicate losses at current retail prices. The Egyptian cigarette industry started a year ago to voluntarily print a health warning and tar and nicotine contents on each pack.

Cigarette imports, amounted to only around 766 million pieces, a 57 percent decline from 1980. Reduction in cigarette imports may be related to the retail price spread between domestic and imported cigarettes. Egypt exports cigarettes on a very small scale to other Arab countries. The need to satisfy growing domestic demand limits manufacturers ability to export.

HONG KONG -- An estimated 6.4 billion cigarettes were produced during 1981, considerably higher than the 5.0 billion manufactured the previous year. Export of domestically manufactured cigarettes is expanding, more than compensating for losses in the domestic market to U.S. manufactured cigarettes. Hong Kong consumers show a decided proclivity for imported brands, even though cigarette imports in 1981 dropped slightly from the 1980 level.

The rapidly increasing demand for Hong Kong cigarettes, particularly in China was apparently the main force behind the expanded domestic production during the past 2 years. Exports of cigarettes in 1981 were about 3.5 billion pieces with 2.4 billion destined for China. Imports in 1981 were 8.8 billion pieces. Re-exports were about 1.6 billion, two-thirds of which went to China.

INDIA -- The 1981 cigarette production was an all time high of 86.8 billion pieces, 9.2 percent above the previous year's record outturn of 79.5 billion. Production of filter-tip cigarettes in 1981 rose to 26.2 billion pieces. Production of bidis is estimated at 520 billion pieces. Cigarettes account for only about one fifth of the total tobacco consumed in India.

INDONESIA -- Of the total 1981 cigarette production of 94.2 billion pieces, kretek (clove blend) cigarettes made up two-thirds of the total and represented a sharp increase of 70 percent from the previous year. Production of white cigarettes declined 11 percent. Machine-made filter kreteks reached one-third of the total kretek output. However, for labor policy reasons, the government is discouraging further expansion of automated production.

Cigarette imports in 1981 totaled 605 million pieces, about the same as in 1980, with high-quality British filter cigarettes most popular among imports. Kretek exports continue to rise and in 1981 totaled around 200 million pieces, an increase of 64 percent from 1980. Most were exported to Singapore, Malaysia, the United States and Saudi Arabia.

JAPAN -- Maintaining its position as the world's fourth-largest cigarette producer, Japan produced a total of 306.2 billion cigarettes in 1981, of which 98 percent were filter-tips. Output in 1981 was 3.0 billion pieces above the previous year, but still short of the record 308.3 billion produced in 1979. In 1982, output of 310.0 billion pieces is expected.

As result of changes in Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation's (JTS) policies concerning the distribution, advertising and testing of imported cigarettes, cigarette imports in 1981 rose 22.5 percent to 5.1 billion pieces. Even with this increase, imported cigarettes still represented only 1.44 percent of total sales, up from 1.28 percent in 1980. The United States supplied 94 percent of Japan's total cigarette imports.

PHILIPPINES -- Cigarette production in 1981 totaled 55 billion pieces, 6 percent below 1980. The decrease was the result of a fire that hit one of the largest cigarette factories and declining demand for high-priced cigarettes. The fire destroyed not only machinery and equipment but also manufactured cigarette stocks. The long term outlook is for cigarette production to continue to increase, probably at a rate of 3 percent annually.

SINGAPORE -- There is virtually no commercial tobacco production in Singapore. Consequently cigarette manufacturers depend entirely on imports. The two largest suppliers in 1981 were China and the United States having

market shares of 59 percent and 12 percent, respectively, of the 6,828 tons imported. In 1981, cigarette production totaled 3.2 billion pieces; an additional 2.8 billion pieces were imported. Sixty-nine percent of this total was imported from the United States, followed by the United Kingdom with 29 percent. Cigarette exports in 1981 totaled 1.2 billion pieces with Brunei, Thailand and India taking respective shares of 32 percent, 20 percent and 10 percent.

TURKEY -- Total domestic cigarette production was 63.8 billion pieces. Production of filter-tip cigarettes rose by 42 percent to an estimated 38.4 billion pieces, while non-filter cigarettes increased by 13 percent. The sharp increase in domestic production of cigarettes in 1981, eliminated the shortage in the market and encouraged the Monopoly to look into possibilities for export to neighboring countries. In addition to domestic production, the Monopoly imported about 4.9 billion cigarettes from Yugoslavia and 3.5 billion from Bulgaria during the first-half of 1981.

THAILAND -- Thai cigarette production in 1981 is estimated at 33.0 billion pieces, about 8 percent more than in 1980. While Thailand continues to import quality leaf for blending purposes, the proportion of domestically grown leaf in cigarettes is increasing steadily. Although economic conditions and retail price increases have slowed the growth in sales, an increase of about 8 percent is expected again in 1982.

YUGOSLAVIA -- In 1981 that country produced approximately 61 billion cigarettes compared to 59 million pieces in 1980. About 54,000 tons of fermented tobacco was used for this production, 2 percent more than in 1980. Per capita cigarette consumption in 1980 declined 8 percent to 2,569 cigarettes compared to 2,797 cigarettes in 1979, as a result of a significant increase in cigarette prices. Consumption is estimated to have declined in 1981 with further reductions expected in 1982. Cigarette exports in 1981 jumped to 9,500 million pieces versus 4,249 million pieces in 1980. The main markets for Yugoslav cigarettes were the Soviet Union, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

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Note: Countries included in the Country Analysis portion of this report, pages 17 through 23, are as follows:

United States	Norway	Hong Kong
Canada	Portugal	India
Mexico	Switzerland	Indonesia
Brazil	Czechoslovakia	Japan
Germany, West	Hungary	Philippines
United Kingdom	Belgium-Luxembourg	Singapore
France	Greece	Turkey
Ireland	Soviet Union	Thailand
Italy	Egypt	Yugoslavia

TABLE 1
CIGARETTES: FILTER-TIP SHARE OF TOTAL
OUTPUT OR SALES IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES ANNUAL 1976-81 1/ (IN PERCENT)

COUNTRY	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Algeria	88	89	89	90	90	90
Argentina	99	99	99	99	99	99
Australia	97	97	97	98	97	97
Austria	91	93	93	95	95	96
Barbados	90	90	90	90	90	90
Belgium-Luxembourg	80	80	79	80	82	83
Brazil	85	90	90	92	93	93
Bulgaria	70	70	70	70	70	70
Canada	92	92	92	92	95	95
Canary Islands	81	83	83	83	85	90
Chile	85	85	85	85	85	85
Colombia	33	38	50	51	52	58
Costa Rica	90	90	90	90	90	90
Czechoslovakia	70	70	70	70	70	90
Denmark	60	65	60	65	60	60
Dominican Republic	80	82	83	86	87	87
Ecuador	76	82	77	85	83	87
Egypt	95	99	99	99	99	99
El Salvador	99	99	99	99	99	99
Finland	95	93	93	96	96	97
France	55	54	51	51	42	39
Germany, West	86	87	87	88	88	89
Greece	87	89	90	91	91	92
Guatemala	98	98	98	98	97	97
Guyana	97	99	99	99	99	99
Honduras	94	95	96	96	96	96
Hong Kong	83	84	82	85	88	90
Hungary	69	72	72	74	70	80
India	44	21	20	20	26	30
Indonesia	35	35	35	35	35	35
Iran	53	53	53	45	45	45
Ireland	85	85	85	87	86	87
Israel	97	98	98	98	99	99
Italy	78	79	80	81	83	83
Japan	97	97	97	98	98	98
Kenya	88	88	84	85	85	85
Korea, Republic of	79	82	93	95	96	98
Lebanon	70	70	70	70	70	83
Malaysia	90	90	90	90	90	90
Mexico	65	71	75	78	80	83
Morocco	97	47	47	49	49	45
Netherlands	56	58	60	61	63	65
New Zealand	95	95	96	96	100	100
Nicaragua	99	99	99	99	99	99
Nigeria	80	84	84	90	89	93
Norway	70	75	77	81	85	91
Panama	100	100	100	100	100	100
Paraguay	20	20	20	20	20	20
Peru	83	85	85	87	90	92

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 1 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTES: FILTER-TIP SHARE OF TOTAL
OUTPUT OR SALES IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES ANNUAL 1976-81 1/ (IN PERCENT)

COUNTRY	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Philippines	69	80	86	90	90	90
Poland 2/	33	37	40	43	44	38
Portugal	77	77	73	82	86	84
Ryukyu Island	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sierra Leone	47	55	55	49	45	38
Singapore	75	90	95	95	95	95
South Africa	90	90	90	90	90	90
Soviet Union 2/	28	28	30	30	30	30
Spain	81	83	83	83	85	90
Surinam	82	78	80	80	80	80
Sweden	86	87	88	89	90	90
Switzerland	94	97	97	97	97	97
Syria	93	96	98	98	98	99
Taiwan	97	98	98	98	98	99
Thailand	29	41	56	66	70	70
Trinidad and Tobago	99	99	99	99	99	99
Tunisia	75	75	76	83	83	84
Turkey	42	50	61	67	65	66
United Kingdom	87	88	90	91	92	94
United States	88	89	91	92	93	94
Uruguay	88	89	91	91	92	92
Venezuela	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yugoslavia	95	96	97	97	97	97
Zaire	25	22	32	35	35	35

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA. 2/ EXCLUDES PAPYROSY.

JULY 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 2
CIGARETTES: ESTIMATED OUTPUT BY MAJOR PRODUCERS,
AVERAGE 1972-76, ANNUAL 1977-81 1/
(In million pieces)

COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1972/76	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
China	575,000	576,000	591,000	651,000	760,000	866,000
United States	644,574	665,871	695,900	704,400	714,100	734,700
Soviet Union 2/	364,660	382,000	377,400	360,300	365,000	370,000
EC:						
Belgium-Luxembourg	23,881	25,534	24,695	26,422	26,454	26,900
Denmark	8,893	9,435	9,477	9,629	9,223	9,802
France	79,897	80,055	80,856	77,491	72,478	62,936
Germany, West	138,249	137,000	149,700	157,500	157,900	167,816
Greece	20,569	23,790	24,942	24,912	24,889	25,404
Ireland	8,400	8,959	7,565	7,414	7,887	7,467
Italy	67,985	75,175	71,551	68,794	73,105	72,248
Netherlands	31,912	34,815	35,212	41,889	40,705	38,732
United Kingdom	156,045	154,625	157,576	153,110	155,618	147,800
Total EC	535,831	549,388	561,574	567,161	568,259	559,105
Japan	278,519	303,800	302,574	308,260	303,177	306,230
Brazil	100,586	129,000	137,000	137,000	142,700	133,300
Poland 2/	82,550	89,600	90,786	91,400	93,446	83,010
Bulgaria	70,841	78,000	80,000	82,000	83,000	85,000
India	63,127	67,776	71,000	78,804	79,500	86,800
Canada	57,829	65,531	62,106	65,443	67,180	68,611
Indonesia	49,894	66,290	60,890	69,756	72,233	94,228
Korea, Republic of	51,155	60,000	62,800	64,394	70,357	72,219
Turkey	50,456	56,146	53,443	54,505	49,606	63,765
Philippines	47,706	51,373	50,920	55,272	58,810	55,050
Mexico	43,533	47,500	49,000	51,200	53,500	52,500
Spain	35,468	43,500	41,500	50,000	57,800	63,600
Yugoslavia	39,842	47,793	53,738	60,239	59,103	61,000
Other	645,482	711,805	731,921	762,037	786,163	805,815
World Total	3,737,053	3,991,373	4,073,552	4,213,172	4,383,934	4,560,933

1/ Estimates are included in the absence of reasonable data. 2/ Includes Papyrosy.

JULY 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3

CIGARETTE PRODUCTION

SPECIFIED COUNTRIES - AVERAGE 1972/76, ANNUAL 1977/81 1/
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1972/76	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
NORTH AMERICA:						
BARBADOS	179	220	220	230	230	240
BELIZE	85	80	80	90	90	90
CANADA	57,829	65,531	62,106	65,443	67,180	68,611
COSTA RICA	2,022	2,381	2,322	2,403	2,252	2,320
CUBA	23,380	26,000	27,000	28,000	28,000	29,000
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,737	3,126	3,238	3,353	3,365	3,500
EL SALVADOR	2,093	2,094	2,320	2,500	2,500	2,500
GUATEMALA	2,520	3,307	3,462	3,615	2,699	2,162
HAITI	574	785	864	950	1,050	1,125
HONDURAS	1,706	2,137	2,300	2,400	2,100	2,100
JAMAICA	1,513	1,300	1,400	1,340	1,359	1,268
LEEWARD-WINDWARD ISLANDS	395	400	400	420	420	420
MEXICO	43,533	47,500	49,000	51,200	53,500	52,500
NICARAGUA	1,539	1,838	1,831	1,904	2,228	2,117
PANAMA	1,037	983	1,081	1,057	1,100	1,200
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1,042	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,400
UNITED STATES	644,574	665,871	695,900	704,400	714,100	734,700
TOTAL	786,757	824,553	854,624	870,505	883,473	905,253
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA	35,940	36,906	36,882	38,168	37,972	35,204
BOLIVIA	1,380	1,336	1,400	1,260	1,265	1,155
BRAZIL	100,586	129,000	137,000	137,000	142,700	133,300
CHILE	8,742	9,502	9,850	9,988	10,500	10,700
COLOMBIA	19,087	18,520	18,500	20,600	21,200	19,700
ECUADOR	2,176	4,224	3,900	4,090	3,932	4,032
GUYANA	647	558	560	575	575	590
PARAGUAY	681	788	800	808	648	808
PERU	3,659	3,657	3,378	3,650	4,034	3,968
SURINAM	292	353	355	360	365	365
URUGUAY	3,446	3,377	3,548	3,593	3,608	3,650
VENEZUELA	15,710	19,880	21,073	22,000	21,300	19,800
TOTAL	192,347	228,101	237,246	242,092	248,099	233,272
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	23,881	25,534	24,695	26,422	26,454	26,900
DENMARK	8,893	9,435	9,477	9,629	9,223	9,802
FRANCE	79,897	80,055	80,856	77,491	72,478	62,936
GERMANY, FED. REPUBLIC OF	138,249	137,000	149,700	157,500	157,900	167,816
GREECE	20,569	23,790	24,942	24,912	24,889	25,404
IRELAND	8,400	8,959	7,565	7,414	7,887	7,467
ITALY	67,985	75,175	71,551	68,794	73,105	72,248
NETHERLANDS	31,912	34,815	35,212	41,889	40,705	38,732
UNITED KINGDOM	156,045	154,625	157,576	153,110	155,618	147,800
TOTAL EC	535,831	549,388	561,574	567,161	568,259	559,105
AUSTRIA	13,653	14,530	15,011	15,395	15,242	14,670
AZORES	712	800	775	800	800	800
CANARY ISLANDS	17,674	15,900	21,000	24,000	27,200	29,900
FINLAND	7,514	7,000	7,100	9,500	9,734	13,010
MALTA	410	420	420	430	430	440
NORWAY	742	720	730	750	820	740
PORTUGAL	10,728	12,447	12,584	12,590	12,439	12,779
SPAIN	35,468	43,500	41,500	50,000	57,800	63,600
SWEDEN	9,917	9,800	10,050	10,760	10,900	10,270
SWITZERLAND	29,122	30,537	29,734	29,280	31,264	27,569
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	661,772	685,042	700,478	720,666	734,888	732,883
ALBANIA	5,580	5,900	6,000	6,000	6,100	6,200
BULGARIA	70,841	78,000	80,000	82,000	83,000	85,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	22,061	24,000	23,300	24,000	24,000	22,330
GERMANY,DEM. REPUBLIC OF	19,044	21,661	23,504	24,841	26,008	27,000
HUNGARY	24,128	24,900	24,725	24,970	27,150	27,103
POLAND 2/	82,550	89,600	90,786	91,400	93,446	83,010
ROMANIA	29,000	32,000	33,000	33,500	34,000	35,000
YUGOSLAVIA	39,842	47,793	53,738	60,239	59,103	61,000
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	293,046	323,854	335,053	346,950	352,807	346,643
TOTAL EUROPE	954,817	1,008,896	1,035,531	1,067,616	1,087,695	1,079,526
SOVIET UNION 2/	364,660	382,000	377,400	360,300	365,000	370,000
AFRICA:						
ALGERIA	8,422	12,000	13,000	14,000	15,150	16,000
ANGOLA	2,322	2,300	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
CAMEROON	1,108	1,300	1,350	1,400	1,450	1,500
CAPE VERDE ISLANDS	30	30	35	35	35	35
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF	764	920	850	875	875	900
EGYPT	19,845	24,981	27,458	29,931	32,500	39,000
ETHIOPIA	1,135	1,100	1,150	1,200	1,235	1,250
GHANA	2,590	3,400	2,500	1,400	1,300	1,300
GUINEA	63	70	75	70	70	70
IVORY COAST	2,390	3,120	3,600	3,500	3,500	3,700

TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)

CIGARETTE PRODUCTION SPECIFIED COUNTRIES - AVERAGE 1972/76, ANNUAL 1977/81 1/
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1972/76	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
KENYA	3,315	4,201	4,200	4,200	4,501	4,972
LIBERIA	62	100	200	104	20	18
LIBYA	2,885	3,100	3,200	3,200	3,300	3,300
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	1,278	1,804	2,000	2,100	2,200	2,300
MALAWI	610	700	800	1,000	1,200	1,300
MAURITIUS	759	1,002	1,100	1,150	1,190	1,190
MOROCCO	7,137	10,620	11,266	11,123	10,986	11,754
MOZAMBIQUE	2,767	3,100	3,200	3,200	3,300	3,300
NIGERIA	9,780	11,200	12,040	11,372	11,063	10,170
SENEGAL	1,954	2,280	2,540	2,560	2,000	2,400
SIERRA LEONE	1,107	1,560	1,602	1,551	1,451	1,487
SOUTH AFRICA	19,913	21,975	21,273	23,468	25,310	26,400
SUDAN	670	700	710	720	730	730
TANZANIA	3,650	4,016	4,297	4,352	4,000	4,200
TUNISIA	4,659	5,399	4,975	5,600	5,600	4,640
UGANDA	1,674	1,850	1,900	2,000	2,000	2,000
ZAIRE	4,687	2,781	3,552	3,500	3,500	3,500
ZAMBIA	1,259	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
ZIMBABWE	3,980	3,900	4,000	3,600	3,571	3,750
TOTAL	110,816	130,409	136,173	140,611	145,437	154,566
ASIA:						
BANGLADESH	11,391	11,656	12,777	13,380	13,953	15,636
BURMA	1,912	2,200	2,300	2,500	2,575	2,600
CHINA						
MAINLAND	575,000	576,000	591,000	651,000	760,000	866,000
TAIWAN	19,631	23,486	24,026	24,500	25,362	27,362
CYPRUS	1,262	2,256	2,754	2,940	3,065	3,532
HONG KONG	4,653	3,934	3,687	4,100	5,000	6,400
INDIA	63,127	67,776	71,000	78,804	79,500	86,800
INDONESIA	49,894	66,290	60,890	69,756	72,233	94,228
IRAN	14,309	12,025	10,565	10,000	10,000	11,500
IRAQ	7,408	7,200	7,250	7,300	7,500	7,725
ISRAEL	5,104	4,750	5,000	4,855	5,625	5,300
JAPAN	279,519	303,800	302,574	308,260	303,177	306,230
JORDAN	2,010	2,700	2,888	3,000	4,140	4,660
KAMPUCHEA	3,940	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
KOREA, DEM. PEO. REP. OF	10,200	12,000	12,500	13,000	13,300	13,700
KOREA,REP.OF	51,155	60,000	62,800	64,394	70,357	72,219
LAOS	860	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
LEBANON	849	100	100	131	150	280
MACAO	470	500	500	550	550	550
MALAYSIA	9,867	12,257	12,464	13,479	13,529	13,800
NANSEI-NANPO (RYUKYU)	2,655	2,800	2,800	2,900	2,900	2,900
NEPAL	1,201	1,250	1,250	1,300	1,300	1,350
PAKISTAN	26,879	29,275	31,800	34,500	35,000	36,000
PHILIPPINES	47,706	51,373	50,920	55,273	58,810	55,050
SARAWAK	195	200	200	200	200	200
SINGAPORE	3,121	3,248	3,500	3,278	3,146	3,203
SOUTHERN YEMEN	65	75	75	75	75	75
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	3,780	4,840	5,100	4,637	4,900	5,200
SYRIA	4,095	5,268	6,347	6,400	6,681	8,058
THAILAND	20,802	27,000	24,000	28,000	30,500	33,000
TURKEY	50,456	56,146	53,443	54,505	49,606	63,765
VIETNAM	7,600	22,000	23,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
VIETNAM REPUBLIC OF 3/	8,400	--	--	--	--	--
VIETNAM, DEM. REPUBLIC OF. 3/	2,720	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL	1,291,235	1,377,605	1,392,710	1,492,217	1,612,334	1,776,523
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	29,959	32,877	33,000	33,000	35,185	35,167
FIJI	405	420	425	425	435	435
NEW ZEALAND	6,057	6,512	6,443	6,406	6,276	6,191
TOTAL	36,421	39,809	39,868	39,831	41,896	41,793
WORLD TOTAL	3,737,053	3,991,373	4,073,552	4,213,172	4,383,934	4,560,933

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.
2/ INCLUDES PAPIROSY.
3/ BEGINNING 1975 COMBINED AND SHOWN AS VIETNAM.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

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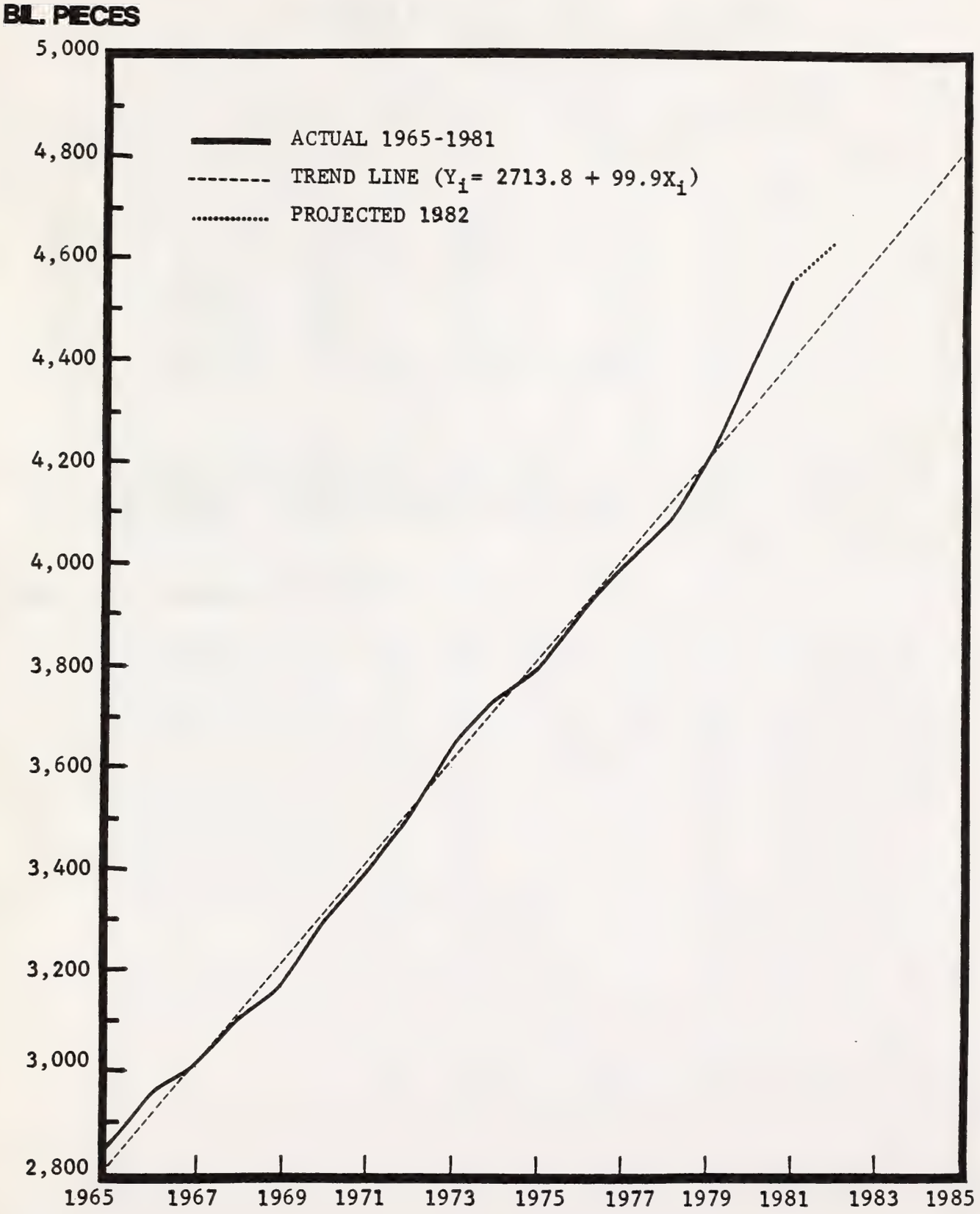
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4: CIGARETTE PRODUCTION: TRENDS IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, WITH TREND LINE ESTIMATES FOR 1982, 1983, AND 1985 (In Billion Pieces)

COUNTRY	A 1/	B 2/	C 3/	D 4/	1980			1981			1982 ESTIMATES		1983 ESTIMATES		1985 ESTIMATES	
					ACTUAL	TREND	DEV.	ACTUAL	TREND	DEV.	POINT	INTERVAL 5/	POINT	INTERVAL 5/	POINT	INTERVAL 5/
Canada...	41.4	1.62	.99	1.32	67.2	67.3	-.1	68.6	68.9	-.3	70.5	67.4 - 73.7	72.2	69.0 - 75.4	75.4	72.1 - 78.7
Mexico...	33.7	1.10	.95	1.76	53.5	51.4	2.1	52.5	52.5	0.0	53.6	49.4 - 57.8	54.7	50.4 - 59.0	57.0	52.0 - 62.0
U.S.....	527.1	11.25	.96	15.88	714.1	707.0	7.1	734.7	718.3	16.4	729.5	691.5 - 767.5	740.7	702.1 - 779.3	763.2	723.0 - 803.4
Argentina:	24.5	.92	.91	2.04	38.0	39.2	-1.2	35.2	40.1	-4.9	41.0	36.1 - 45.9	41.9	36.9 - 46.9	43.8	38.6 - 49.0
Brazil...	44.8	5.87	.97	6.88	142.7	138.6	4.1	133.3	144.5	-11.2	150.3	133.9 - 166.7	156.1	139.4 - 172.8	167.9	150.5 - 185.3
Colombia.	19.7	-.01	-.06	1.15	21.2	19.5	1.7	19.7	19.5	.2	19.4	16.7 - 22.2	19.4	16.6 - 22.2	19.4	16.5 - 22.3
Venez....	7.3	.87	.96	1.17	21.3	21.2	.1	19.8	22.1	-2.3	23.0	20.2 - 25.8	23.8	21.0 - 26.6	25.6	22.6 - 28.6
Bel. Lux.	12.5	.95	.87	2.70	26.5	27.8	-1.3	26.9	28.7	-1.8	29.7	23.2 - 36.2	30.6	24.0 - 37.2	32.5	25.7 - 39.3
Denmark..	7.0	.18	.89	.45	9.2	9.8	-.6	9.8	10.0	-.2	10.2	9.1 - 11.3	10.4	9.3 - 11.5	10.7	9.6 - 11.8
France...	60.9	1.20	.62	7.36	72.5	80.2	-7.7	62.9	81.4	-18.5	82.6	65.0 - 100.2	83.8	65.9 - 101.7	86.2	67.6 - 104.8
W. Ger...	99.5	3.74	.98	3.51	157.9	159.4	-1.5	167.8	163.1	4.7	166.8	158.4 - 175.2	170.6	162.1 - 179.1	178.1	169.2 - 187.0
Greece...	12.9	.77	.99	.59	24.9	25.3	-.4	25.4	26.1	-.7	26.9	25.5 - 28.3	27.7	26.3 - 29.1	29.2	27.7 - 30.7
Ireland..	5.0	.23	.75	.98	7.9	8.6	-.7	7.5	8.8	-1.3	9.0	6.7 - 11.3	9.3	6.9 - 11.7	9.7	7.2 - 12.2
Italy....	61.1	.74	.80	2.76	73.1	72.9	.2	72.2	73.6	-1.4	74.4	67.8 - 81.0	75.1	68.4 - 81.8	76.6	69.6 - 83.6
Neth.....	13.6	1.67	.96	2.30	40.7	40.4	.3	38.7	42.1	-3.4	43.7	38.2 - 49.2	45.4	39.8 - 51.0	48.8	43.0 - 54.6
U.K.....	132.1	1.69	.81	6.00	155.6	159.1	-3.5	147.8	160.8	-13.0	162.5	148.2 - 176.8	164.1	149.5 - 178.7	167.5	152.3 - 182.7
EC-10....	393.3	10.30	.95	15.67	543.4	557.8	-14.4	533.7	568.1	-34.4	578.4	541.0 - 615.9	588.7	552.1 - 625.3	609.3	569.7 - 649.0
Canary I.	5.7	1.02	.95	1.86	27.2	24.9	2.3	29.9	26.1	3.8	27.3	22.9 - 31.8	28.5	24.0 - 33.0	30.9	26.2 - 35.6
Spain....	27.5	1.39	.78	5.49	57.8	49.7	.8	63.6	51.1	12.5	52.5	39.4 - 65.6	53.9	40.6 - 67.2	56.7	42.8 - 70.6
Switz....	20.0	.72	.72	3.44	31.3	31.7	-.4	27.6	32.4	-4.8	33.1	24.9 - 41.3	33.9	25.5 - 42.3	35.3	26.6 - 44.0
Bulgaria.	32.7	3.43	.97	4.45	83.0	87.5	-4.5	85.0	90.8	-5.8	94.4	83.8 - 105.0	97.8	87.0 - 108.6	104.7	93.4 - 116.0
Poland...	57.6	2.21	.93	4.42	93.4	93.0	.4	83.0	95.2	-12.2	97.5	86.9 - 108.1	99.7	88.9 - 110.5	104.1	92.9 - 115.3
Yugoslav.	17.2	2.54	.94	4.65	59.1	57.9	1.2	61.0	60.4	.6	63.0	51.9 - 74.1	65.5	54.2 - 76.8	70.6	58.8 - 82.4
Soviet U.	290.9	5.84	.88	15.25	365.0	384.3	-19.3	370.0	390.2	-20.2	396.0	359.6 - 432.4	401.9	364.8 - 439.0	413.5	374.9 - 452.1
Egypt....	6.4	1.53	.93	2.88	32.5	30.9	1.6	39.0	32.5	6.5	34.0	27.1 - 40.9	35.5	28.5 - 42.5	38.6	31.3 - 45.9
S. Africa	10.8	.88	.99	.72	25.3	24.9	.4	26.4	25.8	.6	26.7	25.0 - 28.4	27.5	25.8 - 29.3	29.3	27.5 - 31.1
China:																
Mainld..	494.2	12.03	.71	57.91	760.0	687.7	73.3	866.0	698.7	167.3	710.7	572.3 - 849.1	722.7	582.0 - 863.4	746.8	600.3 - 893.3
Taiwan..	11.8	.85	.98	.76	25.4	25.3	.1	27.4	26.2	1.2	27.0	25.2 - 28.8	27.9	26.1 - 29.8	29.6	27.7 - 31.5
Indonesia	19.7	3.36	.92	6.98	72.2	73.5	-1.3	94.2	76.8	17.4	80.2	63.5 - 96.9	83.6	66.6 - 100.6	90.3	72.6 - 108.0
India....	51.2	1.59	.89	4.05	79.5	76.7	2.8	86.8	78.3	8.5	78.3	68.6 - 88.0	81.4	71.6 - 91.2	84.6	74.4 - 94.9
Japan....	167.6	9.58	.96	12.76	303.2	320.8	-17.6	306.2	330.4	-24.2	340.0	309.5 - 370.5	349.6	318.6 - 380.6	368.7	336.4 - 401.0
S. Korea.	23.0	2.85	.99	1.80	70.4	68.6	1.8	72.2	71.5	.7	74.3	70.0 - 78.6	77.2	72.8 - 81.6	82.9	78.4 - 87.5
Philip...	28.6	1.77	.96	2.63	58.8	56.9	1.9	55.1	58.7	-3.6	60.5	54.2 - 66.8	62.3	55.9 - 68.7	65.8	59.2 - 72.5
Thailand.	7.7	1.37	.99	1.17	30.5	29.6	.9	33.0	30.9	2.1	32.3	29.5 - 35.1	33.7	30.9 - 36.5	36.4	33.4 - 39.4
Turkey...	30.4	1.76	.93	3.40	49.6	58.5	-8.9	63.8	60.3	3.5	62.0	53.9 - 70.1	63.8	55.5 - 72.1	67.3	58.7 - 75.9
Australia:	20.9	.88	.97	1.05	35.2	35.0	.2	35.2	35.9	-.7	36.8	34.3 - 39.3	37.7	35.2 - 40.3	39.4	36.7 - 42.1
WORLD....	2713.8	99.90	1.00	42.76	4383.9	4311.7	72.2	4560.9	4411.5	149.4	4511.4	4409.2- 4613.6	4611.3	4507.4- 4715.2	4811.0	4702.8- 4919.2

1/ INTERCEPT - TREND VALUE OF PRODUCTION WHEN X EQUALS ZERO (i.e. 1965).
2/ SLOPE - THE CHANGE IN THE TREND VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR A ONE UNIT CHANGE IN TIME (i.e. annual change).
3/ CORRELATION COEFFICIENT - A VALUE BETWEEN 1 AND -1 THAT MEASURES THE DEGREE OF LINEAR ASSOCIATION BETWEEN TIME AND PRODUCTION. THE LARGER THE ABSOLUTE VALUE, THE HIGHER THE DEGREE OF LINEAR ASSOCIATION BETWEEN THEM.
4/ A MEASURE OF THE AMOUNT OF VARIATION OF THE ACTUAL PRODUCTION FROM ITS TREND VALUES.
5/ NINETY-FIVE PERCENT CONFIDENCE INTERVAL: IT CAN BE SAID, WITH 95 PERCENT CONFIDENCE, THAT THE CIGARETTE PRODUCTION WILL FALL WITHIN THE INTERVAL.

WORLD CIGARETTE PRODUCTION



JULY 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5
CIGARETTES: SHIPMENTS BY MAJOR EXPORTERS,
AVERAGE 1973-77, ANNUAL 1978-81
(In million pieces)

Country	Average 1973-77	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
Bulgaria	58,546	64,164	65,000	66,000	66,000
United States	53,319	74,359	79,717	81,998	82,582
United Kingdom	24,400	28,670	32,050	36,926	40,000
Switzerland	12,065	14,294	11,310	12,766	13,812
Germany, West	16,187	27,824	33,400	31,605	36,922
Netherlands	13,170	20,401	25,988	30,117	28,000
Other	42,963	49,377	54,401	63,408	72,528
World Total	220,650	279,089	301,866	322,820	339,844

1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE. PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENT, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL COUNSELORS, ATTACHES, AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS. RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH AND RELATED INFORMATION.

JULY 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6

CIGARETTE TRADE : INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1973-77, ANNUAL 1978-81 1/

IN MILLIONS OF PIECES

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1973-77		1978		1979		1980		1981 2/	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
NORTH AMERICA:										
BARBADOS	47	62	10	30	10	5	10	5	10	5
BELIZE	22	87	15	90	20	100	20	100	20	100
CANADA	468	476	499	541	589	620	587	706	719	724
COSTA RICA	--	85	1	36	--	25	1	10	--	20
CUBA	2,182	--	1,000	--	1,200	--	1,000	--	1,000	--
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1	8	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
EL SALVADOR	9	404	3	150	10	47	10	50	10	50
GUADELOUPE	--	223	--	225	--	240	--	240	--	250
GUATEMALA	518	10	700	10	--	27	--	30	6	24
HAITI	--	639	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000
HONDURAS	22	50	--	--	7	105	78	30	46	16
JAMAICA	86	33	25	5	54	--	18	--	23	--
LEEWARD-WINDWARD ISLANDS	--	2	50	95	--	15	--	25	--	25
MEXICO	1	--	1	--	67	--	16	--	3	--
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	--	202	--	225	--	230	--	230	--	230
NICARAGUA	15	88	--	47	--	27	--	--	--	--
PANAMA	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	5	--	1
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	10	58	5	50	4	169	--	50	--	50
US (INCL. PUERTO RICO)	53,319	271	74,359	414	79,717	512	81,998	569	82,582	526
TOTAL	56,701	2,702	76,669	2,922	81,679	3,123	83,741	3,050	84,419	3,021
SOUTH AMERICA:										
ARGENTINA	688	2	24	222	34	114	200	400	10	416
BRAZIL	1,188	--	900	--	1,100	--	1,000	--	1,000	--
BOLIVIA	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--
CHILE	--	313	--	20	--	40	--	526	--	800
COLOMBIA	1	237	--	800	--	1,500	--	1,940	160	1,280
ECUADOR	--	1,024	--	36	246	36	256	36	290	36
GUYANA	6	78	5	20	--	--	--	--	--	--
PARAGUAY	--	927	--	1,788	--	2,542	--	1,911	--	2,000
PERU	2	7	3	8	--	9	--	--	--	--
SURINAM	--	16	--	22	--	24	--	25	--	25
URUGUAY	4	30	5	50	5	126	2	60	2	24
VENEZUELA	--	25	--	48	--	30	--	30	--	30
TOTAL	1,889	2,659	937	3,014	1,385	4,436	1,458	4,928	1,462	4,611
EUROPE:										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	8,264	2,433	10,913	2,198	11,524	2,370	10,875	2,575	12,005	2,104
DENMARK	1,075	850	1,295	749	1,425	150	1,400	160	1,575	212
FRANCE	6,026	7,789	5,976	13,364	4,470	17,872	5,627	22,700	2,636	26,107
GERMANY, FED. REPUBLIC OF	16,187	1,259	27,824	1,503	33,400	1,900	31,605	2,027	36,922	2,376
GREECE	60	61	52	194	33	279	21	593	21	1,122
IRELAND	1,502	267	2,879	362	2,686	404	3,177	345	2,539	321
ITALY	88	19,734	100	19,867	151	30,475	311	30,321	498	26,202
NETHERLANDS	13,170	8,822	20,401	11,106	25,988	16,632	30,117	19,173	28,000	17,500
UNITED KINGDOM	24,400	1,888	28,670	2,833	32,050	3,240	36,926	2,808	40,000	2,500
TOTAL EC	70,772	43,103	98,110	52,176	111,727	73,322	120,059	80,702	124,196	78,444
AUSTRIA	171	774	208	901	188	765	188	854	208	854
CANARY ISLANDS	414	2,807	290	2,920	329	2,847	430	3,355	408	2,428
FINLAND	892	166	2,294	114	2,400	63	2,786	76	6,100	286
ICELAND	--	437	--	500	--	525	--	555	--	545
MALTA-GOZO	174	85	200	98	200	112	200	100	200	100
NORWAY	14	1,601	--	1,557	--	1,793	--	1,877	--	1,517
PORTUGAL (INCL. AZORES)	207	151	287	133	253	50	200	100	256	57
SPAIN	53	3,917	142	4,489	376	5,051	486	3,023	869	811
SWEDEN	222	2,071	183	1,955	219	2,224	180	2,300	202	1,820
SWITZERLAND	12,065	294	14,294	268	11,310	215	12,766	199	13,812	183
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	84,984	55,408	116,008	65,111	127,002	86,967	137,295	93,121	146,251	87,045
ALBANIA	3,800	--	4,000	--	4,000	--	4,000	--	4,000	--
BULGARIA	58,546	61	64,164	73	65,000	70	66,000	50	66,000	50
GERMANY, DEM. REPUBLIC OF	--	6,697	--	6,529	--	6,159	--	5,072	--	6,000
HUNGARY	262	1,235	200	1,000	250	1,000	250	1,000	250	1,600
POLAND 3/	222	827	--	1,000	--	1,520	--	1,405	--	7,094
YUGOSLAVIA	901	6	775	19	1,101	13	4,249	15	9,500	--
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	63,731	8,825	69,139	8,621	70,351	8,762	74,499	7,542	79,750	14,744
TOTAL EUROPE	148,715	64,234	185,147	73,732	197,353	95,729	211,794	100,663	226,001	101,789
SOVIET UNION 3/	819	51,892	837	54,265	791	57,157	947	58,133	800	60,000
AFRICA:										
ALGERIA	4	259	1	350	--	300	--	300	--	300
ANGOLA	147	298	150	300	150	300	150	300	150	300
BENIN	50	1,400	50	1,450	50	1,500	50	1,500	50	1,550

TABLE 6 (CONTINUED)

CIGARETTE TRADE : INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1973-77, ANNUAL 1978-81 1/

IN MILLIONS OF PIECES

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1973-77		1978		1979		1980		1981 2/	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
CAMEROON	--	15	--	6	--	11	--	10	--	10
CHAD	--	30	--	40	--	40	--	40	--	40
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF	50	--	50	4	50	2	50	--	50	--
EGYPT	411	311	37	1,800	81	1,300	96	1,400	22	766
ETHIOPIA	--	170	--	190	--	200	--	200	--	200
GHANA	5	74	--	150	--	1,200	--	1,427	--	1,400
GUINEA	--	1	--	4	--	21	--	20	--	20
IVORY COAST	176	492	250	471	202	393	200	346	400	742
KENYA	151	51	375	45	375	50	40	40	105	23
LIBERIA	2	252	--	350	--	451	--	440	--	410
LIBYA	--	1,289	--	1,800	--	2,000	--	2,000	--	2,000
MADAGASCAR	132	121	100	210	100	200	100	200	100	200
MALAWI	--	16	50	25	100	25	200	25	200	25
MAURITIUS	3	15	5	15	5	20	5	20	5	20
MOROCCO	3	442	1	931	13	1,116	17	989	14	1,534
MOZAMBIQUE	239	36	200	40	200	40	200	40	200	40
NIGER	--	290	--	350	--	300	--	310	--	310
NIGERIA	--	21	--	50	--	72	--	70	--	70
REUNION	--	424	--	300	--	325	--	350	--	350
SENEGAL	731	479	440	400	360	600	300	680	490	600
SIERRA LEONE	1	199	--	54	--	36	--	40	--	50
SOUTH AFRICA	121	1,848	150	1,585	150	991	150	1,139	150	1,100
SUDAN	1	813	--	740	--	800	--	800	--	800
TANZANIA	125	2	100	1	100	--	500	--	200	--
TOGO	--	582	--	650	--	675	--	700	--	700
TUNISIA	35	143	50	200	--	235	--	287	--	315
UGANDA	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
UPPER VOLTA	45	100	45	150	45	150	45	160	45	160
ZAMBIA	--	7	--	15	--	15	--	15	--	15
ZAIRE	213	8	150	2	100	9	100	10	100	500
ZIMBABWE	656	--	1,668	--	1,174	--	1,100	--	1,100	--
TOTAL	3,300	10,190	3,872	12,678	3,255	13,377	3,303	13,858	3,381	14,550
ASIA:										
AFGHANISTAN	--	128	--	553	--	450	--	450	--	450
BANGLADESH	--	200	--	200	--	200	--	100	--	--
BRUNEI	--	281	--	300	--	300	--	310	--	310
TAIWAN	4	122	5	71	7	216	6	285	10	207
CYPRUS	650	461	2,283	1,333	2,055	1,200	2,052	220	2,655	281
HONG KONG	1,996	6,242	1,863	7,902	2,704	8,268	4,090	9,175	5,104	8,828
INDIA	1,005	4	245	--	900	--	1,637	--	2,486	--
INDONESIA	13	525	58	1,367	60	731	124	602	203	605
IRAN	21	4,942	--	7,891	--	3,000	--	3,000	--	3,000
IRAQ	14	163	20	250	20	250	20	250	20	250
ISRAEL	--	387	--	1,000	--	600	--	400	--	700
JAPAN	48	3,159	96	4,065	115	4,302	100	4,212	190	5,066
JORDAN	408	38	476	59	1,257	--	2,010	114	1,944	101
KOREA, REP OF	24	19	12	83	390	218	468	9	440	6
KUWAIT	1,329	3,844	1,700	4,100	2,400	5,000	2,400	5,300	2,600	5,600
LAOS	--	30	--	30	--	30	--	30	--	30
LEBANON	--	2,682	--	4,700	--	4,800	--	4,900	--	5,000
MALAYSIA	32	540	26	807	35	1,022	35	1,000	35	1,000
PAKISTAN	700	--	2,000	--	656	--	620	3	650	--
PHILIPPINES	16	104	3	218	2	205	5	200	5	200
SABAH	1,575	2,510	1,900	2,900	2,000	3,000	2,000	3,100	2,000	3,200
SARAWAK	2	1,065	--	1,000	--	1,100	--	1,100	--	1,100
SAUDI ARABIA	28	6,899	--	9,000	500	10,000	500	10,500	500	11,000
SINGAPORE	528	1,342	715	1,453	1,077	1,865	1,370	2,324	1,239	2,787
SRI LANKA	13	4	50	200	58	400	41	15	40	15
SYRIA	187	1,104	--	800	--	1,100	750	675	500	350
THAILAND	27	35	--	75	--	162	--	181	--	242
TURKEY	1	1,032	--	6,441	--	19,418	--	12,000	--	8,400
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	--	3,238	--	7,000	3,000	10,000	3,000	10,000	3,000	10,000
YEMEN (ADEN)	--	1,880	--	2,000	--	2,000	--	2,000	--	2,000
TOTAL	8,621	42,978	11,452	65,798	17,228	79,837	21,228	72,455	23,531	70,728
OCEANIA										
AUSTRALIA	371	819	150	950	150	1,000	324	959	225	726
BR SOLOMON ISLANDS	--	25	--	30	--	30	--	30	--	30
FIJI	30	44	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50
NEW ZEALAND	204	115	--	64	--	61	--	69	--	62
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1	57	--	55	--	55	--	55	--	55
TOTAL	606	1,061	175	1,149	175	1,196	349	1,163	250	923
WORLD TOTAL	220,650	175,716	279,089	213,558	301,866	254,855	322,820	254,250	339,844	255,622

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.
2/ PRELIMINARY.
3/ INCLUDES PAPYROSY.

TABLE 7
CIGARETTES: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN
ANNUAL 1977-81
(In million pieces)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
France					
Netherlands	6,672	8,816	13,914	19,311	22,329
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,014	1,646	1,461	1,729	1,565
Germany, West	2,095	2,589	4,152	5,257	4,696
United Kingdom	196	197	221	246	368
Italy	64	96	100	99	87
Other	14	20	62	140	91
Total 2/	11,055	13,364	19,910	26,782	29,136
Hong Kong					
United States	4,806	6,615	6,511	7,325	7,064
United Kingdom	752	1,065	1,380	1,340	1,390
China	110	132	220	244	159
Other	92	90	157	266	215
Total	5,760	7,902	8,268	9,175	8,828
Italy					
Netherlands	7,039	6,506	10,558	12,240	7,719
Germany, West	9,976	12,308	18,620	17,081	17,752
United States	--	18	20	--	1
Other	1,481	1,035	1,277	1,000	730
Total	18,496	19,867	30,475	30,321	26,202
Netherlands					
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,911	6,885	8,086	7,841	
Germany, West	4,860	3,746	5,477	3,917	
United Kingdom	215	180	262	230	
United States	53	59	81	77	
Switzerland	15	199	2,387	6,350	
Other	34	37	339	750	
Total	12,088	11,106	16,632	19,173	17,500
Soviet Union 3/					
Bulgaria	52,786	51,570	53,390	50,638	52,300
Cuba	1,580	1,534	2,231	430	500
Other	1,484	1,161	1,536	7,065	7,200
Total	55,850	54,265	57,157	58,133	60,000

NOTE: ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.
--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ THE 1979, 1980 AND 1981 DATA INCLUDE SUBSEQUENT REVISIONS NOT REFLECTED IN TABLE 6. 3/ INCLUDES PAPYROSY.

SOURCE: FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE. PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL COUNSELORS, ATTACHES, AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS. RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

TABLE 8
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
ANNUAL 1977-81
(In million pieces)

EXPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
United States					
Hong Kong	5,552	6,179	6,299	7,608	8,335
Iran	8,218	8,366	2,123	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	4,150	4,521	4,433	4,032	4,315
Spain	4,321	3,398	3,607	2,399	888
Saudi Arabia	3,526	3,912	4,345	4,232	5,154
Japan	3,296	3,839	3,672	3,629	5,177
Kuwait	1,629	1,847	3,675	3,592	2,336
Belgium-Luxembourg	11,579	13,618	13,660	18,370	18,173
Netherlands	422	1,662	1,642	2,237	2,725
United Arab Emirates	1,178	1,653	5,917	4,422	3,637
Canary Islands	1,834	1,634	2,083	3,172	1,714
Panama	1,329	1,510	1,983	2,093	1,945
Mexico	1,121	1,524	279	75	70
Lebanon	1,935	1,833	1,653	1,306	2,729
Germany, West	2,364	1,720	841	1,117	839
Morocco	698	1,055	1,033	1,137	1,784
Singapore	794	1,073	1,199	1,499	1,913
Other	12,899	15,015	21,273	21,078	20,848
Total	66,845	74,359	79,717	81,998	82,582
Belgium-Luxembourg					
Netherlands	6,677	7,293	8,011	6,947	8,678
France	1,932	1,696	1,524	1,750	1,623
Rwanda	336	304	19	10	0
Italy	374	314	188	219	136
Germany, West	136	206	190	309	269
Reunion	168	153	175	262	289
United Kingdom	124	546	857	881	206
Hungary	50	38	31	23	25
Other	182	363	529	474	779
Total	9,978	10,913	11,524	10,875	12,005
Hong Kong					
Sabah	1,345	1,224	1,301	935	760
Macao	382	370	426	472	564
Indonesia	180	1	14	--	--
Laos	3	10	17	--	--
Brunei	30	129	152	--	--
China	0	0	298	1,802	3,363
Other	104	129	496	881	417
Total	2,044	1,863	2,704	4,090	5,104

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

TABLE 8 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
ANNUAL 1977-81
(In million pieces)

EXPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
Bulgaria					
Soviet Union	50,982	53,456	55,000	56,000	56,000
Other	10,678	10,708	10,000	10,000	10,000
Total	61,660	64,164	65,000	66,000	66,000
United Kingdom					
Saudi Arabia	4,130	3,572	3,552	4,640	
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,362	3,830	4,181	4,229	
Netherlands	2,591	2,522	3,436	7,777	
Hong Kong	799	959	1,283	1,355	
Germany, West	730	904	783	623	
Kuwait	1,515	965	475	1,075	
France	662	581	554	612	
Sudan	960	918	1,009	1,329	
Dubai	905	439	762	888	
Canary Islands	453	357	398	323	
Benin	227	364	381	175	
Other	12,391	13,259	15,236	13,900	
Total	28,725	28,670	32,050	36,926	40,000
West Germany					
Italy	10,461	13,056	16,747	17,381	19,865
Netherlands	4,817	3,403	4,266	3,367	3,994
France	2,642	2,638	4,195	5,824	5,782
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,035	2,680	1,712	724	--
Austria	586	629	566	660	--
Saudia Arabia	904	796	1,048	779	--
Switzerland	360	706	552	413	--
Other	2,408	3,916	4,314	2,447	7,281
Total	24,213	27,824	33,400	31,605	36,922
Netherlands					
Italy	7,293	8,429	10,775	11,297	
France	5,097	9,281	13,000	16,529	
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,943	1,760	1,369	1,355	
Other	407	931	844	936	
Total	14,740	20,401	25,988	30,117	28,000

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
CONTINUED

TABLE 8 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
ANNUAL 1977-81
(In million pieces)

EXPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
Switzerland					
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,301	5,204	3,261	1,603	2,216
Yugoslavia	2,826	711	1,405	1,949	1,956
Austria	2,256	1,622	624	708	604
Netherlands	1,304	1,276	1,393	1,500	1,316
Sweden	1,198	1,165	1,193	1,661	1,490
Iran	1,217	869	121	329	2,318
Germany, West	662	1,353	1,172	744	191
Norway	632	553	692	1,042	894
Italy	152	170	160	205	213
Hungary	146	105	128	158	188
United Kingdom	122	--	--	5	--
Finland	33	--	--	36	--
Other	788	1,266	1,161	2,826	2,426
Total	14,637	14,294	11,310	12,766	13,812

NOTE: ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.
-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE. PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL COUNSELORS, ATTACHES, AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS. RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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SUMMARY

Worldwide, the 1982 tobacco situation indicates continuing moderate growth in consumption, nearly the same level of production, near 1981 record levels in trade, and lower but still adequate supplies in relation to anticipated demand. Current indications are that the 1982 world consumption of unmanufactured tobacco is headed for a record of 5.4 million tons, an increase of 1.7 percent from the 1981 high of 5.3 million tons. Estimated January 1, 1982, stocks of 6.1 million tons, down 3.3 percent from 1981, were at the lowest level since 1977. With estimated 1982 tobacco production about the same as in 1981 and a rise in consumption, ending 1982 stocks are expected to be further reduced to about 5.8 million tons. Trade is expected to be slightly below last year's record level of 1.5 million tons.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports for the first-half (January-June) of 1982 totaled 122,413 tons, marginally above the 122,314 tons exported a year ago. However, export value of $706.7 million, rose 13 percent. West Germany, Thailand, Italy, Japan, Egypt and Spain, together took 53 percent of total leaf exported during the first-half of 1982.

January-June 1982 U.S. duty-paid unmanufactured tobacco imports at 82,243 tons were down 22 percent while value of $223.2 million represented a decline of 9 percent.

U.S. flue-cured tobacco markets opened July 21, 1982, following the President's signing of the "No Net Cost Tobacco Act of 1982."

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO DEMAND

Under the EEC Council Regulation No. 1461/82 of May 18, 1982, the intervention price for leaf tobacco was fixed at 85 percent of the corresponding norm price, rather than at 90 percent, as was previously the case. This decision was reportedly taken in order to restore a better relationship between Community production and consumption and reduce the burden in the EC of large surpluses. This regulation applies to leaf tobacco of the 1982 harvest.

From Egypt, it has been reported, that one of the public sector cigarette manufacturing companies has recently been negotiating with Canadian Government officials for medium-term tobacco purchase agreement. The company has reportedly requested a $200-million credit to purchase Canadian flue-cured tobacco over a 5-year period, i.e., $40 million per year with 5-year payback at 3.5 percent interest.

The negotiation follows an earlier announcement by the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board (OFCTGMB) that Egypt had purchased more than 4,000 tons of Ontario flue-cured tobacco for June delivery. This was Canada's first major sale of tobacco to Egypt.

In Hungary, the TV network recently launched an anti-smoking series to aid those who wish to quit smoking.

Anti-smoking activity in Hungary is relatively new. Television reporters are forbidden to smoke on screen, thereby setting a good example for the public. The tobacco manufacturers are also obliged to put a "Smoking is Harmful to

Your Health" notice on the packs and tobacco products cannot be advertised. Smoking on trains, in railway stations and other public places is permitted only in specially designated rooms and coaches.

According to the Hungarian News Agency, there are million smokers in Hungary (about two-thirds of the adult population). Cigarettes account for 99 percent of tobacco consumption, while cigars and pipe tobacco for only 1 percent. A total of 27 billion cigarettes were smoked in the country in 1981, which, calculating for the entire population, means per capita consumption of 2,600 pieces. Smokers average 18 cigarettes a day. Cigarette consumption rose by about 2 percent annually between 1970 and 1980, but has not risen since.

The population spends 3 percent of its total income on smoking. Smoking families spend more than 7 percent of their incomes on tobacco products. The price of tobacco products has almost doubled in Hungary in the past 10 years. (At present a 60 percent sales tax is levied on cigarettes.) While 20 years ago, three-fourths of consumption was accounted for by cigarettes made of high nicotine content tobacco, today more than 80 percent of the tobacco types grown have a nicotine content of only 1-2 percent. The proportion of filter cigarettes has risen from 37 to 80 percent since 1970.

Indonesia's tobacco leaf imports continue to increase, with a rising growth in consumption, relatively stable domestic production, and filler-quality domestic offerings. Unless farmers can be induced to increase the area devoted to tobacco production and improve quality, further import growth appears inevitable. Partly due to the very poor quality of the 1980 tobacco crop, cigarette manufacturers increased their level of tobacco imports in 1980 and 1981 to 19,369 tons and 21,575 tons, respectively, compared with 13,098 tons in 1979. Growth in tobacco imports during 1981 was primarily from Argentina, Mozambique, Zambia and Taiwan. The U.S. market share held at about 12 percent. The 1982 imports are likely to grow further and total about 25,000 tons. Zimbabwe is expected to be an important supplier. U.S. leaf is expected to play a limited role in the Indonesian import trade, given relatively weak demand for up-market blended white cigarettes and lower prices for competing flue-cured and burley tobacco of other origins. U.S. tobacco exports to Indonesia during the first 6 months of 1982 were 4,987 tons, an increase of 124 percent from January-June 1981. Burley leaf made up 70 percent of the total.

The increase in tobacco imports during periods of low internal grower prices such as in 1981, drew criticism from growers and tobacco import duties were raised from 10 percent to 20 percent at the end of 1981 to assist domestic producers. Traders generally agree, however, that the duty increase will have a minimal effect on demand. At the same time, if volume of imports continues to increase despite the best attempts of cigarette manufacturers to absorb supplies of inferior domestic leaf, more drastic measures are possible.

Indonesian exports of cigar wrapper and filler tobaccos have averaged about 25,000 tons annually during the past 5 years. A total of 25,066 tons were exported in 1981 compared with 28,339 tons in 1980. West Germany was the major market with 13,990 tons (56 percent). Other important countries of destination were the United States - 3,956 tons, the Netherlands - 2,108 tons, Spain - 1,266 tons and France - 1,111 tons.

From Ireland, it is reported that changes in value added tax (VAT) legislation announced in the March 1982 budget may impose significant hardships on importers of many goods including unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco products. Effective May 1, 1982, the "low" rate of VAT was increased from 15 percent to 18 percent; it applies to tobacco and tobacco products.

The most damaging provision for importers is that, effective September 1, VAT must be paid at point of entry on imported goods, rather than following the sale of the goods. Thus, importers will have to fund as much as 30 percent of the duty paid import value of the goods until time of sale. This measure could reduce the competitiveness of imported goods vis-a-vis goods manufactured or packed in Ireland from domestic raw materials, which continue to be liable for VAT after sale. Imported components of home produced goods are liable for VAT at point of entry.

Manufacturers believe that unmanufactured tobacco will now become liable for VAT, which previously was charged on the manufactured tobacco products at point of sale. VAT will be assessed later on the value-added content of the finished tobacco product. While it appears that VAT will not be charged until unmanufactured tobacco is released from bond, it is possible that all stocks now in bond will become liable for VAT if withdrawn after August 31. Imports of U.S. unmanufactured tobaccos were valued at over $9 million in 1981.

Pakistan's exports of unmanufactured tobacco have dwindled in recent years. During 1981, tobacco exports totaled only 907 tons, compared with 2,722 tons in 1980, 5,445 tons in 1979, and 9,074 tons in 1978. Uncompetitive quality, high prices and increased domestic demand have all reportedly contributed to this trend. The sharp decline in exports leaves more leaf for domestic tobacco industries as domestic production of leaf has remained relatively stable during the past 5 years. While the trend in leaf tobacco exports has been downward, exports of cigarettes, snuff and chewing tobacco have increased, along with domestic consumption.

Tobacco imports average only about 200 tons annually, mostly flue-cured leaf from the United States.

DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY

Effective July 6, the Egyptian government raised the retail prices of cigarettes, both domestic as well as imported brands, by 6 percent and 12 percent, respectively. Domestically produced super size (100 mm) cigarettes are now fixed at 35 piastres (42 U.S. cents) per pack and king size (86 mm) at 33 piastres (39 U.S. cents), an increase of 2 piastres per pack of 20. Imported cigarettes were raised by 10 piastres per pack and currently range between 85 piastres (101 U.S. cents) and 100 piastres (119 U.S. cents) per pack.

New domestic brands are being introduced. One includes a new brand of locally produced 100 mm filter-tip cigarette called Sinai which will retail for 45 piastres (54 U.S. cents) per pack of 20. Currently, the most expensive domestically produced cigarettes sell for 35 piastres per pack. This new brand reportedly will be made of 100 percent Virginia blended tobaccos and is intended to compete with imported cigarettes of the English-type.

Egyptian cigarette manufacturers are also expected to start marketing soon a new low tar and nicotine cigarette called Cleopatra Light, expected to sell for 50 piastres (60 U.S. cents) per 20 cigarettes. This brand will be an American-type blend with flavorings added to the tobacco.

Malawi's flue-cured auction sales during the 15th week totaled 1,222 tons at an average price of 213 tambala (US$2.35) per kilogram. Cumulative sales through July 22 reached 16,066 tons at an average price of 220 tambala (US$2.43) per kilogram, compared to the 15,583 tons sold at an average price of 182 tambala (US$2.01) per kilogram for same period in 1981. Approximately 85 percent the 1982 flue-cured crop had been sold as of July 22.

Burley sales during the week ending July 22 totaled 1,753 tons at an average price of 191 tambala (US$2.10) per kilogram. Cummulative sales for the 15 weeks through July 22 reached 20,624 tons at an average price of 236 tambala (US$2.60) per kilogram. For the same period in 1981, 14,708 tons of burley were sold at an average price of 234 tambala (US$2.58) per kilogram. About 75 percent of 1982 burley crop has been sold to date.

Fire-cured sales in the Northern Division (main crop) totaled 3,837 tons at an average price of 396 tambala (US$4.37) per kilogram through July 22. This compares to an average price of 178 tambala (US$1.96) per kilogram for the same time period in 1981.

Production of tobacco (including makhorka) in the Soviet Union in 1981 is now estimated to have been 285,000 tons, compared to 289,000 tons in 1980. The lead article in the Soviet tobacco journal TABAK acknowledged that the 1981 output fell below the planned level of 327,000 tons. Conflicting claims as to the quality of the 1981 crop compared to the 1980 crop were reported.

In Spain, an order of July 13, 1982, by the Ministry of Agriculture established regulations for the 1982/83 tobacco marketing year. This is the first time that tobacco production allocations have been established on a tonnage basis instead of on an acreage basis. The new allocations, with production figures for 1981/82 shown for comparative purposes, are as follows:

	1982/83 Maximum allocations	1981/82 Actual production
	(Metric tons)	
Type A - Dark air-cured or fire-cured	800	736
Type B - Light air-cured or burley type	39,367	33,732
Type C - Cigar leaf, Havana or Sumatra	900	817
Type D - Flue-cured or bright leaf	4,000	2,600
	45,067	37,885

The above figures reflect a rise in tobacco production in 1982/83 of approximately 19 percent, with a sharp increase in flue-cured leaf (54 percent). However, the government and trade sources indicate that in the past, acreage allocations seldom matched actual plantings. In most cases actual plantings fell short of allocations by as much as 20-30 percent.

Based on the official schedule, average prices paid to farmers for the various types of tobacco in 1982/83 in comparison with 1981-82 are as follows:

Type	U.S. Dollars per kilogram for cured tobacco	
	1982/83	1981/82
Dark air-cured	0.77	0.69
Burley	1.04	0.96
Flue-cured	2.55	2.28
Wrapper leaf	5.83	5.26
Other cigar leaf	1.72	1.55

Average prices for 1982/83, except for burley, are approximately 11 percent above those of the preceding marketing year. The average price established for burley is only about 8 percent above 1981/82.

As is customary, and depending on combustibility and nicotine content, tobacco may qualify for payment of a quality premium set as a percentage of the maximum prices for each grade classification. The premium ranges from 20 to 65 percent of the maximum price for each type. The decree also establishes a 10 percent premium for burley delivered to warehouses in loose leaves packed in 45-kilogram bundles, with a ceiling of 6,000 tons.

The directive also establishes penalties for production in excess of individual allocations. These include a reduction of 30 percent in prices for each type in excess of 20 percent of allocation and 50 percent reduction in excess of 40 percent of allocation.

Tonnage allotments, a deviation from the traditional acreage allocation system, aligns Spain with EC procedures. The Government expects the change in the system to permit a more effective control over tobacco production in Spain, and it should facilitate policy objectives of shifting production toward bright flue-cured leaf. However, farm organizations contend that, as in the case of sugarbeets, penalties for exceeding production allocations may discourage some producers from growing tobacco. Also, preliminary reactions of growers with respect to the price schedule for 1982/83 are not favorable.

Zimbabwe's flue-cured tobacco prices strengthened during late July. The average auction price for the week ending Wednesday July 28, was Z$1.72 per kilogram (US$1.05 per pound). This is up 4 Zimbabwe cents from a week earlier and 8 Zimbabwe cents above the average for the first 20 weeks of sales. Demand was strong for the orange and mahogany grades. Top prices were Z$2.40 per kilogram (US$1.47 per pound). About 55,000 tons of the estimated 90,000 tons crop had been sold through the end of July.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

USDA Revises Price Support Level and Grade Support Rates for 1982 Crop -- On July 21, 1982, the U.S. Department of Agriculture adjusted the price support level for the 1982 crop of flue-cured tobacco from $1.759 per pound to $1.699 per pound. This action was authorized under the "No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982" signed by President Reagan on July 20, 1982.

At the same time, USDA reduced previously announced grade loan rates an average of 3.4 percent. However, these rates still are 7.1 percent (7 to 19 cents) higher than those applicable to the 1981 crop, according to USDA's Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. From these rates, the tobacco marketing association may deduct 1 cent per pound from the advances paid to producers to help cover overhead costs. The loan rates for the 1982 crop were adjusted as the result of a determination by Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block that certain grades of flue-cured tobacco were in excessive supply.

As a condition of price support eligibility, flue-cured tobacco farmers must agree to contribute 3 cents per pound of tobacco marketed to a "no net cost tobacco fund." This fund is established to ensure the tobacco price support program will be operated at no net cost to taxpayers.

Loan rates will be discounted 10 percent for any grade of supported primings which contain more dirt or sand than normal. Tobacco containing excessive sand or dirt will be graded NO-G, no grade.

As in the past, loans are unavailable on tobacco graded NO-G, P5L, P5F, P5G, N1L, N1XL, N1GL, N1XO, N1PO, N2 (second quality nondescript), W (doubtful keeping order), U (unsound) or scrap. Marketings of these low grades will be charged against the quotas of the farms on which they were produced.

U.S. Flue-Cured Markets Open -- Flue-cured tobacco auctions were delayed in opening awaiting Congress to act on the No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982. Georgia and Florida markets opened July 21, which was 7 days later than last season. Markets in the South Carolina - North Carolina border area opened July 26, the Eastern North Carolina markets opened July 27, the Middle Belt of North Carolina opened August 3, and the Old Belt of North Carolina and Virginia opened August 10.

For the season through August 5, a total of 24,864 tons of flue-cured tobacco have been sold at an average price of $3.48 per kilogram. The top average price of $4.56 occurred on grades C4L and C3F. The Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation took 37.1 percent of total sales for the season. During the same number of days in 1981, the Stabilization took only 1.5 percent of sales. The average price support level for the 1982 crop is $3.75 per kilogram, which is 7.1 percent higher than the support level in 1981.

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during June 1982 totaled 17,048 tons at a value of $99.7 million, down 7.2 percent in quantity and 0.7 percent in value from June 1981. More than half of June's total exports went to West Germany (3,686 tons), Egypt (2,879 tons), and to the Netherlands (2,065 tons).

During the first-half of 1982 (January-June), U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco totaled 122,413 tons, about the same as last year's January-June level of 122,314 tons, and by value represented an increase of 13 percent to $706.7 million. Of this total, 14,330 tons went to West Germany, 12,559 tons to Thailand, 11,316 tons to Italy, 10,912 tons to Japan, 7,655 tons to Egypt, and 7,636 tons to Spain. These six countries made up 53 percent of the total unmanufactured leaf exported during January-June 1982. Flue-cured exports made up 52 percent of the total unmanufactured tobacco, while burley accounted for 29 percent.

Flue-cured tobacco exports in June 1982 were 8,939 tons valued at $54.9 million, down 11 percent in quantity but up 2 percent in value from June 1981. During January-June 1982, U.S. flue-cured exports totaled 63,350 at a value of $384.8 million and were down 11 percent and 2 percent, respectively, from January-June 1981. Of the total flue-cured exports, 8,593 tons went to Thailand, 6,805 tons to Spain, 6,135 tons to West Germany, 5,667 tons to Italy, and 5,463 tons to Egypt, which represented 52 percent of the total flue-cured leaf destined to these five markets.

Burley leaf exports in June 1982 at 4,519 tons and value of $31.1 million were down 12.5 percent and 5.4 percent, respectively, in comparison with June 1981. For the first six months (January-June) of 1982, burley exports totaled 5,625 tons, an increase of 45 percent over the same period last year, and the value of $243.6 million was up 58 percent. Japan maintained its position as the leading market for U.S. burley so far this year with 7,860 tons; West Germany was second with 5,597 tons; 5,139 tons went to Italy, 3,966 tons to Thailand and 3,502 tons to Indonesia. The combined total of 26,064 tons exported to these five countries was 73 percent of total burley exports through June.

Exports of other types of tobacco (other than flue-cured and burley), during first-half of 1982 (January-June), totaled 23,438 tons, down 12 percent from the same six-month period in 1981.

U.S. cigarette exports by value continued to rise and during January-June 1982 totaled $635.9 million, or 3 percent above last year, and represented 95 percent of total manufactured tobacco exports. However, volume at 38.9 billion pieces, was down 9 percent from the same period last year.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") during June 1982 were 16,224 tons, up 9 percent compared to June a year ago. On a cumulative basis for January-June 1982 these imports totaled 82,243 tons at a value of $223.2 million and represented a decline of 22 percent in quantity and 9 percent by value in comparison with the same 6 months in 1981. The average value per kilogram during the period was $2.71, compared with $2.34 last year. Cigarette leaf imports at 41,814 tons were down 29 percent, imports under category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF" of 18,409 tons declined 12 percent, while total scrap tobacco imports of 10,984 tons dropped only 1 percent. Under these same three import groupings, major suppliers included Turkey with 23,704 tons or 57 percent of the total U.S. cigarette leaf imports; Brazil with 6,710 tons and Korea with 3,583 tons represented 44 percent of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF"; while the Philippines (2,249 tons), Turkey (2,056 tons), Indonesia (1,723 tons), Dominican Republic (1,405 tons) and Brazil (1,062) combined, represented 77 percent of the total scrap tobacco imports.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") continued on an upward trend in June for a total of 142,026 tons valued at $470.3 million arrived during January-June 1982 period. This level represented an increase of 13 percent in quantity and 32 percent in value over the same 6 months last year.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	June		January - June		January - December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	18,371	17,048	122,314	122,413	265,143	275,000
$1000....:	100,473	99,735	624,128	706,654	1,457,451	1,622,500
$/M.T....:	5,469	5,850	5,103	5,773	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	6.2	5.8	42.7	38.9	82.6	84.0
$1000....:	95,038	96,771	616,218	635,873	1,228,515	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco		1/				
M.T.....:	14,828	16,224	105,081	82,243	198,422	210,000
$1000....:	38,372	43,370	246,354	223,220	491,836	550,000
$/M.T....:	2,588	2,673	2,344	2,714	2,479	2,620

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

August 1982

Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

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US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	14,041	14,173	72,182	82,276	2,172	1,221	10,862	6,958
STEMMED	MT	57,166	49,177	319,862	302,494	7,832	7,718	42,922	47,934
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	71,207	63,350	392,044	384,769	10,004	8,939	53,784	54,892
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	6,155	6,961	31,113	40,487	529	403	2,698	2,062
STEMMED	MT	18,385	28,664	123,212	203,114	4,633	4,116	30,156	29,005
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	24,541	35,625	154,325	243,601	5,162	4,519	32,854	31,067
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	4,168	2,945	16,563	11,784	832	690	3,179	2,638
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	265	566	1,522	3,102	80	9	453	54
MARYLAND	MT	739	1,107	3,753	6,922	135	665	683	4,443
GREEN RIVER	MT	10	0	64	0	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	1	64	1	222	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	MT	562	893	3,556	7,015	63	157	431	1,254
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	773	254	10,491	3,205	266	55	4,406	788
CIGAR BINDER	MT	42	19	288	36	8	10	18	12
CIGAR FILLER	MT	163	44	1,941	100	8	9	19	21
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	977	317	12,720	3,341	282	74	4,443	821
PERIQUE	MT	18	3	281	24	0	0	0	0
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	17,941	15,842	22,344	23,738	1,650	1,832	3,299	2,438
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	1,885	1,700	16,955	22,136	162	162	1,347	2,128
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	122,314	122,413	624,128	706,654	18,371	17,048	100,473	99,735

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

CONTINUED--

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,929	1,634	9,639	9,599	394	418	2,066	2,671
DENMARK	MT	2,206	3,538	12,106	13,768	58	265	258	1,037
FRANCE	MT	1,864	1,155	8,906	5,891	217	62	1,179	455
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	17,641	14,330	89,102	84,075	5,011	3,686	29,111	23,556
IRELAND	MT	716	1,675	3,377	9,114	8	323	1	2,201
ITALY	MT	10,538	11,316	54,915	66,067	220	194	1,307	1,085
NETHERLANDS	MT	6,791	6,386	29,720	33,738	1,174	2,065	5,238	11,574
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	7,454	5,488	34,117	28,362	705	751	2,721	3,703
TOTAL EC	MT	49,140	45,522	241,882	250,613	7,787	7,764	41,881	46,281
AUSTRALIA	MT	2,355	1,817	12,864	10,329	0	102	0	657
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	1,137	0	6,864
EGYPT	MT	6,451	7,655	25,579	31,747	1,680	2,879	6,982	12,023
JAPAN	MT	12,116	10,912	61,870	65,471	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	485	45	4,183	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	3,216	3,394	19,710	24,461	213	475	1,451	3,910
SWEDEN	MT	1,614	727	1,600	602	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	3,813	4,337	20,999	26,850	935	961	5,790	6,072
THAILAND	MT	8,355	12,559	41,782	67,431	2,211	121	11,557	781
OTHER	MT	33,965	33,868	190,569	218,101	5,546	3,610	32,812	23,147
TOTAL WORLD	MT	122,314	122,413	624,128	706,654	18,371	17,048	100,473	99,735
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	3,305	3,223	26,027	27,554	540	458	5,558	4,074
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	2,705	1,383	14,345	8,588	300	206	2,037	1,478
EUROPE	MT	70,001	61,595	345,954	347,689	10,600	10,357	57,732	62,267
ASIA	MT	30,224	38,210	161,031	229,632	3,220	2,682	18,081	16,861
OCEANIA	MT	3,167	2,845	17,164	16,172	89	259	480	1,560
AFRICA	MT	12,911	15,158	59,607	77,020	3,622	3,088	16,585	13,494

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,287	729	7,009	4,479	196	81	1,123	499
DENMARK	MT	1,969	1,817	11,325	11,083	0	136	0	834
FRANCE	MT	292	60	1,315	314	137	0	627	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	9,357	6,135	52,742	37,820	1,774	1,066	10,467	6,680
IRELAND	MT	459	1,261	2,876	8,916	8	306	1	2,197
ITALY	MT	5,393	5,667	29,557	33,681	133	130	902	684
NETHERLANDS	MT	4,066	3,826	20,765	23,636	511	1,412	2,890	8,992
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	4,854	3,587	29,090	22,721	179	105	1,044	709
TOTAL EC	MT	27,676	23,084	154,679	142,651	2,939	3,235	17,054	20,596
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,585	1,099	10,562	8,230	0	102	0	657
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	1,137	0	6,864
EGYPT	MT	4,941	5,463	21,715	27,652	1,274	2,089	5,514	10,622
JAPAN	MT	2,497	0	15,431	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	MT	881	1,643	6,364	13,348	164	88	1,211	649
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,867	1,307	11,836	9,258	213	68	1,451	538
SWEDEN	MT	64	0	401	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,694	698	8,636	3,866	26	67	155	419
THAILAND	MT	6,709	8,593	31,700	42,268	1,401	0	6,625	0
OTHER	MT	22,013	20,326	123,492	130,632	3,988	2,154	21,775	14,547
TOTAL WORLD	MT	71,207	63,350	392,044	384,769	10,004	8,939	53,784	54,892
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	140	584	700	3,749	55	306	245	2,040
DENMARK	MT	114	301	532	1,835	29	0	168	0
FRANCE	MT	385	427	2,372	2,354	0	0	0	0
GERMANY,-FED. REP. OF	MT	4,772	5,597	29,878	37,741	2,694	2,192	17,697	15,123
ITALY	MT	5,053	5,139	25,244	28,943	76	50	340	397
NETHERLANDS	MT	95	223	618	1,511	0	93	0	660
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	292	753	1,884	5,066	238	428	1,535	2,936
TOTAL EC	MT	10,851	13,023	61,228	81,200	3,092	3,069	19,985	21,156
JAPAN	MT	6,166	7,860	45,521	64,585	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	0	45	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	984	1,772	7,318	14,569	0	407	0	3,372
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,566	2,713	10,167	18,018	823	347	5,304	2,364
THAILAND	MT	1,646	3,966	10,082	25,163	810	121	4,933	781
OTHER	MT	3,318	6,291	19,965	40,067	437	575	2,632	3,394
TOTAL WORLD	MT	24,541	35,625	154,325	243,601	5,162	4,519	32,854	31,067

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	60	321	403	2,418	16	70	106	530
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	216	264	1,738	2,402	40	101	330	950
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	1,081	2,832	4,738	16,845	451	395	1,616	1,645
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	1,293	1,232	3,263	3,701	57	420	288	862
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	T PCS	107,668	106,455	5,892	5,526	13,812	13,522	1,046	1,146
CIGARETTES	T PCS	42,662,863	38,918,729	616,218	635,873	6,214,381	5,797,435	95,038	96,771
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT			632,252	666,764			98,424	101,905

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	8,162	8,652	121,563	146,155	1,434	1,228	22,361	22,034
DENMARK	M PCS	65	46	979	786	16	13	260	234
FRANCE	M PCS	91	52	1,222	900	6	8	92	136
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	435	500	6,235	7,924	90	111	1,407	1,981
IRELAND	M PCS	11	10	150	166	0	3	0	55
ITALY	M PCS	125	96	1,880	1,653	11	17	178	302
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	1,126	2,057	15,874	35,327	134	397	2,044	7,039
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	161	202	2,421	3,526	73	23	1,123	417
TOTAL EC	M PCS	10,177	11,615	150,324	196,434	1,765	1,800	27,464	32,198
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	1,439	414	21,373	7,021	98	46	1,476	806
HONG KONG	M PCS	3,964	3,943	54,054	62,005	493	646	7,156	10,532
JAPAN	M PCS	2,041	2,310	27,507	32,509	280	377	4,129	5,601
KUWAIT	M PCS	1,225	577	18,500	10,614	112	140	1,751	2,799
LEBANON	M PCS	1,424	1,546	21,552	25,649	408	222	6,466	3,959
MEXICO	M PCS	38	41	498	610	3	5	38	84
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	2,590	2,085	39,283	35,952	168	21	2,619	277
PANAMA	M PCS	931	1,188	13,764	20,372	167	189	2,608	3,285
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	2,532	2,498	41,459	47,832	512	101	8,741	1,811
SINGAPORE	M PCS	933	1,077	12,571	16,485	165	214	2,420	3,553
SPAIN	M PCS	469	695	6,926	11,723	67	183	1,055	3,226
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	2,132	320	32,838	5,928	291	32	4,613	563
OTHER	M PCS	12,767	10,610	175,569	162,739	1,685	1,821	24,502	28,077
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	42,663	38,919	616,218	635,873	6,214	5,797	95,038	96,771
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	4,040	4,057	59,936	68,837	381	320	5,882	5,429
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	2,225	2,597	28,348	35,204	179	681	2,292	9,053
EUROPE	M PCS	12,461	13,887	181,499	234,070	2,369	2,219	35,885	39,589
ASIA	M PCS	18,194	14,620	264,021	236,178	2,860	2,189	44,426	35,810
OCEANIA	M PCS	584	463	8,521	7,755	41	106	615	1,864
AFRICA	M PCS	5,160	3,295	73,891	53,828	385	282	5,939	5,026

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,361	1,069	6,454	3,082	47	0	70	0
BURLEY	MT	13,980	537	25,016	1,217	216	23	2,182	42
ORIENTAL	MT	39,867	39,704	117,585	127,619	5,228	6,456	15,758	21,243
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	919	505	1,623	1,186	77	31	150	53
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	59,127	41,814	150,678	133,104	5,568	6,510	18,160	21,338
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	348	383	4,090	4,739	31	95	359	1,093
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	20	81	76	230	0	76	1	211
FILLER	MT	2,047	649	5,484	3,035	296	114	748	451
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,414	1,113	9,650	8,004	327	285	1,107	1,755
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	9,781	9,277	16,482	16,317	1,235	1,916	2,528	3,590
OTHER SCRAP	MT	4,071	4,413	5,344	5,717	723	789	1,102	703
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	13,852	13,690	21,826	22,034	1,958	2,706	3,630	4,294
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	20,975	18,409	61,455	57,410	4,682	4,879	14,712	15,281
STEMS	MT	8,713	7,217	2,745	2,668	2,283	1,844	763	702
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	105,081	82,243	246,354	223,220	14,828	16,224	38,372	43,370

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	350	367	3,739	3,779	69	80	535	899
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	325	23	11,218	671	5	6	131	164
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC. 3/	MT	1,101	1,195	8,539	9,893	164	242	1,310	2,014
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	1,776	1,586	23,496	14,343	239	328	1,977	3,077

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.
3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUN QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUN QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUN VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUN VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	2,037	2,866	3,234	3,165	302	335	280	868
BURLEY	MT	15,546	5,547	30,270	13,911	2,694	2,501	6,224	6,190
ORIENTAL	MT	47,075	69,772	168,658	262,750	4,278	4,022	12,998	10,989
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	217	309	483	854	39	0	84	1
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	64,874	78,493	202,644	285,679	7,313	6,858	19,586	18,049
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	373	395	4,088	4,202	28	60	423	718
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	[illegible]	369	0	0	0	1	0
FILLER	MT	5,190	5,003	12,472	11,337	104	431	521	1,026
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	5,669	5,398	16,929	15,540	132	492	944	1,744
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	8,300	5,677	14,339	7,681	1,485	385	3,037	606
OTHER SCRAP	MT	3,411	4,538	3,574	3,402	268	553	132	297
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	11,711	10,215	17,913	11,083	1,753	937	3,168	902
STEMS	MT	10,153	9,951	3,144	3,561	2,297	3,023	764	1,120
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	33,284	37,969	115,246	154,438	6,709	9,329	24,135	36,826
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	125,701	142,026	355,875	470,301	18,203	20,639	48,598	58,640

SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION

WORLD TOBACCO STOCKS CONTINUE TO SLIDE IN 1982

World stocks of unmanufactured tobacco on January 1, 1982, are estimated at 6.1 million tons, down 200,000 tons from the 1980 level and the lowest since 1977. Leaf consumption increased by more than 3 percent during 1981 and exceeded leaf production for the third straight year. World cigarette output rose 4 percent last year. This cigarette growth is substantially above the growth rate of recent years and is primarily the result of an estimated 14 percent surge in cigarette output in the People's Republic of China.

Stable 1982 world leaf production coupled with increased consumption is expected to reduce 1982 carry-out stocks to the lowest level since 1975. Leaf consumption in 1982 is forecast to increase by about 2 percent as the consumption patterns of recent years are expected to continue. Production may lag consumption by more than 300,000 tons and 1982 stocks could fall to 5.8 million tons. Although world stocks have fallen steadily since peaking at 6.8 million tons in 1979, they still represent over one year's use. The lower holdings are consistent with manufacturers concerns over high interest rates and the stagnating consumption patterns in many countries.

The People's Republic of China accounted for about one-third of the estimated decline in world tobacco stocks with large reductions also posted in the EC, Zimbabwe and Japan. Record cigarette production in China was partially responsible for the 100,000 ton stocks draw down in that country. Zimbabwe was able to move most of their old stocks of leaf into export as stocks there fell from 120,000 tons in 1980 to 24,000 tons in 1982. Many of the countries in the EC are experiencing stagnant or falling consumption.

Despite the tighter world supply situation, leaf demand is not exceptionally strong. Reports from the United States and Zimbabwe flue-cured markets indicate buyers are being very selective and only the higher quality leaf grades are commanding top prices. During the first few weeks of sales in the United States many grades sold for the same price as in 1981 and over 30 percent of the crop was taken by the Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation.

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES (1978-82) AND THE WORLD (1973-82)

COMMODITY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
WORLD TOTAL											
1973	(JAN-DEC)	4,074,867	1,181	4,812,072	5,884,262	90.00	4,322,370	278,367	1,255,757	1,253,971	4,535,643
1974	(JAN-DEC)	4,149,204	1,249	5,183,881	5,665,725	90.00	4,654,850	285,609	1,376,139	1,406,467	4,562,701
1975	(JAN-DEC)	4,241,523	1,277	5,418,205	5,729,367	90.00	4,849,975	277,898	1,333,203	1,263,977	4,714,519
1976	(JAN-DEC)	4,409,682	1,278	5,634,266	5,931,469	90.00	4,990,508	256,586	1,284,555	1,317,088	4,826,349
1977	(JAN-DEC)	4,377,105	1,295	5,669,444	6,061,625	90.00	5,083,180	260,756	1,231,494	1,270,391	4,758,371
1978	(JAN-DEC)	4,475,844	1,318	5,899,591	6,355,346	90.00	5,371,418	353,811	1,369,530	1,414,571	4,888,716
1979	(JAN-DEC)	4,062,289	1,333	5,416,038	6,788,129	90.00	4,930,349	269,559	1,342,870	1,376,288	4,979,685
1980	(JAN-DEC)	3,901,853	1,348	5,259,460	6,701,087	90.00	4,727,970	271,523	1,407,700	1,345,989	5,140,895
1981	(JAN-DEC)	4,026,555	1,404	5,653,779	6,349,873	90.00	5,106,917	252,085	1,490,346	1,485,144	5,319,454
1982	(JAN-DEC)	4,037,424	1,407	5,681,707	6,142,530	90.00	5,088,882	216,370	1,440,190	1,418,451	5,411,788
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,841,363	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
ALBANIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	24,000	542	13,000	2,190	90.00	11,700	- - - -	- - - - -	5,500	7,078
1979	(JAN-DEC)	24,000	542	13,000	1,312	90.00	11,700	- - - -	- - - - -	5,300	7,100
1980	(JAN-DEC)	24,000	542	13,000	912	90.00	11,700	- - - -	- - - - -	4,000	7,200
1981	(JAN-DEC)	24,000	542	13,000	1,412	90.00	11,700	- - - -	- - - - -	4,000	7,300
1982	(JAN-DEC)	24,000	542	13,000	1,812	90.00	11,700	- - - -	- - - - -	4,000	7,300
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,212	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
ALGERIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	4,000	700	2,800	12,211	90.00	2,520	500	10,000	- - - - -	11,917
1979	(JAN-DEC)	4,500	778	3,500	12,814	90.00	3,150	1,204	8,000	- - - - -	12,125
1980	(JAN-DEC)	6,000	1,133	6,800	11,839	90.00	6,120	1,337	6,500	- - - - -	13,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	6,000	783	4,700	11,459	90.00	4,230	1,384	6,500	- - - - -	13,500
1982	(JAN-DEC)	6,000	783	4,700	8,689	90.00	4,230	- - - -	7,000	- - - - -	14,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,919	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

AUGUST 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
ANGOLA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	1,000	3,000	242	85.00	2,550	- - - -	150	- - - - -	2,691
1979 (JAN-DEC)	3,750	987	3,700	251	85.00	3,145	- - - -	150	- - - - -	2,805
1980 (JAN-DEC)	3,950	987	3,900	741	85.00	3,315	- - - -	150	- - - - -	2,805
1981 (JAN-DEC)	3,950	987	3,900	1,401	85.00	3,315	- - - -	150	- - - - -	2,805
1982 (JAN-DEC)	3,950	987	3,900	2,061	85.00	3,315	- - - -	150	- - - - -	2,805
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,721	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
ARGENTINA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	62,300	997	62,125	89,751	86.00	53,428	- - - -	73	23,243	45,000
1979 (JAN-DEC)	64,970	1,055	68,558	75,009	86.00	58,960	- - - -	266	21,635	46,600
1980 (JAN-DEC)	50,910	1,215	61,839	66,000	87.00	53,800	- - - -	1,094	17,402	46,400
1981 (JAN-DEC)	47,870	1,059	50,680	57,092	87.00	44,092	- - - -	1,322	16,938	44,080
1982 (JAN-DEC)	52,400	1,324	69,400	41,488	87.00	60,378	- - - -	500	24,000	43,500
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	34,866	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
AUSTRALIA 1/										
1977-78(JUL-JUN)	8,530	1,794	15,301	36,921	93.50	14,306	5,458	11,480	270	25,440
1978-79(JUL-JUN)	8,061	1,861	15,004	36,997	93.50	14,029	5,309	10,072	173	26,500
1979-80(JUL-JUN)	7,526	2,006	15,095	34,425	93.50	14,114	6,184	11,831	533	27,044
1980-81(JUL-JUN)	6,900	2,173	14,993	32,793	93.51	14,020	5,101	11,081	446	27,507
1981-82(JUL-JUN)	6,875	2,276	15,650	29,941	95.85	15,000	5,000	11,000	575	26,000
1982-83(JUL-JUN)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	29,366	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
AUSTRIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	262	1,450	380	22,710	88.42	336	1,657	13,290	548	13,062
1979 (JAN-DEC)	258	1,306	337	22,726	05.04	354	2,421	13,627	953	13,510
1980 (JAN-DEC)	256	1,953	500	22,344	76.20	381	1,689	11,717	683	13,127
1981 (JAN-DEC)	230	2,000	460	20,632	83.91	386	386	13,650	523	11,832
1982 (JAN-DEC)	230	2,000	460	22,313	88.48	407	- - - -	11,280	500	11,500
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	22,000	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
BANGLADESH										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	55,516	898	49,873	19,039	87.99	43,888	- - - -	500	- - - - -	45,000
1979 (JAN-DEC)	49,796	878	43,744	18,427	89.00	38,932	- - - -	204	- - - - -	45,600
1980 (JAN-DEC)	45,090	877	39,526	11,963	88.00	34,784	- - - -	204	- - - - -	40,200
1981 (JAN-DEC)	51,386	922	47,379	6,751	88.00	41,693	- - - -	204	800	40,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	53,000	950	50,350	7,848	88.00	44,308	- - - -	226	2,000	42,200
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	8,182	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	475	3,341	1,587	32,864	89.98	1,428	2,848	35,997	3,028	37,682
1979 (JAN-DEC)	524	3,429	1,797	29,579	89.98	1,617	2,197	37,074	3,096	39,339
1980 (JAN-DEC)	436	2,429	1,059	25,835	89.99	953	2,777	39,084	3,072	38,627
1981 (JAN-DEC)	482	3,330	1,605	24,173	90.03	1,445	2,982	34,412	4,369	40,413
1982 (JAN-DEC)	525	3,200	1,680	15,248	89.88	1,510	3,000	38,000	4,000	40,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	10,758	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
BOLIVIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	1,900	895	1,700	87	85.00	1,445	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	2,400
1979 (JAN-DEC)	1,700	941	1,600	132	85.00	1,360	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	2,400
1980 (JAN-DEC)	1,800	1,000	1,800	92	85.00	1,530	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	2,400
1981 (JAN-DEC)	1,800	1,000	1,800	222	85.00	1,530	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	2,500
1982 (JAN-DEC)	2,000	1,000	2,000	252	85.00	1,700	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	2,600
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	352	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
BRAZIL										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	267,000	1,236	330,000	126,845	90.00	297,000	- - - -	500	109,420	161,000
1979 (JAN-DEC)	251,000	1,598	401,000	153,925	90.00	360,900	- - - -	100	140,188	161,000
1980 (JAN-DEC)	250,000	1,400	350,000	213,737	90.00	315,000	- - - -	- - - - -	143,396	164,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	239,000	1,314	314,000	221,341	90.00	282,600	- - - -	- - - - -	148,000	162,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	246,000	1,378	339,000	193,941	90.00	305,100	- - - -	- - - - -	143,000	164,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	192,041	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
BULGARIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	115,000	1,184	136,200	75,159	90.00	122,580	- - - -	3,500	61,540	80,000
1979 (JAN-DEC)	115,410	1,363	157,300	59,699	90.00	141,570	- - - -	3,500	71,941	80,000
1980 (JAN-DEC)	115,000	1,061	122,000	52,828	14.34	139,500	- - - -	3,500	60,000	80,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	108,000	1,149	124,105	55,828	12.40	139,500	- - - -	3,500	60,000	80,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	115,000	1,191	137,000	58,828	90.00	123,300	- - - -	3,500	60,000	80,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	45,628	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD KG / HECT	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
BURMA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	64,000	1,172	75,000	29,039	85.00	63,750	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	69,000
1979	(JAN-DEC)	65,000	1,180	76,700	23,789	85.00	65,195	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	70,000
1980	(JAN-DEC)	64,000	1,172	75,000	18,984	85.00	63,750	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	70,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	64,000	1,172	75,000	12,734	85.00	63,750	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	70,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	64,000	1,172	75,000	6,484	85.00	63,750	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	70,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	234	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - -
BURUNDI-RWANDA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	2,000	800	1,600	- - - - -	85.00	1,360	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1,360
1979	(JAN-DEC)	2,000	800	1,600	- - - - -	85.00	1,360	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1,360
1980	(JAN-DEC)	2,000	800	1,600	- - - - -	85.00	1,360	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1,360
1981	(JAN-DEC)	2,000	800	1,600	- - - - -	85.00	1,360	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1,360
1982	(JAN-DEC)	2,000	800	1,600	- - - - -	85.00	1,360	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1,360
CAMEROON											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	3,400	882	3,000	- - - - -	85.00	2,550	- - - -	1,400	2,350	1,600
1979	(JAN-DEC)	3,400	882	3,000	- - - - -	85.00	2,550	836	1,911	2,069	2,392
1980	(JAN-DEC)	3,400	882	3,000	- - - - -	85.00	2,550	470	1,479	2,060	1,969
1981	(JAN-DEC)	3,400	882	3,000	- - - - -	85.00	2,550	822	1,200	2,000	1,750
1982	(JAN-DEC)	3,400	882	3,000	- - - - -	85.00	2,550	- - - -	1,200	2,000	1,750

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
CANADA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	48,575	2,380	115,615	115,551	90.02	104,076	2,420	6,065	32,646	68,039
1979	(JAN-DEC)	36,354	2,169	78,851	125,007	90.03	70,989	2,504	2,940	38,683	67,364
1980	(JAN-DEC)	46,638	2,314	107,912	92,889	90.02	97,141	6,499	7,565	19,491	65,490
1981	(JAN-DEC)	51,150	2,192	112,135	112,614	90.01	100,938	2,248	2,754	33,041	70,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	53,495	2,231	119,330	113,265	90.02	107,417	2,500	3,000	35,000	72,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	116,682	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
CHILE											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	4,282	2,256	9,661	18,039	00.00	9,661	972	1,210	- - - - -	12,872
1979	(JAN-DEC)	2,981	2,519	7,508	16,038	00.00	7,508	1,089	1,357	- - - - -	10,300
1980	(JAN-DEC)	2,171	2,421	5,256	14,603	00.00	5,256	1,977	2,281	- - - - -	10,700
1981	(JAN-DEC)	2,199	2,550	5,608	11,440	00.00	5,608	2,500	2,790	100	11,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	2,200	2,545	5,600	8,738	00.00	5,600	2,200	2,500	400	11,500
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,938	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
CHINA, MAINLAND											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	784,000	1,584	1,242,000	649,552	94.85	1,178,000	- - - -	- - - - -	20,000	900,000
1979	(JAN-DEC)	633,267	1,487	941,400	907,552	00.62	947,260	- - - -	- - - - -	25,000	990,000
1980	(JAN-DEC)	538,000	1,669	898,000	839,812	90.00	808,200	- - - -	50,000	10,000	1,100,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	679,000	1,841	1,250,000	588,012	90.00	1,125,000	- - - -	80,000	10,000	1,150,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	680,000	1,838	1,250,000	633,012	90.00	1,125,000	- - - -	30,000	50,000	1,200,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	538,012	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
CHINA, TAIWAN										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	8,553	2,587	22,129	28,225	86.78	19,203	11,925	16,832	3,685	26,505
1979 (JAN-DEC)	8,515	2,522	21,476	34,070	84.89	18,230	13,237	18,974	3,700	26,234
1980 (JAN-DEC)	8,433	2,342	19,747	41,340	85.00	16,785	10,834	15,163	2,981	26,897
1981 (JAN-DEC)	8,477	2,680	22,718	43,410	85.00	19,310	5,781	11,335	4,850	27,210
1982 (JAN-DEC)	9,330	2,497	23,297	41,995	85.00	19,802	12,000	16,050	4,000	28,000
COLOMBIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	27,148	1,502	40,780	39,480	84.00	34,255	262	262	19,573	20,460
1979 (JAN-DEC)	26,398	1,538	40,600	33,964	83.38	33,852	303	303	12,478	20,600
1980 (JAN-DEC)	23,927	1,407	33,656	35,041	84.00	28,271	933	933	16,925	21,200
1981 (JAN-DEC)	25,958	1,441	37,400	26,120	84.00	31,416	1,200	1,200	10,806	21,900
1982 (JAN-DEC)	22,870	1,505	34,420	26,030	84.00	28,913	1,400	1,400	10,203	22,350
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	23,790	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	4,100	439	1,800	707	90.00	1,620	- - - -	1,000	100	2,300
1979 (JAN-DEC)	4,100	439	1,800	927	90.00	1,620	92	1,000	- - - - -	2,350
1980 (JAN-DEC)	4,100	439	1,800	1,197	90.00	1,620	97	1,000	- - - - -	2,400
1981 (JAN-DEC)	4,100	439	1,800	1,417	90.00	1,620	75	500	- - - - -	2,450
1982 (JAN-DEC)	4,100	439	1,800	1,087	90.00	1,620	- - - -	500	- - - - -	2,450
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	757	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
COSTA RICA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	1,977	1,444	2,855	2,250	85.01	2,427	- - - -	70	619	2,100
1979	(JAN-DEC)	1,967	1,213	2,385	2,028	84.99	2,027	- - - -	274	672	1,800
1980	(JAN-DEC)	1,630	1,277	2,082	1,857	84.91	1,768	- - - -	121	210	1,600
1981	(JAN-DEC)	1,171	1,373	1,608	1,936	92.66	1,490	- - - -	23	115	1,500
1982	(JAN-DEC)	1,100	1,391	1,530	1,834	85.03	1,301	- - - -	100	100	1,500
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	1,635	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
CUBA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	61,262	659	40,364	21,045	93.00	37,539	- - - -	- - - - -	17,500	26,500
1979	(JAN-DEC)	57,432	576	33,053	14,584	93.00	30,739	- - - -	- - - - -	15,000	20,000
1980	(JAN-DEC)	19,581	343	6,714	10,323	93.00	6,244	- - - -	- - - - -	500	11,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	60,000	833	50,000	5,067	93.00	46,500	- - - -	- - - - -	15,000	24,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	40,000	750	30,000	12,567	93.00	27,900	- - - -	- - - - -	10,000	22,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	8,467	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
CYPRUS											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	926	581	538	2,812	84.94	457	665	2,310	289	2,829
1979	(JAN-DEC)	1,337	553	740	2,461	85.00	629	649	2,746	140	2,887
1980	(JAN-DEC)	423	806	341	2,809	85.04	290	659	3,378	91	3,390
1981	(JAN-DEC)	319	1,288	411	2,996	84.43	347	849	2,851	16	3,837
1982	(JAN-DEC)	135	1,563	211	2,341	84.36	178	900	3,000	15	4,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	1,504	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
CZECHOSLOVAKIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	3,500	1,543	5,400	7,336	85.00	4,590	470	29,000	1,000	24,850
1979 (JAN-DEC)	3,700	1,189	4,400	15,076	85.00	3,740	546	20,000	1,000	25,686
1980 (JAN-DEC)	3,889	1,373	5,339	12,130	85.00	4,538	900	26,000	1,000	24,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	3,700	1,405	5,200	17,668	85.00	4,420	- - - -	20,000	- - - - -	22,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	3,700	1,405	5,200	20,088	85.00	4,420	- - - -	20,000	- - - - -	21,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	23,508	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
DENMARK										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	14,514	- -	- - - - -	12,004	19,917	1,981	15,893
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	16,557	- -	- - - - -	5,846	17,100	1,487	15,168
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	17,002	- -	- - - - -	7,920	15,424	1,309	14,790
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	16,327	- -	- - - - -	5,043	15,364	1,122	16,242
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	14,327	- -	- - - - -	7,000	15,000	1,200	15,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	13,127	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	39,910	1,426	56,900	13,107	76.57	43,570	1,570	1,570	36,900	4,400
1979 (JAN-DEC)	36,525	1,448	52,900	16,947	73.72	39,000	1,600	1,600	42,600	4,600
1980 (JAN-DEC)	30,205	1,615	48,780	10,347	74.17	36,180	1,220	1,220	22,000	4,800
1981 (JAN-DEC)	32,755	1,235	40,450	20,947	76.64	31,000	1,000	1,000	39,580	5,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	27,250	1,152	31,400	8,367	80.00	25,120	1,100	1,200	25,000	4,500
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,187	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
ECUADOR											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	1,681	1,484	2,494	2,486	85.00	2,120	1,933	3,000	174	3,710
1979	(JAN-DEC)	1,497	1,706	2,554	3,722	85.00	2,171	2,000	2,197	373	3,370
1980	(JAN-DEC)	1,455	1,973	2,871	4,347	84.99	2,440	- - - -	951	215	3,165
1981	(JAN-DEC)	1,753	2,148	3,765	4,358	85.02	3,201	- - - -	620	186	3,226
1982	(JAN-DEC)	1,886	2,028	3,824	4,767	85.02	3,251	- - - -	600	150	3,280
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,188	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
EGYPT											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	16,583	- -	- - - - -	9,056	29,453	- - - - -	30,028
1979	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	16,008	- -	- - - - -	8,495	30,260	- - - - -	32,080
1980	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	14,188	- -	- - - - -	5,200	34,694	- - - - -	35,340
1981	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	13,542	- -	- - - - -	9,261	42,457	- - - - -	42,278
1982	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	13,721	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	43,000	- - - - -	43,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	13,721	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
EL SALVADOR											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	1,281	1,977	2,533	245	90.01	2,280	- - - -	665	300	2,300
1979	(JAN-DEC)	2,023	1,573	3,183	590	90.01	2,865	- - - -	600	200	2,400
1980	(JAN-DEC)	2,228	1,449	3,228	1,455	66.23	2,138	- - - -	400	200	2,400
1981	(JAN-DEC)	1,299	1,537	1,996	1,393	66.83	1,334	- - - -	400	100	2,400
1982	(JAN-DEC)	1,610	1,601	2,577	627	66.67	1,718	- - - -	300	100	2,200
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	345	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
FINLAND										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,920	- -	- - - - -	3,601	8,707	- - - - -	9,632
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,995	- -	- - - - -	4,163	8,818	- - - - -	8,409
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,404	- -	- - - - -	4,205	9,057	- - - - -	8,383
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,078	- -	- - - - -	4,506	12,445	- - - - -	10,813
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,710	- -	- - - - -	4,000	10,000	- - - - -	11,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,710	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
FRANCE 2/										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	20,393	2,475	50,466	- - - - -	94.55	47,716	2,340	48,615	3,595	92,736
1979 (JAN-DEC)	19,788	2,559	50,640	- - - - -	92.86	47,025	2,506	49,593	3,327	93,291
1980 (JAN-DEC)	18,639	2,495	46,498	- - - - -	93.18	43,329	1,439	33,899	4,017	73,211
1981 (JAN-DEC)	16,966	2,521	42,774	- - - - -	93.19	39,859	2,295	38,125	2,558	75,426
1982 (JAN-DEC)	16,600	2,481	41,185	- - - - -	93.18	38,378	2,000	40,000	3,000	75,378
GERMANY, DEM. REPUB										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	1,500	4,500	20,341	90.00	4,050	- - - -	19,100	2,097	21,500
1979 (JAN-DEC)	2,900	1,483	4,300	19,894	90.00	3,870	- - - -	19,900	1,998	22,200
1980 (JAN-DEC)	2,900	1,276	3,700	19,466	99.73	3,690	- - - -	26,000	3,360	26,340
1981 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	1,333	4,000	19,456	95.75	4,230	- - - -	25,000	2,000	27,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	3,100	1,387	4,300	19,686	90.00	3,870	- - - -	25,000	2,000	27,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	19,556	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
GERMANY, FED. REPU 2/											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	3,585	2,104	7,544	- - - - -	82.04	6,189	44,575	193,337	33,650	165,876
1979	(JAN-DEC)	3,390	2,518	8,536	- - - - -	82.05	7,004	35,378	183,407	30,211	160,200
1980	(JAN-DEC)	3,374	2,042	6,889	- - - - -	81.99	5,648	47,870	189,285	30,042	164,891
1981	(JAN-DEC)	3,161	2,480	7,839	- - - - -	82.00	6,428	37,634	182,366	29,442	159,352
1982	(JAN-DEC)	3,056	2,405	7,350	- - - - -	82.00	6,027	40,000	180,000	30,000	156,027
GHANA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	1,350	652	880	966	85.23	750	600	750	- - - - -	2,200
1979	(JAN-DEC)	1,550	495	768	266	85.29	655	400	1,200	2	1,853
1980	(JAN-DEC)	1,295	347	449	266	85.08	382	350	917	- - - - -	1,299
1981	(JAN-DEC)	1,295	355	460	266	85.00	391	247	1,200	- - - - -	1,300
1982	(JAN-DEC)	1,295	355	460	557	85.00	391	- - - -	1,200	- - - - -	1,300
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	848	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
GREECE											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	104,083	1,251	130,256	221,697	90.00	117,230	118	1,356	70,466	24,941
1979	(JAN-DEC)	93,313	1,363	127,223	244,876	90.00	114,501	8	2,084	55,279	24,912
1980	(JAN-DEC)	89,307	1,308	116,842	281,270	90.00	105,159	48	2,772	70,673	24,889
1981	(JAN-DEC)	90,707	1,305	118,405	293,639	90.00	106,565	- - - -	3,665	86,430	25,404
1982	(JAN-DEC)	85,000	1,331	113,100	292,035	90.00	101,790	- - - -	3,700	80,000	26,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	291,525	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
GUATEMALA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	5,158	1,470	7,581	4,051	88.00	6,671	15	799	4,832	3,462
1979 (JAN-DEC)	5,130	1,517	7,784	3,227	90.01	7,006	- - - -	800	4,600	3,441
1980 (JAN-DEC)	5,913	1,573	9,300	2,992	90.00	8,370	- - - -	941	5,846	3,367
1981 (JAN-DEC)	4,040	1,168	4,717	3,090	89.99	4,245	- - - -	1,045	4,052	2,310
1982 (JAN-DEC)	4,879	1,295	6,318	2,018	90.00	5,686	- - - -	1,264	4,107	2,541
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,320	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
GUYANA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	95	947	90	- - - - -	90.00	81	- - - -	300	- - - - -	381
1979 (JAN-DEC)	95	947	90	- - - - -	90.00	81	- - - -	300	- - - - -	381
1980 (JAN-DEC)	100	1,000	100	- - - - -	90.00	90	- - - -	310	- - - - -	400
1981 (JAN-DEC)	100	1,000	100	- - - - -	90.00	90	- - - -	310	- - - - -	400
1982 (JAN-DEC)	100	1,000	100	- - - - -	90.00	90	- - - -	310	- - - - -	400
HAITI										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	384	805	309	970	89.97	278	- - - -	544	- - - - -	927
1979 (JAN-DEC)	384	727	279	865	89.96	251	- - - -	635	- - - - -	900
1980 (JAN-DEC)	455	848	386	851	89.90	347	- - - -	816	- - - - -	1,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	455	747	340	1,014	90.00	306	- - - -	609	- - - - -	1,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	506	717	363	920	90.08	327	- - - -	500	- - - - -	1,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	747	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED HECT	YIELD KG / HECT	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION MET TONS	BEGINNING STOCKS MET TONS	CONVERSION FACTOR PERCENT	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION MET TONS	IMPORTS FROM US MET TONS	TOTAL IMPORTS MET TONS	TOTAL EXPORTS MET TONS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL MET TONS
HONDURAS											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	5,218	1,350	7,046	4,145	89.98	6,340	- - - -	680	4,522	2,554
1979	(JAN-DEC)	5,460	1,739	9,496	4,089	65.57	6,227	- - - -	319	4,489	2,640
1980	(JAN-DEC)	4,970	1,858	9,233	3,506	65.37	6,036	- - - -	196	2,938	3,100
1981	(JAN-DEC)	4,340	1,790	7,769	3,700	65.40	5,081	- - - -	210	2,560	3,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	4,305	1,793	7,719	3,431	65.54	5,059	- - - -	210	2,240	3,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,460	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
HONG KONG											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,297	- -	- - - - -	1,016	6,015	3,196	3,100
1979	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,016	- -	- - - - -	1,904	8,481	4,238	3,485
1980	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,774	- -	- - - - -	1,979	9,363	4,213	4,250
1981	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,674	- -	- - - - -	1,906	20,281	12,892	6,050
1982	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	8,013	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	10,000	4,000	6,100
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,913	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
HUNGARY											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	18,000	1,167	21,000	28,378	90.00	18,900	- - - -	6,300	1,000	25,896
1979	(JAN-DEC)	16,000	1,500	24,000	26,682	90.00	21,600	- - - -	4,300	1,000	25,969
1980	(JAN-DEC)	14,400	993	14,300	25,613	90.00	12,870	- - - -	6,800	1,000	25,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	18,000	1,250	22,500	19,283	90.00	20,250	- - - -	5,000	1,000	24,300
1982	(JAN-DEC)	16,500	1,479	24,400	19,233	90.00	21,960	- - - -	5,000	1,000	25,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	20,193	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
INDIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	504,400	979	493,600	79,000	94.00	463,984	70	200	69,392	308,792
1979 (JAN-DEC)	409,300	1,109	453,800	165,000	94.09	427,000	- - - -	- - - - -	66,039	331,000
1980 (JAN-DEC)	425,400	1,031	438,500	194,961	94.00	412,190	- - - -	100	73,193	335,111
1981 (JAN-DEC)	428,200	1,064	455,600	198,947	94.00	428,264	- - - -	100	104,862	345,502
1982 (JAN-DEC)	450,000	989	445,000	176,947	94.00	418,300	- - - -	100	78,000	350,400
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	166,947	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
INDONESIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	168,793	660	111,381	128,944	85.00	94,674	939	11,903	25,600	81,100
1979 (JAN-DEC)	194,300	619	120,300	128,821	85.04	102,300	270	13,098	23,500	78,400
1980 (JAN-DEC)	183,600	641	117,600	142,319	85.03	100,000	2,300	19,369	28,339	94,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	184,300	649	119,700	139,349	84.96	101,700	2,500	21,575	25,066	103,900
1982 (JAN-DEC)	170,000	676	115,000	133,658	85.04	97,800	2,800	25,000	20,000	109,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	127,458	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
IRAN 1/										
1977-78(APR-MAR)	12,000	1,200	14,400	18,091	90.00	12,960	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	18,000
1978-79(APR-MAR)	15,000	1,133	17,000	13,051	90.00	15,300	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	18,000
1979-80(APR-MAR)	19,000	1,256	23,867	11,351	90.00	21,480	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	18,000
1980-81(APR-MAR)	19,000	1,263	24,000	15,831	90.00	21,600	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	19,000
1981-82(APR-MAR)	19,000	1,263	24,000	19,431	90.00	21,600	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	20,000
1982-83(APR-MAR)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	22,031	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
IRAQ											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	16,500	576	9,500	752	85.00	8,075	- - - -	3,500	- - - - -	11,963
1979	(JAN-DEC)	16,500	576	9,500	364	85.00	8,075	- - - -	3,700	- - - - -	12,045
1980	(JAN-DEC)	16,500	576	9,500	94	85.00	8,075	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	12,045
1981	(JAN-DEC)	16,500	576	9,500	124	85.00	8,075	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	12,045
1982	(JAN-DEC)	16,500	576	9,500	154	85.00	8,075	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	12,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	229	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
IRELAND											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	9,108	- -	- - - - -	2,395	7,180	134	8,932
1979	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,222	- -	- - - - -	2,276	7,781	506	8,229
1980	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,268	- -	- - - - -	1,658	7,395	77	9,619
1981	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,967	- -	- - - - -	1,948	7,353	90	7,042
1982	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,188	- -	- - - - -	2,000	7,500	100	7,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,588	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
ISRAEL											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	1,080	648	700	3,473	93.00	651	- - - -	4,523	- - - - -	4,832
1979	(JAN-DEC)	1,150	609	700	3,815	93.00	651	435	4,688	- - - - -	5,570
1980	(JAN-DEC)	880	631	555	3,584	17.30	651	- - - -	5,644	- - - - -	5,687
1981	(JAN-DEC)	850	653	555	4,192	17.30	651	- - - -	4,650	- - - - -	5,370
1982	(JAN-DEC)	850	653	555	4,123	17.30	651	- - - -	5,360	- - - - -	5,700
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,434	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
ITALY											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	58,110	1,887	109,658	206,866	85.00	93,209	10,131	20,270	43,915	73,618
1979	(JAN-DEC)	59,995	2,276	136,571	202,812	84.99	116,085	10,324	31,322	57,616	70,268
1980	(JAN-DEC)	60,984	2,058	125,532	222,335	85.01	106,711	18,491	29,759	46,450	74,578
1981	(JAN-DEC)	59,350	2,174	129,000	237,777	85.00	109,650	8,881	23,228	75,810	73,716
1982	(JAN-DEC)	59,200	2,238	132,500	221,129	85.00	112,625	10,000	21,000	70,000	75,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	209,754	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
IVORY COAST											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	260	1,000	260	- - - - -	91.92	239	175	3,200	100	3,339
1979	(JAN-DEC)	230	1,000	230	- - - - -	92.17	212	182	2,425	- - - - -	2,637
1980	(JAN-DEC)	270	633	171	- - - - -	91.81	157	221	2,958	- - - - -	3,115
1981	(JAN-DEC)	270	556	150	- - - - -	92.00	138	680	3,450	- - - - -	3,588
1982	(JAN-DEC)	250	500	125	- - - - -	92.00	115	700	3,525	- - - - -	3,640
JAMAICA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	701	1,274	893	1,905	89.92	803	544	1,253	101	1,463
1979	(JAN-DEC)	798	1,559	1,244	2,397	89.95	1,119	750	1,266	392	1,411
1980	(JAN-DEC)	892	1,340	1,195	2,979	89.96	1,075	500	593	181	1,457
1981	(JAN-DEC)	1,050	1,368	1,436	3,009	89.97	1,292	400	678	318	1,415
1982	(JAN-DEC)	1,050	1,646	1,728	3,246	89.93	1,554	500	929	181	1,429
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,119	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
JAPAN 1/										
1977-78(APR-MAR)	63,575	2,705	171,965	502,188	92.00	158,208	55,300	81,374	23	230,000
1978-79(APR-MAR)	62,329	2,459	153,262	511,747	92.00	141,000	37,700	67,796	6	235,000
1979-80(APR-MAR)	60,755	2,327	141,393	485,537	92.00	130,080	39,775	71,418	6	235,000
1980-81(APR-MAR)	58,988	2,335	137,710	452,029	92.00	126,693	49,598	84,301	- - - - -	235,000
1981-82(APR-MAR)	54,077	2,519	136,200	428,023	92.00	125,304	50,300	85,000	- - - - -	240,000
1982-83(APR-MAR)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	398,327	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
JORDAN										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	4,440	307	1,365	3,949	90.04	1,229	522	2,213	- - - - -	2,900
1979 (JAN-DEC)	4,930	264	1,301	4,491	90.01	1,171	387	2,550	- - - - -	3,200
1980 (JAN-DEC)	6,288	532	3,345	5,012	90.01	3,011	760	2,348	- - - - -	3,450
1981 (JAN-DEC)	6,430	533	3,427	6,921	89.99	3,084	- - - -	2,100	- - - - -	4,220
1982 (JAN-DEC)	4,308	468	2,017	7,885	89.99	1,815	- - - -	2,500	- - - - -	4,313
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,887	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
KAMPUCHEA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	14,000	629	8,800	4,583	90.00	7,920	- - - -	2,200	- - - - -	9,400
1979 (JAN-DEC)	14,000	629	8,800	5,303	90.00	7,920	- - - -	2,200	- - - - -	9,400
1980 (JAN-DEC)	12,000	608	7,300	6,023	90.00	6,570	- - - -	2,200	- - - - -	9,400
1981 (JAN-DEC)	12,000	608	7,300	5,393	90.00	6,570	- - - -	2,200	- - - - -	9,400
1982 (JAN-DEC)	12,000	608	7,300	4,763	90.00	6,570	- - - -	2,200	- - - - -	9,400
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,133	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
KENYA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	3,260	643	2,097	5,007	89.99	1,887	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	3,400
1979 (JAN-DEC)	3,008	959	2,886	4,494	89.99	2,597	136	1,000	- - - - -	3,500
1980 (JAN-DEC)	3,483	873	3,042	4,591	89.97	2,737	212	1,000	- - - - -	4,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	3,757	1,094	4,111	4,328	90.00	3,700	680	1,000	- - - - -	4,979
1982 (JAN-DEC)	4,050	1,202	4,867	4,058	89.99	4,380	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	5,140
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,298	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
KOREA, DEM. PEO. R										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	30,000	833	25,000	11,877	90.00	22,500	- - - -	- - - - -	5,000	12,500
1979 (JAN-DEC)	30,000	833	25,000	16,877	90.00	22,500	- - - -	- - - - -	7,000	13,500
1980 (JAN-DEC)	28,000	821	23,000	18,877	90.00	20,700	- - - -	- - - - -	7,000	14,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	27,100	738	20,000	18,577	90.00	18,000	- - - -	- - - - -	6,000	14,500
1982 (JAN-DEC)	27,100	738	20,000	16,077	90.00	18,000	- - - -	- - - - -	6,000	14,500
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	13,577	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
KOREA,REP OF										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	64,410	2,085	134,316	91,378	93.02	124,945	5,259	10,145	49,584	66,000
1979 (JAN-DEC)	55,700	2,004	111,600	110,884	93.00	103,788	6,700	12,924	33,774	67,405
1980 (JAN-DEC)	45,874	2,017	92,506	126,417	93.00	86,031	6,149	14,410	33,648	52,663
1981 (JAN-DEC)	40,511	2,147	86,997	140,547	93.00	80,907	4,760	12,621	37,868	53,874
1982 (JAN-DEC)	42,000	2,167	91,000	142,333	93.00	84,630	- - - -	6,400	35,000	56,298
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	142,065	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
KUWAIT											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	350	120	230
1979	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	375	130	245
1980	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	460	67	393
1981	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	465	70	395
1982	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	470	70	400
LAOS											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	7,000	586	4,100	- - - - -	85.00	3,485	- - - -	1,500	- - - - -	4,985
1979	(JAN-DEC)	7,000	586	4,100	- - - - -	85.00	3,485	- - - -	1,500	- - - - -	4,985
1980	(JAN-DEC)	7,000	586	4,100	- - - - -	85.00	3,485	- - - -	1,500	- - - - -	4,985
1981	(JAN-DEC)	7,000	586	4,100	- - - - -	85.00	3,485	- - - -	1,500	- - - - -	4,985
1982	(JAN-DEC)	7,000	586	4,100	- - - - -	85.00	3,485	- - - -	1,500	- - - - -	4,985
LEBANON											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	3,900	1,154	4,500	11,404	74.44	3,350	- - - -	180	3,284	150
1979	(JAN-DEC)	3,500	1,143	4,000	11,500	82.50	3,300	- - - -	710	3,993	207
1980	(JAN-DEC)	3,400	1,192	4,052	11,310	78.97	3,200	- - - -	100	5,832	250
1981	(JAN-DEC)	3,450	1,246	4,300	8,528	81.05	3,485	- - - -	- - - - -	1,068	280
1982	(JAN-DEC)	4,000	1,250	5,000	10,665	75.00	3,750	- - - -	- - - - -	1,000	200
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	13,215	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
LIBERIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5	394	- - - - -	394
1979	(JAN-DEC)	4	1,000	4	- - - - -	00.00	4	- - - -	350	- - - - -	354
1980	(JAN-DEC)	6	1,333	8	- - - - -	87.50	7	- - - -	300	- - - - -	307
1981	(JAN-DEC)	12	417	5	- - - - -	80.00	4	- - - -	305	- - - - -	309
1982	(JAN-DEC)	12	417	5	- - - - -	80.00	4	- - - -	300	- - - - -	304
LIBYA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	950	1,632	1,550	1,116	85.03	1,318	- - - -	1,600	- - - - -	3,500
1979	(JAN-DEC)	900	1,600	1,440	534	85.00	1,224	- - - -	2,000	- - - - -	3,500
1980	(JAN-DEC)	900	1,600	1,440	258	85.00	1,224	- - - -	2,200	- - - - -	3,500
1981	(JAN-DEC)	900	1,600	1,440	182	85.00	1,224	- - - -	2,300	- - - - -	3,600
1982	(JAN-DEC)	900	1,600	1,440	106	85.00	1,224	- - - -	2,400	- - - - -	3,700
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	30	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
MADAGASCAR											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	5,900	898	5,300	8,078	85.00	4,505	- - - -	250	500	4,380
1979	(JAN-DEC)	5,900	898	5,300	7,953	85.00	4,505	- - - -	250	500	4,400
1980	(JAN-DEC)	5,900	898	5,300	7,808	85.00	4,505	- - - -	250	500	4,600
1981	(JAN-DEC)	5,900	898	5,300	7,463	85.00	4,505	- - - -	250	500	4,600
1982	(JAN-DEC)	5,900	898	5,300	7,118	85.00	4,505	- - - -	250	500	4,600
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,773	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
MALAWI											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	76,610	668	51,142	22,596	90.00	46,028	- - - -	500	41,571	1,184
1979	(JAN-DEC)	81,000	792	64,184	26,369	90.00	57,766	- - - -	- - - - -	57,156	1,351
1980	(JAN-DEC)	68,834	808	55,643	25,628	90.00	50,079	- - - -	- - - - -	63,772	1,500
1981	(JAN-DEC)	68,880	760	52,326	10,435	90.00	47,093	- - - -	- - - - -	48,000	1,500
1982	(JAN-DEC)	69,545	757	52,660	8,028	90.00	47,394	- - - -	- - - - -	50,000	1,600
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,822	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
MALAYSIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	12,867	715	9,204	9,792	86.00	7,915	4,963	6,459	3	13,952
1979	(JAN-DEC)	12,495	603	7,535	10,211	89.00	6,706	- - - -	4,183	1	13,250
1980	(JAN-DEC)	13,243	715	9,475	7,849	91.00	8,622	- - - -	4,181	69	13,385
1981	(JAN-DEC)	12,963	555	7,200	7,198	92.00	6,624	- - - -	3,228	2	13,520
1982	(JAN-DEC)	13,200	682	9,000	3,528	92.00	8,280	- - - -	5,590	- - - - -	13,660
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,738	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
MALTA-GOZO											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	70	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	425	30	370
1979	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	95	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	400	30	370
1980	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	95	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	400	30	370
1981	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	95	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	400	30	370
1982	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	95	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	400	30	370
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	95	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
MAURITIUS											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	600	1,400	840	328	90.00	756	- - - -	120	- - - - -	850
1979	(JAN-DEC)	600	1,400	840	354	90.00	756	- - - -	120	- - - - -	850
1980	(JAN-DEC)	600	1,098	659	380	89.98	593	- - - -	120	- - - - -	850
1981	(JAN-DEC)	600	1,098	659	243	89.98	593	- - - -	120	- - - - -	825
1982	(JAN-DEC)	600	1,098	659	131	89.98	593	- - - -	120	- - - - -	825
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	19	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
MEXICO											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	43,900	1,526	67,000	23,614	91.04	61,000	20	42	26,054	44,000
1979	(JAN-DEC)	45,000	1,689	76,000	14,602	90.79	69,000	- - - -	- - - - -	29,000	46,026
1980	(JAN-DEC)	51,000	1,546	78,870	8,576	88.75	70,000	- - - -	- - - - -	27,000	46,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	42,284	1,666	70,450	5,576	88.01	62,000	- - - -	- - - - -	18,000	47,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	44,118	1,728	76,225	2,576	87.90	67,000	- - - -	- - - - -	15,000	48,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,576	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
MOROCCO											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	4,542	1,445	6,561	9,284	85.00	5,577	267	8,956	- - - - -	15,400
1979	(JAN-DEC)	5,237	1,598	8,370	8,417	85.02	7,117	- - - -	14,388	- - - - -	16,242
1980	(JAN-DEC)	5,755	1,580	9,095	13,680	85.02	7,733	- - - -	9,199	- - - - -	10,550
1981	(JAN-DEC)	6,273	1,570	9,851	20,062	85.00	8,373	- - - -	8,153	- - - - -	15,129
1982	(JAN-DEC)	6,681	1,690	11,294	21,459	85.00	9,600	- - - -	6,161	- - - - -	14,594
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	22,626	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
MOZAMBIQUE										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	2,600	1,077	2,800	1,357	85.00	2,380	- - - -	600	200	3,296
1979 (JAN-DEC)	2,600	1,077	2,800	841	85.00	2,380	- - - -	600	100	3,300
1980 (JAN-DEC)	2,600	1,077	2,800	421	85.00	2,380	- - - -	600	100	3,100
1981 (JAN-DEC)	2,700	1,074	2,900	201	82.07	2,380	- - - -	700	100	3,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	2,700	1,074	2,900	181	82.07	2,380	- - - -	700	100	3,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	161	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
NETHERLANDS										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	58,700	- -	- - - - -	17,500	65,300	- - - - -	60,800
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	63,200	- -	- - - - -	18,800	65,800	2,800	63,500
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	62,700	- -	- - - - -	21,800	83,200	2,800	68,800
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	74,300	- -	- - - - -	16,000	71,000	3,200	72,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	70,100	- -	- - - - -	15,000	70,000	3,000	72,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	65,100	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
NEW ZEALAND 1/										
1977-78 (JUL-JUN)	1,895	1,878	3,559	4,936	91.01	3,239	1,978	4,371	- - - - -	6,953
1978-79 (JUL-JUN)	1,709	2,194	3,750	5,593	91.01	3,413	1,374	2,765	- - - - -	6,808
1979-80 (JUL-JUN)	1,483	2,154	3,194	4,963	90.98	2,906	1,869	3,483	- - - - -	6,416
1980-81 (JUL-JUN)	960	2,371	2,276	4,936	90.99	2,071	1,425	3,410	- - - - -	6,388
1981-82 (JUL-JUN)	520	2,465	1,282	4,029	91.03	1,167	1,600	3,500	- - - - -	6,350
1982-83 (JUL-JUN)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,346	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
NICARAGUA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	1,847	1,614	2,981	655	90.00	2,683	- - - -	93	1,106	1,200
1979 (JAN-DEC)	1,678	1,636	2,745	1,125	90.02	2,471	- - - -	- - - - -	1,400	1,200
1980 (JAN-DEC)	2,212	1,895	4,192	996	90.00	3,773	- - - -	- - - - -	423	1,400
1981 (JAN-DEC)	1,890	1,953	3,691	2,946	90.00	3,322	43	43	657	1,600
1982 (JAN-DEC)	1,984	1,933	3,835	4,054	90.01	3,452	2	10	1,500	1,800
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,216	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
NIGERIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	23,880	509	12,150	5,239	90.00	10,935	482	1,500	- - - - -	14,400
1979 (JAN-DEC)	20,530	601	12,340	3,274	89.00	10,982	2,414	2,487	- - - - -	14,100
1980 (JAN-DEC)	20,680	887	18,339	2,643	89.00	16,322	421	461	- - - - -	13,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	16,266	804	13,075	6,426	90.24	11,799	417	450	1,500	12,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	17,278	843	14,570	5,175	90.08	13,125	400	450	- - - - -	12,120
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,630	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
NORWAY										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,112	- -	- - - - -	2,281	5,351	- - - - -	6,004
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,459	- -	- - - - -	2,509	5,319	- - - - -	5,457
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,321	- -	- - - - -	3,188	6,373	- - - - -	5,622
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,072	- -	- - - - -	1,934	5,765	- - - - -	5,675
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,162	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	5,500	- - - - -	5,650
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,012	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
PAKISTAN											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	55,073	1,385	76,263	12,633	93.00	70,925	218	218	9,074	58,000
1979	(JAN-DEC)	45,087	1,550	69,870	16,702	93.00	64,979	145	145	5,445	63,500
1980	(JAN-DEC)	45,487	1,562	71,049	12,881	93.00	66,075	239	239	2,722	66,255
1981	(JAN-DEC)	42,842	1,567	67,146	10,218	93.00	62,446	136	136	907	67,132
1982	(JAN-DEC)	44,515	1,583	70,489	4,761	93.00	65,554	- - - -	113	454	68,493
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	1,481	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
PANAMA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	920	1,692	1,557	2,251	89.27	1,390	- - - -	171	372	855
1979	(JAN-DEC)	1,100	1,537	1,691	2,585	89.18	1,508	- - - -	100	385	1,000
1980	(JAN-DEC)	870	1,800	1,566	2,808	89.21	1,397	- - - -	228	587	1,043
1981	(JAN-DEC)	850	1,795	1,526	2,803	89.19	1,361	- - - -	227	853	1,089
1982	(JAN-DEC)	965	1,763	1,701	2,449	89.18	1,517	- - - -	227	658	1,089
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,446	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
PARAGUAY											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	20,400	735	15,000	31,498	85.00	12,750	- - - -	- - - - -	14,767	1,800
1979	(JAN-DEC)	23,260	1,058	24,600	27,681	85.00	20,910	- - - -	- - - - -	12,483	2,300
1980	(JAN-DEC)	11,800	1,356	16,000	33,808	85.00	13,600	- - - -	7	14,858	1,900
1981	(JAN-DEC)	8,600	1,047	9,000	30,657	85.00	7,650	- - - -	477	8,994	1,630
1982	(JAN-DEC)	9,000	1,333	12,000	28,160	85.00	10,200	- - - -	100	9,000	1,600
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	27,860	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
PERU											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	2,300	1,243	2,860	4,063	90.91	2,600	398	465	425	3,720
1979	(JAN-DEC)	2,600	1,297	3,371	2,983	90.00	3,034	488	572	450	3,900
1980	(JAN-DEC)	3,700	1,216	4,500	2,239	88.89	4,000	690	870	300	4,200
1981	(JAN-DEC)	2,900	1,317	3,820	2,609	89.01	3,400	150	930	200	4,080
1982	(JAN-DEC)	2,900	1,390	4,030	2,659	89.33	3,600	200	950	100	4,350
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,759	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
PHILIPPINES											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	104,000	762	79,245	40,664	93.61	74,182	6,288	10,208	23,914	71,720
1979	(JAN-DEC)	96,433	885	85,322	29,420	91.25	77,863	5,758	10,965	26,955	76,129
1980	(JAN-DEC)	82,765	912	75,492	15,164	93.70	70,739	4,282	13,936	20,369	64,910
1981	(JAN-DEC)	87,730	927	81,326	14,560	93.93	76,388	4,825	15,389	29,438	60,880
1982	(JAN-DEC)	89,730	922	82,700	16,019	95.00	78,565	- - - -	15,000	30,000	61,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	18,584	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
POLAND											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	43,749	1,347	58,948	113,724	90.00	53,053	2,435	7,856	8,837	84,000
1979	(JAN-DEC)	42,976	1,726	74,156	81,796	90.00	66,740	2,913	13,385	8,776	84,109
1980	(JAN-DEC)	51,680	1,089	56,257	69,045	90.00	50,631	- - - -	23,099	8,894	85,100
1981	(JAN-DEC)	48,590	1,852	90,000	48,781	90.00	81,000	- - - -	25,544	4,700	84,500
1982	(JAN-DEC)	49,920	1,703	85,000	66,125	90.00	76,500	- - - -	10,000	5,000	85,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	62,625	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
PORTUGAL (INCL. AZ										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	735	1,837	1,350	4,072	90.81	1,226	456	9,562	- - - - -	9,560
1979 (JAN-DEC)	835	1,805	1,507	5,300	90.91	1,370	- - - -	9,311	254	9,484
1980 (JAN-DEC)	938	1,775	1,665	6,243	90.81	1,512	- - - -	10,402	- - - - -	9,173
1981 (JAN-DEC)	1,042	1,889	1,968	8,984	91.21	1,795	- - - -	8,022	- - - - -	9,505
1982 (JAN-DEC)	1,240	1,898	2,354	9,296	06.20	2,500	- - - -	8,000	- - - - -	9,750
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	10,046	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
ROMANIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	50,100	818	41,000	46,236	90.00	36,900	- - - -	7,000	9,000	33,660
1979 (JAN-DEC)	44,300	885	39,200	47,476	90.00	35,280	- - - -	5,000	10,000	34,600
1980 (JAN-DEC)	44,000	841	37,000	43,156	90.00	33,300	- - - -	6,000	9,000	35,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	38,721	723	28,000	38,456	90.00	25,200	- - - -	6,000	9,000	35,500
1982 (JAN-DEC)	42,000	833	35,000	25,156	90.00	31,500	- - - -	6,000	5,000	36,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	21,656	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
SENEGAL										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	251	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	2,500	- - - - -	2,500
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	251	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	2,500	- - - - -	2,500
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	251	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	800	- - - - -	800
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	251	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	1,000	- - - - -	1,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	251	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	1,600	- - - - -	1,600
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	251	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
SOVIET UNION										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	176,000	1,602	282,000	342,002	95.74	270,000	- - - -	64,759	1,182	358,530
1979 (JAN-DEC)	178,000	1,691	301,000	317,049	83.72	252,000	- - - -	66,503	1,436	342,385
1980 (JAN-DEC)	177,000	1,633	289,000	291,731	88.93	257,000	- - - -	83,394	2,356	360,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	183,000	1,557	285,000	269,769	92.98	265,000	- - - -	86,000	2,200	365,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	186,000	1,634	304,000	253,569	88.82	270,000	- - - -	90,000	2,200	370,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	241,369	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
SPAIN										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	16,222	1,835	29,775	46,879	87.80	26,142	8,378	60,284	419	79,364
1979 (JAN-DEC)	18,392	1,896	34,872	53,522	82.16	28,650	6,091	73,436	2,687	107,075
1980 (JAN-DEC)	19,513	1,891	36,899	45,846	82.01	30,260	18,251	77,088	7,487	104,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	19,977	1,896	37,885	41,707	82.01	31,070	20,995	71,082	2,788	97,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	20,000	1,917	38,330	44,071	82.18	31,500	20,000	67,000	4,000	95,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	43,571	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
SRI LANKA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	17,514	936	16,401	2,422	89.99	14,760	- - - -	- - - - -	386	10,500
1979 (JAN-DEC)	16,900	857	14,477	6,296	90.00	13,029	- - - -	- - - - -	876	10,600
1980 (JAN-DEC)	15,400	844	13,000	7,849	90.00	11,700	- - - -	- - - - -	230	10,300
1981 (JAN-DEC)	15,684	717	11,242	9,019	90.00	10,118	- - - -	- - - - -	1,933	10,200
1982 (JAN-DEC)	15,150	545	8,250	7,004	90.00	7,425	- - - -	- - - - -	300	10,200
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,929	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
SIERRA LEONE										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	392	1,130	443	394	84.19	373	254	1,334	- - - - -	1,600
1979 (JAN-DEC)	431	1,121	483	501	85.09	411	184	812	7	1,500
1980 (JAN-DEC)	458	1,052	482	217	84.85	409	- - - -	555	18	1,100
1981 (JAN-DEC)	542	1,100	596	63	84.90	506	- - - -	607	5	1,100
1982 (JAN-DEC)	542	1,068	579	71	84.97	492	- - - -	600	- - - - -	1,100
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	63	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
SINGAPORE										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	360	1,656	596	2,592	89.93	536	966	7,804	79	8,200
1979 (JAN-DEC)	372	1,285	478	2,653	89.96	430	- - - -	8,813	102	8,400
1980 (JAN-DEC)	134	1,493	200	3,394	90.00	180	1,000	9,000	100	8,600
1981 (JAN-DEC)	34	1,471	50	3,874	90.00	45	800	6,828	100	8,700
1982 (JAN-DEC)	30	1,667	50	1,947	90.00	45	1,000	8,000	100	8,800
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	1,092	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
SOUTH AFRICA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	46,847	967	45,279	47,622	97.09	43,960	- - - -	4,390	9,984	34,788
1979 (JAN-DEC)	39,681	1,238	49,141	51,200	97.09	47,710	- - - -	3,801	5,460	35,960
1980 (JAN-DEC)	37,691	946	35,638	61,291	97.09	34,600	- - - -	3,717	7,124	37,260
1981 (JAN-DEC)	37,500	841	31,551	55,224	97.09	30,632	- - - -	10,205	5,927	37,215
1982 (JAN-DEC)	37,250	893	33,282	52,919	97.09	32,313	- - - -	6,600	4,000	37,500
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	50,332	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
SURINAM										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	206	230	- - - - -	230
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	178	200	- - - - -	200
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	178	200	- - - - -	200
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	178	200	- - - - -	200
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	178	200	- - - - -	200
SWEDEN 2/										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,874	12,997	89	12,908
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,244	10,575	170	10,405
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	8,253	12,567	41	12,526
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,565	10,635	40	10,595
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	10,500	50	10,450
SWITZERLAND										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	721	2,018	1,455	16,490	85.98	1,251	10,867	27,416	5,944	22,050
1979 (JAN-DEC)	730	2,434	1,777	17,163	85.98	1,528	9,785	28,664	5,674	25,818
1980 (JAN-DEC)	766	1,775	1,360	15,863	87.28	1,187	9,225	25,307	8,470	25,638
1981 (JAN-DEC)	760	2,662	2,023	8,249	86.01	1,740	9,809	26,721	4,931	25,467
1982 (JAN-DEC)	760	2,105	1,600	6,312	86.00	1,376	10,000	27,000	2,000	25,000
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	7,688	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
SYRIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	16,080	814	13,091	20,838	82.83	10,843	- - - -	- - - - -	1,861	10,446
1979	(JAN-DEC)	13,153	883	11,617	19,374	77.91	9,051	- - - -	- - - - -	2,136	9,286
1980	(JAN-DEC)	13,491	1,020	13,755	17,003	76.21	10,482	- - - -	- - - - -	2,454	9,334
1981	(JAN-DEC)	13,041	944	12,316	15,697	85.00	10,469	- - - -	4,362	1,677	11,686
1982	(JAN-DEC)	13,750	945	13,000	17,165	80.36	10,447	- - - -	- - - - -	2,000	12,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	13,612	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
TANZANIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	32,273	527	17,020	9,844	92.00	15,658	- - - -	25	11,000	4,400
1979	(JAN-DEC)	37,254	463	17,241	10,127	92.00	15,862	- - - -	25	13,800	4,500
1980	(JAN-DEC)	30,684	549	16,859	7,714	92.00	15,510	- - - -	- - - - -	13,270	4,500
1981	(JAN-DEC)	29,746	549	16,340	5,454	92.00	15,033	- - - -	- - - - -	10,000	4,500
1982	(JAN-DEC)	28,640	555	15,900	5,987	92.00	14,628	- - - -	- - - - -	10,000	4,500
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	6,115	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
THAILAND											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	152,040	548	83,350	11,878	93.00	77,516	8,071	8,644	34,814	52,500
1979	(JAN-DEC)	151,520	548	83,000	10,724	93.00	77,190	8,341	9,252	33,797	54,000
1980	(JAN-DEC)	152,500	570	87,000	9,369	93.00	80,910	10,367	10,618	39,057	54,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	152,000	572	87,000	7,840	93.00	80,910	11,853	12,000	41,000	54,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	153,000	588	90,000	5,750	93.00	83,700	- - - -	11,000	40,000	55,500
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	4,950	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	95	1,684	160	528	88.13	141	150	950	150	1,100
1979	(JAN-DEC)	95	1,684	160	369	88.13	141	274	843	14	1,100
1980	(JAN-DEC)	90	1,556	140	239	87.86	123	300	1,000	100	1,100
1981	(JAN-DEC)	100	1,700	170	162	88.24	150	270	1,000	100	1,100
1982	(JAN-DEC)	100	1,700	170	112	88.24	150	290	1,000	- - - - -	1,100
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	162	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
TUNISIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	5,500	841	4,627	- - - - -	85.00	3,933	- - - -	3,116	1,588	5,461
1979	(JAN-DEC)	3,647	1,500	5,469	- - - - -	85.01	4,649	- - - -	4,003	1,200	6,252
1980	(JAN-DEC)	3,735	1,280	4,779	1,200	84.99	4,062	- - - -	3,753	1,188	6,023
1981	(JAN-DEC)	4,607	1,491	6,869	1,804	85.01	5,839	- - - -	4,633	1,524	7,184
1982	(JAN-DEC)	5,120	1,262	6,460	3,568	85.00	5,491	- - - -	4,700	1,500	7,200
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,059	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
TURKEY											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	299,298	977	292,563	362,573	82.99	242,827	- - - -	- - - - -	77,335	86,645
1979	(JAN-DEC)	232,504	932	216,585	441,420	81.47	176,450	- - - -	- - - - -	69,554	92,973
1980	(JAN-DEC)	222,997	1,024	228,349	455,343	80.71	184,292	- - - -	- - - - -	83,727	96,081
1981	(JAN-DEC)	197,000	914	180,000	459,827	83.00	149,400	- - - -	- - - - -	130,969	102,021
1982	(JAN-DEC)	215,000	977	210,000	376,237	82.07	172,353	- - - -	- - - - -	100,000	105,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	343,590	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
UGANDA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	833	2,500	198	90.00	2,250	- - - -	50	500	1,729
1979 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	833	2,500	269	90.00	2,250	- - - -	50	- - - - -	1,820
1980 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	833	2,500	749	90.00	2,250	- - - -	50	- - - - -	1,800
1981 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	833	2,500	1,249	90.00	2,250	- - - -	50	- - - - -	1,800
1982 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	833	2,500	1,749	90.00	2,250	- - - -	50	- - - - -	1,800
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	2,249	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
UNITED KINGDOM										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	175,768	- -	- - - - -	98,059	232,980	44,815	143,893
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	220,040	- -	- - - - -	51,521	183,649	50,315	143,854
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	209,520	- -	- - - - -	15,711	118,438	5,030	142,385
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	180,543	- -	- - - - -	22,355	130,977	5,535	138,800
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	167,185	- -	- - - - -	20,300	125,755	5,665	138,775
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	148,500	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
URUGUAY										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	998	1,430	1,427	738	91.03	1,299	- - - -	3,500	- - - - -	4,500
1979 (JAN-DEC)	945	1,679	1,587	1,037	89.98	1,428	- - - -	3,500	- - - - -	4,750
1980 (JAN-DEC)	914	1,627	1,487	1,215	89.98	1,338	- - - -	3,724	- - - - -	4,940
1981 (JAN-DEC)	860	1,587	1,365	1,337	90.04	1,229	- - - -	2,618	- - - - -	4,700
1982 (JAN-DEC)	844	1,649	1,392	484	90.01	1,253	- - - -	3,500	- - - - -	4,700
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	537	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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AUGUST 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
US (INCL. PUERTO RICO)											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	390,793	2,354	919,799	1,620,528	90.00	827,819	- - - -	167,479	320,861	671,503
1979	(JAN-DEC)	335,285	2,068	693,320	1,623,462	90.00	623,988	- - - -	185,748	259,380	611,086
1980	(JAN-DEC)	373,217	2,174	811,312	1,562,732	90.00	730,181	- - - -	195,468	273,477	660,691
1981	(JAN-DEC)	394,480	2,371	935,203	1,554,213	90.00	841,683	- - - -	239,385	266,104	742,462
1982	(JAN-DEC)	366,300	2,301	843,000	1,626,715	90.00	758,700	- - - -	275,000	276,000	750,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	1,634,415	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
VENEZUELA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	11,000	1,387	15,256	21,188	89.30	13,624	- - - -	300	- - - - -	17,640
1979	(JAN-DEC)	15,000	1,433	21,500	17,472	89.30	19,200	- - - -	300	- - - - -	18,000
1980	(JAN-DEC)	16,000	1,084	17,343	18,972	90.34	15,667	- - - -	580	- - - - -	15,700
1981	(JAN-DEC)	13,750	1,239	17,036	19,519	82.38	14,034	- - - -	500	- - - - -	15,500
1982	(JAN-DEC)	11,430	1,396	15,955	18,553	89.29	14,247	- - - -	600	- - - - -	15,400
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	18,000	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
VIETNAM											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	15,500	1,355	21,000	1,645	85.00	17,850	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	21,500
1979	(JAN-DEC)	16,000	1,438	23,000	1,995	85.00	19,550	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	22,000
1980	(JAN-DEC)	16,000	1,438	23,000	3,545	85.00	19,550	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	22,000
1981	(JAN-DEC)	16,000	1,438	23,000	5,095	85.00	19,550	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	22,000
1982	(JAN-DEC)	16,000	1,438	23,000	6,645	85.00	19,550	- - - -	4,000	- - - - -	22,000
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	8,195	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD	AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
	HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
YEMEN (ADEN)										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	3,400	1,000	2,400
1979 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	3,500	1,000	2,500
1980 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	3,500	800	2,700
1981 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	3,500	500	3,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	3,500	500	3,000
YUGOSLAVIA										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	60,622	1,023	62,000	74,657	91.68	56,843	887	2,936	27,413	48,222
1979 (JAN-DEC)	58,753	1,140	67,000	58,801	93.89	62,910	693	4,367	25,734	53,509
1980 (JAN-DEC)	57,447	992	57,000	46,835	90.00	51,300	1,096	7,254	24,953	53,000
1981 (JAN-DEC)	64,000	1,094	70,000	27,436	90.00	63,000	663	6,000	22,000	54,000
1982 (JAN-DEC)	70,000	1,043	73,000	20,436	90.00	65,700	- - - -	7,750	23,000	53,800
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	17,086	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
ZAIRE										
1978 (JAN-DEC)	2,249	681	1,532	8,473	87.99	1,348	1,468	2,257	- - - - -	3,813
1979 (JAN-DEC)	2,484	692	1,718	8,265	88.01	1,512	- - - -	762	- - - - -	3,703
1980 (JAN-DEC)	2,400	1,202	2,885	6,836	87.97	2,538	- - - -	800	- - - - -	3,700
1981 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	1,048	3,143	6,474	88.01	2,766	- - - -	519	- - - - -	3,800
1982 (JAN-DEC)	3,000	1,050	3,150	5,959	88.00	2,772	- - - -	600	- - - - -	3,800
1983 (JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	5,531	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1978-82 --continued

COUNTRY BY TIME PERIOD		AREA HARVESTED	YIELD	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGHT PRODUCTION	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	CONSUMPTION TOTAL
		HECT	KG / HECT	MET TONS	MET TONS	PERCENT	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS	MET TONS
ZAMBIA											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	5,600	715	4,004	1,261	90.01	3,604	- - - -	- - - - -	1,800	1,300
1979	(JAN-DEC)	5,500	818	4,500	1,765	90.00	4,050	- - - -	- - - - -	2,200	1,300
1980	(JAN-DEC)	5,300	883	4,678	2,315	90.00	4,210	- - - -	- - - - -	2,100	1,300
1981	(JAN-DEC)	5,100	592	3,020	3,125	90.00	2,718	- - - -	- - - - -	1,100	1,300
1982	(JAN-DEC)	5,000	510	2,550	3,443	90.00	2,295	- - - -	- - - - -	1,000	1,300
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	3,438	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
ZIMBABWE											
1978	(JAN-DEC)	57,599	1,479	85,161	82,697	87.50	74,516	- - - -	- - - - -	75,939	4,000
1979	(JAN-DEC)	62,184	1,841	114,488	77,274	87.50	100,177	- - - -	- - - - -	60,623	3,600
1980	(JAN-DEC)	65,936	1,897	125,050	113,228	87.19	109,025	- - - -	40	98,977	3,571
1981	(JAN-DEC)	39,752	1,746	69,408	119,745	87.10	60,453	- - - -	240	116,552	3,784
1982	(JAN-DEC)	49,018	1,897	92,980	60,102	86.53	80,455	- - - -	290	112,853	3,667
1983	(JAN-DEC)	- - - - -	- -	- - - - -	24,327	- -	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

1/ Fiscal Year
2/ Stocks not available for publication, consumption derived from production plus imports minus exports.

NOTE: ESTIMASTES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

AUGUST 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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NOTICE

Effective October 1, 1982, USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service will discontinue free general distribution of all its publications. These will include Commodity Circulars, World Crop Production, and Miscellaneous Publications. Budget limitations require that user fees be set to cover the cost of printing, mailing and handling. To assure uninterrupted service, please fill out the subscription form on the inside back cover.

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SUMMARY

World exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 reached a record high 1.49 million tons, 10 percent above 1980. Exports were up in most major exporting countries except for the United States where exports declined by 2 percent. Record high exports were recorded by Turkey, Brazil, India, Italy, Greece and Thailand. Good quality crops in most exporting countries and stock rebuilding in important consuming countries were major factors contributing to increased exports. World imports were up 6 percent with the United States and China accounting for most of the increase.

In 1982, world export volume is likely to decline by about 5.5 percent. Reduced imports are expected in major importing countries due to weak demand and reduced supplies of high quality tobacco. Reports from flue-cured markets in the United States and Zimbabwe indicate that the buyers are being very selective and only the higher quality leaf grades are commanding top prices.

Cigarette prices were raised in Italy and Japan. The Italian price hike was substantial and will likely reduce consumption, at least tempororily. Also, the U.S. Congress passed legislation that will increase the excise tax on cigarettes effective Jan. 1, 1983.

The U.S. flue-cured tobacco auction markets remained sluggish through August with prices averaging $1.74 per pound for 541 million pounds of tobacco sold during the first 27 days of sales.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during July 1982 were 11,175 tons, down 23 percent from July 1981, and valued at $70.1 million, a decline of 12 percent. Based on U.S. tobacco trade data during the first 7 months of 1982, indications point to lower export/import levels than estimated earlier. Consequently, the calendar year 1982 export estimate has been revised downward to 260,000 tons from 275,000 tons.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for NSPF") in July 1982 were 11,536 tons, down 27 percent compared to July a year earlier.

A survey of U.S. tobacco companies operating in the Caribbean region indicates that the Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) in itself will not materially influence their plans and operations in the countries concerned.

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NEW PUBLICATION AVAILABLE: The International Council for the French Language (CILF) recently published The Technical Vocabulary of Tobacco. The vocabulary contains 1,200 French terms in alphabetical order, together with their definitions and the English and German equivalents. Also included are reference tables for related subjects, English and German alphabetical indexes and multiple cross-references to the vocabulary. The 320 page volume is available from CILF; 103 Rue de Lille; 75007 Paris; France and the price is 95 French francs.

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WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Ireland recently changed its value-added tax (VAT) legislation (see FT-8-82, page 4). The effect of the new VAT legislation appears to be less severe than first anticipated, particularly on importers of raw materials for further manufacture, such as tobacco. Importers will be allowed to deduct VAT payments made on imports at time of entry from their regular VAT payments made on sales. The payments on sales are generally made monthly or bi-monthly and are assessed on the full value added price of the final product. The VAT payment on the imported raw materials will normally be lower than the total amount liable on the finished products in any one month, provided imports are staggered throughout the year.

Unmanufactured tobacco stocks in bonded warehouses imported before September 1 this year on which duty and VAT have not been paid will not be liable for VAT payment at point of entry. Thereafter, bonded stocks will be liable for VAT at time of physical entry into the country, even though customs duty does not become due until withdrawal from bond. The landed value, not including duty, will be used in calculating the value of the imported product. Trade sources estimate that the VAT payment legislation will cost the tobacco industry about $350,000 annually.

Italian cigarette prices and prices of other tobacco products were increased effective July 9, 1982. The price of the leading domestic cigarette brand was raised from 900 lire (US$0.75) to 1,100 lire (US$0.92) per pack. The leading imported brands were raised from 1,500 lire (US$1.26) to 1,750 lire (US$1.47) per pack. January-June 1982 sales of tobacco products rose 4 percent from the same period in 1981, mostly due to expanded sales of domestic products. According to the first unofficial statistics, sales of tobacco products in July declined 12 percent from July, 1981. However, it is expected that tobacco consumption, after an initial fall in response to the price increase, will continue on trend.

The Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation recently announced higher retail prices for imported cigarettes. The new prices took effect Aug. 31, 1982, and rose about 3.5 percent above the old price. Imported cigarettes now cost 290 and 300 yen per pack of 20 (US$1.13 and $1.17) up from 280 and 290 (US$1.09 and $1.13). The most popular domestic cigarette sells for about 180 yen per pack of 20 (US$0.70).

The price increase is not expected to have a major impact on Japan's consumption of imported cigarettes, which account for less than 2 percent of consumption. The U.S. supplies virtually all of the imported cigarettes consumed in Japan. U.S. cigarette exports to Japan in 1981 totaled 5.2 billion pieces valued at $73.8 million.

Portugal recently published a new law that will prohibit all mass media publicity related to tobacco smoking. The new law, which will take effect Feb. 17, 1983, prohibits smoking in hospitals, schools, indoor sport centers, cinemas and other recreational centers except in areas reserved for smokers. Cigarette packets must contain warnings that cigarettes are hazardous to health and indicate the tar and nicotine content classified as "high", medium" or "low". The law also establishes fines for violations of the law. These

fines range from 100 escudos (about US$1.18) for smoking in prohibited areas to 50,000 and 1 million escudos (about US$588 and US$11,765) for violations with regard to publicity and information on cigarette packets.

The Hong Kong government recently announced a new set of anti-smoking laws to become effective beginning November 15, 1982. As of that date, cigarette advertising in local newspapers and other printed matter published or distributed in Hong Kong will have to carry a government health warning and the tar group designation of the cigarette advertised.

From Feb. 15, 1983, most other types of cigarette advertisements will be required to carry the warning although this will not apply to neon signs until May 15, 1983. Should any such advertisement fail to include the health warning, those responsible will face a fine of KH$50,000 (US$8,340). A further fine of HK$5,000 (US$834) will levied for every day that the offense continues.

By mid-February, 50 percent of all seating in each class on ferries and trains, and in cinemas, concert halls and theatres will be set aside for non-smokers. Smoking will also be prohibited in public lifts, single-decker buses and trams. Anyone caught smoking in a non-smoking area will be liable to a fine of HK$1,000 (US$167).

Mandatory health warnings and tar group rating on cigarette packets and retail containers on sale in Hong Kong will be introduced on Aug. 15, 1983. The fine for violating this requirement will be HK$5,000 (US$835).

The tar group rating will be divided into five categories according to the tar content in milligrams in each cigarette -- low tar being any cigarette that contains up to 10 milligrams of tar; low-to-medium, 11-16 milligrams; medium, 17-22 milligrams; medium-to-high, 23-28 milligrams and high, 29 milligrams and over.

World cigarette tow output increased 4.2 percent between 1980 and 1981, according to estimates published in the June issue of Textile Organon. This increase is slightly larger than the 4 percent increase in 1981 world cigarette production. During the 1975-80 period, cigarette tow production increased by 39 percent. World cigarette output rose only 15 percent during the same period. The disproportionate increase in cigarette filter tow output is consistent with the world trend toward filter cigarettes.

ESTIMATED WORLD CIGARETTE FILTER TOW PRODUCTION; 1975-81.
(1,000 metric tons)

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Europe 1/	49	59	67	76	74	74	81
United States	130	137	146	150	166	185	190
Other America 2/	26	27	27	30	33	35	36
Asia 3/	36	37	39	40	41	410	42
Total	241	260	279	296	314	335	349

1/ Belgium, West Germany, USSR, and United Kingdom.
2/ Brazil, Canada, Colombia, Mexico, and Venezuela.
3/ Japan and South Korea.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Canada's major tobacco producing region of southwestern Ontario was hit by severe frost on Aug. 29, 1982. Initial press reports claimed losses of up to 50 percent of targeted flue-cured production of 108,000 tons. However, later information indicates that the harvest was underway and many growers had much of their crop harvested. As is often the case with early frost, damage is variable; some farms were severely hit while others were only slightly affected. Current loss estimates range as high as 36,000 tons.

In response to the frost damage, the provincial government of Ontario swiftly introduced a subsidy program whereby growers can receive up to $40 per acre to pick the damaged unsaleable leaves in order to expose the harvestable ones.

Reportedly agreement has been reached within the tobacco industry to meet export commitments by paring domestic requirements if necessary. Prior to the frost, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board (OFCTGMB) was hoping to export about 45,000 tons from the 1982 crop. Consensus is that with stock drawdown there will be enough tobacco to meet demand. During the 1979 blue mold crisis, Canada fulfilled its export obligations first and supplemented domestic supplies with increased imports of U.S. leaf.

The U.S. agricultural counselor in South Korea has lowered the 1982 tobacco crop estimate from the earlier 91,000-ton estimate. Initial reports were that the crop was off by as much as one-fourth but later indications are that the reduction is not that severe. Dry weather restricted growth and caused earlier than normal maturity and harvesting. The area planted to tobacco had been increased to an estimated 42,756 hectares, 5 percent above the 1981 level, due to area shifts.

Zimbawe's flue-cured tobacco prices continued firm during most of August but softened the final week of the month. The average auction price for the week ending September 1 was Z$1.80 (US$1.10 per pound), down 2 Zimbabwe cents per kilogram from a week earlier but still 13 cents above the 1982 season average price. Demand remained strong for the orange and mahogany shades of tobacco, with top prices of Z$2.60 per kilogram (US$ 1.59 per pound). Over 67,000 tons of the estimated 92,000-ton flue-cured crop had been sold through the end of August.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Blue mold has been reported on burley tobacco in eight states. Generally, damage has been spotty and limited primarily to fields not treated with chemicals to prevent the virus and to the top plant growth late in the season. Burley yields are expected to be substantially above average this season and should more than offset any blue mold losses.

As of Sept. 1, 1982, the U.S. tobacco crop was estimated at 1.92 billion pounds (873,000 tons), 7 percent below the 2.06 billion pound (935,000 tons) 1981, crop but 8 percent above the 1980 harvest.

Congress raised the Federal excise tax on cigarettes from 8 cents to 16 cents per pack of 20 with legislation enacted Aug. 19, 1982. The new tax becomes effective Jan. 1, 1983, and marks the first Federal cigarette tax increase

since 1951. Under the new law, the tax will revert back to 8 cents per pack on Oct. 1, 1985, if no further legislative action is taken. The increased tax is expected to reduce consumption during early 1983.

Flue-cured tobacco auction markets remained sluggish through August with prices averaging $1.74 per pound for 541 million pounds of tobacco sold during the first 27 days of sales. The daily average price was $1.85 per pound on September 2 with top prices above $2.00 for select tobacco. The Flue-Cured Tobaccco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation (FCTCSC) received about 20 percent of the crop on September 2 and to date has taken about one-fourth of sales, or 131 million pounds. At the same point last year, 528 million pounds of leaf had been sold for an average price of $1.63 per pound and the FCTCSC had taken 35 million pounds, or 6.6 percent of the crop.

Summary of Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) Tobacco Impact Study: A survey of U.S. tobacco companies operating in the Caribbean region indicates that the CBI in itself will not materially influence their plans and operations in the countries concerned.

U.S. firms will continue to look to the area for supplies of leaf tobacco--primarily cigar wrapper and filler and cigarette filler and scrap (burley). However, decisions to increase long-term investment to sharply expand production for export will be based on assessments of global demand, price and supply relationship of the tobaccos involved. Caribbean tobacco, particularly cigarette filler, will have to continue to compete in terms of price and quality with tobacco available in the United States and other supplying countries.

The main provisions of the CBI--duty-free treatment and investment tax credits--are not expected to significantly alter Caribbean countries existing shares of U.S. imports of cigarette tobacco. U.S. tobacco import duties are low. The weighted average duty on imports of cigarette tobacco from CBI qualifying countries was about 10 percent ad valorem equivalent (AVE) in 1981. The effective duty is even lower because a substantial portion of these imports are re-exported after blending and/or manufacturing in the United States. Draw-back of duty is obtained on re-exports.

Practically all of the cigarette tobacco imported from qualifying countries is green packed and shipped to the United States for processing; the Central American crop is available at a time when U.S. processing plants would normally be shut down or operating at less than capacity. The availability of otherwise excess capacity in the U.S. for processing Central American tobacco obviates the need to invest in processing facilities in the producing countries, particularly in view of their comparatively small crops.

In the case of cigar tobacco, wrapper is in the process of being accorded duty-free treatment under the provisions of Generalized System of Peferences (GSP). The weighted duty on cigar filler and scrap from Caribbean countries was about 14 percent AVE in 1981. Duty-free entry for cigar filler tobacco could strengthen qualifying countries' shares of U.S. imports. However, total demand is expected to continue to fall along with the steady decline in U.S. cigar consumption.

Other provisions of the CBI--concessional aid and agricultural development assistance--could have a longer term impact on Caribbean tobacco production and trade if measures taken under these provisions are successful in mitigating structural problems, such as persistent severe infestation of tobacco plant disease (blue mold); lack of managerial, technical and agronomic skills; low labor productivity; limited credit for financing individual producers; high cost of fertilizer, pesticide and other chemical inputs; inadequate irrigation and curing facilities; pressure of populations on resources for food production; and governmental policies.

The statistics that follow show U.S. imports from CBI qualifying countries during recent years. Caribbean countries supplied about 4 percent of U.S. imports of cigarette tobacco in 1981, compared with a 2.5 percent share in the 1974-75 period. Caribbean countries' shares of U.S. cigar tobacco imports fell from 25 percent in the 1974-78 period to 17 percent in 1981.

Although U.S. imports from Caribbean countries grew in volume from an 8,600-tons average in 1974-78 to 13,200-tons in 1981, the share of imports from all sources during this period remained unchanged at 6 percent.

In the case of cigars, the duty-free feature of the CBI would have very little additional impact on the operations of U.S. cigar companies because most imported cigars currently enter duty-free under the provisions of the GSP. The investment tax credit feature, however, could prompt some firms to move operations to CBI countries. Some firms have already done so. Additionally, two U.S. based cigar companies have shifted operations from the Canary Islands to the Dominican Republic to take advantage of lower labor costs. The availability of political risk insurance should also influence decisions to invest in these areas.

NOTE: A copy of the complete CBI Impact study may be obtained by writing the Tobacco, Cotton, and Seed Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250.

TABLE 1: Leaf Tobacco Production by Type; Selected Caribbean Countries;
1974-78 Average, 1979-82 Annual
(Metric Tons)

	Costa Rica	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Guatemala	Guyana	Haiti	Honduras	Jamacia	Nicaragua	Panama	Trinidad Tobago	Total Caribbean	World Total 1/
							Total Leaf						
1974-78....	2,864	41,090	2,078	7,093	109	257	6,237	1,105	2,750	1,254	213	65,050	5,588,323
1979.....	2,385	52,900	3,183	7,784	90	279	9,496	1,244	2,745	1,691	160	81,957	5,415,979
1980.....	2,082	48,780	3,228	9,300	100	386	9,233	1,195	4,192	1,566	140	80,202	5,258,246
1981.....	1,608	40,450	1,996	6,127	100	340	7,769	1,436	3,691	1,526	170	65,213	5,655,609
1982.....	1,530	31,400	2,577	6,850	100	363	7,719	1,559	3,835	1,701	170	56,274	5,674,581
							Flue-Cured						
1974-78....	868	0	966	1,728	109	143	1,354	534	766	242	213	6,923	2,569,399
1979.....	632	0	1,300	1,125	90	98	1,718	998	961	306	160	7,388	2,484,960
1980.....	650	0	954	1,192	100	113	1,875	1,043	968	283	140	7,318	2,455,421
1981.....	619	0	874	784	100	102	1,350	1,140	652	275	170	6,066	2,836,347
1982.....	600	0	1,000	850	100	91	1,350	1,207	720	235	170	6,323	2,802,236
							Burley						
1974-78....	773	419	993	4,498	0	114	2,998	0	549	782	0	11,126	564,836
1979.....	754	550	1,783	5,625	0	181	4,160	0	408	1,122	0	14,583	558,121
1980.....	460	860	2,236	6,773	0	272	4,290	0	792	1,039	0	16,722	569,201
1981.....	240	1,200	1,042	4,463	0	238	4,940	0	605	1,017	0	13,745	630,170
1982.....	210	1,290	1,477	5,000	0	272	5,070	0	665	1,200	0	15,184	686,668
							Light Air Cured Other						
1974-78....	1,200	326	0	330 2/	0	0	205 2/	0	272	0	0	2,333	253,501
1979.....	994	450	0	635 2/	0	0	148 2/	0	280	0	0	2,507	241,300
1980.....	970	940	0	836 2/	0	0	148 2/	0	232	0	0	3,126	247,471
1981.....	749	1,800	0	551 2/	0	0	89 2/	0	300	0	0	3,489	228,001
1982.....	720	2,015	0	600 2/	0	0	89 2/	0	300	0	0	3,724	215,812
							Dark Tobacco						
1974-78....	23	40,345	119	537	0	0	1,680	571	1,163	230	0	44,668	1,385,246 3/
1979.....	5	51,900	100	399	0	0	3,470	246	1,096	263	0	57,479	1,207,792
1980.....	2	46,980	44	499	0	0	2,920	152	2,200	244	0	53,041	1,124,898
1981.....	0	37,450	80	329	0	0	1,390	296	2,134	234	0	41,913	1,139,811
1982.....	0	28,095	100	400	0	0	1,210	352	2,150	266	0	32,573	1,083,362

1/ Individual types shown do not add to total leaf because oriental type not shown.
2/ Includes Oriental production.
3/ Includes Dark Fire-Cured production.

September 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 2: U.S. Duty Paid Imports of Leaf Tobacco from CBI Countires;
1974-78 Average; 1979-81 Annual
(Metric Tons)

	Costa Rica	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Guatemala	Haiti	Honduras	Jamaica	Nicaragua	Panama	Trinidad & Tobago	Total Caribbean	World Total
						Flue-Cured 1/						
1974-78.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,515 2/
1979.....	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4,649
1980.....	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	4,695
1981.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,787
						Burley 3/						
1974-78.....	17	0	0	45	0	81	0	0	0	0	143	6,403 2/
1979.....	0	0	0	65	0	62	0	0	0	0	127	5,397
1980.....	0	0	0	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	11,866
1981.....	20	0	0	201	0	229	0	0	0	0	450	14,678
						Other Cigarette Leaf						
1974-78.....	1	0	0	34	0	8	0	73	0	0	116	78,441
1979.....	0	0	0	170	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	77,605
1980.....	0	0	0	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	80,695
1981.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82,534
						Cigar Filler Unstemmed						
1974-78.....	0	305	1	0	1	222	0	299	0	0	828	3,040
1979.....	0	60	0	0	0	191	6	149	0	0	406	1,351
1980.....	0	84	0	0	0	118	0	149	0	0	351	1,188
1981.....	0	256	0	0	0	163	4	190	0	0	613	1,968
						Cigar Filler Stemmed						
1974-78.....	5	462	0	0	0	318	47	27	0	0	859	1,256
1979.....	0	486	0	0	0	316	13	23	0	0	838	1,152
1980.....	0	475	0	0	0	176	1	33	0	0	685	974
1981.....	2	395	0	0	0	158	0	20	0	0	575	931
						Cigar Wrapper 4/						
1974-78.....	0	1	0	0	1	137	0	270	0	0	409	689
1979.....	0	2	0	0	0	189	0	275	0	0	466	693
1980.....	0	14	0	0	0	212	0	256	0	0	482	791
1981.....	0	19	0	0	0	259	0	162	0	0	440	808
						Cigar Scrap						
1974-78.....	0 2/	3,331 5/	0 2/	0 2/	0	0 2/	23 5/	145 5/	0 2/	0	3,499 2/	N/A
1979.....	7	2,617	0	89	0	193	35	7	0	0	2,948	15,775
1980.....	5	3,073	0	0	11	178	39	17	0	18	3,341	18,547
1981.....	5	3,054	0	0	0	143	56	50	0	0	3,308	18,958
						Other Scrap						
1974-78.....	349 2/	0 2/	103 5/	880 5/	0	660 5/	0 2/	0 2/	181 5/	0	2,173 2/	N/A
1979.....	352	84	166	1,936	0	757	0	45	333	0	3,673	55,414
1980.....	134	138	0	378	0	398	0	0	0	0	1,048	35,450
1981.....	7	47	42	264	0	133	0	27	280	0	800	8,367
						Stems Trimming & Waste						
1974-78.....	0	433	0	43	1	82	0	2	0	0	561	3,759
1979.....	93	540	33	957	0	239	0	0	0	7	1,869	9,064
1980.....	44	403	0	862	0	419	0	0	145	0	1,873	11,639
1981.....	0	485	58	730	0	475	10	1	152	0	1,911	17,342
						Other NSPF 6/						
1974-78.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	871
1980.....	0	1	0	792	0	177	0	0	0	0	970	12,780
1981.....	0	0	215	2,146	0	1,927	0	83	824	0	5,195	46,048
						Total Unmanufactured 7/						
1974-78.....	372	4,532	104	1,002	3	1,508	70	816	181	0	8,588	141,437
1979.....	457	3,789	199	3,217	0	1,947	54	499	333	7	10,502	171,971
1980.....	197	4,188	0	2,185	11	1,678	40	455	145	18	8,917	178,625
1981.....	34	4,256	315	3,341	0	3,487	70	533	1,256	0	13,292	198,421
						Cigars & Cheroots (Million dollars)						
1974-78.....	9(.2)	48(1.2)	0	0	0	140(2.3)	113(4.4)	105(2.1)	0	0	415(10.2)	731(19.3)
1979.....	21(.3)	129(3.4)	0	0	0	226(4.2)	160(6.7)	71(1.4)	0	0	607(16.0)	944(28.0)
1980.....	18(.3)	215(8.1)	0	0	0	345(6.7)	167(8.8)	64(1.1)	0	0	809(25.0)	1,123(36.3)
1981.....	15(.3)	357(14.9)	0	0	0	253(5.4)	167(9.3)	91(1.5)	0	0	883(31.4)	1,147(41.3)

1/ Flue-cured and burley not seperated during 1974-78 period. 2/ Estimated. 3/ 1974-78 average includes all flue-cured and burley.
4/ Includes mixed filler and wrapper. 5/ Includes all scrap. 6/ 1974-78 not available.
7/ Includes "other manufactured and not manufactured, NSPF" for 1979-1981.

SEPTEMBER 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3: U.S. General Imports of Leaf Tobacco from CBI Countires;
1974-78 Average; 1979-81 Annual
(Metric Tons)

	Costa Rica	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Guatemala	Haiti	Honduras	Jamaica	Nicaragua	Panama	Trinidad Tobago	Total Caribbean	World Total
						Flue-Cured 1/						
1974-78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,473 2/
1979	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	6,646
1980	4	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	10,144
1981	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,960
						Burley 3/						
1974-78	98	0	0	215	0	1,083	0	38	0	0	1,434	17,310 2/
1979	0	0	299	304	0	1,484	0	0	0	0	2,087	13,580
1980	0	0	0	217	0	1,448	0	0	0	0	1,665	25,033
1981	20	0	0	616	0	1,545	0	0	0	0	2,181	21,035
						Other Cigarette Leaf						
1974-78	16	0	0	78	0	0	0	105	24	0	223	74,968
1979	0	0	0	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	79,859
1980	0	0	0	157	0	0	0	0	0	0	157	68,730
1981	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90,250
						Cigar Filler Unstemmed						
1974-78	3	3,734	1	6	0	385	0	238	0	0	4,367	12,862
1979	0	3,143	0	0	0	251	0	205	0	0	3,599	10,124
1980	0	2,216	0	0	0	184	0	132	0	0	2,532	10,632
1981	0	1,710	0	0	0	169	7	80	0	0	1,966	8,264
						Cigar Filler Stemmed						
1974-78	2	401	0	0	0	313	43	29	0	0	788	1,201
1979	0	633	0	0	0	289	5	29	0	0	956	1,449
1980	0	594	0	0	0	155	2	16	0	0	767	1,103
1981	2	716	0	0	0	160	0	26	0	0	904	1,408
						Cigar Wrapper 4/						
1974-78	0	10	0	0	0	217	0	427	0	0	654	1,057
1979	0	6	0	0	0	217	0	428	0	0	651	1,035
1980	0	21	0	0	0	176	0	124	0	0	321	923
1981	0	22	0	0	0	321	0	166	0	0	509	1,086
						Cigar Scrap						
1974-78	0 2/	846 5/	0	0	0	0 2/	32 5/	112 5/	--	0	990 2/	N/A
1979	15	1,391	0	0	0	135	59	12	0	0	1,612	11,854
1980	3	1,006	0	0	0	139	62	18	0	0	1,228	13,707
1981	1	2,167	0	0	0	160	47	86	0	0	2,461	18,839
						Other Scrap						
1974-78	285 5/	0 2/	119 5/	1,032 5/	0	384 5/	0	0 2/	253 5/	0	2,073 2/	N/A
1979	244	275	18	2,151	0	444	0	0	491	0	3,553	51,134
1980	134	18	105	2,294	0	424	0	0	381	0	3,356	39,393
1981	0	3	0	77	1	0	4	0	0	0	85	6,462
						Stems Trimming & Waste						
1974-78	0	445	0	43	1	83	0	2	0	0	574	3,835
1979	93	540	33	969	0	239	0	0	0	0	1,874	9,226
1980	44	403	0	862	0	439	0	0	145	0	4,893	13,964
1981	0	485	58	730	0	477	11	1	152	0	1,914	20,514
						Other NSPF 6/						
1974-78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	840
1980	0	1	0	192	0	502	0	0	0	0	695	11,839
1981	51	21	401	2,488	0	945	0	139	564	0	4,609	62,090
						Total Unmanufactured 7/						
1974-78	404	5,436	120	1,374	1	2,465	75	951	277	0	14,103	157,598
1979	352	5,988	350	3,553	0	3,059	64	674	491	0	14,531	185,748
1980	185	4,259	105	3,739	0	3,467	64	290	526	0	15,635	195,468
1981	74	5,124	459	3,911	0	3,778	65	502	716	0	14,629	234,910
						Cigars & Cheroots (Million dollars)						
1974-78	8(.1)	48(1.2)	0	0	0	140(2.3)	115(4.5)	102(2.0)	0	0	413(10.1)	746(19.8)
1979	18(.3)	129(3.4)	0	0	0	229(4.2)	158(6.6)	70(1.3)	0	0	604(15.8)	960(28.5)
1980	18(.3)	216(8.1)	0	0	0	355(6.9)	169(8.9)	71(1.2)	0	1(8/)	830(25.4)	1,164(37.5)
1981	14(.3)	368(15.2)	0	0	0	266(5.8)	169(9.5)	88(1.5)	0	0	905(32.3)	1,185(42.6)

1/ Flue-cured and burley not seperated during 1974-78 period 2/ Estimated. 3/ 1974-78 average includes all flue-cured and burley
4/ Includes mixed filler and wrapper 5/ Includes all scrap 6/ 1974-78 not available
7/ Includes "other manufactured and not manufactured, NSPF". 1979-1981. 8/ Less than $500,000.

SEPTEMBER 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

Table 4: U.S. Tobacco Import Values for Selected Countries,
1974-78 Average, 1979-81 Annual

	Dominican Republic	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua	Total Caribbean	Mexico	South Korea	World Total
				Burley				
1974-78	--	--	--	--	--	.65	--	--
1979	--	1.05	.83	--	.94	.81	--	.68
1980	--	.75	--	--	.75	.89	1.19	.76
1981	--	.97	1.02	--	1.03	2.22	.92	.83
				Cigar Filler Unstemmed				
1974-78	.64	--	1.31	1.92	1.29	1.33	--	.88
1979	.85	--	1.83	2.35	1.86	1.17	--	1.24
1980	.93	--	1.90	2.18	1.78	1.12	--	1.30
1981	.85	--	1.47	1.47	1.20	1.16	--	1.03
				Cigar Filler Stemmed				
1974-78	1.65	--	1.56	1.29	1.60	1.41	--	1.46
1979	1.94	--	1.85	1.87	1.90	1.49	--	1.79
1980	1.99	--	2.04	1.54	1.98	1.44	--	1.82
1981	2.20	--	2.33	1.68	2.21	1.76	--	2.06
				Cigar Wrapper				
1974-78	4.54	--	2.91	3.34	3.20	3.65	--	4.84
1979	3.40	--	3.12	3.62	3.42	3.63	--	4.82
1980	2.11	--	3.89	3.55	3.66	5.30	--	4.98
1981	5.44	--	4.30	3.86	4.19	6.58	--	4.66
				Cigar Scrap				
1974-78	.77 2/	--	--	--	.87 3/	.83 3/	--	.68 3/
1979	.88	1.03	.77	.45	.88	.90	--	.87
1980	.92	--	.82	.85	.91	.95	--	.83
1981	.97	--	.88	--	.95	.98	--	.75
				Other Scrap				
1974-78	--	.98 2/	.86 2/	.65 2/	.87 3/	.86 3/	.96	.68 3/
1979	.93	1.34	.71	.60	1.21	.95	1.17	.93
1980	.89	1.35	.67	--	1.05	.87	1.19	.90
1981	1.00	1.24	1.82	.82	1.59	.85	--	.66
				Other NSPF				
1974-78	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1979	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.77
1980	.91	1.47	1.48	--	1.48	1.47	1.33	1.26
1981	--	1.66	1.33	1.94	1.58	1.28	1.44	1.36
				Total Unmanufactured 4/				
1974-78	.79	.95	1.22	1.99	1.05	.79	.83	.88
1979	.91	.96	1.21	2.84	1.10	.85	1.12	1.09
1980	.97	.52	1.30	2.85	1.05	.91	.96	1.07
1981	1.00	.48	1.54	2.24	1.10	1.29	1.07	1.05

1/ Based on duty paid imports.
2/ Estimated.
3/ Average for all scrap tobacco.
4/ Does not include NSPF category.
-- Denotes no trade or data not available.

SEPTEMBER 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook

Unmanufactured tobacco exports during July 1982 were 11,175 tons, down 23 percent from July 1981 and valued at $70.1 million, a decline of 12 percent.

During the first 7 months of 1982 (January-July), unmanufactured tobacco exports totaled 133,588 tons, 2.4 percent below last year's level, while value, at $776.8 million, was up 10 percent. Flue-cured exports made up 53 percent of the total, while burley accounted for 28 percent.

West Germany was the largest market, with 16,969 tons, followed by 12,559 tons to Thailand, 11,989 tons to Italy, 10,913 tons to Japan, 8,390 tons to Egypt and 7,829 tons to Spain. These six countries made up 51 percent of total leaf exports. Average export value per kilogram during January-July 1982 was $5.82, compared with $5.15 a year ago.

Flue-cured exports in July 1982 were 6,978 tons and $46.7 million, down 7 percent in quantity, but up 9 percent in value from July 1981. During January-July 1982, flue-cured exports totaled 70,328 tons and $431.5 million, down 11 percent and 1 percent, respectively, from 1981. Of the total flue-cured tobacco exported, 8,593 tons was taken by Thailand, 7,939 tons by West Germany, 6,909 tons by Spain, 6,233 tons by Italy and 5,872 tons by Egypt. Exports to these five countries represented 51 percent of the total of flue-cured tobacco exported.

Burley leaf exports in July 1982 amounted to only 1,752 tons and $12.3 million, down 45 and 42 percent, respectively, in comparison with July 1981. However, on a cumulative basis, burley exports totaled 37,377 tons, up 35 percent, and were valued at $255.9 million, an increase of 46 percent over last year. Leading destinations were Japan - 7,860 tons; West Germany - 6,294 tons; Italy - 5,187 tons; Thailand - 3,966 tons; and Indonesia - 3,502 tons. These five countries represented 72 percent of total burley exports.

Exports of other types of tobacco (other than flue-cured and burley), during the first 7 months of 1982, totaled 25,883 tons, down 15 percent from the same period in 1981.

Cigarettes exports in July 1982 declined further and for the January-July 1982 period totaled 43.4 billion pieces and $711.7 million. Quantity was 11 percent below the same 7 months last year, but value was down only slightly.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for (NSPF)") in July 1982 were 11,536 tons, down 27 percent compared with July 1981. During January-July, 1982 imports for consumption totaled 93,778 tons and $256.4 million, a decline of 22 percent in quantity and 10 percent by value when compared with the same period in 1981. The average value per kilogram was $2.74 compared with $2.35 last year. Cigarette leaf imports at 46,971 tons, mostly oriental, were down 27 percent. Imports under the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF" totaled 21,904 tons, down 18 percent, while total scrap tobacco imports of 15,457 tons were off 4 percent. Under these same three import groupings, major suppliers included Turkey - 25,789 tons or 55 percent of the total U.S. cigarette leaf imports; Brazil - 8,309 tons, and Korea - 3,593 tons, supplying 54 percent of "tobacco

manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF"; while the Philippines (2,406 tons), Turkey (2,396 tons), Indonesia (1,854 tons), Dominican Republic (1,495 tons) and Brazil (1,272) combined, supplied 61 percent of the total scrap tobacco imports.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") during January-July 1982 totaled 162,249 tons and $528.3 million, an increase of 11 percent in quantity and 31 percent in value compared with the same 7-month period a year ago.

U.S. Tobacco Trade Estimates for 1982 Revised. Based on U.S. tobacco trade data during the first 7 months of 1982, indications point to lower export/import levels than estimated earlier. Unmanufactured tobacco exports during the first 7 months of 1982 are down 2.3 percent, while cigarette exports fell 11.2 percent compared with January-July 1981. Consequently, estimated calendar year 1982 exports of unmanufactured tobacco are being revised downward to 260,000 tons from 275,000 tons. At the same time, the 1982 cigarette exports are being revised down to 75 billion pieces from 84 billion pieces. If realized, 1982 exports of unmanufactured tobacco will be 1.9 percent below 1981 and cigarettes will be down 9.2 percent. A combination of factors including minimum stocks held by manufacturers, high prices of U.S. leaf, a strong U.S. dollar, stable consumption, and increased competition by other major tobacco supplying countries are all contributing to lower export prospects.

The 1982 imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") are also being revised downward from 210,000 tons to 175,000 tons. During 1981, 198,422 tons were imported under this category. During January-July 1982, imports for consumption were 22.4 percent lower than a year earlier. This reduction could have resulted from buildup of more than adequate stocks of foreign and domestic tobacco, anticipated lower export demand, and uncertainties surrounding effects of the federal cigarette tax hike.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	July		January - July		January - December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						(Revised)
M.T.....:	14,471	11,175	136,784	133,588	265,143	260,000
$1000....:	79,639	70,098	703,767	776,752	1,457,451	1,534,000
$/M.T....:	5,503	6,273	5,145	5,815	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	6.2	4.5	48.9	43.4	82.6	75.0
$1000....:	95,992	75,869	712,209	711,741	1,228,515	1,230,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1/					
M.T.....:	15,747	11,536	120,829	93,778	198,422	175,000
$1000....:	37,966	33,219	284,320	256,439	491,836	490,000
$/M.T....:	2,411	2,880	2,353	2,735	2,479	2,800

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

September 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

This circular was parepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 382-9493.

The publication of the circular was delayed by technical problems in the Data Systems Divison. We apologize for the inconvenience.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	15,919	15,293	81,706	89,473	1,879	1,120	9,524	7,198
STEMMED	MT	62,774	55,035	353,162	341,989	5,608	5,858	33,300	39,495
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	78,694	70,328	434,868	431,462	7,486	6,978	42,824	46,693
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	6,708	7,060	34,576	41,034	552	98	3,463	546
STEMMED	MT	21,012	30,318	141,168	214,894	2,626	1,654	17,957	11,780
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	27,719	37,377	175,744	255,928	3,179	1,752	21,419	12,327
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	4,903	3,465	19,116	13,720	735	520	2,552	1,936
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	397	615	2,119	3,381	132	49	597	280
MARYLAND	MT	1,705	1,601	10,800	10,635	966	495	7,046	3,713
GREEN RIVER	MT	19	3	116	15	9	3	52	15
ONE SUCKER	MT	1	64	1	222	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	MT	675	933	4,451	7,279	113	39	895	264
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	851	270	11,277	3,436	78	16	787	232
CIGAR BINDER	MT	43	23	293	55	1	4	5	18
CIGAR FILLER	MT	170	53	1,957	120	7	9	16	20
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	1,064	346	13,527	3,611	87	29	807	270
PERIQUE	MT	18	3	281	24	0	0	0	0
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	19,422	16,824	24,070	25,680	1,481	982	1,726	1,942
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	2,169	2,030	18,674	24,794	283	330	1,719	2,658
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	136,784	133,588	703,767	776,752	14,471	11,175	79,639	70,098

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

CONTINUED--

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/	JUL QUANTITY 1981	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/	JUL VALUE 1981	JUL VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	2,382	2,267	11,656	13,048	453	633	2,017	3,449
DENMARK	MT	2,392	3,565	12,616	13,865	186	27	510	97
FRANCE	MT	1,678	1,235	8,909	6,339	13	80	2	448
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	21,621	16,969	112,398	100,711	3,980	2,639	23,296	16,636
IRELAND	MT	1,140	1,675	5,665	9,114	424	0	2,288	0
ITALY	MT	10,851	11,989	56,351	70,446	312	673	1,436	4,379
NETHERLANDS	MT	7,975	6,710	34,516	35,054	1,183	324	4,796	1,316
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	7,759	6,458	35,601	34,425	305	970	1,483	6,063
TOTAL EC	MT	55,997	50,867	277,712	283,002	6,857	5,345	35,830	32,389
AUSTRALIA	MT	2,775	2,206	15,632	13,159	419	389	2,767	2,829
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	7,300	8,390	28,825	34,825	849	735	3,246	3,078
JAPAN	MT	12,116	10,913	61,870	65,477	0	1	0	6
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	485	45	4,183	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	4,015	3,808	24,942	27,612	800	414	5,232	3,150
SWEDEN	MT	1,614	727	1,600	602	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	5,481	5,227	32,453	33,073	1,668	890	11,454	6,222
THAILAND	MT	8,355	12,559	41,782	67,431	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	37,842	37,270	211,678	240,524	3,878	3,401	21,109	22,423
TOTAL WORLD	MT	136,784	133,588	703,767	776,752	14,471	11,175	79,639	70,098
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	4,089	3,609	29,766	30,751	783	386	3,740	3,197
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	2,950	1,532	15,901	9,571	245	149	1,556	983
EUROPE	MT	79,675	68,567	398,850	391,107	9,674	6,972	52,896	43,418
ASIA	MT	31,675	39,608	170,379	240,446	1,451	1,398	9,348	10,814
OCEANIA	MT	3,682	3,325	20,517	19,473	514	481	3,353	3,301
AFRICA	MT	14,714	16,947	68,353	85,404	1,803	1,789	8,746	8,384

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,562	1,122	8,432	6,999	275	393	1,422	2,520
DENMARK	MT	1,987	1,833	11,435	11,163	18	16	110	79
FRANCE	MT	292	131	1,315	684	0	71	0	370
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	11,098	7,939	62,889	49,091	1,742	1,804	10,146	11,271
IRELAND	MT	791	1,261	5,148	8,916	332	0	2,272	0
ITALY	MT	5,656	6,233	30,823	37,544	264	566	1,267	3,863
NETHERLANDS	MT	4,574	3,920	23,418	24,145	508	94	2,653	510
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	5,072	4,497	30,175	28,676	218	910	1,085	5,954
TOTAL EC	MT	31,034	26,938	173,634	167,217	3,358	3,854	18,955	24,567
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,965	1,428	13,312	11,036	380	328	2,750	2,805
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	5,592	5,872	24,662	29,402	651	410	2,947	1,750
JAPAN	MT	2,497	0	15,431	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	MT	1,164	2,158	8,518	17,771	283	515	2,154	4,422
PHILIPPINES	MT	2,345	1,567	14,740	10,996	477	261	2,904	1,738
SWEDEN	MT	64	0	401	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	1,719	850	8,770	4,869	25	153	134	1,003
THAILAND	MT	6,709	8,593	31,700	42,268	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	24,325	21,784	136,473	141,039	2,312	1,458	12,981	10,407
TOTAL WORLD	MT	78,694	70,328	434,868	431,462	7,486	6,978	42,824	46,693
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	176	637	856	4,111	36	54	156	362
DENMARK	MT	165	301	831	1,839	51	1	299	4
FRANCE	MT	385	427	2,372	2,354	0	0	0	0
GERMANY,-FED. REP. OF	MT	6,626	6,294	42,357	42,508	1,854	696	12,479	4,767
ITALY	MT	5,053	5,187	25,244	29,211	0	48	0	269
NETHERLANDS	MT	118	227	763	1,541	23	4	145	29
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	292	758	1,884	5,107	0	5	0	41
TOTAL EC	MT	12,815	13,832	74,307	86,671	1,964	809	13,078	5,471
JAPAN	MT	6,166	7,860	45,521	64,585	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	0	45	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,307	1,925	9,646	15,981	322	153	2,328	1,412
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,263	3,003	14,736	20,025	697	291	4,569	2,007
THAILAND	MT	1,646	3,966	10,082	25,163	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	3,514	6,791	21,408	43,503	196	500	1,444	3,436
TOTAL WORLD	MT	27,719	37,377	175,744	255,928	3,179	1,752	21,419	12,327

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	66	410	445	3,126	6	89	42	708
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	245	294	1,991	2,672	29	30	253	270
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	1,213	2,969	5,288	17,774	132	137	550	929
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	1,740	1,631	4,169	4,617	447	399	905	916
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	T PCS	120,251	120,980	6,556	6,452	12,583	14,525	663	925
CIGARETTES	T PCS	48,893,729	43,379,753	712,209	711,741	6,230,866	4,461,024	95,992	75,869
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT			730,658	746,381			98,406	79,617

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUL QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	9,302	9,984	139,187	169,586	1,140	1,332	17,624	23,431
DENMARK	M PCS	82	63	1,247	1,096	17	17	268	310
FRANCE	M PCS	113	59	1,545	1,017	22	7	323	117
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	526	546	7,585	8,726	90	46	1,350	802
IRELAND	M PCS	13	12	187	202	2	2	36	37
ITALY	M PCS	150	115	2,269	1,991	24	19	388	338
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	1,542	2,452	22,424	42,315	415	395	6,550	6,988
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	196	269	2,977	4,712	36	67	556	1,186
TOTAL EC	M PCS	11,924	13,499	177,419	229,644	1,747	1,884	27,095	33,210
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	1,551	416	23,122	7,048	112	2	1,749	27
HONG KONG	M PCS	4,416	4,402	60,244	69,337	452	459	6,190	7,332
JAPAN	M PCS	2,781	2,560	38,511	36,218	739	250	11,004	3,709
KUWAIT	M PCS	1,446	718	22,562	13,442	221	141	4,062	2,828
LEBANON	M PCS	1,840	1,584	28,156	26,335	416	38	6,605	686
MEXICO	M PCS	38	43	505	661	1	3	7	51
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	2,835	2,152	43,142	37,139	245	67	3,859	1,187
PANAMA	M PCS	1,038	1,481	15,377	25,535	106	293	1,613	5,163
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	2,945	2,688	48,498	51,487	414	190	7,039	3,655
SINGAPORE	M PCS	1,107	1,247	14,988	19,320	174	171	2,417	2,835
SPAIN	M PCS	585	735	8,766	12,392	116	40	1,940	669
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	2,162	391	33,359	7,343	30	70	522	1,415
OTHER	M PCS	14,227	11,463	197,559	175,841	1,460	853	21,990	13,102
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	48,894	43,380	712,209	711,741	6,231	4,461	95,992	75,869
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	4,476	4,548	66,766	77,472	437	491	6,829	8,635
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	2,558	2,702	32,971	36,817	333	105	4,623	1,613
EUROPE	M PCS	14,512	15,942	213,383	270,262	2,052	2,055	31,884	36,191
ASIA	M PCS	20,976	16,118	306,863	261,216	2,782	1,499	42,842	25,039
OCEANIA	M PCS	617	525	9,015	8,817	33	62	494	1,062
AFRICA	M PCS	5,755	3,544	83,212	57,157	595	249	9,320	3,329

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,477	1,375	6,703	3,865	115	307	249	783
BURLEY	MT	14,008	2,021	25,062	5,161	28	1,484	46	3,944
ORIENTAL	MT	44,702	43,054	131,341	138,410	4,835	3,350	13,756	10,790
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,002	521	1,800	1,218	83	16	177	32
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	64,189	46,971	164,906	148,654	5,062	5,157	14,228	15,549
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	407	443	5,044	5,650	59	60	953	910
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	20	81	76	230	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	2,195	798	5,988	3,664	148	149	504	629
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,622	1,322	11,107	9,543	207	209	1,457	1,539
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	11,429	10,324	19,460	18,197	1,648	1,046	2,978	1,880
OTHER SCRAP	MT	4,650	5,134	6,848	6,168	579	721	1,504	451
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	16,079	15,457	26,308	24,365	2,227	1,767	4,482	2,331
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	26,666	21,904	78,541	70,861	5,691	3,496	17,086	13,451
STEMS	MT	11,273	8,124	3,458	3,016	2,560	907	713	349
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	120,829	93,778	284,320	256,439	15,747	11,536	37,966	33,219

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/	JUL QUANTITY 1981	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/	JUL VALUE 1981	JUL VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	400	395	4,210	4,153	49	27	471	374
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	329	25	11,325	730	4	2	106	59
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC 3/	MT	1,177	1,271	9,140	10,595	76	76	601	702
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	1,906	1,691	24,674	15,479	129	105	1,178	1,135

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.
3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JUL QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JUL QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JUL VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JUL VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	2,274	3,681	3,776	9,923	237	816	542	1,758
BURLEY	MT	17,445	7,526	34,902	18,555	1,900	1,979	4,632	4,645
ORIENTAL	MT	52,330	70,593	182,552	264,263	5,256	821	13,894	1,513
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	247	310	556	857	30	1	74	3
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	72,296	82,110	221,787	293,598	7,422	3,617	19,143	7,918
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	409	474	4,675	5,261	36	79	587	1,059
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	0	369	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	5,643	5,291	13,567	12,058	453	289	1,095	721
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	6,158	5,765	18,611	17,320	489	367	1,682	1,780
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	9,674	6,407	16,538	8,423	1,374	730	2,199	742
OTHER SCRAP	MT	3,606	5,665	4,105	3,963	195	1,126	531	560
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	13,280	12,072	20,643	12,385	1,569	1,857	2,730	1,302
STEMS	MT	13,329	12,171	4,049	4,397	3,166	2,220	905	836
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	40,455	50,131	139,674	200,648	7,171	12,162	24,429	46,210
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	145,518	162,249	404,764	528,348	19,817	20,223	48,889	58,046

SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD LEAF TOBACCO TRADE REACHES RECORD LEVEL IN 1981

SUMMARY

World exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 reached a record high of 1.49 million tons, up 10 percent from 1980. Exports were up in most major exporting countries except the United States, where exports declined 2 percent. Record high export levels were recorded by Turkey, Brazil, India, Italy, Greece and Thailand. Good quality crops in most exporting countries and a rebuilding of stocks in important consuming countries were major factors contributing to increased trade. World imports were up 6 percent, with the United States and China accounting for most of the increase.

In 1982, world export volume is likely to decline about 5.5 percent. Reduced imports are expected in major importing countries due to weak demand for lower qualities of leaf. Reports from flue-cured markets in the United States and Zimbabwe indicate that the buyers are being very selective and only the higher quality leaf grades are commanding top prices.

PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES

U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 declined 2 percent to 265,143 tons, while value increased 9 percent to an all-time high of $1.46 billion. Flue-cured and burley exports declined by 1 percent and 18 percent, respectively. In contrast, exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) rose by 6 percent to 56,315 tons. Leading destinations for U.S. unmanufactured tobacco were Japan, West Germany, the United Kingdom, Spain, the Netherlands, and Italy, representing 56 percent of total leaf exports. Exports of 53,063 tons to Japan (42 percent above the 37,258 tons shipped in 1980) were offset largely by decreased shipments to West Germany and the Netherlands.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 rose 20 percent in volume and 39 percent in value, compared with 1980 levels. At 234,910 tons and $634 million (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for"), arrivials exceeded duty-paid imports by 36,488 tons, reflecting a buildup of foreign tobacco stocks on Jan. 1, 1982.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") in 1981 rose to 198,422 tons and a value of $491.8 million, an increase of 11 percent in quantity and 15 percent in value over 1980. Turkey was the largest supplier, followed by Brazil, Greece, Korea, and Italy.

Canada's exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 rose to 33,041 tons, up 72 percent from the low level of a year earlier of 19,491 tons when export supplies were reduced by blue mold. The goal for exports in 1982 has been set at 45,000 tons. The lower valued Canadian dollar is aiding exports of leaf, but the late August frost may limit leaf availability. In 1981, the export rebate program fund of about C$8.25 million was applied to a maximum of 37,648 tons of leaf. For 1982, about the same level of funding is expected to be applied against a maximum of 45,359 tons.

Zimbabwe's tobacco leaf exports in 1981 were 116,552 tons, up 18 percent from the 1980 level of 98,977 tons, with flue-cured tobacco accounting for 98 percent of the total exports. Leading markets for Zimbabwe's tobacco included Western Europe (51 percent), the Middle East (19 percent), and Far East (13 percent). A small crop in 1981, coupled with large exports, reduced Jan. 1, 1982, stock levels to 60,102 tons. For 1982, exports are forecast at around 112,853 tons. Ending 1982 stocks are expected to be down to 24,327 tons.

Italy's 1981 tobacco leaf exports were a record high 75,810 tons, 63 percent higher than in 1980. Leading destinations were West Germany, the United States, Poland and Bulgaria.

Leaf imports in 1981 declined by 22 percent to 23,228 tons. The United States supplied 8,881 tons, compared to the 1980 level of 18,491 tons. Other leading suppliers were Brazil, South Korea and Switzerland.

Greece exported a record of 86,430 ton of leaf, an increase of 22.3 percent from the 70,673 tons exported during 1980. Of total 1981 exports, 65,660 tons were oriental tobacco, up 20.3 percent from the 54,580 tons exported during 1980. The large increase in 1981 is attributed to the favorable measures implemented by the government for the marketing of the 1980 tobacco crop.

Burley exports totaled 20,764 tons, compared to 16,093 tons in 1980. Exports of Greek burley to the United States more than doubled to 7,030 tons in 1981.

The Netherlands' imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 dropped to 71,000 tons, down 15 percent from the 1980 level. The lower imports in 1981 reflected decreasing cigarette consumption and higher tobacco prices, especially for U.S. tobaccos. Leading suppliers were the United States, other EC countries, Zimbabwe and Brazil.

Switzerland's unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1981 declined by 12 percent. Imports from the United States decreased by 6 percent. However, the U.S. market share improved to 36.4 percent (34.1 percent in 1980). By type, there were substantial increases in imports from the United States of Maryland and burley leaf, while imports of all other varieties declined. Imports of U.S. raw tobacco for cigarette production fell 6 percent. Other large suppliers were Turkey, the Netherlands, Brazil, South Korea and Greece. Tobacco imports for cigar production continued to come mainly from Brazil, Indonesia, the United States and the Dominican Republic.

The United Kingdom's imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 totaled 130,977 tons, up 11 percent from the 1980 level. Imports of U.S. flue-cured tobacco, traditionally the preferred type, improved slightly during 1981. Zimbabwe, favored by duty-free preferences, continues to expand its exports to the United Kingdom. Likewise, countries such as Brazil and India, which qualify for duty preferences under the GSP, continue to be prominent in this market.

Yugoslavia's leaf exports in 1981 were about 22,000 tons, down 12 percent from the 1980 level of 24,953 tons, mainly due to increased requirements for production of cigarettes, up 10 percent over the previous year. The low level of stocks at the beginning of 1981, resulting from the smaller 1980 crop, also contributed to the lack of export availability. Leading markets for Yugoslav leaf were the Soviet Union, the United States, Czechoslovakia, West Germany, Iraq and Egypt.

Argentina's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1981 totaled 16,938 tons, down 3 percent from the 1980 level. The lower exports were the result of a combination of factors. Bad weather in 1981 produced the lowest output in the past 15 years. The overvalued peso caused tobacco exports to be unprofitable and resulted in reduced area in 1981. Slightly larger flue-cured and burley exports in 1981 were more than offset by reduction in dark air-cured shipments.

Flue-cured exports totaled 11,223 tons. West Germany and the United States were the major markets. Dark air-cured exports in 1981 dropped to 5,301 tons. France continues to be the main purchaser, taking 52 percent of shipments.

Brazil's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1981 reached 148,000 tons. The United States was the largest market for Brazilian tobacco, taking 29,500 tons or 20 percent of the total. The United Kingdom and West Germany were the next largest markets, taking 16 and 10 percent, respectively.

The 3 percent increase in exports for 1981 over the 1980 level was the result of strong demand for Brazilian tobacco. It has been reported that the entire 1981 export availability was sold and exported in 1981. Exports are expected to decline to 143,000 tons in 1982 because of the low export stocks.

India's unmanufactured tobacco exports reached a record high in 1981 of 104,862 tons, valued at $220 million, compared to 73,143 tons, valued at $151 million, exported in 1980. Flue-cured tobacco accounted for over 85 percent of total exports. The increase in volume of exports in 1981 was accounted for mainly by increased shipments to the Soviet Union and China, which together accounted for 62 percent of total exports to all destinations. Shipments to the Soviet Union increased by 22 percent to 35,166 tons and to China by 230 percent to 29,541 tons. While the Soviet Union maintained its rank as the single largest buyer of Indian tobacco in 1981, China became the second largest customer pushing the United Kingdom to third position. Shipments to the United Kingdom were 18,196 tons, up 6.9 percent from 1980.

Japan's imports of leaf tobacco in 1981 were 84,301 tons, up 18 percent from the 1980 level. The United States supplied 59 percent of the total. Since the quality of domestic tobacco is inferior, the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) blends high-quality imported leaf with domestic leaf in order to produce quality cigarettes. Imported flue-cured tobacco, especially that from the United States, plays a particularly important role in JTS blends.

Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 59 percent of total imports. The United States was the major supplier with a 82 percent market share. Burley tobacco accounted for 22 percent of imports, with the U.S. share at 46 percent.

Japanese imports for 1982 are forecast at 85,000 tons. The United States market share is expected to remain around 59 percent.

Korea's unmanufactured exports in 1981 rose 12 percent over 1980 to 37,868 tons due to increased export demand. Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 41 percent of exports and burley for 59 percent. Leading destinations were the United States - 14,187 tons; West Germany - 7,077 tons; the United Kingdom - 6,308 tons; and Italy - 3,034 tons. The Office of Monopoly export target for 1982 is 35,000 tons.

Leaf imports in 1981 increased 12 percent over 1980 to 12,621 tons. The U.S. share of leaf imports in 1981 dropped 4 percent to 38 percent from a year earlier due to higher U.S. leaf prices. A sharp rise in imports of Turkish leaf accounted for much of the increase in imports.

The Philippine's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1981 increased 45 percent over the previous year to 29,438 tons. Shipments of flue-cured leaf totaled 11,623 tons, up 86 percent, and native or cigar filler increased 18 percent to 15,960 tons. Exports of burley also increased sharply to 1,706 tons from 386 tons in 1980. West Germany and Hong Kong were the principal buyers of flue-cured tobacco, while the European Community (EC), Spain and the United States continued to be the major markets for cigar tobacco.

Imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 totaled 15,389 tons, 10 percent above 1980. Imports consisted of 13,639 tons of flue-cured, 1,560 tons of burley, 119 tons of Turkish tobacco and 70 tons of wrapper. The United States supplied 4,825 tons (35 percent) and Taiwan 8,290 tons (61 percent) of total flue-cured tobacco arrivals. Imports of burley consisted of 59 percent from the United States and the remainder from South Korea.

Thailand's exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 increased 5 percent to 41,000 tons. Flue-cured exports in 1981 totaled 32,300 tons, up 28 percent from 1980. Major destinations for flue-cured were West Germany, China, United Kingdom, Belgium, Indonesia and Japan. This flue-cured is mainly used as filler in the manufacture of tobacco products. Burley exports moved up slightly in 1981 and accounted for 19 percent of the total. Major destinations for burley exports were the United States, China, the United Kingdom and Taiwan.

The United States continued to be the major source of imported leaf, supplying 99 percent of total imports in 1981. Foreign exchange restrictions imposed on the Tobacco Monopoly had the effect of limiting the increase in tobacco leaf imports during 1981, despite depletion of stocks of foreign leaf throughout the previous year.

Turkey's unmanufactured exports in 1981 reached an all-time high of 130,969 tons, up 56 percent from the previous year's level of 83,727 tons. The value of tobacco exports was $395 million, 69 percent above 1980. The increase in exports in 1981 resulted from increased sales by the Monopoly and from the negotiations between the monopoly and foreign buyers concerning special discount sales concluded in 1981. The United States continued to be Turkey's largest customer, absorbing over 52 percent of total exports. West Germany was the second largest buyer, taking 13.6 percent of total exports. Other major destinations included France, the Soviet Union, Japan and Belgium-Luxembourg.

Exports in 1982 are forecast at not less than 110,000 tons, including the possibility of exporting 10,000 tons of tobacco to China.

TABLE 1--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: EXPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES 1980-81

Country	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Brazil	143,284	288,445	2.01	148,369	359,401	2.42
Canada	19,491	63,545	3.26	33,041	111,228	3.37
Dominican Republic	22,500	36,000	1.60	39,580	67,300	1.70
Germany, Fed. Rep. 2/	9,943	11,987	1.21	12,019	14,225	1.18
Greece	69,633	213,560	3.07	86,430	273,774	3.17
India	73,179	151,086	2.06	104,862	219,908	2.10
Italy	46,449	81,569	1.76	75,810	79,426	1.05
Korea, Republic of	33,648	83,977	2.50	37,868	146,115	3.86
Philippines	20,369	28,819	1.41	29,438	48,145	1.64
Turkey	86,727	233,743	2.70	130,969	395,013	3.02
United States 3/	273,477	1,342,330	4.91	266,104	1,465,537	5.51
Yugoslavia	24,953	81,940	3.28	--	--	--

--Denotes not available.
1/ Preliminary. 2/ Customs data. 3/ Includes re-exports of foreign grown tobacco.
SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

TABLE 2--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES 1980-81

Country	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Belgium-Luxembourg	39,084	142,824	3.65	34,413	106,670	3.10
Denmark 2/	8,569	35,728	4.17	8,474	33,074	3.90
France 3/	71,037	84,863	1.19	64,546	74,925	1.16
Germany, Fed. Rep 2/	156,785	412,382	2.63	170,214	635,737	3.73
Italy	29,759	128,256	4.31	23,229	79,798	3.44
Japan	65,178	314,168	4.82	83,320	400,925	4.81
Netherlands 3/	96,589	326,354	3.38	79,535	258,852	3.25
Spain 4/	77,088	--	--	71,082	--	--
Switzerland	25,307	88,387	3.49	26,722	112,857	4.22
United Kingdom	124,328	416,719	3.35	113,340	351,099	3.98 5/
United States 6/	183,629	421,,391	2.30	172,820	426,977	2.47

-- Denotes not available.
1/ Preliminary. 2/ Imports for consumption. 3/ Actual arrivals. 4/ Purchases by manufacturers. 5/ 10 months only. 6/ General imports, does not include category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".
SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division
Commodity Programs, FAS
September 1982

TABLE 3--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO : INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-82

IN UNITS OF METRIC TONS

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974-78		1979		1980		1981 1/		1982 2/	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
NORTH AMERICA:										
CANADA	28,400	4,939	38,683	2,940	19,491	7,565	33,041	2,754	35,000	3,000
COSTA RICA	255	62	672	274	210	121	115	23	100	100
CUBA	16,375	--	15,000	--	500	--	15,000	--	10,000	--
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	33,012	2,042	42,600	1,600	22,000	1,220	39,580	1,000	25,000	1,200
EL SALVADOR	494	751	200	600	200	400	100	400	100	300
GUATEMALA	4,125	722	4,600	800	5,846	941	4,052	1,045	4,107	1,264
HAITI	--	477	--	635	--	816	--	600	--	500
HONDURAS	3,368	297	4,489	319	2,938	196	2,560	210	2,240	210
JAMAICA	363	1,413	392	1,266	181	593	318	678	181	929
MEXICO	21,191	24	29,000	--	27,000	--	18,000	--	15,000	--
NICARAGUA	1,367	146	1,400	--	423	--	657	43	1,500	10
PANAMA	286	191	385	100	587	228	853	227	658	227
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	137	898	14	843	100	1,000	100	1,000	--	1,000
US (INCL. PUERTO RICO) 3/	287,341	159,269	259,380	185,748	273,477	195,468	266,104	234,910	261,000	260,000
TOTAL	396,715	171,232	396,815	195,125	352,953	208,548	380,480	242,890	354,886	268,740
SOUTH AMERICA:										
ARGENTINA	22,352	148	21,635	266	17,402	1,094	16,938	1,322	24,000	500
BRAZIL	103,678	1,018	140,188	100	143,396	--	148,000	--	143,000	--
BOLIVIA	--	860	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000
CHILE	--	3,613	--	1,357	--	2,281	100	2,790	400	2,500
COLOMBIA	16,985	303	12,478	303	16,925	933	10,806	1,200	10,203	1,400
ECUADOR	165	2,307	373	2,197	215	951	186	620	150	600
GUYANA	1	306	--	300	--	310	--	310	--	310
PARAGUAY	22,717	56	12,483	--	14,858	7	8,994	477	9,000	100
PERU	1,206	667	450	572	300	870	200	930	100	950
SURINAM	--	255	--	200	--	200	--	200	--	200
URUGUAY	--	3,517	--	3,500	--	3,724	--	2,618	--	3,500
VENEZUELA	1,106	280	--	300	--	580	--	500	--	600
TOTAL	168,210	13,330	187,607	10,095	193,096	11,950	185,224	11,967	186,853	11,660
EUROPE:										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,429	39,197	3,096	37,074	3,072	39,084	4,369	34,412	4,000	38,000
DENMARK 4/	1,700	15,033	1,487	17,100	1,309	15,424	1,122	15,364	1,200	15,000
FRANCE 5/	3,029	77,801	3,327	83,726	4,017	71,037	2,558	64,546	3,000	65,000
GERMANY, FED. REPUBLIC OF 4/ 6/	32,543	182,613	30,211	183,407	30,698	189,285	29,442	182,366	30,000	180,000
GREECE	59,378	636	55,279	2,084	70,673	2,772	86,430	3,665	80,000	3,700
IRELAND 7/	3,215	10,684	506	7,781	77	7,395	90	7,353	100	7,500
ITALY	52,245	30,436	57,616	31,322	46,450	29,759	75,810	23,228	70,000	21,000
NETHERLANDS	1,259	62,940	2,800	65,800	2,800	83,200	3,200	71,000	3,000	70,000
UNITED KINGDOM	11,773	165,347	50,315	183,649	5,030	118,438	5,535	130,977	5,665	125,755
TOTAL EC	169,571	584,687	204,637	611,943	164,126	556,394	208,556	532,911	196,965	525,955
AUSTRIA	697	12,716	853	13,627	683	11,717	523	13,650	500	11,280
FINLAND	37	7,579	--	8,818	--	9,057	--	12,445	--	10,000
MALTA-GOZO	50	372	30	400	30	400	30	400	30	400
NORWAY	108	6,113	--	5,319	--	6,373	--	5,765	--	5,500
PORTUGAL (INCL. AZORES)	--	8,927	254	9,311	--	10,402	--	8,022	--	8,000
SPAIN	287	63,144	2,687	73,436	7,487	77,088	2,788	71,082	4,000	67,000
SWEDEN	164	11,837	170	10,575	41	12,567	40	10,635	50	10,500
SWITZERLAND	5,359	29,564	5,674	28,664	8,470	25,307	4,931	26,721	2,000	27,000
TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE	176,273	724,938	214,305	762,093	180,837	709,305	216,868	681,631	203,545	665,635
ALBANIA	5,900	--	5,000	--	4,000	--	4,000	--	4,000	--
BULGARIA	68,380	5,480	71,941	3,500	60,000	3,500	60,000	3,500	60,000	3,500
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	943	17,900	1,000	20,000	1,000	26,000	--	20,000	--	20,000
GERMANY, DEM. REPUBLIC OF	2,178	17,760	1,998	19,900	3,360	26,000	2,000	25,000	2,000	25,000
HUNGARY	1,146	7,931	1,000	4,300	1,000	6,800	1,000	5,000	1,000	5,000
POLAND	10,263	7,988	8,776	13,385	8,894	23,099	4,700	25,544	5,000	10,000
ROMANIA	8,805	5,880	10,000	5,000	9,000	6,000	9,000	6,000	5,000	6,000
YUGOSLAVIA	23,008	3,376	25,734	4,367	24,953	7,254	22,000	6,000	23,000	7,750
TOTAL EASTERN EUROPE	120,623	66,315	125,449	70,452	112,207	98,653	102,700	91,044	100,000	77,250
TOTAL EUROPE	296,896	791,253	339,754	832,545	293,044	807,958	319,568	772,675	303,545	742,885
SOVIET UNION	1,395	76,652	1,436	66,503	2,356	83,394	2,200	86,000	2,200	90,000
AFRICA:										
ALGERIA	130	10,840	--	8,000	--	6,500	--	6,500	--	7,000
ANGOLA	1,500	146	--	150	--	150	--	150	--	150
BURUNDI-RWANDA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CAMEROON	2,283	1,465	2,069	1,911	2,060	1,479	2,000	1,200	2,000	1,200
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF	194	934	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	500	--	500
EGYPT	--	25,476	--	30,260	--	34,694	--	42,457	--	43,000
GHANA	142	937	2	1,200	--	917	--	1,200	--	1,200
IVORY COAST	26	2,803	--	2,425	--	2,958	--	3,450	--	3,525

TABLE 3--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO : INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1974-78, ANNUAL 1979-82, continued

IN UNITS OF METRIC TONS

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974-78		1979		1980		1981		1982	
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS
KENYA	7	2,628	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000
LIBERIA	38	349	--	350	--	300	--	305	--	300
LIBYA	--	1,202	--	2,000	--	2,200	--	2,300	--	2,400
MADAGASCAR	633	266	500	250	500	250	500	250	500	250
MALAWI	34,991	2,551	57,156	--	63,772	--	48,000	--	50,000	--
MAURITIUS	--	132	--	120	--	120	--	120	--	120
MOROCCO	24	7,595	--	14,388	--	9,199	--	8,153	--	6,161
MOZAMBIQUE	772	415	100	600	100	600	100	700	100	700
NIGERIA	9	836	--	2,487	--	461	1,500	450	--	450
SENEGAL	--	2,200	--	2,500	--	800	--	1,000	--	1,600
SIERRA LEONE	--	1,168	7	812	18	555	5	607	--	600
SOUTH AFRICA	6,987	8,898	5,460	3,801	7,124	3,717	5,927	10,205	4,000	6,600
TANZANIA	12,207	67	13,800	25	13,270	--	10,000	--	10,000	--
TUNISIA	476	4,665	1,200	4,003	1,188	3,753	1,524	4,633	1,500	4,700
UGANDA	974	37	--	50	--	50	--	50	--	50
ZAMBIA	4,029	--	2,200	--	2,100	--	1,100	--	1,000	--
ZAIRE	--	3,765	--	762	--	800	--	519	--	600
ZIMBABWE	70,658	--	60,623	--	98,977	40	116,552	240	112,853	290
TOTAL	136,078	79,378	143,117	78,094	189,109	71,543	187,208	85,989	181,953	82,396
ASIA:										
BANGLADESH	--	5,230	--	204	--	204	800	204	2,000	226
BURMA	81	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CHINA	24,300	--	25,000	--	10,000	50,000	10,000	80,000	50,000	30,000
TAIWAN	3,965	12,175	3,700	18,974	2,981	15,163	4,850	11,335	4,000	16,050
CYPRUS	379	1,980	140	2,746	91	3,378	16	2,851	15	3,000
HONG KONG	3,464	6,642	4,238	8,481	4,213	9,363	12,892	20,281	4,000	10,000
INDIA	76,536	146	66,039	--	73,193	100	104,862	100	78,000	100
INDONESIA	23,585	10,912	23,500	13,098	28,339	19,369	25,066	21,575	20,000	25,000
IRAN 8/	188	730	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000	--	1,000
IRAQ	31	1,488	--	3,700	--	4,000	--	4,000	--	4,000
ISRAEL	23	4,287	--	4,688	--	5,644	--	4,650	--	5,360
JAPAN 8/	225	89,166	6	67,796	6	71,418	--	84,301	--	85,000
JORDAN	32	1,109	--	2,550	--	2,348	--	2,100	--	2,500
KAMPUCHEA	--	1,403	--	2,200	--	2,200	--	2,200	--	2,200
KOREA, DEM. PEO. REP. OF	4,380	--	7,000	--	7,000	--	6,000	--	6,000	--
KOREA, REP OF	45,144	6,059	33,774	12,924	33,648	14,410	37,868	12,621	35,000	6,400
KUWAIT	134	382	130	375	67	460	70	465	70	470
LAOS	--	1,388	--	1,500	--	1,500	--	1,500	--	1,500
LEBANON	4,011	681	3,993	710	5,832	100	1,068	--	1,000	--
MALAYSIA	115	5,823	1	4,183	69	4,181	2	3,228	--	5,590
PAKISTAN	11,412	224	5,445	145	2,722	239	907	136	454	113
PHILIPPINES	29,944	8,794	26,955	10,965	20,369	13,936	29,438	15,389	30,000	15,000
SINGAPORE	298	8,116	102	8,813	100	9,000	100	6,828	100	8,000
SRI LANKA	529	363	876	--	230	--	1,933	--	300	--
SYRIA	3,096	3,229	2,136	--	2,454	--	1,677	4,362	2,000	--
THAILAND	23,503	9,179	33,797	9,252	39,057	10,618	41,000	12,000	40,000	11,000
TURKEY	78,467	--	69,554	--	83,727	--	130,969	--	100,000	--
VIETNAM	--	2,600	--	4,000	--	4,000	--	4,000	--	4,000
VIETNAM, DEM. REPUBLIC OF	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VIETNAM, REPUBLIC OF	--	1,361	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
YEMEN (ADEN)	963	3,250	1,000	3,500	800	3,500	500	3,500	500	3,500
TOTAL	334,823	186,758	307,386	181,804	314,898	246,131	410,018	298,626	373,439	240,009
OCEANIA										
AUSTRALIA 9/	323	11,705	173	10,072	533	11,831	446	11,081	575	11,000
NEW ZEALAND 9/	--	3,847	--	2,765	--	3,483	--	3,410	--	3,500
TOTAL	324	15,552	173	12,837	533	15,314	446	14,491	575	14,500
WORLD TOTAL	1334,441	1334,155	1376,288	1377,003	1345,989	1444,838	1485,144	1512,638	1,403,451	1,450,190

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE OR NO TRADE.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ FORECAST
3/ EXPORTS INCLUDE RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN GROWN TOBACCO. GENERAL IMPORTS, INCLUDING THE CATEGORY "TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR".
4/ IMPORTS ARE ACTUAL ARRIVALS.
5/ ACTUAL ARRIVALS
6/ EXPORTS ARE ACTUAL SHIPMENTS.
7/ PURCHASES BY MANUFACTURERS
8/ FISCAL YEAR (APRIL-MARCH).
9/ FISCAL YEAR (JULY-JUNE).
SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH AND RELATED INFORMATION.

TOBACCO, COTTON AND SEEDS DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS
SEPTEMBER 1982

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
United States:						
Brazil	28,927	54,857	1.90	13,435	19,610	1.46
Dominican Republic	4,259	8,491	1.99	5,102	11,627	2.28
Greece	12,506	44,786	3.58	18,036	62,495	3.47
Italy	9,388	10,641	1.13	6,149	6,685	1.09
Korea, Republic of	9,172	23,072	2.52	4,519	819	.18
Lebanon	3,907	11,686	2.99	2,440	8,427	3.45
Mexico	11,535	22,843	1.98	11,445	26,396	2.31
Philippines	4,929	5,648	1.15	5,939	7,179	1.21
Turkey	45,877	115,132	2.51	59,379	177,062	2.98
Yugoslavia	5,352	18,236	3.41	3,402	12,699	3.73
Zimbabwe	4,724	8,487	1.80	1,099	2,245	2.04
Other	43,053	97,512	2.26	41,875	91,733	2.19
Total	183,629	421,391	2.30	172,820	426,977	2.47
Belgium-Luxembourg:						
Brazil	1,822	5,347	2.93	1,803	4,416	2.45
Dominican Republic	875	1,729	1.98	832	1,634	1.96
Greece	1,566	4,957	3.17	1,514	4,241	2.80
Italy	761	1,862	2.45	738	1,297	1.76
Mozambique	237	763	3.22	167	448	2.68
Netherlands	12,891	53,334	4.14	12,760	44,558	3.49
Paraguay	509	738	1.45	513	757	1.48
South Africa	2,247	7,945	3.27	990	2,246	2.27
Turkey	1,249	3,870	3.10	1,444	3,598	2.49
United States	2,777	12,427	4.47	3,281	12,897	3.93
Other	13,970	49,852	3.57	10,371	30,578	2.95
Total	39,084	142,824	3.65	34,413	106,670	3.10
France 2/:						
Argentina	5,599	7,172	1.28	2,847	2,729	.96
Brazil	8,809	12,186	1.38	7,093	8,980	1.27
Bulgaria	2,105	5,248	2.49	1,965	3,618	1.84
Colombia	2,364	3,042	1.29	845	826	.98
Dominican Republic	1,465	1,910	1.30	1,250	1,173	.94
Germany, Fed. Rep.	6,608	1,809	.27	7,071	4,521	.64
Greece	2,283	5,325	2.33	1,553	3,535	2.28
Italy	3,108	3,508	1.13	1,710	1,317	.77
Malawi	4,424	5,888	1.33	1,962	2,274	1.16
Netherlands	1,043	413	.40	1,092	186	.17
Paraguay	4,621	5,771	1.25	3,844	3,841	1.00
Romania	2,469	2,362	.96	1,629	1,262	.77
Turkey	1,359	1,864	1.37	8,835	18,312	2.07
United Kingdom	4,450	508	.11	6,606	693	.10
United States	2,514	10,735	4.27	2,059	6,963	3.38
Other	17,816	17,122	.96	14,185	14,695	1.04
Total	71,037	84,863	1.19	64,546	74,925	1.16

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981 (CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Germany, Fed. Rep 2/:						
Brazil	13,976	31,777	2.27	16,696	62,616	3.75
Bulgaria	3,228	7,632	2.36	2,077	6,899	3.32
Greece	11,066	27,209	2.46	1,731	6,778	3.92
Indonesia	2,989	10,617	3.55	13,447	39,089	2.91
Italy	15,920	30,915	1.94	18,897	41,994	2.22
Korea, Republic of	7,735	21,856	2.83	9,237	33,228	3.60
Mexico	6,837	21,531	3.15	2,606	13,726	5.28
Philippines	5,016	9,027	1.80	4,499	13,556	3.01
Poland	2,287	4,814	2.10	1,086	2,473	2.28
Thailand	9,361	18,622	1.99	9,171	25,461	2.78
Zimbabwe	3,431	6,687	1.95	5,118	15,510	3.03
Turkey	8,523	18,583	2.18	14,926	48,095	3.22
United States	34,378	128,747	3.75	37,635	223,293	5.93
Other	32,038	74,315	2.32	33,088	103,019	3.11
Total	156,785	412,382	2.63	170,214	635,737	3.73
Italy:						
Brazil	--	--	--	4,612	8,334	1.81
India	--	--	--	650	1,148	1.77
Korea, Republic of	2,859	8,000	2.80	2,536	6,703	2.64
Switzerland	3,370	17,000	5.04	1,325	7,055	5.32
United States	18,565	85,000	4.58	8,881	39,820	4.48
Other	4,931	17,000	3.45	5,225	16,738	3.20
Total	29,759	128,256	4.31	23,229	79,798	3.44
United Kingdom:				(10 months only)		
Brazil	21,625	56,856	2.63	18,076	39,653	2.19
Canada	9,031	32,869	3.64	14,886	47,617	3.20
India	17,989	48,437	2.69	13,552	35,052	2.59
Korea, Republic of	7,835	28,407	3.63	5,858	18,761	3.20
Malawi	11,627	34,117	2.93	8,616	21,689	2.52
Thailand	3,530	6,828	1.43	2,995	8,260	2.76
South Africa	1,230	3,571	2.90	1,351	925	.68
Zimbabwe	15,458	44,104	2.85	16,000	39,801	2.49
Tanzania	2,139	5,695	2.66	3,686	7,312	1.98
United States	17,189	84,140	4.89	19,152	95,554	4.99
Other	16,675	71,695	4.30	9,168	36,475	3.98
Total	124,328	416,719	3.35	111,340	351,099	3.10

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981 (CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Denmark:						
Brazil	2,152	6,862	3.18	2,665	8,578	3.22
Indonesia	538	6,119	11.37	615	6,152	10.00
Thailand	303	730	2.41	7	11	1.57
United States	2,674	11,975	4.48	1,589	7,519	4.73
Other	2,902	10,042	3.46	3,598	10,814	3.01
Total	8,569	35,728	4.17	8,474	33,074	3.90
Ireland:						
Brazil	1,454	4,008	2.76	1,159	3,471	2.99
India	1,159	3,550	3.06	553	1,831	3.31
Korea, Republic of	662	2,296	3.47	415	1,210	2.92
Malawi	799	2,803	3.57	756	2,247	2.97
Other	3,320	14,642	4.41	4,428	17,520	3.96
Total	7,394	27,299	3.69	7,311	26,279	3.59
Netherlands 3/:						
Argentina	2,092	5,231	2.50	901	1,344	1.49
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,371	6,883	2.90	1,778	5,157	2.90
Brazil	8,822	25,230	2.86	8,162	22,819	2.80
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1,973	4,148	2.10	2,294	4,100	1.79
Indonesia	4,837	29,433	6.08	4,419	23,826	5.39
Italy	5,239	16,602	3.17	6,850	16,757	2.45
Malawi	10,350	22,507	2.17	6,383	16,109	2.52
Mozambique	402	762	1.90	176	699	3.97
South Africa	1,318	3,368	2.56	591	1,412	2.39
Thailand	7,817	23,292	2.98	2,450	5,281	2.16
United States	19,283	86,347	4.48	14,153	64,570	4.56
Other	32,085	102,561	3.20	31,378	96,778	3.08
Total	96,589	326,354	3.38	79,535	258,852	3.25
Thailand:						
Turkey	251	608	2.42	147	458	3.12
United States	10,367	47,921	4.62	11,853	57,904	4.89
Total	10,618	48,531	4.57	12,000	58,362	4.86

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981 (CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Japan:						
China, Mainland	2,076	4,442	2.14	2,013	3,771	1.87
Greece	4,750	18,279	3.85	5,466	22,607	4.14
India	1,925	7,128	3.70	2,000	8,223	4.11
Italy	2,829	4,610	1.63	1,673	4,056	2.42
Korea, Republic of	994	3,868	3.89	997	3,703	3.71
Philippines	1,444	3,021	2.09	2,028	4,995	2.46
Thailand	2,936	9,332	3.18	2,599	11,090	4.27
United States	37,236	222,424	5.97	51,518	286,104	5.55
Other	10,988	41,072	3.74	15,026	56,376	3.75
Total	65,178	314,168	4.82	83,320	400,925	4.81
Spain:						
United States	18,251	--	--	20,935	116,053	5.54
Brazil	15,949	--	--	7,016	12,490	1.78
Dominican Republic	13,597	--	--	24,000	45,179	1.88
Colombia	8,426	--	--	4,997	9,446	1.89
Indonesia	6,742	--	--	3,087	19,073	6.18
Cuba	6,469	--	--	2,433	8,021	3.30
Philippines	4,323	--	--	3,267	5,473	1.68
Other	3,331	--	--	5,352	14,295	2.67
Total	77,088	--	--	71,087	230,030	3.24

--Denotes not available or no trade.
1/ Preliminary. 2/ Imports for consumption. 3/ Purchases by manufacturers.
4/ Less than one metric ton.
SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division
Commodity Programs, FAS
September 1982

TABLE 5--FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: WORLD EXPORTS,
AVERAGE 1972-76 AND ANNUAL 1977-81
(ESTIMATED DECLARED WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

Country	Average 1972-76	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
United States						
Unstemmed Equivalent	219.1	221.7	250.2	202.6	217.7	219.5
United States	193.8	186.8	206.3	168.1	177.4	175.2
India	71.5	67.9	66.0	60.0	64.5	90.0
Brazil	43.4	65.0	70.0	83.1	90.0	110.0
Zimbabwe	43.0	64.4	74.4	58.6	105.3	114.7
Korea, Republic of	22.8	29.7	29.8	18.4	15.1	15.5
Canada	22.9	18.7	25.7	31.3	18.6	32.1
Thailand	15.5	21.8	26.3	24.7	25.3	32.3
Malawi	12.1	25.0	25.0	19.6	22.9	19.0
South Africa	7.2	5.5	8.9	4.9	6.2	4.9
Philippines	11.2	6.5	10.4	10.7	6.3	11.6
Zambia	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.2
Argentina	5.8	6.0	12.1	14.5	10.4	11.2
Italy	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.8	5.2
Other	48.9	58.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	62.0
Total	505.3	561.8	619.7	560.5	601.5	684.8

Footnotes at bottom of page.

TABLE 6--BURLEY TOBACCO: WORLD EXPORTS,
AVERAGE 1972-76 AND ANNUAL 1977-81
(ESTIMATED DECLARED WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

Country	Average 1972-76	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 1/
United States						
Unstemmed Equivalent	32.5	42.4	50.3	45.8	52.4	42.5
United States	28.2	35.9	41.3	37.2	41.2	33.6
Italy	22.0	19.8	22.2	27.8	21.7	27.8
Mexico	16.0	15.1	21.2	17.7	12.2	6.6
Korea, Republic of	9.4	17.0	17.1	15.4	18.8	22.4
Greece	9.1	13.4	12.6	7.8	16.1	20.7
Brazil	4.1	10.0	8.0	8.0	9.	5.0
Malawi	4.5	7.0	7.0	11.2	14.7	17.8
Zimbabwe	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.0
Thailand	1.1	3.9	4.7	5.1	6.1	7.7
Other	7.5	8.5	9.0	10.0	10.0	12.0
Total	103.9	132.1	144.6	142.2	152.3	155.6

1/ Preliminary.
SOURCE: Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attaches and foreign service officers, result of office research and related information.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division
Commodity Programs, FAS
September 1982

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
United States 2/:						
Australia	6,062	30,025	5.00	5,707	32,866	5.76
China, Taiwan	6,403	37,013	5.78	10,100	62,925	6.23
Germany, Fed. Rep.	45,666	215,448	4.72	37,719	198,372	5.26
Italy	13,906	65,307	4.70	12,015	63,091	5.25
Japan	37,258	195,159	5.24	53,063	301,698	5.69
Netherlands	20,376	94,440	4.63	12,976	63,391	4.89
Sweden	6,998	27,366	3.91	4,485	18,071	4.03
Switzerland	9,116	40,233	4.41	10,081	58,023	5.76
Thailand	10,257	47,838	4.66	8,355	41,783	5.00
United Kingdom	14,728	78,236	5.31	17,884	94,765	5.30
Other	100,791	503,001	4.99	92,758	522,466	5.63
Total	271,561	1,334,066	4.91	265,143	1,457,451	5.50
Canada:						
Belgium-Luxembourg	619	1,716	2.77	--	--	--
Finland	175	458	2.62	286	1,114	3.90
France	92	215	2.34	--	--	--
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1,133	4,214	3.72	--	--	--
Netherlands	1,254	3,867	3.08	--	--	--
United Kingdom	9,117	31,086	3.41	16,372	56,969	3.48
United States	3,943	11,117	2.82	5,773	17,902	3.10
Other	3,158	10,872	3.44	10,610	35,243	3.32
Total	19,491	63,545	3.26	33,041	111,228	3.37
India:						
Bangladesh	140	254	1.81	230	462	2.01
Belgium-Luxembourg	555	1,526	2.75	1,604	3,003	1.87
Bulgaria	1,265	1,272	1.01	1,298	1,848	1.42
France	898	636	.71	546	577	1.06
Japan	1,925	6,995	3.63	2,000	7,045	3.52
Soviet Union	30,251	63,716	2.11	35,166	85,113	2.42
Netherlands	1,520	2,925	1.92	1,004	2,079	2.07
United Kingdom	17,021	38,026	2.23	18,196	44,116	2.42
United States	873	1,399	1.60	771	1,501	1.95
Other	18,731	34,337	1.60	44,047	74,164	1.68
Total	73,179	151,086	2.06	104,862	219,908	2.10

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981 (CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1980 Quantity Metric Tons	1980 Value 1,000 Dollars	1980 Unit Value Dollars Per Kg	1981 1/ Quantity Metric Tons	1981 1/ Value 1,000 Dollars	1981 1/ Unit Value Dollars Per Kg
Turkey:						
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,805	4,605	2.55	4,622	13,170	2.85
Egypt	2,999	6,645	2.22	1,523	2,329	1.53
Germany, Dem. Rep.	3,194	10,538	3.30	1,068	3,770	3.53
Germany, Fed. Rep.	10,224	27,673	2.71	17,810	55,121	3.09
Japan	4,273	13,900	3.25	5,831	18,692	3.21
Korea, Republic of	4,450	11,818	2.66	4,590	13,844	3.02
Netherlands	2,136	6,214	2.91	2,191	5,097	2.33
Soviet Union	5,080	15,387	3.03	6,661	21,478	3.22
Switzerland	1,110	3,601	3.24	1,755	4,919	2.80
United States	27,899	73,423	2.63	68,456	209,097	3.05
Other	23,557	59,939	2.54	16,462	47,496	2.89
Total	86,727	233,743	2.70	130,969	395,013	3.02
Italy:						
Egypt	--	--	--	2,514	1,454	.58
France	1,421	2,000	1.41	1,436	1,983	1.38
Germany, Fed. Rep.	14,683	37,000	2.52	17,650	30,268	1.71
Japan	1,815	4,000	2.20	1,673	3,247	1.94
Netherlands	4,546	13,000	2.86	7,118	12,648	1.78
United States	8,858	11,000	1.24	8,004	8,139	1.02
Other	15,126	14,569	.96	37,415	21,687	.58
Total	46,449	81,569	1.76	75,810	79,426	1.05
Greece:						
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,010	6,898	3.43	2,184	6,147	2.81
Czechoslovakia	2,065	8,634	4.18	2,378	11,778	4.95
Egypt	4,859	9,573	1.97	4,640	10,708	2.31
Germany, Fed. Rep.	10,767	34,291	3.18	10,626	36,892	3.47
Germany, Dem. Rep.	2,838	9,261	3.26	1,994	7,580	3.80
Hungary	2,378	5,002	2.10	4,618	12,067	2.61
Japan	4,689	15,918	3.39	7,492	31,116	4.15
Poland	9,046	18,785	2.08	10,101	12,300	1.22
Soviet Union	7,166	25,426	3.55	6,072	24,967	4.11
United States	10,744	37,599	3.50	17,065	59,917	3.51
Other	13,031	42,173	3.24	19,260	60,302	3.13
Total	69,633	213,560	3.07	86,430	273,774	3.17

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981 (CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Korea, Republic of:						
Australia	--	--	--	769	3,552	4.62
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,981	5,325	2.69	892	3,832	4.30
China, Mainland	746	2,263	3.03	--	--	--
France	520	45	.09	--	--	--
Germany, Fed. Rep.	3,623	9,195	2.54	7,077	29,260	4.13
Ireland	632	1,573	2.49	403	1,780	4.17
Italy	2,901	8,056	2.78	3,034	11,588	3.82
Japan	994	3,151	3.17	997	5,055	5.07
Netherlands	635	1,643	2.59	796	3,426	4.30
Thailand	16	46	2.88	--	--	--
United Kingdom	6,479	16,783	2.59	6,308	26,544	4.21
United States	11,223	24,848	2.21	14,187	46,803	3.30
Other	3,898	11,049	2.83	3,405	14,275	4.19
Total	33,648	83,977	2.50	37,868	146,115	3.86
Philippines:						
Belgium-Luxembourg	853	1,599	1.87	561	1,070	1.91
France	1,284	868	.68	2,845	3,002	1.06
Germany, Fed. Rep.	4,927	10,583	2.15	4,407	10,210	2.32
Japan	1,317	2,414	1.03	2,461	5,492	2.23
Netherlands	502	957	1.91	650	886	1.36
Spain	1,587	1,787	1.12	3,091	3,414	1.10
United States	4,429	5,339	1.21	5,441	8,094	1.49
Other	5,470	5,272	.96	9,982	15,980	1.60
Total	20,369	28,819	1.41	29,438	48,148	1.64

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981 (CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Brazil:						
Denmark	2,675	7,381	2.76	3,787	10,212	2.70
France	9,048	9,675	1.07	6,891	11,148	1.62
Germany, Fed. Rep.	12,357	32,549	2.63	15,615	48,174	3.09
Italy	4,772	10,614	2.22	9,862	25,225	2.56
Netherlands	8,533	20,507	2.40	11,812	28,318	2.40
Spain	18,782	22,680	1.21	9,843	14,470	1.47
United Kingdom	22,158	52,016	2.35	23,694	56,530	2.39
United States	28,928	60,447	2.09	29,536	77,942	2.64
Other	36,031	72,576	2.01	37,329	87,382	2.34
Total	143,284	288,445	2.01	148,369	359,401	2.42
Germany, Fed. Rep. 3/:						
Austria	106	348	3.28	91	342	3.75
Belgium-Luxembourg	--	--	--	12	48	4.00
France	5,085	1,269	.25	5,498	1,619	.29
Netherlands	1,361	1,602	1.18	1,817	2,254	1.24
Switzerland	919	3,061	3.33	1,052	3,846	3.66
Other	2,472	5,707	2.31	3,549	6,116	1.72
Total	9,943	11,987	1.21	12,019	14,225	1.18

---Denotes not available or no trade.
1/ Preliminary. 2/ Excludes re-exports of foreign grown leaf. 3/ Customs export data.
SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division
Commodity Programs, FAS
September 1982

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FT 10-82
OCTOBER 1982

WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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SUMMARY

World Tobacco Grower Prices during 1981 were up significantly in most major producing countries reflecting better quality crops and production cutbacks. World leaf consumption increased by more than 3 percent last year and exceeded leaf production for the third straight year. By the end of 1981, world leaf stocks had dropped 200,000 tons from the 1980 carryout level and were at the lowest level since 1977. Exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 grew by 10 percent.

Flue-cured prices in 1981 recovered from the depressed level of 1980. Better quality crops and reduced production in several major countries were partly responsible for the higher prices. Burley prices continued the upward trend of 1980 due to continuing strong world demand and tight supplies. Oriental leaf producer prices were also up in 1981.

Recent press reports revealed that Chinese cigarette stocks at the end of June 1982 were 63.8 percent higher than a year earlier. Concern was expressed that the excess inventory is tying up funds and that the sugar, tobacco and alcohol corporations (once the only units providing retail outlets with cigarettes) are incurring heavy interest and rental charges as a result of carrying such large stocks. Long periods of storage and use of unsuitable storage facilities are also affecting the quality of the cigarettes. These corporations are also incurring losses when the retail prices of some brands are cut in an effort to reduce inventories. Steps are being taken to eliminate the problem.

U.S. trade surged during August with exports up 16 percent in volume and duty paid imports up 63 percent when compared with August 1981. Burley and fire-cured leaf accounted for most of the increase in exports and oriental leaf, stems and manufactured or not manufactured not specifically provided for (nspf) categories all contributed heavily to the surge in imports. Actual arrivals of leaf tobacco were off about 6 percent from August 1981.

World tobacco markets remain generally sluggish as the Canadian flue-cured markets opened and markets in Malawi, Zimbabwe and the United States wind down.

Cigarette prices increased in Chile and Jordan. In Colombia, the export tax rebate on tobacco was increased in an effort to stimulate leaf exports.

Final 1981 U.K. trade data indicates leaf imports rose 13 percent and that the United States fell from third to fourth in volume of tobacco supplied.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Chile raised the tax on tobacco by an additional 10 percent to 52.9 percent, effective July 1. Subsequent retail cigarette price increases, reportedly averaging about 50 percent, are expected to reduce consumption sharply. As the tax increase has its greatest effect on higher priced cigarettes, consumers are expected to shift to lower priced brands. This will affect sales of imported cigarettes as well as cigarettes manufactured locally with imported tobacco.

Chile has traditionally imported most of its unmanufactured tobacco and cigarettes from the United States. In 1981, U.S. exports of tobacco leaf to Chile were 2,674 tons, valued at $15.8 million. Cigarette shipments totaled 1.1 billion pieces worth $12.7 million.

The government of Colombia issued a decree in late August that increased the export tax rebate on tobacco from 9 percent to 15 percent. The new rate will become effective Jan. 1, 1983, and is designed to stimulate exports, which totaled 10,806 tons in 1981.

In early July, Jordan raised retail prices of domestically manufactured cigarettes by 12.5 percent. The price of a pack of 20 cigarettes now ranges from 48 to 71 U.S. cents. The new prices are reportedly closer to the retail prices for foreign brands. Imported cigarettes are available despite a prohibition on their import except by the national airline and diplomatic missions. The general feeling is that more consumers will switch to foreign brands. At the same time, the government is studying the possibility of lifting the ban on imports of foreign cigarettes for sale in the Jordanian market.

The United Kingdom's 1981 leaf tobacco imports totaled 139,914 tons, valued at $445.6 million, according to recently released data. This is up 13 percent in quantity and 23 percent in value when compared with 1980 imports. Among major suppliers, the United States ranked fourth in volume behind Brazil, Zimbabwe and India. The United States ranked first in value of imports with over $100 million.

The U.S. share of the U.K. tobacco market (based on quantity) has dropped from 41 percent in 1970 to 14 percent in 1981. Based on value, the U.S. share has fallen from 53 percent to 23 percent during the same period.

The table below shows U.K. tobacco import data for 1981. This information can be used to update table four on page 31 of the September 1982 World Tobacco Situation Circular (FT-9-82).

THE UNITED KINGDOM'S IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1980 AND 1981

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1980			1981 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
United Kingdom:						
Brazil	21,625	56,856	2.63	26,731	67,703	2.53
Canada	9,031	32,869	3.64	15,443	51,300	3.32
India	17,989	48,437	2.69	19,735	55,382	2.81
Korea, Rep. of	7,835	28,407	3.63	6,008	19,987	3.33
Malawi	11,627	34,117	2.93	9,431	25,430	2.70
Thailand	3,530	6,828	1.43	4,067	11,007	2.71
South Africa	1,230	3,571	2.90	386	965	2.50
Zimbabwe	15,458	44,104	2.85	20,129	26,845	1.33
Tanzania	2,139	5,695	2.66	2,751	7,611	2.77
United States	17,189	84,140	4.89	19,631	102,275	5.21
Other	16,675	71,695	4.30	15,602	77,088	4.94
Total	124,328	416,719	3.35	139,914	445,595	3.18

1/ Preliminary.
SOURCE: Official trade statistics of the United Kingdom.

October 1982 Commodity and Marketing Programs, FAS, USDA

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The Australian Industries Assistance Commission (IAC), that has been holding hearings on the tobacco industry, has issued its draft report recommending sweeping changes in the protection provided domestic tobacco producers.

The IAC has suggested that the existing controlled markets for flue-cured tobacco leaf be gradually phased out by progressive reductions in the marketing quota from 13.5 million kilograms in 1984 to 4.5 million in 1990, and that a non-quota market be allowed to develop with complete freedom of supply and price. It also proposed that in the long term, protection against imports be provided solely by the existing concessional rates of duty or 10 percent ad valorem, whichever is higher. A mixing regulation currently provides most of the import protection.

The United States is the leading exporter of tobacco to Australia, with shipments in 1981 totaling $33 million. Exports during the first 7 months of 1982 were down 16 percent in value and 20 percent in quantity from last year's levels.

Canada's flue-cured tobacco sales began in mid September with prices up about 5 percent from last season. The Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board reported that sales for the first 10 days (through September 24) totaled about 4,800 tons for an average price of C$3.51 per kilogram (US$2.84 per kilogram). This compares with 4,000 tons and C$3.33 for the first 10 days last season.

In a recent press release, the China National Tobacco Corporation (CNTC) revealed that cigarette stocks at the end of June 1982 were 63.8 percent higher than a year earlier. They expressed concern that the excess inventory was tying up funds and indicated that the sugar, tobacco and alcohol corporations (once the only units providing retail outlets with cigarettes) are incurring heavy interest and rental charges as a result of carrying such large stocks. Long periods of storage and use of unsuitable storage facilities are also affecting the quality of the cigarettes. These corporations are also incurring losses when the retail prices of some brands are cut in an effort to reduce inventories.

The press release blamed the more than 200 "out-of-plan" cigarette factories for the excess supply. Apparently, the production potential of these sideline industries was underestimated when setting production targets. CNTC had previously estimated that only 4-10 percent of China's leaf tobacco was being utilized by these "out-of-plan" factories, when in fact, the proportion appears much larger. It is apparent that the lower prices these factories offer is overcoming consumer resistance to the lower quality of their cigarettes. The CNTC stated that with the exception of established brands, most cigarettes are experiencing decreased sales.

In an attempt to correct the overstock situation, the State Council has decided to exercise stricter control over cigarette production. The measures to be taken include shifting the economic losses incurred by overstocking to those who approve or arrange for over-quota production, demanding that "out-of-plan" cigarette factories close down or convert to the production of other commodities. The goal is to eliminate production of all low quality cigarettes within 1-2 years.

However, the closing of the "out-of-plan" factories is reportedly meeting some resistance. Cigarettes are heavily taxed and counties or municipalities receive a far higher proportion of the tax from "out-of-plan" factories than from those run by the state. Many of these "out-of-plan" factories are run by state farms, which usually have difficulty showing year-end profits. Undoubtedly these state farms will be reluctant to give up their highly profitable cigarette production and distribution operations.

The problem of cigarette overproduction was caused, at least in part, by the large 1981 leaf tobacco crop, which was up 39 percent over the previous year. Because of limited leaf storage capacity, the supply and marketing cooperatives in the producing areas opted to supply local factories instead of holding large stocks of leaf while waiting for orders from state-run factories. Indications are that tobacco acreage expanded again in 1982. The 26 percent expansion increase in 1981 and the estimated 20 percent increase in 1982, is a result of the procurement price adjustments made for tobacco during 1981. There are no indications that the procurement price for tobacco will be lowered. However, if the excess production problem is to be solved, restrictions on planted acreage may become necessary.

Japan's Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) is expected to go along with the following recommendations made by the Tobacco Cultivation Council in early September: a) raise the farm price of the 1982 tobacco crop by an average of 0.99 percent; b) set authorized planted area for the 1983 crop at 54,007

hectares, compared with 54,077 in 1982; c) and eliminate the incentive payment for production of high-quality leaf. (With elimination of the incentive payment, the actual price increase will be 0.48 percent rather than 0.99 percent.)

The JTS has long been plagued with excessive stocks of low-quality, high-priced domestic leaf. The modest price increase and slight reduction in area is an attempt to reduce production and thereby reduce domestic leaf stocks. The JTS goal is to maintain a 24 month supply of both domestic and imported leaf. Imported tobacco stocks are currently at the desired level. However, total tobacco stocks on April 1, 1982, were equivalent to 28 months use with domestic leaf stocks estimated to be the equivalent of more than 30 months' use.

Malawi's Tobacco Control Commission reported flue-cured tobacco sales of 22,174 tons through the 24th week of sales ending September 23. The average price for the crop was 212.56 tambala per kilogram (US$1.90 per Kilogram). Cummulative burley sales totaled 27,479 tons, with an average sale price of 216.86 tambala per kilogram (US$1.94 per kilogram). Fire-cured sales have averaged 331.45 tambala per kilogram (US$2.98 per kilogram) for 7,125 tons sold. The auction prices for flue-cured and fire-cured are up 18 and 104 percent, respectively, from a year ago. Burley prices, however, are 8 percent below last season's record high levels.

The Zimbabwe Tobacco Marketing Board recently lowered its estimate of the 1982 flue-cured tobacco from 89,500 tons to 88,900 tons. However, the crop is still forecast at nearly 33 percent above 1981 production.

Through the end of September, 81,136 tons of flue-cured leaf had been sold for an average price of Z$1.69 per kilogram (US$2.37 per kg.). The average price during the last week in September was about 6 Zimbabwe cents per kilogram below the previous week, but still 1 cent above the season's average price.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

The U.S. flue-cured tobacco markets closed in Florida and Georgia on September 20 and 27, respectively. During the season, 63,121 tons were sold at an average price of $3.96 per kilogram. Slightly over 10 percent (6,476 tons) of the crop was placed under loan with the Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation (FCTCSC). These figures compare with about 66,000 tons, $3.64, and 6.8 percent for the 1981 season.

Total flue-cured sales through the end of September totaled 392,427 tons and averaged $3.93 per kilogram. Loan receipts by the FCTCSC reached 87,728 tons, equivalent to 22.4 percent of the crop. This figure could reach 110,000 tons before the market closes for the season and compares with only 6.2 percent during the same period last season.

Although the daily and weekly average prices are still above the seasonal average, prices have been falling since mid-September. The market average for

the week ending September 16 reached $4.22 per kilogram, the highest of the season. Loan receipts bottomed out the week prior to that when only 17.3 percent was received by the FCTCSC.
The USDA has instituted an excess poundage carryover program for the 1982 crop of flue-cured tobacco. Under the program, producers will be able to make arrangements with the FCTCSC to process and store their excess production without having to carryover unprocessed tobacco on the farm and expose it to insect infestation and quality deterioration.

The program has been adopted because provisions of the no-net-cost tobacco program legislation, enacted on July 20, 1982, eliminated fall leasing -- leasing during marketing season -- for flue-cured tobacco. Prior to enactment of this legislation, producers were allowed to lease additional quota for their farms if their tobacco production exceeded 110 percent of the effective farm marketing quota (the maximum amount of tobacco they can legally market).

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE AND OUTLOOK

Unmanufactured tobacco exports during August 1982 were 14,556 tons, up 16 percent from August 1981. Cummulative exports for the January-August 1982 period were 148,144 tons, down less than 1 percent from the 149,381 tons exported during the same period in 1981. Leading markets were West Germany (19,147 tons), Thailand (12,559 tons), Italy (12,125 tons), Japan (10,913 tons) and Spain (9,971 tons). The average export value for the January-August 1982 period was $5.83 per kilogram compared to $5.19 per kilogram in 1981.

Flue-cured exports for August, 1982 totaled 8,885 tons down 2 percent from the August 1981 level of 9,111 tons. Cummulative exports of 79,212 tons for the January-August 1982 period were down 10 percent from the 1981 level. Leading destinations were West Germany (9,531 tons), Thailand (8,593 tons), Spain (8,225 tons), Italy (6,287 tons), and Egypt (6,027 tons). The average export value increased to $6.16 per kilogram in 1982 compared with $5.59 per kilogram in 1981.

Burley exports during August 1982 were 1,795 tons, up 63 percent from the August 1981 level of 1,085 tons. Cummulative burley exports for the January-August period totaled 39,142 tons, up 36 percent from the 1981 level of 28,805 tons. Leading destinations were Japan - 7,860 tons; West Germany - 6,791 tons; Italy - 5,268 tons; Thailand - 3,966 tons; and Indonesia - 3,502 tons. The average export value was $6.85 per kilogram for January-August 1982 compared with $6.34 for the same period in 1981.

Exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) totaled 29,790 tons during the January-August 1982, down 9 percent from the 1981 level.

Cigarette exports for January-August 1982 totaled 49.2 billion pieces, down 11 percent from the same period in 1981. Leading destinations were Belgium-Luxembourg -- 11.4 billion pieces; Hong Kong -- 5 billion pieces; Saudi Arabia -- 3.1 billion pieces; Japan -- 3 billion pieces; and the Netherlands Antilles -- 2.9 billion pieces.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") for August 1982 were 28,193 tons, up 42 percent from the August 1981 level of 19,917 tons. Cummulative imports for January-August 1982 were 121,973 tons, down 13

percent from the same period in 1981. The average import value per kilogram in 1982 was $2.71 compared with $2.40 in 1981. Major sources for cigarette leaf (mainly Oriental) were Turkey, Greece and Yugoslavia. For the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF" the leading sources were Brazil, Korea, Thailand and Canada.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF for August 1982 were 27,156 tons, down 6 percent from a year ago. Cummulative imports for the January-August 1982 period were 189,404 tons, up 8.5 percent from the 1981 level of 174,551 tons for the same time period.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	August		January - August		January - December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	12,596	14,556	149,381	148,144	265,143	260,000
$1000....:	71,691	86,613	775,458	863,364	1,457,451	1,534,000
$/M.T....:	5,691	5,950	5,191	5,828	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	6.5	5.8	55.4	49.2	82.6	75.0
$1000....:	98,721	101,350	810,931	813,091	1,228,515	1,230,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.....:	19,917	28,193	140,745	121,973	198,422	175,000
$1000....:	53,030	73,558	337,350	329,998	491,836	490,000
$/M.T....:	2,663	2,609	2,397	2,706	2,479	2,800

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

October 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

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US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	17,536	15,730	89,734	91,925	1,617	437	8,028	2,452
STEMMED	MT	70,268	63,483	401,226	396,281	7,494	8,448	48,064	54,292
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	87,804	79,212	490,959	488,206	9,111	8,885	56,091	56,744
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	6,977	7,149	36,034	41,526	269	89	1,458	493
STEMMED	MT	21,828	31,993	146,692	226,611	816	1,675	5,524	11,717
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	28,805	39,142	182,726	268,137	1,085	1,765	6,981	12,209
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	5,440	5,079	21,303	20,438	537	1,615	2,187	6,718
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	451	705	2,448	3,813	54	90	330	431
MARYLAND	MT	1,939	1,605	11,464	10,666	234	4	664	31
GREEN RIVER	MT	21	3	126	15	2	0	10	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	57	64	264	222	56	0	264	0
BLACK FAT	MT	774	947	5,267	7,371	99	14	816	91
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	937	350	13,429	5,002	86	80	2,152	1,565
CIGAR BINDER	MT	44	27	295	73	1	5	2	18
CIGAR FILLER	MT	197	62	2,033	140	27	9	76	20
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	1,178	440	15,757	5,215	114	94	2,230	1,604
PERIQUE	MT	18	23	281	86	0	20	0	62
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	20,556	18,027	25,095	28,266	1,135	1,203	1,025	2,586
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	2,337	2,896	19,767	30,930	169	866	1,093	6,136
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	149,381	148,144	775,458	863,364	12,596	14,556	71,691	86,613

CONTINUED--

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	2,498	2,922	12,134	17,046	116	655	478	3,998
DENMARK	MT	2,763	4,151	13,712	15,354	371	586	1,096	1,488
FRANCE	MT	1,961	1,259	9,025	6,466	84	24	116	127
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	24,521	19,147	127,744	114,699	2,900	2,179	15,346	13,988
IRELAND	MT	1,140	1,692	5,665	9,186	0	17	0	72
ITALY	MT	10,959	12,125	56,895	71,263	108	135	544	817
NETHERLANDS	MT	9,209	8,247	42,489	42,765	1,234	1,537	7,973	7,711
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	8,462	7,183	39,493	38,555	703	725	3,892	4,130
TOTAL EC	MT	61,512	56,726	307,158	315,334	5,516	5,859	29,445	32,332
AUSTRALIA	MT	2,995	2,778	16,378	16,890	220	572	746	3,732
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	7,300	8,837	28,825	36,653	0	447	0	1,828
JAPAN	MT	12,116	10,913	61,870	65,477	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	2,043	485	16,258	4,183	2,034	0	16,213	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	4,132	4,727	25,643	34,161	117	919	701	6,549
SWEDEN	MT	2,982	1,516	9,529	5,509	1,368	789	7,929	4,906
SWITZERLAND	MT	6,081	6,403	34,303	40,018	599	1,176	1,850	6,945
THAILAND	MT	8,355	12,559	41,783	67,431	0	0	1	0
OTHER	MT	40,585	42,064	226,484	270,844	2,742	4,794	14,806	30,320
TOTAL WORLD	MT	149,381	148,144	775,458	863,364	12,596	14,556	71,691	86,613
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	4,338	4,052	30,777	33,302	250	442	1,011	2,552
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	3,222	1,779	17,204	11,256	272	247	1,303	1,685
EUROPE	MT	88,080	78,919	443,175	452,017	8,406	10,352	44,325	60,910
ASIA	MT	34,412	41,227	190,476	251,308	2,738	1,619	20,096	10,862
OCEANIA	MT	3,991	3,987	21,628	23,593	309	662	1,111	4,120
AFRICA	MT	15,337	18,180	72,197	91,888	622	1,234	3,845	6,484

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,614	1,508	8,637	9,333	52	386	205	2,334
DENMARK	MT	2,109	1,988	12,149	12,096	122	154	715	934
FRANCE	MT	292	131	1,315	684	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	13,275	9,531	74,577	59,535	2,177	1,592	11,689	10,444
IRELAND	MT	791	1,273	5,148	8,982	0	11	0	66
ITALY	MT	5,764	6,287	31,367	37,908	108	54	544	364
NETHERLANDS	MT	5,206	4,046	27,136	24,828	632	126	3,718	683
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	5,697	5,154	33,958	32,734	625	657	3,783	4,059
TOTAL EC	MT	34,749	29,918	194,287	186,101	3,716	2,980	20,653	18,883
AUSTRALIA	MT	1,999	1,824	13,574	13,873	34	396	262	2,837
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	5,592	6,027	24,662	30,066	0	155	0	664
JAPAN	MT	2,497	0	15,431	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	MT	1,254	2,542	9,063	20,725	90	384	545	2,955
PHILIPPINES	MT	2,353	2,028	14,742	13,883	8	461	2	2,887
SWEDEN	MT	1,162	468	6,539	2,929	1,098	468	6,138	2,929
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,049	1,998	10,489	11,793	330	1,148	1,719	6,924
THAILAND	MT	6,709	8,593	31,700	42,268	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	28,160	24,678	163,245	159,703	3,835	2,893	26,772	18,665
TOTAL WORLD	MT	87,804	79,212	490,959	488,206	9,111	8,885	56,091	56,744
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	176	731	856	4,769	0	94	0	657
DENMARK	MT	218	338	1,077	2,074	53	36	246	235
FRANCE	MT	385	427	2,372	2,354	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	7,083	6,791	45,124	45,880	457	497	2,767	3,372
ITALY	MT	5,353	5,268	25,244	29,664	0	81	0	453
NETHERLANDS	MT	183	245	1,088	1,673	65	18	325	132
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	292	758	1,884	5,107	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	13,389	14,558	77,645	91,521	574	726	3,338	4,850
JAPAN	MT	6,166	7,860	45,521	64,585	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	9	6	45	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,355	2,384	10,010	19,643	49	458	364	3,661
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,263	3,003	14,736	20,025	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	MT	1,646	3,966	10,082	25,163	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	3,977	7,371	24,688	47,201	463	580	3,279	3,698
TOTAL WORLD	MT	28,805	39,142	182,726	268,137	1,085	1,765	6,981	12,209

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	82	524	580	3,736	16	114	135	611
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	289	331	2,364	2,992	44	37	372	320
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	1,524	3,749	6,788	22,814	311	780	1,501	5,040
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	1,830	2,371	4,512	6,294	89	740	344	1,677
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	M PCS	136,443	130,020	7,866	6,970	16,192	9,040	1,310	518
CIGARETTES	M PCS	55,361,974	49,223,635	810,931	813,091	6,468,245	5,843,882	98,721	101,350
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT			833,042	855,897			102,383	109,516

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	10,594	11,409	159,447	195,061	1,291	1,425	20,260	25,475
DENMARK	M PCS	97	77	1,489	1,340	15	14	243	244
FRANCE	M PCS	126	74	1,752	1,228	13	15	207	211
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	591	647	8,602	10,511	66	101	1,017	1,785
IRELAND	M PCS	13	162	187	2,875	0	150	0	2,673
ITALY	M PCS	156	123	2,365	2,140	6	8	96	149
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	2,189	2,634	32,621	45,519	648	182	10,197	3,204
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	255	297	3,904	5,211	59	28	927	499
TOTAL EC	M PCS	14,022	15,422	210,365	263,886	2,099	1,923	32,946	34,242
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	1,620	442	24,164	7,506	70	26	1,042	458
HONG KONG	M PCS	5,152	5,042	70,849	80,072	736	640	10,605	10,735
JAPAN	M PCS	3,467	3,011	48,666	42,779	687	452	10,155	6,561
KUWAIT	M PCS	1,575	742	24,887	13,899	129	24	2,325	458
LEBANON	M PCS	2,125	1,654	32,388	27,276	284	69	4,231	941
MEXICO	M PCS	40	46	530	711	2	3	25	49
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	2,842	2,856	43,264	49,633	8	703	121	12,494
PANAMA	M PCS	1,133	1,649	16,830	28,387	95	168	1,453	2,852
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	3,370	3,112	55,906	60,053	425	424	7,408	8,565
SINGAPORE	M PCS	1,279	1,408	17,500	22,067	173	161	2,512	2,747
SPAIN	M PCS	724	841	10,934	14,134	139	106	2,168	1,742
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	2,365	418	36,657	7,856	204	27	3,297	514
OTHER	M PCS	15,647	12,581	217,991	194,832	1,419	1,118	20,433	18,991
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	55,362	49,224	810,931	813,091	6,468	5,844	98,721	101,350
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	4,676	5,572	69,824	95,475	200	1,024	3,058	18,003
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	2,897	2,784	36,846	38,047	339	81	3,875	1,230
EUROPE	M PCS	16,887	18,127	250,670	308,814	2,375	2,185	37,287	38,552
ASIA	M PCS	23,871	18,276	351,063	297,845	2,895	2,158	44,200	36,629
OCEANIA	M PCS	658	620	9,615	10,478	40	95	600	1,661
AFRICA	M PCS	6,373	3,845	92,914	62,432	618	301	9,702	5,275

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	5,184	2,003	8,374	5,705	708	628	1,671	1,840
BURLEY	MT	14,037	2,093	25,117	5,341	29	72	55	180
ORIENTAL	MT	53,703	53,137	159,331	169,558	9,000	10,083	27,990	31,148
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,170	876	2,132	2,218	168	356	332	1,000
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	74,094	58,109	194,953	182,822	9,905	11,138	30,048	34,168
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	466	544	5,682	7,071	59	101	639	1,421
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	23	81	97	230	3	0	21	0
FILLER	MT	2,355	1,205	6,612	4,969	160	407	624	1,305
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	2,844	1,830	12,391	12,270	222	508	1,283	2,727
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	13,077	12,113	22,438	21,396	1,648	1,790	2,978	3,199
OTHER SCRAP	MT	5,482	6,391	8,030	7,146	832	1,257	1,181	978
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	18,559	18,505	30,468	28,542	2,480	3,047	4,160	4,177
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	31,997	31,059	95,350	102,027	5,332	9,154	16,809	31,166
STEMS	MT	13,251	12,470	4,188	4,337	1,978	4,346	730	1,320
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	140,745	121,973	337,350	329,998	19,917	28,193	53,030	73,558

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	470	459	4,924	4,886	70	65	714	733
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	333	27	11,447	812	4	2	122	82
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC. 3/	MT	1,322	1,428	10,342	11,978	145	157	1,202	1,382
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	2,124	1,915	26,712	17,676	219	224	2,037	2,197

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.
3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

AUGUST 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	AUG QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	AUG QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	AUG VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	AUG VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	3,204	4,097	5,985	11,222	930	416	2,208	1,299
BURLEY	MT	18,697	9,368	37,775	23,119	1,252	1,842	2,873	4,563
ORIENTAL	MT	60,538	73,342	205,748	271,658	8,208	2,749	23,195	7,395
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	334	629	741	1,785	87	320	184	928
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	82,773	87,436	250,248	307,783	10,477	5,326	28,461	14,185
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	562	651	6,891	7,700	153	177	2,216	2,439
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	0	369	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	7,443	5,970	16,678	12,974	1,800	679	3,111	916
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	8,110	6,621	23,938	20,674	1,952	856	5,327	3,354
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	13,071	8,370	20,827	10,584	3,397	1,963	4,289	2,161
OTHER SCRAP	MT	5,246	6,518	8,271	5,101	1,639	853	4,166	1,138
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	18,317	14,888	29,097	15,684	5,037	2,817	8,455	3,299
STEMS	MT	15,734	16,598	4,861	5,844	2,404	4,427	813	1,447
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	49,617	63,861	168,850	247,189	9,163	13,730	29,176	46,542
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	174,551	189,404	476,994	597,174	29,033	27,156	72,232	68,827

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

SPECIAL REPORT:

World Tobacco Producer Prices Up Significantly in 1981

Summary: Grower prices were up significantly in most major producing countries, reflecting better quality crops and production cutbacks. Various other factors also contributed to the upward movement of prices. World leaf consumption increased by more than 3 percent during 1981 and exceeded leaf production for the third straight year. By the end of 1981, world leaf stocks had dropped 200,000 tons from the 1981 carryout level and were at the lowest level since 1977. Exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1981 grew by 10 percent.

Flue-cured prices in 1981 recovered from the depressed level of 1980. Better quality crops and reduced production in several major countries were partly responsible for the higher prices. Prices increased in the United States, Brazil, Zimbabwe and Korea by 14 percent, 126 percent, 133 percent and 15 percent, respectively.

Burley prices in 1981 continued the upward trend of 1980 due to continuing strong world demand and tight supplies. Prices increased in the United States, Italy, Malawi and Korea by 9 percent, 16 percent, 97 percent and 16 percent respectively.

Oriental leaf producer prices were also up in 1981. In Turkey and Greece, prices for the 1980 crop increased 33 percent and 30 percent, respectively. The Turkish Monopoly, concerned about the sharp decline in 1981 output, raised producer support prices for the 1981 crop.

Country Analyses

In the United States, 1981 flue-cured prices were 15 percent above the 1980 level. Good weather conditions during 1981 brought considerable improvement in quality compared to the previous crop, which was affected by dry weather. Prices in 1981, which averaged $3.66 per kilogram, were 5 percent above the support level compared to only 2 percent in 1980. Flue-cured prices in 1982 are above last year's level, but the rate of increase is smaller as a result of poorer quality leaf and weaker demand, especially for lower stalk grades.

Burley auction prices in 1981 averaged $3.99 per kilogram, up 9 percent from the 1980 level. Strong demand for burley leaf was the major reason for the price increase. The 1982 price support for burley will be set between 7 and 11 percent above 1981 in November.

Canadian prices in 1981 were up for all types, with flue-cured prices averaging nearly 20 cents (US$.17) per kilogram above the Ontario guaranteed minimum price of C$3.13 (US$2.61) per kilogram. The weighted average for all types in 1981 reached an estimated C$3.33 (US$2.78) per kilogram compared to C$2.99 per kilogram for the previous crop year.

Brazil's flue-cured prices in 1981 were 126 percent above the 1980 level, reaching 153.4 Cruzeiros per kilogram (US$1.65 per kg). For 1982, prices for all grades of Amarelinho tobacco were increased, bringing them to the same level as Virginia, to encourage more production for next year's domestic market. Flue-cured prices for 1982 are expected to be 125 percent above the 1981 level.

Producer prices in Brazil are guaranteed, but they do not represent the total cost of producing tobacco. At the beginning of each season producers agree to sell their tobacco to a particular tobacco company. The tobacco company, in turn, provides farmers technical assistance, farm-to-market transportation costs, arranges credit, and provides seed. It is estimated that the tobacco company's cost is 30 percent more than the actual price received by the farmer.

Korea's 1981 producer prices were raised by the Office of Monopoly by an average of 17.2 percent. This was considerably less than the 27 percent increase in 1980, especially with the high rate of inflation over the past year. In 1981, total planted area dropped 12 percent because of the switch from tobacco to higher valued red peppers. However, farmers are expected to switch back to tobacco in 1982 as a result of recent low red pepper market prices.

Thailand's flue-cured producer price for 1981 averaged 39 Baht per kilogram (US$1.73 per kg), 22 percent higher than the 1980 level. For 1982, flue-cured prices are expected to be up 5 percent. The producer price represents what the farmer receives when tobacco is delivered to curing sheds. Cured tobacco is sold either by independent curers or farmer-curers to district offices of the Thai Tobacco Monopoly (TTM) or to exporters and their agents. Prices received by farmers are both a function of prevailing world market prices and official domestic prices that are set after discussions between the Tobacco Monopoly and the Excise Department.

Indian flue-cured producer prices in 1981, which averaged 10.8 Rupees per kg (US$1.24 per kg) were generally well above the previous year's level, mainly because of higher export demand. There were no price support purchases by any government agency.

Heavy purchases by the Soviet Union and China early in season created buoyant conditions in the market, causing a virtual scramble for available supplies by domestic and foreign buyers.

Prices received by tobacco farmers in 1982 have been generally well above the 1981 levels. The increase in prices during the current year is attributed to higher minimum export prices set by the government, as well as good demand from both domestic and foreign buyers.

The Philippines' flue-cured prices in 1981 were 12 percent above 1980. Prices ranged from P11.90 (US$1.51) per kilogram for grade A to P7.25 (US$0.92)per kilogram for grade E. Prices for burley were down 9 percent because of increased production. Prices of flue-cured and burley in 1982 are expected to increase substantially. Last December, the Government approved floor prices for the 1982 flue-cured and burley crops that were well above the 1981 level.

Italy's 1981 burley producer prices averaged 16 percent higher than in the previous year due to strong demand for better grades of tobacco by EC countries and for lower grades of filler tobacco mainly by the United States and Japan.

Producer prices for oriental tobacco were raised by about 10 percent. Demand, after several years of crisis, now appears to have strengthened because of larger exports to Eastern European countries, assisted by generous EC export subsidies.

Zimbabwe's flue-cured prices in 1981 recovered significantly to Z$1.84 (US$2.58) per kilogram from the low 1980 level of Z$.79 (US$1.27) per kilogram. The 1981 crop was down 45 percent from the large, low-quality 1980 crop, because of a production quota of 70,000 tons. The small 1981 crop and strong export demand led to reduced stocks and higher prices.

Auction prices for 1982 through September 30 have averaged Z$1.69 (US$2.37) per kilogram, down 6 percent from the same period in 1981. A larger and less desirable crop are the major reasons for the lower prices.

Greece's oriental crop for 1980 was the last one marketed under the separate categories "Oriental for export" and "Oriental for domestic use." For the 1981 tobacco crop, no separation is made in compliance with EC regulations. The National Tobacco Board reports the average weighted price paid for the 1980 oriental exportable crop was 184.6 drachmas per kilogram (US$3.33 per kg). In addition to the support price, tobacco growers receive a subsidy fo 30 drachmas per kilogram (US$0.54), so the actual price the farmer received was 214.6 drachmas per kilogram.

Burley growers received a weighted average price for the entire 1980 crop of 109.20 drachmas per kilogram (US$1.97 per kg). In addition, growers were paid a subsidy of 13.5 drachmas per kilogram , for an actual average price of 122.7 drachmas per kilogram (US$2.22 per kg) compared with 73.10 drachmas per kilogram (US$1.72 per kg) in 1979.

Turkey's average price for the 1981 oriental crop is estimated at 266 lira per kilogram, up 76 percent from the average 1980 crop. This substantial increase, which resulted from the high prices paid by merchants, for tobacco from farmers in the Aegean region. This situation did not exist for the other regions, as virtually all of their tobacco was purchased by the Monopoly at prices below the established ceiling.

Unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1981 reached an all time record. The growth in exports in 1981 resulted from increased discount sales negotiated between the Monopoly and foreign buyers.

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TABLE 1 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE EXPORT AND REEXPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Canada	2.58	2.68	2.77	3.26	3.37
Costa Rica	2.07	2.89	1.69	2.80	3.46
Dominican Republic	1.45	1.22	1.36	1.60	1.79
El Salvador	1.51	1.60	2.11	2.40	--
Guatemala	1.52	1.62	1.69	2.44	2.05
Honduras	2.03	2.06	2.70	2.99	2.89
Jamaica	1.90	1.39	1.36	1.56	--
Mexico	1.26	1.36	1.53	1.87	2.49
Nicaragua	2.99	2.74	3.00	3.20	--
Trinidad and Tobago	3.91	2.00	2.50	2.85	--
United States	3.84	4.27	4.60	4.91	5.50
Argentina	1.20	1.56	2.10	3.00	1.65
Brazil	1.75	2.18	1.88	2.02	2.42
Colombia	1.35	1.45	1.47	1.50	--
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.81	3.21	3.58	3.32	2.36
Denmark	2.14	2.12	1.41	2.75	1.57
France	2.26	2.67	3.27	3.79	2.88
Germany, Federal Republic of	.90	1.11	1.22	1.21	1.18
Italy	1.47	1.66	1.62	2.06	1.76
Netherlands	3.74	4.73	5.09	4.64	4.53
United Kingdom	2.38	3.69	4.23	3.22	2.30
Austria	4.38	4.09	3.99	3.63	2.46
Canary Islands	2.65	--	1.87	2.60	2.64
Greece	2.91	3.09	3.48	3.07	3.17
Switzerland	3.45	3.69	3.63	3.03	3.46
Yugoslavia	2.72	2.59	3.07	2.92	3.00
South Africa, Republic of	1.76	1.89	2.02	2.11	2.12
Taiwan	2.27	2.32	2.39	2.50	--
Hong Kong	1.94	2.82	2.44	3.23	2.50
India	1.73	1.80	1.86	2.06	2.10
Indonesia	2.13	2.14	3.88	3.32	3.11
Japan	8.35	11.26	11.67	13.20	--
Korea, Republic of	2.18	2.25	2.70	2.50	2.65
Pakistan	1.87	1.00	1.46	2.28	2.42
Philippines	1.09	1.23	1.21	1.41	1.64
Singapore	--	1.38	5.08	--	--
Syria	3.31	3.29	3.72	4.38	--
Thailand	1.62	1.68	1.87	2.03	2.04
Turkey	2.84	2.91	2.54	3.32	3.02
Australia	--	--	4.53	6.01	6.38

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

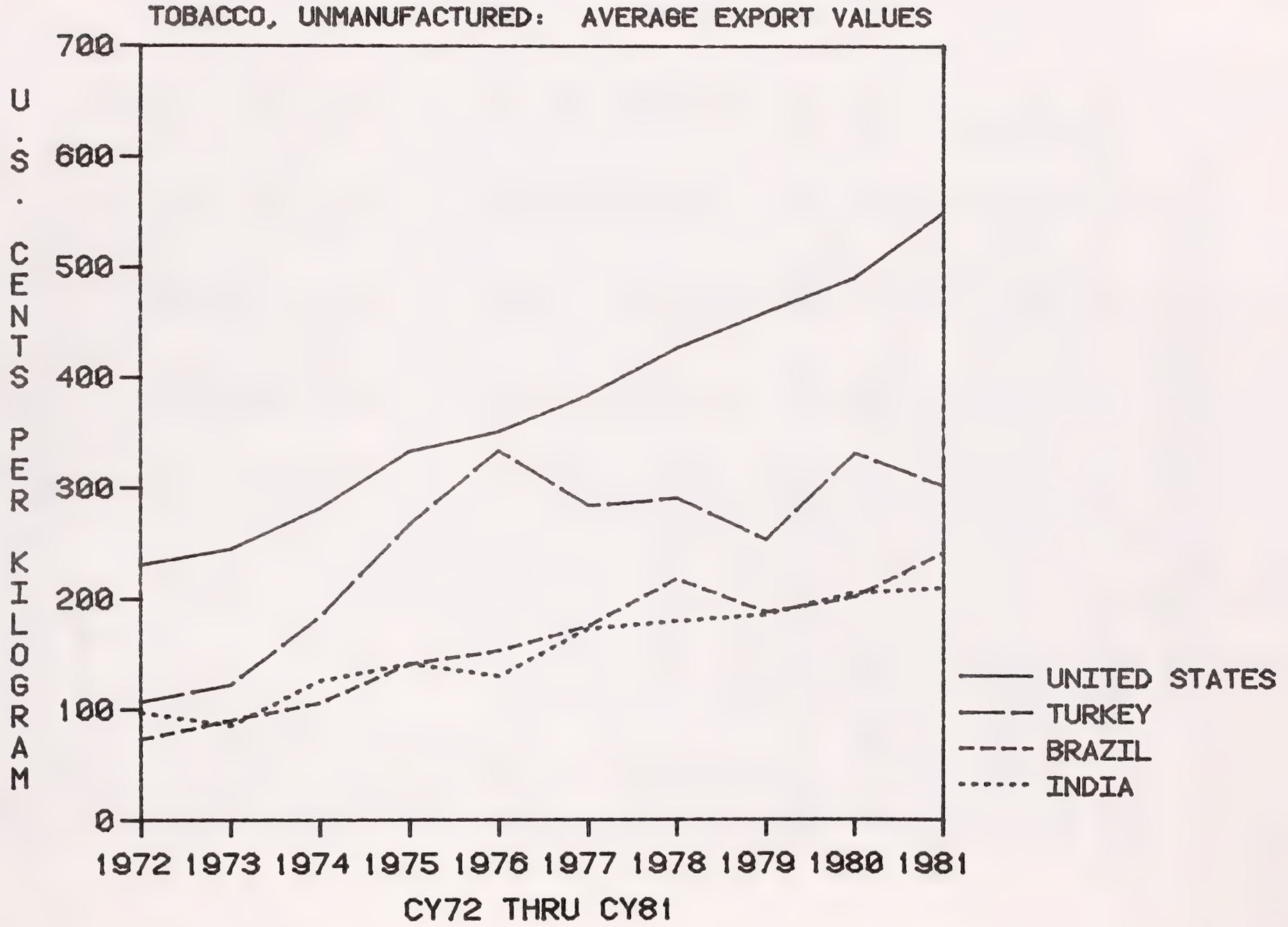
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE EXPORT VALUES
U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981
CY72 THRU CY81
UNITED STATES
TURKEY
BRAZIL
INDIA

TABLE 2 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE EXPORT AND REEXPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY TYPE 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Flue-cured Tobacco					
United States	4.48	4.96	5.18	5.47	6.19
India	1.67	1.69	2.13	2.30	2.35
Brazil	1.75	1.67	2.40	2.55	2.70
Zimbabwe	1.90	2.25	1.84	1.93	2.42
Korea, Republic of	2.00	2.38	3.17	2.97	2.88
Canada	3.07	3.17	2.77	3.56	3.85
Thailand	1.81	1.64	1.96	2.10	2.17
Malawi	2.85	2.85	2.75	2.34	3.47
South Africa	1.81	1.95	2.06	2.18	2.55
Philippines	1.70	1.85	1.90	2.05	2.28
Italy	1.60	1.85	2.40	2.21	1.72
Burley Tobacco					
United States	4.55	4.55	5.16	5.67	6.40
Italy	1.34	1.69	1.73	1.88	1.54
Mexico	1.25	1.35	1.50	1.85	2.38
Greece	2.15	2.47	2.68	2.22	2.72
Oriental Tobacco					
Turkey	1.62	1.68	2.54	3.32	3.02
Greece	3.15	3.23	3.61	3.33	3.31
Italy	1.16	1.40	1.10	1.20	1.32

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS IN THE CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.
SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Canada	2.99	1.53	3.67	4.01	2.20
Costa Rica	4.32	3.76	2.38	3.73	5.23
El Salvador	.30	.41	.56	.70	--
Guatemala	.79	.85	1.13	1.39	1.72
Honduras	2.42	1.34	1.58	2.70	5.14
Jamaica	5.59	4.63	--	--	--
Nicaragua	2.05	3.48	--	--	--
Trinidad and Tobago	2.60	2.94	3.42	3.58	--
United States	2.28	2.38	2.41	2.36	2.32
Colombia	4.73	4.75	4.98	2.68	--
Guyana	2.15	2.20	2.36	2.43	--
Peru	2.94	3.19	3.42	3.48	4.08
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.62	3.21	3.58	3.65	3.10
Denmark	3.24	3.60	4.33	4.17	3.90
France	.96	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.10
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2.72	3.14	3.62	2.63	3.12
Ireland	3.02	3.61	3.70	3.69	3.59
Italy	3.08	3.71	3.63	4.27	3.44
Netherlands	2.60	3.19	3.27	3.38	3.15
United Kingdom	2.76	3.41	3.46	2.85	3.18
Austria	2.39	2.49	3.00	3.09	2.98
Canary Islands	2.21	2.61	2.23	2.79	3.87
Finland	3.31	3.00	4.60	3.98	4.46
Norway	3.21	3.52	3.70	4.02	--
Portugal	1.49	1.68	2.32	2.22	2.33
Spain	1.88	2.17	1.98	2.49	3.23
Sweden	2.60	3.13	5.35	5.04	3.50
Switzerland	3.17	3.57	3.29	3.49	4.22
Yugoslavia	2.55	3.16	3.61	3.17	--
Algeria	1.48	1.80	2.00	2.11	--
Egypt	2.97	3.99	2.80	3.20	1.47
Ghana	4.58	4.75	4.90	5.10	--
Morocco	1.63	1.83	1.79	2.16	2.73
Nigeria	3.09	4.61	4.90	5.19	5.72
South Africa, Republic of	1.65	2.64	2.45	2.17	3.05
Tunisia	2.22	2.00	2.10	2.15	1.69
Taiwan	3.40	3.90	4.43	4.87	--
Cyprus	2.85	2.90	--	--	3.52
Hong Kong	2.04	2.55	2.61	3.25	2.91
Indonesia	.74	.75	1.09	2.15	1.99
Japan	3.63	4.39	4.38	4.82	4.81
Korea, Republic of	4.55	4.44	4.61	5.17	5.45
Malaysia, West	3.69	3.70	4.07	4.40	--
Philippines	3.35	3.12	3.78	2.39	2.54
Singapore	1.80	1.86	2.00	2.20	--
Syria	4.37	--	--	--	--
Thailand	3.85	4.15	4.29	4.57	5.12
Australia	3.08	3.31	3.90	4.31	4.50
New Zealand	3.67	3.83	4.04	4.73	5.84

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

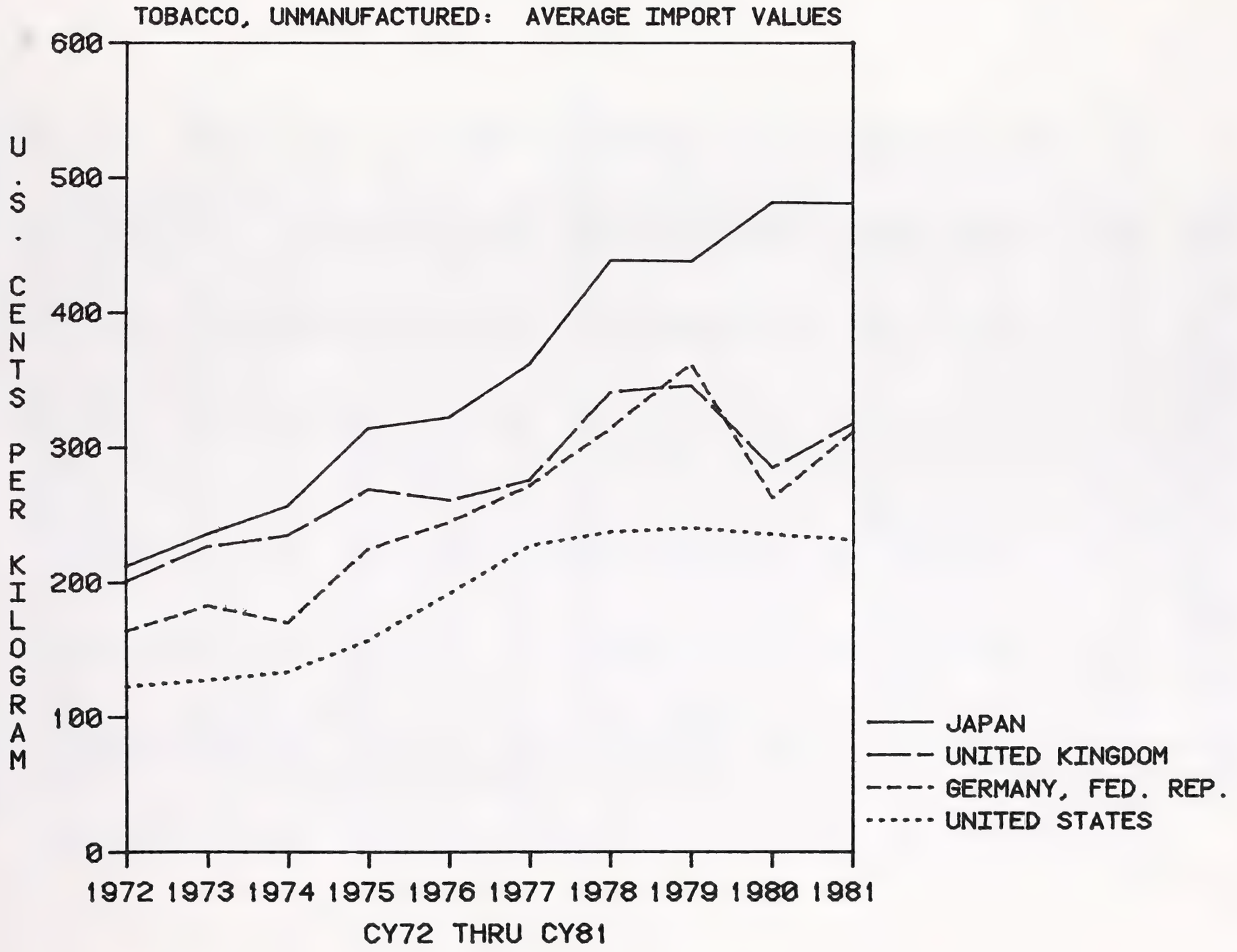
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES
U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981
CY72 THRU CY81
JAPAN
UNITED KINGDOM
GERMANY, FED. REP.
UNITED STATES

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
United States:					
Brazil	1.54	1.84	2.03	1.70	1.47
Dominican Republic	1.73	1.91	2.00	2.14	2.19
Greece	3.47	3.55	3.41	3.50	3.17
Lebanon	2.75	2.78	3.02	3.09	3.27
Philippines	.87	1.12	1.08	1.22	1.23
Turkey	2.73	2.91	2.78	2.71	2.67
Yugoslavia	3.19	3.41	3.42	3.54	3.30
Other	2.05	2.18	2.41	2.23	1.93
Average unit value	2.28	2.48	2.41	2.36	2.32
Belgium-Luxembourg:					
Brazil	2.02	2.49	1.71	2.93	2.45
Dominican Republic	1.53	1.72	1.71	1.98	1.96
Greece	3.00	3.36	3.33	3.17	2.80
India	1.84	2.73	2.85	3.03	2.70
Indonesia	2.70	2.92	2.96	3.47	1.58
Mozambique	2.16	2.97	3.20	2.22	2.68
Netherlands	3.20	3.79	4.27	4.14	3.49
Paraguay	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.45	1.48
Turkey	3.15	3.34	3.09	3.10	2.49
United States	3.31	3.77	4.12	4.47	3.93
Other	2.27	2.80	3.35	3.57	2.53
Average unit value	2.62	3.21	3.58	3.65	3.10
France:					
Argentina	.99	1.09	1.19	1.78	.96
Brazil	1.07	1.32	1.33	1.38	1.27
Bulgaria	2.32	2.58	2.59	2.49	1.84
Colombia	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.24	.98
Cuba	1.75	2.18	2.57	1.30	2.01
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	.25	.30	.32	.27	.64
Greece	2.42	2.88	2.02	2.33	2.28
Hungary	--	--	--	1.13	--
Malagasy Republic	2.25	2.44	3.39	1.33	--
Netherlands	.34	.43	.40	.40	.17
Paraguay	1.03	1.12	1.19	1.25	1.00
Romania	1.02	1.00	1.92	.96	.77
Turkey	1.14	1.36	1.86	1.37	2.07
United Kingdom	.06	.08	.10	.11	.10
United States	2.13	2.97	4.08	4.27	3.38
Other	.91	1.05	1.06	.96	1.01
Average unit value	.96	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.16
Denmark:					
Brazil	2.31	2.63	3.16	3.18	3.22
Canada	2.41	.85	.26	3.00	2.05
Indonesia	7.15	7.46	11.69	11.37	10.00
United States	3.25	3.77	4.10	4.48	4.73
Other	2.74	3.14	3.40	3.46	3.01
Average unit value	3.24	3.60	4.44	4.17	3.90

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
CONTINUED

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Ireland:					
Canada	2.90	2.75	3.15	3.39	3.16
Korea, Republic of	3.05	3.40	3.66	3.47	2.92
India	2.66	2.75	2.88	3.06	3.28
Malawi	3.14	4.05	3.83	3.51	2.97
United States	3.59	4.57	4.58	4.73	4.56
Other	2.59	2.86	3.15	4.41	3.35
Average unit value	3.02	3.61	3.70	3.69	3.59
Germany, Federal Republic of:					
Argentina	1.84	2.01	2.83	1.83	2.20
Brazil	2.23	2.71	2.56	2.27	2.84
Bulgaria	2.66	3.26	3.25	2.36	2.59
Colombia	4.55	4.69	1.59	3.73	4.66
Greece	3.21	4.45	3.43	2.46	3.30
Indonesia	3.18	3.69	4.68	3.55	3.44
Italy	1.64	1.98	2.30	1.94	2.12
Japan	3.33	3.06	1.59	10.00	12.25
Mexico	2.92	3.02	3.75	3.15	3.41
Philippines	2.14	1.85	2.32	1.80	2.12
Poland	2.23	2.61	2.98	2.10	2.25
Thailand	2.49	2.65	2.92	1.99	2.02
Turkey	3.15	3.44	3.02	2.18	2.82
United States	3.61	4.23	4.71	3.75	4.60
Other	2.20	2.69	3.47	2.32	2.66
Average unit value	2.72	3.14	3.62	2.63	3.12
Italy:					
Greece	4.04	3.96	4.51	5.07	3.73
Switzerland	3.84	4.00	4.47	4.58	5.33
Turkey	2.96	2.76	4.25	3.94	4.13
United States	3.82	4.39	4.46	4.58	4.48
Other	2.26	2.67	2.81	3.45	2.22
Average unit value	3.08	3.71	3.63	4.27	3.44
Netherlands:					
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.71	3.12	2.49	2.90	2.90
Brazil	1.96	2.47	2.81	2.80	2.80
Germany, Federal Rep of	1.80	1.71	2.04	2.10	1.79
Greece	3.51	3.76	3.74	3.40	4.32
India	1.41	1.73	2.09	2.21	2.22
Italy	2.21	3.10	3.03	3.17	2.45
Malawi	2.74	2.39	2.21	2.17	2.52
Mozambique	1.90	1.94	1.94	1.90	3.97
South Africa, Rep of	1.87	2.23	2.12	2.56	2.38
Tanzania	2.06	2.47	2.46	1.81	1.98
United States	3.37	4.17	4.09	4.48	4.56
Other	2.65	3.17	3.53	3.57	3.36
Average unit value	2.60	3.19	3.27	3.38	3.26

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
CONTINUED

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Norway:					
Korea, Republic of	2.65	--	4.56	--	--
Malawi	3.51	2.30	2.27	2.73	--
Mozambique	2.38	--	--	--	--
South Africa, Rep of	2.16	--	--	--	--
United States	3.54	4.00	4.10	4.65	--
Other	2.85	3.29	4.63	3.54	--
Average unit value	3.21	3.52	4.33	4.02	--
United Kingdom:					
Brazil	2.23	2.90	2.76	2.63	2.53
Canada	2.99	2.93	3.34	3.64	3.32
India	2.21	2.51	2.66	2.69	2.81
Ireland	2.91	--	--	--	--
Korea, Republic of	2.85	3.14	3.84	3.63	3.33
Malawi	3.07	3.54	3.27	2.93	2.70
South Africa, Rep of	2.85	2.35	2.39	2.90	2.50
Tanzania	2.58	3.06	3.38	2.66	2.77
Thailand	1.96	2.20	2.46	1.93	2.71
United States	3.76	4.16	4.50	3.77	5.21
Other	2.62	2.92	2.51	3.35	3.31
Average unit value	2.76	3.41	3.46	2.85	3.18
Japan:					
Bulgaria	3.61	3.69	3.33	3.37	3.51
Greece	3.59	3.67	3.96	3.85	4.14
India	2.99	3.48	3.49	3.70	4.11
Thailand	2.70	2.79	3.05	3.17	4.27
Turkey	3.55	3.43	2.91	3.13	3.17
United States	4.35	5.38	5.11	5.97	5.55
Yugoslavia	--	4.03	3.46	4.02	3.77
Other	2.13	2.45	1.38	3.74	3.40
Average unit value	3.63	4.39	4.38	4.82	4.81
Thailand:					
Korea, Republic of	4.33	3.25	3.66	--	--
Greece	4.25	4.37	4.10	--	--
Turkey	3.95	3.68	3.84	2.42	3.12
United States	3.91	4.20	4.35	4.62	4.89
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Average unit value	3.85	4.15	4.29	4.57	4.86
Taiwan:					
Korea, Republic of	2.66	--	3.58	--	--
United States	3.90	--	2.49	--	--
Other	1.93	--	2.53	--	--
Average unit value	3.40	--	4.43	--	--

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
CONTINUED

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Switzerland:					
Brazil	2.39	3.08	3.02	2.67	3.76
Greece	3.19	3.63	4.17	3.15	4.98
Indonesia	5.64	5.61	5.98	6.42	7.27
Italy	1.97	4.46	2.16	2.97	2.41
Zimbabwe	2.23	3.19	3.96	2.19	3.88
Thailand	1.52	1.99	1.47	3.08	2.81
Turkey	3.45	3.26	3.29	3.15	3.64
United States	3.84	4.41	3.84	3.91	5.07
Other	2.56	2.98	2.91	3.24	3.41
Average unit value	3.17	3.57	3.29	3.49	4.22

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE CONVERSION RATE PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.
SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1977-1981

COUNTRY	CURRENCY/UNIT	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Canada	Cents/lb.	109	118	132	136	1.51
Mexico	Pesos/kg.	13.30	17.50	22	25	26.5
United States	Cents/lb.	118	135	140	145	166
Argentina	Pesos/kg. 1/	459	1,333	3,276	6,592	18,478
Brazil	Cruz./kg.	11.90	16.78	23.66	38.45	153.4
Ecuador	U.S. Cents/lb.	68	75	74	92.97	94.33
Germany, Federal Republic of	Deutsche Marks/kg.	7.67	8.10	8.04	8.29	8.54
Italy	Lira/kg. 2/	1,900	2,350	2,500	2,800	3,300
Yugoslavia	Dinars/kg.	47	54	64	70	114
Ghana	Cedi/kg.	.94	1.98	3.38	10.73	--
Malawi	Tambala/kg	143	171	158	101	179
South Africa, Rep. of	Cents/kg.	246	202	263	272	318
Tanzania	Shillings/lb.	3.96	3.99	4.76	5.71	8.17
Zambia	Ngwee/lb.	56	64	75	79	83
Zimbabwe	Cents/kg.	82	99	82	79	184
Taiwan	Dollars/kg.	53	55	60	64.9	95
India	Rupees/kg.	8.22	8.50	9.50	10	10.8
Indonesia	Rupiah/kg.	350	375	400	528	708
Japan	Yen/kg.	1,423	1,498	1,607	1,731	1,709
Korea, Republic of	Won/kg.	1,390	1,590	1,750	2,220	2,550
Pakistan	Rupees/kg.	7.86	6.39	6.23	8	8.66
Philippines	Pesos/kg.	5.20	6.60	6.62	7.83	8.76
Syria	Pounds/kg.	--	7.80	8.54	8.54	10.75
Thailand	Baht/kg.	25	27	30	32	39
Australia	Cents/lb.	159	163	168	179	193
New Zealand	Cents/lb.	151	157	175	191	--

--DENOTE NOT AVAILABALE.
1/ INCLUDE GROWER SUBSIDY. 2/ EXCLUDE GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1977-1981 (IN U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Canada	2.26	2.28	2.48	2.56	2.78
Mexico	.59	.77	.96	1.09	1.08
United States	2.60	2.98	3.09	3.20	3.66
Argentina 2/	1.13	1.68	2.49	3.56	4.25
Brazil	.84	.93	.88	.73	1.65
Ecuador	1.50	1.65	1.63	2.05	2.08
Germany, Federal Republic of	3.30	4.03	4.39	4.56	3.78
Italy 3/	2.15	2.77	3.00	3.27	2.90
Yugoslavia	2.57	2.92	3.37	2.81	3.21
Ghana	1.80	2.88	1.23	3.90	--
Malawi	1.58	2.03	1.93	1.24	2.00
South Africa, Rep. of	2.83	2.32	3.12	3.50	3.65
Tanzania	1.06	1.14	1.28	1.54	2.17
Zambia	1.62	1.79	2.12	2.24	2.13
Zimbabwe	1.26	1.53	1.11	1.27	2.58
Taiwan	1.39	1.48	1.66	1.81	2.52
India	.94	1.04	1.17	1.27	1.24
Indonesia	.84	.85	.64	.84	1.12
Japan	5.29	7.12	7.33	7.63	7.76
Korea, Republic of	2.88	3.29	3.62	3.66	3.75
Pakistan	.79	.64	.63	.81	.87
Philippines	.70	.89	.90	1.04	1.11
Syria	--	1.97	2.16	2.18	2.74
Thailand	1.23	1.33	1.47	1.56	1.79
Australia	3.89	4.11	4.14	4.50	4.88
New Zealand	3.23	3.59	3.94	4.44	--

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS. 2/ INCLUDE GROWER SUBSIDY. 3/ EXCLUDE GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 7 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES, 1959-1981
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	GERMANY	MALAWI	SOUTH AFRICA	INDIA	THAILAND	JAPAN	AUSTRALIA
1959...	81	85	2	84	61	98	37	85	--	97
1960...	83	85	2	90	72	93	47	89	--	101
1961...	89	80	2	94	61	83	47	85	55	82
1962...	83	74	2	85	72	87	48	100	64	102
1963...	81	71	7	84	74	82	49	90	70	99
1964...	82	86	13	83	59	83	52	96	77	90
1965...	90	100	23	96	72	83	55	93	82	88
1966...	93	109	33	100	85	74	60	74	87	102
1967...	90	106	49	97	113	90	61	88	95	97
1968...	93	109	69	95	93	93	79	86	100	100
1969...	100	102	83	89	102	91	79	88	100	102
1970...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971...	107	100	115	95	89	108	100	100	102	104
1972...	118	118	135	107	87	100	59	100	114	104
1973...	122	122	189	104	128	144	105	106	137	101
1974...	146	138	276	110	148	183	127	147	192	114
1975...	139	145	266	113	128	200	145	147	219	132
1976...	153	157	356	113	130	230	145	153	234	136
1977...	164	168	661	123	141	231	149	167	239	139
1978...	187	182	932	130	204	190	155	180	251	143
1979...	194	203	1,314	129	189	247	173	197	270	147
1980...	201	209	2,136	133	121	255	176	210	283	157
1981...	231	232	8,522	137	214	298	166	255	302	169

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY:
--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCES MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

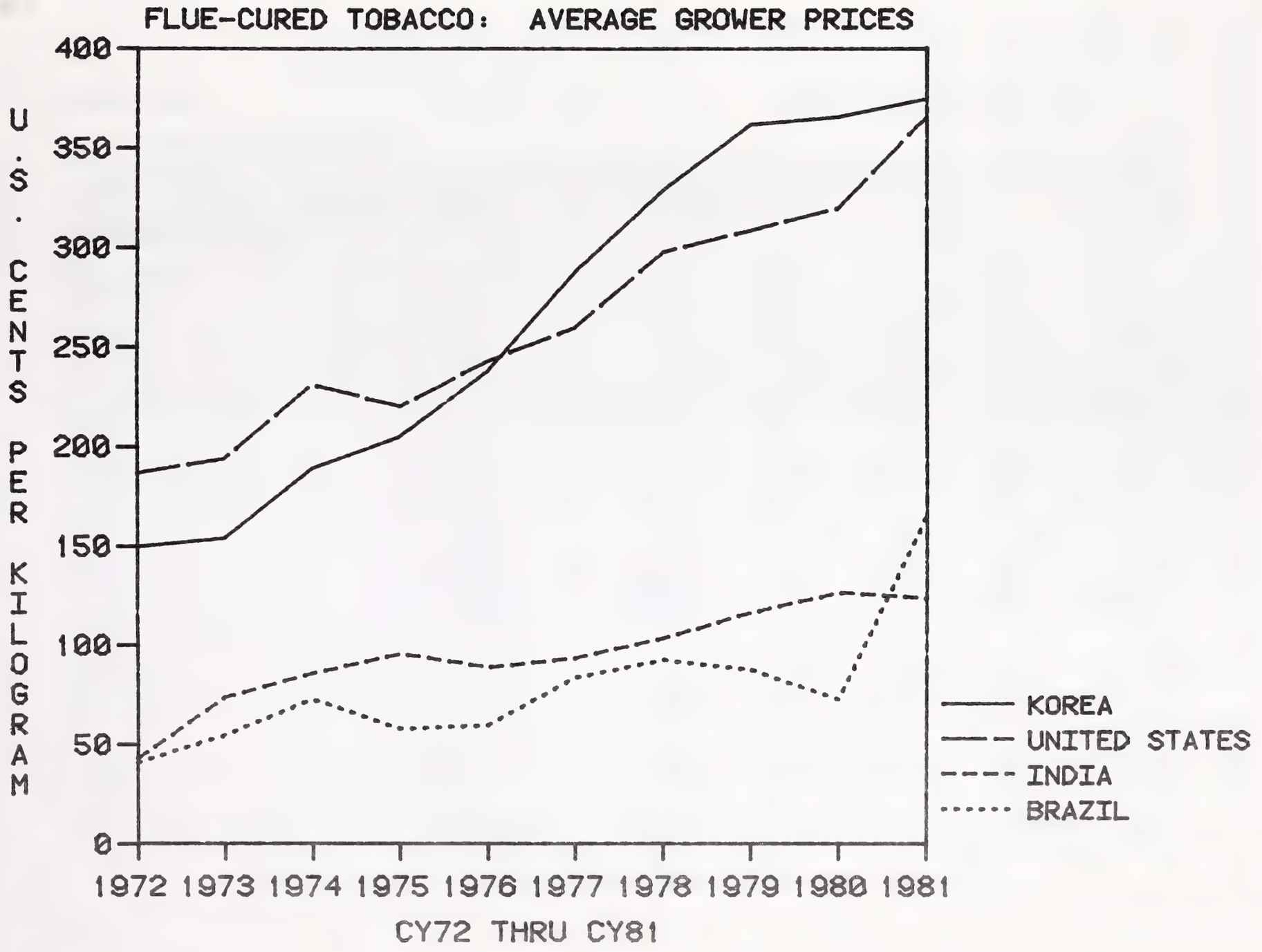
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES
U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM
400
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
0
1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981
CY72 THRU CY81
KOREA
UNITED STATES
INDIA
BRAZIL

TABLE 8 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1977-1981

COUNTRY	CURRENCY/UNIT	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Canada	Cents/lb.	69	92	97	102	--
Mexico	Pesos/kg.	16.00	20.00	22.50	28.00	38.6
United States	Cents/lb.	120	131	145	166	181
Argentina	Pesos/kg. 2/	359	992	3,026	6,296	16,087
Brazil	Cruz./kg.	11.07	15.55	21.30	34.61	140
Venezuela	Bolivar/kg.	10.60	10.60	10.60	21	21
Germany, Federal Republic of	Deutsche Marks/kg.	7.64	7.05	8.39	7.61	8.46
Italy	Lira/kg. 2/	1,350	1,700	1,950	2,090	2,430
Greece	Drachmas/kg.	67	66	73	123	131
Spain	Pesetas/kg.	68	81	92	98	107
Yugoslavia	Dinars/kg.	25.50	29.50	38.80	43.50	71
Malawi	Tambala/kg.	121	116	108	118	232
South Africa, Rep. of	Cents/kg.	215	153.4	178	228	270
Zambia	Ngwee/lb.	57	60	72	78	83
Japan	Yen/kg.	1,239	1,350	1,364	1,295	1,308
Korea, Republic of	Won/kg.	830	940	1,150	1,460	1,700
Pakistan	Rupees/lb.	--	4.12	4.99	5.0	4.54
Syria	Pound/kg.	4.22	5.28	6.48	6.48	7.50
Thailand	Baht/kg.	20	21	22	24	29.5
Australia	Cents/lb.	105	110	112	118	125
New Zealand	Cents/lb.	145	152	152	152	218

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 2/EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.
SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 9 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1977-1981
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Canada	1.43	1.78	1.83	1.92	--
Mexico	.71	.88	.99	1.22	1.57
United States	2.64	2.89	3.20	3.66	3.99
Argentina 2/	.88	1.25	2.30	3.40	3.70
Brazil	.78	.86	.79	.66	1.50
Venezuela	2.47	2.47	2.47	4.89	4.89
Germany, Federal Republic of	3.29	3.51	4.58	4.19	3.74
Italy 3/	1.53	2.01	2.34	2.45	2.14
Greece 2/	1.82	1.80	1.96	2.89	2.36
Spain	.89	1.06	1.37	1.37	1.16
Yugoslavia	1.39	1.58	2.04	1.75	2.00
Malawi	1.34	1.37	1.32	1.45	2.59
South Africa	2.19	1.76	2.11	2.93	3.10
Zambia	1.65	1.68	2.04	2.21	2.13
Japan	4.61	6.41	6.22	5.71	5.94
Korea, Republic of	1.72	1.95	2.38	2.41	2.50
Pakistan	--	.42	.50	.51	1.01
Syria	1.07	1.34	1.64	1.66	1.91
Thailand	.98	1.03	1.08	1.17	1.35
Australia	2.57	2.78	2.76	2.96	3.17
New Zealand	3.10	3.48	3.43	3.53	5.53

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE
1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS. 2/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 3/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.
SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENT, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982. COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 10 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES 1959-1981
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	MEXICO	BRAZIL	ITALY	GREECE	KOREA
1959	85	42	2	--	(1/)	--
1960	89	42	3	--	(1/)	26
1961	93	55	4	--	(1/)	30
1962	82	36	6	--	(1/)	32
1963	82	36	9	--	97	37
1964	83	41	17	--	92	65
1965	93	41	28	--	97	67
1966	93	100	32	--	104	83
1967	100	100	48	81	99	83
1968	103	100	64	81	112	71
1969	97	100	88	80	143	78
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	113	100	118	100	116	143
1972	110	100	142	109	189	199
1973	129	115	182	129	189	212
1974	158	115	279	152	279	266
1975	147	130	252	205	289	355
1976	158	169	345	199	311	425
1977	167	186	671	205	353	446
1978	182	233	942	258	337	505
1979	203	262	1,291	296	333	618
1980	230	326	2,098	317	457	785
1981	251	449	8,485	369	693	914

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY.
--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ MINIMAL COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

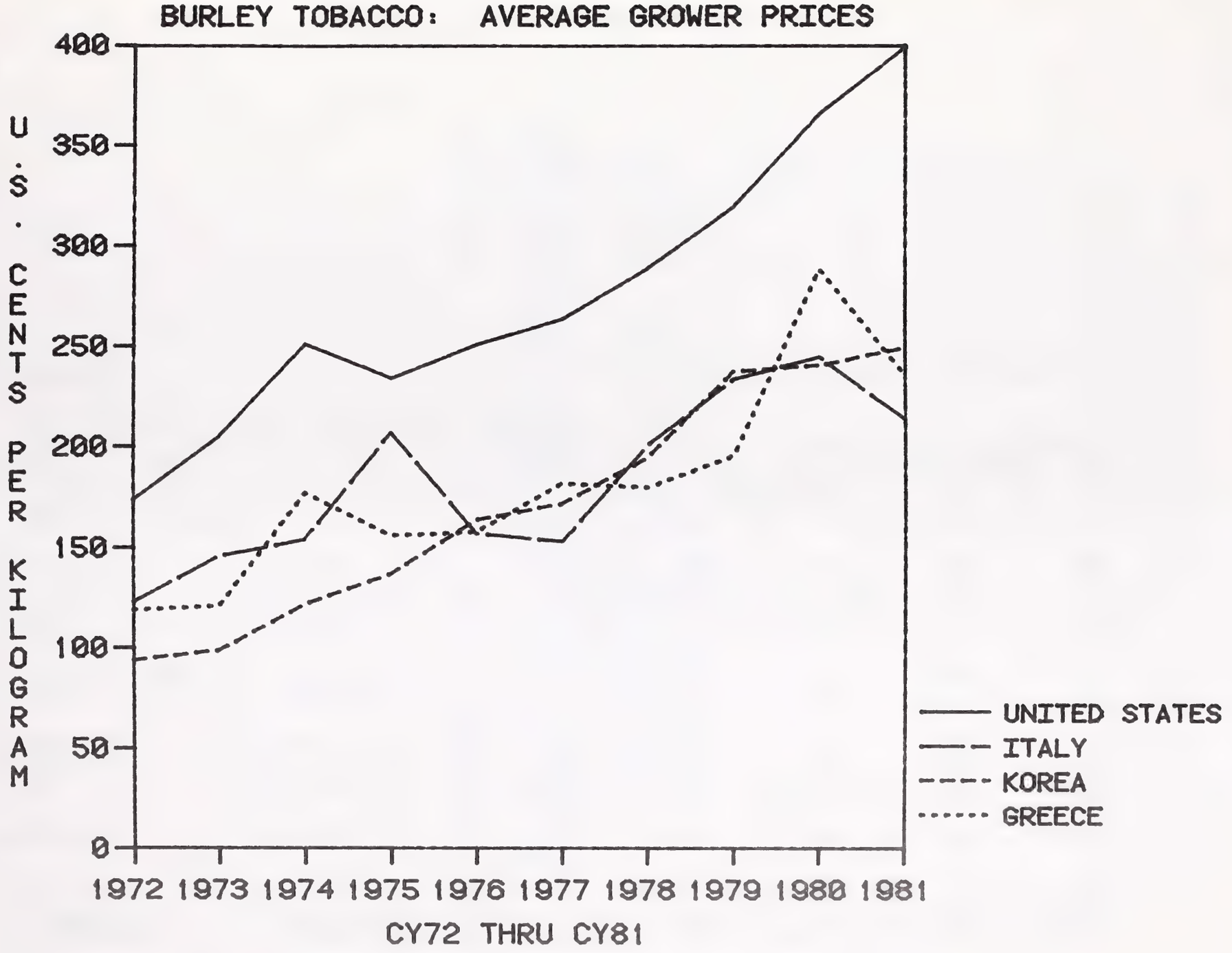
BURLEY TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES
U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM
400
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
0
1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981
CY72 THRU CY81
UNITED STATES
ITALY
KOREA
GREECE

TABLE 11 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1977-1981

COUNTRY	CURRENCY/UNIT	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Mexico	Pesos/kg.	30	30	32	42.5	81.5
Argentina	Pesos/kg. 1/	747	1,921	4,592	8,074	23,565
Italy	Lire/kg. 2/	1,650	2,250	2,350	2,400	2,650
Greece	Drachmas/kg.	112	133	165.8	214.6	236
Yugoslavia	Dinars/kg.	82	98	115	130	215
Malawi	Tambala/kg.	55	50	48	--	--
South Africa Rep. of	Cents/kg.	224	210	246	236	272
Lebanon	Pound/kg.	7.45	7.63	8.78	10.10	13.36
Syria	Pound/kg.	6.60	7.50	8.53	11.51	13.50
Thailand	Baht/kg.	16.54	17.33	19.25	21	25.6
Turkey	Lira/kg.	51.17	61.42	113.16	151	266

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 2/ EXCLUDE GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1977-1980 (IN U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Mexico	1.33	1.32	1.40	1.85	3.32
Argentina 2/	1.83	2.42	3.49	4.36	5.42
Italy 3/	1.87	2.66	2.82	2.81	2.33
Greece 2/	3.04	3.63	4.18	5.04	4.25
Yugoslavia	4.48	5.26	6.05	6.66	6.05
Malawi	.61	.59	.59	--	--
South Africa, Rep. of	2.58	2.42	2.92	3.03	3.13
Lebanon	2.43	2.58	2.71	2.94	3.10
Syria	1.67	1.89	2.16	2.93	3.44
Thailand	.81	.85	.94	1.03	1.17
Turkey	2.84	2.53	3.33	2.10	~~1.52~~ 2.06

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS AS SUMMARIZED IN TABLE 15. 2/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 3/ EXCLUDE GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES, 1959-1981 (1970 = 100)

YEAR	ITALY	GREECE	YUGOSLAVIA	SYRIA	TURKEY
1959	--	47	--	67	47
1960	--	68	--	85	43
1961	--	93	8	94	73
1962	--	93	12	94	106
1963	--	106	19	97	81
1964	--	104	16	100	64
1965	--	104	24	91	80
1966	--	106	26	74	74
1967	74	91	37	89	70
1968	71	89	56	91	74
1969	74	94	75	94	76
1970	100	100	100	100	100
1971	98	108	110	105	103
1972	110	144	121	107	123
1973	118	173	139	118	210
1974	171	252	143	158	283
1975	208	220	191	194	360
1976	187	243	191	203	395
1977	176	280	191	206	467
1978	240	333	228	211	561
1979	251	388	269	253	1,033
1980	230	537	304	341	1,379
1981	283	590	502	401	2,429

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY.
--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

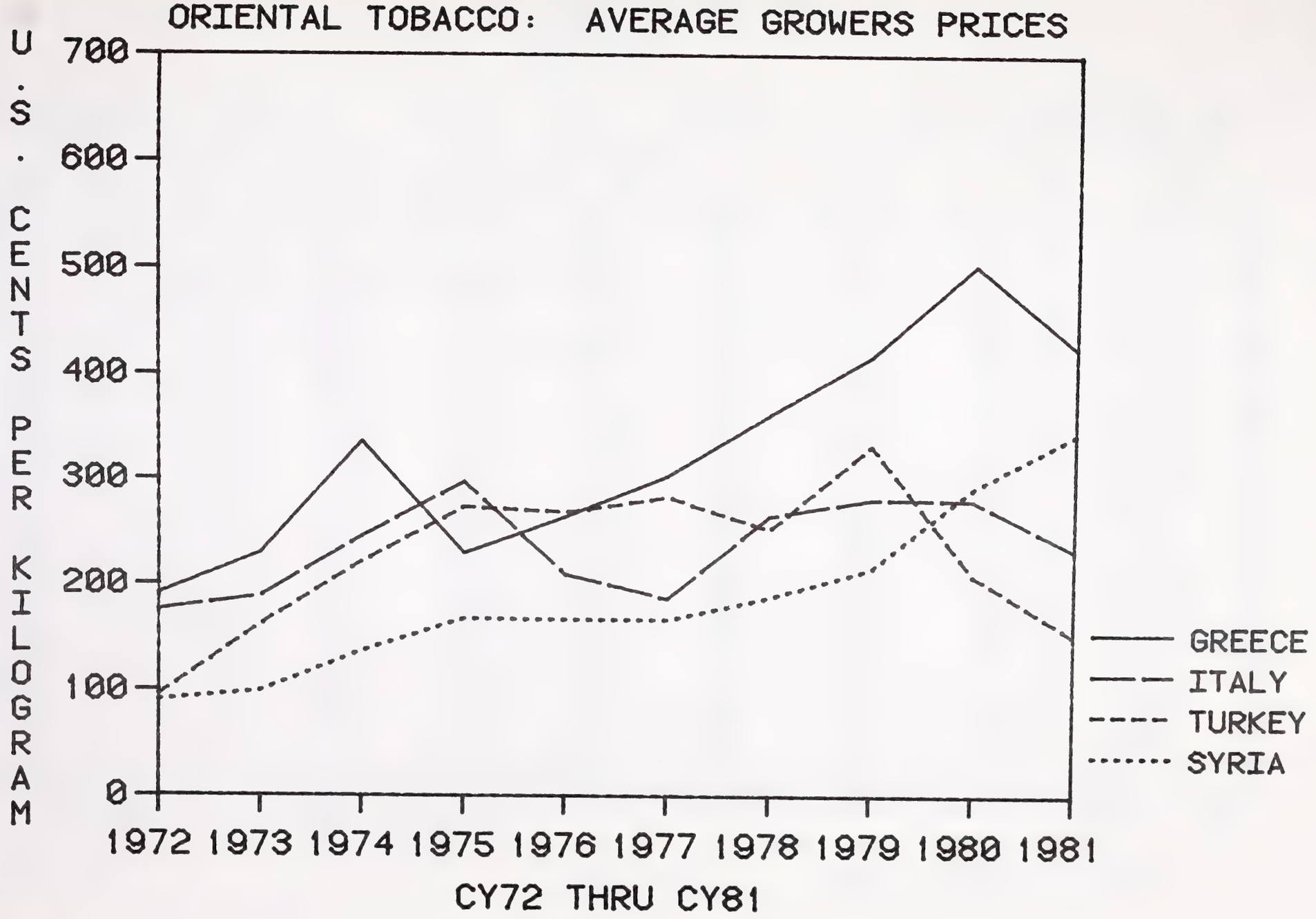
ORIENTAL TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWERS PRICES
U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981
CY72 THRU CY81
GREECE
ITALY
TURKEY
SYRIA

TABLE 14.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-81
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	INDIA	THAILAND	MALAWI	SOUTH AFRICA	TURKEY
1959	95	77	58	94	67	75	103	86
1960	103	97	71	87	63	70	79	93
1961	109	95	72	91	66	54	76	68
1962	123	92	67	101	66	74	71	60
1963	124	91	101	101	68	93	82	88
1964	119	69	72	107	70	55	91	129
1965	98	76	102	106	81	103	80	88
1966	99	106	66	87	80	84	64	110
1967	104	96	72	105	86	83	79	126
1968	90	99	79	109	90	65	111	109
1969	95	112	101	107	94	54	110	98
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	90	101	101	107	103	119	94	116
1972	92	84	98	124	114	139	90	120
1973	92	116	100	110	109	137	85	100
1974	104	116	133	137	120	123	98	136
1975	114	105	177	108	142	157	80	133
1976	112	81	158	104	153	171	98	216
1977	100	104	206	124	173	265	121	166
1978	106	115	219	146	188	230	131	195
1979	80	78	266	135	188	288	143	145
1980	94	107	232	130	197	250	104	152
1981	108	111	208	135	197	235	92	120
1982	97	119	225	132	203	248	97	140
1970 = (METRIC TONS)	866,794	100,635	150,876	337,096	44,251	22,250	34,360	149,861

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
CONTINUED

TABLE 14.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
(1970 = 100)
(CONTINUED)

YEAR	GREECE	ARGENTINA	ITALY	SOUTH KOREA	PHILIPPINES	MEXICO	WORLD
1959	89	42	115	51	52	45	87
1960	72	63	89	50	65	68	84
1961	83	73	31	56	61	82	78
1962	104	68	59	62	71	76	87
1963	143	82	83	52	82	54	97
1964	152	74	101	88	78	67	104
1965	139	79	94	100	66	69	97
1966	109	66	93	128	70	66	97
1967	129	94	111	117	66	74	104
1968	98	93	92	124	85	73	99
1969	91	80	100	105	92	99	99
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	95	94	96	113	71	93	99
1972	94	111	107	206	55	89	104
1973	101	111	119	197	87	92	106
1974	90	148	118	170	79	103	115
1975	131	147	145	185	78	95	121
1976	156	141	138	198	90	102	125
1977	132	106	140	257	85	102	126
1978	145	80	140	239	80	106	131
1979	142	88	174	198	86	121	120
1980	130	80	160	164	76	125	117
1981	132	65	164	155	82	112	126
1982	126	89	169	162	84	121	126
1970 = (METRIC TONS)	89,905	77,667	78,460	56,308	98,800	62,997	4,498,200

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-81
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	INDIA	THAILAND	MALAWI	SOUTH AFRICA	TURKEY
1959	91	63	53	79	11	62	17	90
1960	97	58	85	85	15	65	43	78
1961	97	59	90	101	10	60	38	114
1962	91	76	77	135	24	62	71	123
1963	99	63	81	142	34	81	77	60
1964	100	88	110	150	55	67	63	77
1965	91	73	102	129	55	89	69	93
1966	107	74	86	74	71	106	68	115
1967	111	83	83	116	77	93	82	124
1668	117	92	71	109	94	94	91	110
1969	113	102	88	114	77	86	116	95
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	93	104	112	116	119	125	82	110
1972	119	117	119	166	164	138	93	168
1973	121	97	119	173	149	151	100	147
1974	128	115	171	168	136	156	71	152
1975	111	90	186	163	159	176	56	89
1976	114	88	196	166	199	181	97	102
1977	124	80	198	157	252	266	55	84
1978	137	111	215	157	268	270	66	104
1979	111	132	257	138	305	288	49	94
1980	117	66	263	153	352	322	64	113
1981	114	113	271	219	370	315	54	117
1970 = (METRIC TONS)	234,192	29,337	54,468	47,906	11,090	19,797	11,048	74,014

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TALBE

CONTINUED

TABLE 15.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-81
(1970 = 100)
(CONTINUED)

YEAR	GREECE	ARGENTINA	ITALY	SOUTH KOREA	PHILIPPINES	MEXICO	WORLD
1959	87	7	107	1	20	8	81
1960	93	16	121	3	12	12	85
1961	102	23	150	1	44	13	90
1962	73	75	170	--	63	41	91
1963	95	96	101	2	65	116	93
1964	111	78	46	2	91	83	106
1965	110	79	35	7	70	48	99
1966	125	60	59	54	60	94	98
1967	125	75	61	58	72	66	101
1968	111	99	63	84	140	42	103
1969	110	98	79	96	85	77	101
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	90	114	136	76	120	100	103
1972	117	141	202	68	100	136	125
1973	71	75	275	119	88	168	127
1974	104	51	581	221	89	245	144
1975	78	236	530	238	100	162	131
1976	86	177	482	226	73	164	135
1977	82	170	365	261	67	170	131
1978	108	166	395	266	63	242	145
1979	86	155	518	182	71	269	140
1980	109	124	418	181	53	251	137
1981	134	121	682	203	77	167	151
1970 = (METRIC TONS)	64,642	13,980	11,116	18,613	38,246	10,765	984,225

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.
SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREING GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1982 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1975-1981

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
AFGHANISTAN	AFGHAN AFGHANIS	0.02222	0.02222	0.02222	0.02222	.02339	.02247	.020000
ALGERIA	ALGERIAN DINARS	.25320	.24017	.24115	.25215	.25952	.26059	.23171
ANGOLA 2/ 3/	ANGOLA KWANZAS	.03701	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376
ARGENTINA	ARGENTINE PESOS	.02732	.00714	.00245	.00126	.00076	.00054	.00023
AUSTRALIA	AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS	1.3102	1.2252	1.1090	1.1447	1.1179	1.1395	1.1493
AUSTRIA	AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS	.05742	.05574	.06051	.06886	.07481	.07729	.06279
AZORES	PORTUGUESE ESCUDOS	.03913	.03309	.02613	.02141	.02008	.01919	.01558
BAHAMAS	BAHAMIAN DOLLARS	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
BAHRAIN	DINAR	2.5284	2.5278	2.5275	2.5809	2.6214	2.6531	2.6596
BANGLADESH	BANGLADESH TAKA	.08320	.06516	.06504	.06660	.06430	.06471	.05560
BARBADOS	BARBADOS DOLLARS	.49502	.49905	.49831	.49719	.49719	.49719	.49719
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	BEL-LUX FRANCS	.02719	.02590	.02790	.03184	.03411	.03420	.02693
BELIZE 2/	BRIT. HON. DOLLARS	.49603	.50454	.50454	.50454	.50429	.50427	.50429
BENIN	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
BERMUDA 2/	BERMUDIAN DOLLARS	1.002	1.00400	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
BOLIVIA	BOLIVIAN PESOS	.050	.050	.050	.050	.04819	.04080	.04080
BOTSWANA 2/ 4/	BOTSWANA PULAS	1.3663	1.1500	1.1883	1.2027	1.2276	1.2890	1.1915
BRAZIL	NEW BRAZILIAN CRUZEIROS	.12302	.09368	.07070	.05534	.03710	.01897	.01074
BULGARIA 2/	BULGARIAN LEVA	.96432	1.04167	1.06496	1.14943	1.16279	1.16550	1.071811
BURMA	BURMESE KYATS	.15494	.14772	.14014	.14566	.15036	.15132	.13684
BURUNDI	BURUNDIAN FRANCS	.01270	.01159	.01111	.01111	.01111	.01111	.01111
CAMBODIA	CAMBODIAN RIELS	.00061	.00061	.00061	.00453	.00061	.00061	.000606
CAMEROON	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00378
CANADA	CANADIAN DOLLARS	.98309	1.01420	.94029	.87665	.85368	.85521	.83410
CENTRAL AFRICAN EMPIRE	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
CHAD	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
CHILE 5/	CHILEAN PESOS	.20362	.07660	.04645	.03159	.02685	.02564	.02564
CHINA 2/	PEOPLE'S YUANS	.51046	.52632	.55279	.61275	.65920	.66738	.58651
TAIWAN	NEW TAIWAN DOLLARS	.02632	.02632	.02632	.02699	.02774	.02782	.02650
COLUMBIA	COLUMBIAN PESOS	.03205	.02859	0.2708	.02548	.02348	.02115	.01835
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
COSTA RICA	COSTA RICAN COLONES	.11669	.11669	.11669	.11669	.11669	.11669	.04595
CYPRUS	CYPRIOT POUNDS	2.7162	2.4371	2.4510	2.6796	2.8220	2.8337	2.3829
CZECHOSLOVAKIA 2/	CZECH. KORUNAS	.08681	.08818	.08897	.09398	.09488	.10449	.09823
DENMARK	DANISH KRONER	.17403	.16543	.16658	.18134	.19008	.17743	.14038
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	DOMINICAN PESOS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
ECUADOR	ECUADOREAN SUCRES	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
EGYPT	EYPTIAN POUNDS	2.5556	2.5556	2.5556	2.5556	1.4286	1.4286	1.4286
EL SALVADOR	SALVADORAN COLONES	.400	.400	.400	.400	.400	.400	.400
EQUATORAL GUINEA 2/ 6/	EQ. GUIN, EKUELE	.0144	.01468	.01216	.01399	.02958	.01290	.010537
ETHIOPIA 7/	ETHIOPIAN BIRR	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1975-1981

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
FIJI ISLANDS	FIJIAN DOLLARS	1.2149	1.1111	1.0904	1.1812	1.1968	1.2234	1.1721
FINLAND	FINNISH MARKKAA	.27184	.25877	.24818	.24288	.25672	.26809	.23173
FRANCE	FRENCH FRANCS	.23330	.20922	.20353	.22159	.23505	.23663	.18401
GABON	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
GAMBIA	GAMBIAN DALASIS	.5555	.4516	.4364	.4799	.5304	.5816	.5070
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	DEUTSCHE MARKS	.40645	.39714	.4307	.49786	.54558	.55015	.44248
GHANA	NEW GHANIAN CEDIS	.8696	.8696	.8696	.6602	.3636	.3636	.3636
GREECE	GREEK DRACHMAS	.03097	.02734	.02714	.02729	.02696	.02347	.01805
GRENADA	EAST CARIBBEAN DOLLARS	.46087	.38245	.37037	.37037	.37037	.37037	.37037
GUATEMALA	GUATEMALAN QUETZAL	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
GUINEA 2/	GUINEAN SYLI	.04762	.04675	.04706	.05225	.05260	.05283	.047281
GUYANA	GUYANESE DOLLARS	.42456	.39216	.39216	.39216	.39216	.39216	.35556
HAITI	HAITIAN GOURDES	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20
HONDURAS	HONDURAN LEMPIRAS	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
HONG KONG 2/	HONG KONG DOLLARS	.19889	.21088	.21349	.20912	.19920	.19369	.177778
HUNGARY 2/	HUNGARIAN FORINTS	.04895	.04792	.04931	.05627	.04924	.04230	.029078
ICELAND	ICELANDIC KORONA	.00651	.00549	.00503	.003689	.002836	.20844	.13842
INDIA	INDIAN RUPEES	.11939	.11161	.11443	.12206	.123	.127	.115
INDONESIA	INDONESIAN RUPIAHS	.00241	.00241	.00241	.00226	.00161	.00160	.00158
IRAN	IRANIAN RIALS	.01478	.01424	.01416	.01419	.01419	.01416	.01277
IRAQ	IRAQI DINARS	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862
IRELAND	IRISH POUNDS	2.2215	1.8061	.17448	1.9190	2.0476	2.0580	1.6167
ISRAEL	ISRAEL POUNDS	.12531	.12536	.09561	.05724	.03931	.19516	.08748
ITALY	ITALIAN LIRE	.00153	.00120	.00113	.00118	.00120	.00117	.00088
IVORY COAST	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
JAMAICA	JAMAICAN DOLLARS	1.10	1.10	1.10	.7274	.5660	.5613	.5614
JAPAN	JAPANESE YEN	.0034	.00337	.00372	.00475	.00456	.00441	.00454
JORDAN	JORDANIAN DINARS	3.1305	3.0115	3.0373	.32620	3.3270	3.3478	3.0654
KENYA	KENYAN SHILLINGS	.13618	.1195	.12082	.12938	.13377	.13477	.11050
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	KOREAN WON	0.00207	0.00207	.0.00207	0.00207	0.00207	0.00165	0.00147
KUWAIT	KUWAITI DINARS	3.4483	3.4203	3.4898	3.6362	3.6203	3.6993	3.5878
LAOS 2/	LAOTIAN KIP	.00133	.00495	.00204	.00253	.06188	.08333	.034482
LEBANON	LEBANESE POUNDS	.43299	.34439	.32584	.33836	.30838	.29103	.23181
LESOTHO	SO. AFRICAN RANDS	1.3663	1.1500	1.1500	1.1525	1.20598	1.33333	1.053963
LIBERIA	LIBERIAN DOLLARS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.100	1.00
LIBYA	LIBYAN DINARS	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778
MADAGASCAR	MALAGASY FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
MALAWI	MALAWI KWACHAS	1.15768	1.09529	1.10754	1.18511	1.22414	1.23138	1.11682
MALAYSIA	MALAYSIAN DOLLARS	.41639	.39345	.40629	.43178	.45695	.45937	.43401
MALI	MALIAN FRANCS	.00233	.00209	.00204	.00222	.00235	.00237	.00184
MALTA AND GOZO	MALTESE POUNDS	2.6202	2.3534	2.3688	2.5974	2.7911	2.8962	2.5894
MARTINIQUE 2/	FRENCH FRANCC	.23330	.20922	.21053	.23810	.25974	.22676	.180180
MAURITANIA	MAU. OUGUIYAS	.02316	.02224	.02189	.02167	.02179	.02178	.02072
MAURITIUS	MAURITIAN RUPEES	.16593	.14965	.15152	.16284	.15621	.13005	.11000

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1975-1981

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MEXICO	MEXICAN PESOS	.08001	.06483	.04430	.04392	.04385	.04357	.04079
MOROCCO	MOROCCAN DIRHAMS	.24676	.22628	.22205	.24	.25647	.25402	.19334
MOZAMBIQUE 2/	MOZAMBIQUE METICAL	.03722	.03187	.03047	.03079	.03061	.03061	.027555
NEPAL	NEPALESE RUPEES	.09054	.0800	.0800	.08276	.08333	.08333	.08091
NETHERLANDS	NETH. GUILDERS	.39538	.37821	.40745	.46224	.49850	.50299	.40077
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	NETH. ANT. GUILDERS	.55556	.55556	.55556	.55556	.55556	.55556	.55556
NEW ZEALAND	N.Z. DOLLARS	1.2146	.99640	.9708	1.0378	1.0229	1.02743	1.14943
NICARAGUA	NIC. CORDOBAS	.14232	.14232	.14232	.14232	.10848	.09950	.09950
NIGER	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
NIGERIA 8/	NIGERIAN NAIRIS	1.6248	1.5959	1.5514	1.5745	1.6591	1.8297	1.6292
NORWAY	NORWEGIAN KRONER	.19132	.18327	.18785	.19076	.19747	.20247	.17423
OMAN 2/	OMANIAN RIYALS	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519
PAKISTAN	PAKISTAN RUPEES	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101
PANAMA	PAN. BALBOAS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	KINA	1.3102	1.2620	1.2640	1.4117	1.4053	1.4916	1.4871
PARAGUAY	PARA. GUARANIS	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794
PERU	PERUVIAN SOLES	.02451	.01741	.01193	.00640	.00445	.00346	.00234
PHILIPPINES	PHILIPPINE PESOS	.13746	.13429	.135	.13559	1.355	.13313	.12659
POLAND 2/	POLISH ZLOTYS	.05020	.05020	.05020	.03138	.03250	.03230	
PORTUGAL	PORTUGESE ESCUDOS	.03913	.03309	.02613	.02276	.02044	.01998	.01625
QATAR	QATARIAN RIYALS	.25441	.25238	.25259	.25795	.26506	.27346	.27473
ROMANIA 2/	ROMANIAN LEI	.08418	.08418	.08418	.08418	.08418	.08418	.091827
RWANDA	RWANDAN FRANCS	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077
SAUDI ARABIA	S.A. RIYALS	.28428	.28329	.28368	.29415	.29755	.30060	.29563
SENEGAL	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
SIERRA LEONE	S.L. LEONES	1.1109	.9031	.8728	.9523	.9453	.9528	.8639
SINGAPORE	SINGAPORAN DOLLARS	.42171	.40473	.40994	.43975	.45985	.46703	.47333
SOMALI	SOMALI SHILLINGS	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886
SOUTH AFRICA	SO. AFRICAN RANDS	1.3663	.11500	1.1500	1.1500	1.1879	1.2854	1.1490
SPAIN	SPANISH PESETAS	.01742	.01495	.01316	.01304	.01490	.01395	.01083
SRI LANKA	SRI LANKA RUPEES	.14184	.11822	.10925	.06407	.06423	.06048	.05195
SUDAN	SUDANESE POUNDS	2.8716	2.8716	2.8716	2.6619	2.3542	2.0000	1.8693
SURINAM 9/	SURINAM GUILDERS	.56022	.56022	.56022	.56022	.56022	.56497	.56022
SWEDEN	SWEDISH KRONAR	.24084	.22957	.22313	.22131	.23326	.23643	.19750
SWITZERLAND	SWISS FRANC	.38740	.40006	.41606	.55928	.60143	.59705	.50924
SYRIA	SYRIAN POUNDS	.27027	.25723	.25316	.25316	.25316	.25478	.25478
TANZANIA	TAN. SHILLINGS	.13489	.11934	.12086	.13005	.12121	.12203	.12064
THAILAND	THAI BAHT	.04907	.04902	.04902	.04917	.04897	.04884	.04583
TOGO	C.F.A FANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	TRIN. & TOB. DOLLARS	.46087	.41024	.41667	.41667	.41667	.41644	.41667
TUNISIA	TUNISIAN DINARS	2.48571	2.33209	2.3310	2.40269	2.46002	2.46914	2.02511
TURKEY	TURKISH LIRAS	.06924	.06229	.05555	.04118	.03218	.01315	.007751
UGANDA	UGANDAN SHILLINGS	.13491	.11951	.12098	.13031	.13389	.13470	.012903
U.S.S.R. 2/ SOVIET UNION	SOVIET RUBLES	1.3245	1.33333	1.38332	1.54679	1.54679	1.51515	1.418440
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	U.A.E. DIRHAMS	.25244	.25297	.25619	.25832	.26208	.26973	.27241

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1975-1981

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
UNITED KINGDOM	(BRIT.) LBS. STERL.	2.2218	1.8062	1.7455	1.9195	2.1216	2.3263	2.0279
UPPER VOLTA	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00467	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368
URUGUAY 10/	URUGUAYAN PESOS	.43497	.29455	.21053	.16327	.12629	.10917	.09199
VENEZUELA	VENZ. BOLIVARES	.23337	.23311	.23296	.23296	.23296	.23296	.23296
VIETNAM 2/	VIET. PIASTRES	.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132	.001325
WESTERN SOMOA	TALA	1.5853	1.2547	1.2706	1.3584	1.2205	1.0876	
YEMEN, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC	SO. YEMENI DINARS	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	YEMENI RIALS	.21903	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918
YUGOSLAVIA	YUGOSLAV DINARS	.05752	.05497	.05464	.05364	.05264	.04014	.02816
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	ZAIRIAN ZAIRES	2.0	1.2392	1.16686	1.19617	.58737	.35714	.22810
ZAMBIA	ZAMBIAN KWACHAS	1.5541	1.2603	1.3161	1.2704	1.2845	1.2845	1.162791
ZIMBABWE 2/	ZIMBABWE DOLLARS	1.54107	1.54107	1.54107	1.54107	1.35117	1.60360	1.400560

1/ BASED ON INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND'S INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS. RATES ARE YEARLY AVERAGES EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. 2/ BASED ON U.S. TREASURY REPORTING RATES OF EXCHANGE. RATES ARE AS OF NOVEMBER 30, OF THE YEAR SHOWN AND ARE EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. 3/ THE KWANZA REPLACED THE ESCUDO DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 4/ THE PULAS REPLACED THE SOUTH AFRICAN RAND DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 5/ ESCUDOS SHOWN IN FT 5-77 OCTOBER 1977 "WORLD TOBACCO PRICES" CONVERT TO PESOS AT THE RATE OF 1,000 ESCUDOS EQUAL 1 PESO. 6/ THE EKUELE REPLACED THE PESETA DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 7/ THE DIRR REPLACED THE DOLLAR DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 8/ THE NAIRA EQUAL TO ONE-HALF POUND ADOPTED JANUARY 1, 1973. 9/ THE SURINAM GUILDER REPLACED THE NETH. ANT. FLORIN DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 10/ THE NEW PESO EQUAL TO 1,000 OLD PESOS ADOPTED JULY 1, 1975.

SOURCE: INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY.

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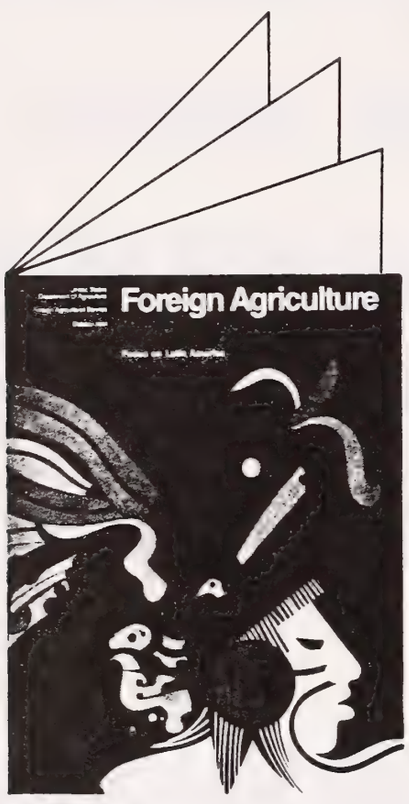

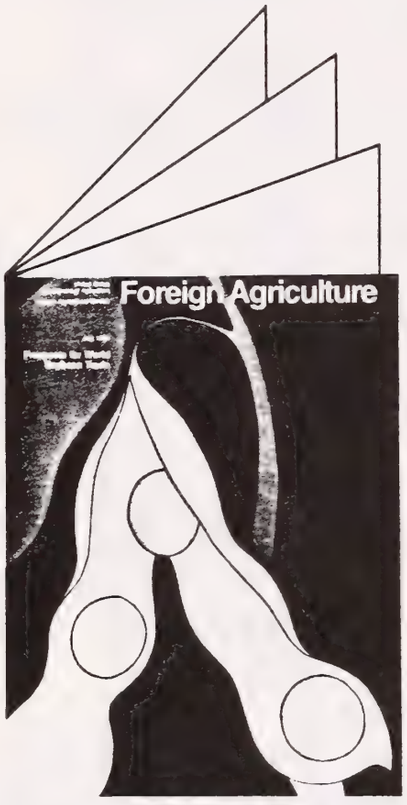

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SUMMARY

China's 1982 tobacco crop may total a record 2 million tons, up 60 percent from the 1981 level. Tobacco area increased 37 percent over 1981 to 930,000 hectares. China's rapidly expanding tobacco area, combined with favorable growing conditions resulted in the increased production. Tobacco growers were encouraged to expand area by the 20-percent increase in prices offered for the 1981 crop. With two consecutive record tobacco crops, stock levels are expected to exceed export and domestic needs significantly.

Japan's unmanufactured tobacco consumption, after 2 years of decline, is expected to increase slightly in 1982 to 214,050 tons. Cigarette output, which accounts for more than 99 percent of all tobacco use, increased slightly to 307.5 billion pieces.

India's 1982 unmanufactured tobacco exports are estimated at 78,000 tons, down 26 percent from the 1981 level. Reduced purchases by China is the main reason for the decrease. The Soviet Union continues to be India's largest customer with orders for 42,000 tons.

U.S. flue-cured tobacco markets closed after a season marked by high loan activity, for the lower grades, and record prices. Total sales were 1060.6 million pounds at an average price of $1.79 per pound. Almost 25 percent of total sales were placed under the loan.

Zimbabwan tobacco auctions closed in October with sales of 89.4 million kilograms at an average price of Z$1.67 (US$2.17) per kilogram. The performance of the tobacco industry was good news for Zimbabwe's recession-hit economy. Tobacco has regained the place it held before UDI in 1965 as the country's principal foreign exchange earner.

In Malawi, both estate and smallholder tobacco producers achieved record earnings during 1982. Tobacco, which traditionally accounts for roughly 50 percent of Malawi exports, generated a record $120 million sales of 58,800 tons of leaf tobacco.

Korea is reducing 1982 imports of leaf tobacco because of high stock levels of both foreign and domestic leaf. Imports are expected to total only 2,505 tons, compared with 12,617 tons in 1981. The Office of the Monopoly is encouraging use of domestically provided flue-cured in order to reduce import requirements.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

The Chilean Tobacco Company, which supplies nearly 90 percent of Chile's cigarettes, recently announced higher prices. Prices of domestic and imported brands were raised 17 and 30 percent, respectively, just 2 months after a 52-percent price increase on all brands in August. Reportedly, the most recent price increases are the result of higher costs of imported cigarette paper, filter material and tobacco, caused by further devaluation of the peso. (The exchange rate has moved from 47 to about 66 pesos per dollar since August 6.) Also, the new price adjustment will allow the company to offset

somewhat the effects of the sharp decline in cigarette sales that followed the August price increase. Sales in late October were running a fourth below last year's levels.

The French Parliament, on Oct. 19, 1982, established an additional tax on all cigarettes. The new tax, which compounds the current 33 1/3 percent valued added tax (VAT) and the 50.5 percent consumption tax, is 25 centimes (US$.036) per franc (US$.14) or fraction thereof, of the retail price. For example, the price of a pack of the most popular French dark tobacco cigarettes, currently priced at 3.80 FF (US$.54), will increase by 4 times 25 centimes to 4.80 FF (US$.69). The new tax, which is expected to yield 3.5 billion FF (US$502 million), is intended to help balance the French social security budget. The VAT and consumption taxes may yield an addtional 12 billion FF (US$1.71 billion). The higher taxes on cigarettes could result in a decrease in consumption which would affect the demand for U.S. leaf and tobacco products.

Additionally, on Aug. 1982, the France announced that all documents, labels, etc. accompanying imports (agricultural and industrial) must be written in the French language. According to the announcement, such items as contracts, bills-of-lading, labels, packages, advertising material, etc. must be in French.

The French government apparently began implementing this measure immediately with no grace period to allow products in the import "pipeline" to clear. Although this requirement was presented under the guise of consumer protection, it would appear the intent is to restrain imports, especially from countries outside the EC. Early indications are that the regulations will also apply to imports from other EC countries.

Indonesia is expected to import 7,000 tons of U.S leaf in 1982, compared with 2,500 tons in 1981. The reason for the sharp increase in U.S. sales is the extremely poor quality 1981 Indonesian tobacco crop. For the period January to September 1982, the United States exported 5,177 tons, valued at $32.1 million, compared with 2,317 tons, valued at $13.3 million, in 1981. The 1982 U.S exports through September included 1,369 tons of flue-cured and 3,502 tons of burley. The quality of the 1982 Indonesian tobacco crop is reported to be good, thus, U.S. exports to Indonesia are projected to decline in 1983 to about 5,000 tons.

Japan's unmanufactured tobacco consumption, after 2 years of decline, is expected to increase slightly in 1982 to 214,050 tons from the 1981 level of 213,529 tons. Cigarette output, which accounts for more than 99 percent of all Japanese leaf use, increased to 307.5 billion pieces from 1981's 306.6 billion. Smokers who had given up cigarettes for health or economic reasons after the price increase in Japan fiscal year 1980, seem to be turning back to cigarettes. The average number of pieces consumed per day by both men and women in 1981 reached record highs.

Japan's imports, which account for a little more than one-third of total leaf consumption, are expected to be down slightly in 1982 to 82,700 tons from the 1981 level of 84,301 tons. The price spread between domestic and imported leaf is now smaller than it has been because of the stronger dollar and smaller increases in domestic prices.

Japanese stocks of imported leaf are now at about the 24-month level, which the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) likes to maintain for proper aging. However, stocks of domestic leaf are still high at nearly 3 years' consumption. Recent cutbacks in tobacco planted area should prevent further stock buildup, but are not large enough to reduce stocks significantly.

Meanwhile, Japanese press reports indicate that the Ministry of Finance is pressing the JTS to raise retail cigarette prices by 20 yen per pack (about 11 percent). The objective of the increase would be to raise revenue for the treasury. JTS is reportedly reluctant to comply with the request for fear that the higher prices would decrease demand.

Korea is reducing 1982 imports of leaf tobacco because of high stock levels of both foreign and domestic leaf. Imports are expected to total only 2,505 tons, compared with 12,617 tons in 1981. The Office of the Monopoly is encouraging use of domestically produced flue-cured in order to reduce import requirements. Domestic burley consumption in 1982 is also expected to fall because of the increased use of domestic flue-cured in cigarette blends.

The Office of Monopoly's policy has had a significant negative impact on U.S. leaf exports to Korea. For the period January to September 1982, the United States exported only 485 tons of leaf to Korea, compared with 4,411 tons for the same period in 1981.

Korean exports of leaf in 1982 are expected to fall to 27,220 tons, down 28 percent from the 1981 level of 37,868 tons. Reduced export demand during the latter part of 1982 is the chief reason for the decline.

Malaysia recently proposed an increase in the import duty for unmanufactured tobacco by 54 percent to M$50 (U.S.$21) per kilogram. The excise tax on cigarettes would be increased by about 100 percent to M$9 (U.S.$3.85) per kilogram. The import duty on cigarettes would also be increased. Local cigarette companies have already raised prices by 15 percent.

The government of Mexico authorized a 26-percent increase in cigarette prices in May to offset rising cigarette production costs, increased leaf prices, and higher labor input and financing costs. One month later, TABAMEX granted emergency increases in producer prices that ranged from 9 to 14 percent, according to type. This is described as a partial increase, subject to TABAMEX's annual cost analysis meeting with growers for setting new prices paid to them. Some sources report that TABAMEX will increase grower prices by another 50-60 percent effective January 1983. TABAMEX wants to expand production for export in order to help generate foreign exchange earnings. This was the same reason it decided to maintain peso export prices at the levels that prevailed prior to the last peso devaluation.

Pakistan's anti-smoking campaign recently spread beyond radio and television with an announcement of a prohibition on smoking in educational and training institutions, hospitals and libraries. In addition, the health warning on a package of cigarettes will be enlarged. The government has also allocated RS2.5 million (U.S.$206,600) for anti-smoking activities. Approximately 55 percent of Pakistan's tobacco consumption is in the form of cigarettes and per capita comsumption is estimated at 488 pieces per year.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Brazil's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1982 are forecast at 153,000 tons, up 7 percent from the 1981 level. Exports from the southern crop are estimated at 125,000 tons with the breakdown by type being flue-cured - 113,000 tons, burley - 7,000 tons and Galpao Comun - 5,000 tons. It is believed that most of the 1982 crop for export has been sold and that only 5,000 to 10,000 tons of export leaf may be carried over at the end of the year. Exports from southern Brazil in 1983 could reach 150,000 tons with total exports near 180,000 tons. Most of the increase in 1983 exports would be flue-cured and burley type tobacco.

Canada's Ontario flue-cured tobacco markets averaged 161.62 Canadian cents (US$1.32) per pound for the 19,000 tons sold through the third week of October. The top daily price for the 29 days of sales was C$4.00 (US$3.00) per kilogram.

The 1982 Canadian flue-cured crop is currently estimated at nearly 77,000 tons, 30,000 below the target because of a serious frost that hit the Ontario crop in August. The Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board (OFCTGMB) still forecasts exports from the 1982 crop at 45,000 tons.

China's 1982 tobacco crop will total a record 2 million tons, or 60 percent greater than last year's record, according to the U.S. agricultural counselor in Beijing. Tobacco area increased in 1982 by 37 percent over 1981 to 930,000 hectares. China's rapidly expanding tobacco area (1982 flue-cured area was up 42 percent), combined with favorable growing conditions, resulted in the increased production. Tobacco growers were encouraged to expand acreage during the 1982 crop year by a 20-percent increase in average prices offered for the 1981 crop. With two consecutive record tobacco crops, stock levels are expected to export and domestic needs substantially exceed. The 2 million-ton 1982 crop is estimated to be 650,000 tons more than expected domestic and export disappearance. China's storage and processing capacity are reported to be seriously strained.

The State Council has proposed several measures to cope with the surplus and hopefully bring the problem under control. It announced that the price for above-quota production will be reduced by 15 to 20 percent of the normal price, with importance given to quality and purchase prices set accordingly. To curb the trend in rapidly expanding tobacco area, the State Council is urging local governments to adhere to the state plan for tobacco production. The new state plan calls for 533,000 hectares to be devoted to tobacco next year from which 1.2 million tons are expected to be harvested. It is not known whether the state plan will be effective in adjusting production.

Cigarette overstocking that has resulted from the tobacco glut has inspired articles critical of cigarette smoking in general and critical of lower level government leaders "who lack a basic understanding of the market forces."

India's 1982 unmanufactured tobacco exports are estimated at 78,000 tons, down 26 percent from the 1981 level of 104,862 tons. Reduced purchases by China is the main reason for the decrease. The Soviet Union continues to be India's largest customer with orders for 42,000 tons. The United Kingdom is India's

next largest customer with orders for 15,000 tons. Indications are that the Soviet Union may expand purchases of Indian leaf to around 60,000 tons in 1983.

Another factor contributing to reduced exports in 1982 is the predominance of inferior grades in the 1982 Karnataka crop. Normally, 50 percent of the Karnataka crop is exported and 50 percent is used domestically. According to preliminary indications, only about 30 percent of the 1982 crop is expected to be exported because of low quality. Japan, the United Kingdom, West Germany, and Italy are the main buyers of the Karnataka crop.

Unlike leaf tobacco, export demand for Indian cigarettes and other tobacco products is reported to be very strong, particularly from the Soviet Union, other centrally planned countries and the Middle East. According to a leading cigarette manufacturer, it may not be possible for the exporters to meet the overseas demand this year because of the inability to comply with packing specifications of importing countries. The Soviet Union has purchased 3.3 billion cigarettes for shipment in 1982.

Italian tobacco leaf exports during January-June 1982 totaled 44,298 tons, or 75 percent more than in the same period of 1981. Annual shipments from Italy are expected to reach record levels. Reasons for this increase are essentially the high export restitutions granted for the exports to third countries and the weakening Italian lira. Tobacco imports also rose remarkably during the first half of 1982, totaling 17,715 tons, or 24 percent more than in the same period of 1981. Part of this could be for transshipment as importers in other EC countries elect the pay duty in lira.

In Malawi, both estate and smallholder tobacco producers achieved record levels of earnings during 1982. Tobacco, which traditionally accounts for roughly 50 percent of Malawi exports, garnered a record $120 million in sales from 58,800 tons of leaf tobacco on the Lilongwe and Limbe auction floors. The previous high for sales was the $110 million realized from 50,700 tons sold in 1981. When expressed in local currency (which was officially devalued by 15 percent in April 1982), the increase is even more startling with earnings rising 34 percent in 1982.

The 58,800 tons produced this year bettered 1981 production by 8,100 tons (16 percent). Production increases were largely due to increased area of burley and flue-cured varieties in response to attractive auction prices during 1981. From 1980 to 1982, burley production expanded by 50 percent to 27,300 tons, while flue-cured production of 22,200 tons was up 13 percent. The fire-cured tobacco crop, which is produced primarily by smallholders, declined to 7,100 tons despite a 44-percent increase in price between 1980 and 1981.

The short 1982 fire-cured crop resulted in an average price increase of 89 percent from MK 1.75 per kilogram in 1981 to MK 3.31 per kilogram this year. (In 1981, MK 1.00 equaled US$1.10 and in 1982 MK 1.00 equals US$0.90.) Flue-cured prices rose from an average of MK 1.79 per kilogram to MK 2.12 per kilogram while the unit value of burley declined from MK 2.32 per kilogram in 1981 to MK 2.17 per kilogram in 1982. Both the decline in burley prices and the surge in fire-cured prices were largely due to the quality of the respective crops.

The unprecedented success of the 1982 tobacco crop, coming on the heels of the previous record for total earnings achieved in 1981, is reported to have

fostered an atmosphere of unrestrained optimism among smallholders and some estate farmers. Preliminary reports indicate 1983 production could exceed 70,000 tons. While 1982 certainly gave local producers legitimate cause for celebration, 1983 could have a very different outcome. The current world tobacco situation, sluggish consumer demand and a large world tobacco crop could dampen prices by the time Malawi production begins to reach the auction floors next April. In addition, transportation bottlenecks have delayed delivery of essential fertilizers to landlocked Malawi and it is becoming increasingly likely that at least some producers will not have access to adequate supplies, thereby reducing both the quantity and quality of tobacco. These factors could impact unfavorably on the 1983 crop.

South Africa's 1982 tobacco crop of 35,597 tons was nearly 25 percent above the revised 1981 output. During 1981, voluntary production cutbacks and dry conditions resulted in greater area and production declines than earlier believed. Tobacco area in 1982 was 30,100 hectares, a decline of nearly 2 percent from the previous year. Grower prices in 1982 for all tobacco types were up from last year.

Turkey's Ministry of Commerce announced the 1982/83 minimum export prices for unmanufactured 1981 tobacco on Oct. 13, 1982. The export tax rates, which are usually announced together with the prices, have not yet been announced by the Money and Credit Board. Most exporters, not knowing the export tax rates, have refrained from shipping any tobacco. Tobacco exporters claim that the average cost for the Aegean AG grade is around TL 643 (US$3.64) per kilogram f.o.b. and that the export tax rate should not exceed TL 110 (US$0.62) per kilogram with the present exchange rate of the U.S. dollar (TL 176.70 - $1).

Export Prices: 1982/83 Compared with the 1981/82

Grades and Types	1981/82	1982/83
	US $ Per Kilogram (fob/net)	
Aegean AG	4.05	4.30
BG	3.35	3.45
Scrap	0.40	0.45
Blacksea AG	4.75	4.95
(Samsun) BG	4.00	4.10
Scrap	0.40	0.45

Zimbabwean tobacco auctions closed in October with sales of 89.4 million kilograms at an average price of Z$1.67 (US$2.17) per kilogram. The value of 1982 sales reached Z$150 million (US$195 million), an increase of 21 percent in earnings over the year before.

The performance of the tobacco industry was good news for Zimbabwe's recession-hit economy. Tobacco has regained the place it held before UDI in 1965 as the country's principal foreign exchange earner. Exports of 116,552

tons of tobacco in 1981 brought in US$316 million, which was 22 percent of Zimbabwe's total export earnings. The large volume of exports drew down stocks from 119,000 tons at the beginning of 1981 to 60,102 tons at the beginning of 1982.

While rail deliveries are reported to be moving smoothly, the lower carryover stocks and the delay in packing caused by the late growing season have reduced 1982 exports. Exports for 1982 are projected at 72,000 tons with just over 55,000 tons being shipped through October. Because of the lower exports, 1982 ending stocks are expected to be around 70,000 tons. The United Kingdom, West Germany, and other Western European countries accounted for well over half of Zimbabwean export sales. Middle East countries and South Africa were also important buyers.

Without requirements for large capital investment or elaborate curing techniques, burley holds special attraction as a cash crop for small farmers. Two private marketing firms have set up schemes to support burley production by small-scale African farmers.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

The U.S. flue-cured tobacco markets closed Nov. 1, 1982, after a season marked by high loan activity for lower grades and record prices. During the 58 days of sales, 1,060.6 million pounds of tobacco were sold for an average price of $1.79 per pound. Last season's sales lasted 65 days and 1,234.1 million pounds averaged $1.66 per pound. Almost 25 percent of the crop was placed under loan with the Flue-cured Stabilization Corporation. This compares with less than 9 percent in 1981.

The burley auctions will open November 17. The crop is currently estimated at 351,522 tons. The average support price for the 1982 crop was recently lowered to $1.755 per pound from the $1.813 announced in April. Soft world demand and the large U.S. crop were reasons for the reduction. The "No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982" gave the Secretary of Agriculture authority to reduce the formula support price increase by up to 35 percent.

USDA recently announced a requirement that tobacco producers certify in writing that any tobacco they deliver for price support has not been "nested." The term "nested" describes any lot of tobacco offered for offical inspection which has been loaded, packed or arranged to conceal foreign material or tobacco of inferior grade, quality or condition.

If the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) determines that a producer knowingly delivered "nested" tobacco, the producer will be denied price support for any tobacco marketed during the marketing year in which the false certification was made. The change will apply to the 1982 and subsequent crops of quota tobacco, except the 1982 crop of flue-cured for which marketing is complete. The new regulation is being issued as an interim rule because there is insufficient time for comment before the burley and other tobacco markets open this month.

Any one wishing to comment on the interim rule should address his remarks to: Director, Toacco and Peanuts Division, USDA-ASCS, P.O. Box 2415, Washington, D.C. 20013. Comments should be sent before December 13.

U.S.-Japan bilateral talks on tobacco products, held in Tokyo during late October, were inconclusive. The United States asked Japan to reduce import duties and relax other restrictions on U.S. cigarette imports. While the Japanese have made some concessions, U.S. cigarettes still have less than 1.5 percent of the Japanese market, whereas the U.S. share could approach 10 percent in the absence of restrictions.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE AND OUTLOOK

Unmanufactured tobacco exports during September 1982 totaled 11,896 tons, down 44 percent from the September 1981 level of 21,330 tons. Cummulative exports for January-September 1982 were 160,040 tons, down 60 percent from the same period in 1981; however, the value was up 3 percent to $934.3 million. Leading markets for U.S. leaf during the 9-month period were West Germany - 21,423 tons; Thailand - 12,559 tons; Italy - 12,140 tons; Spain - 11,476 tons; Japan - 10,913 tons; and Egypt - 9,880 tons. These six countries accounted for 49 percent of total unmanufactured tobacco exports. The average per unit export value during January-August was $5.84 per kilogram compared to $5.30 for same period in 1981.

Flue-cured tobacco exports during September 1982 were 7,846 tons, down 50 percent from the year-earlier level of 15,826 tons. Cumulative flue-cured exports for January-Septebmer 1982 were 87,059 tons, valued at $537.1 million, down 16 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981. The leading destinations for flue-cured tobacco exports were West Germany - 10,590 tons; Spain - 9,374 tons; Thailand - 8,593 tons; Egypt - 6,567 tons; Italy - 6,287 tons; and United Kingdom - 5,845 tons. These six countries accounted for 54 percent of total flue-cured exports. Average export value for January-September 1982 was $6.17 per kilogram, up 7 percent from the 1981 level of $5.75. Stemmed leaf accounted for 81 percent of total exports for the 9-month period.

Burley exports during September 1982 were 1,055 tons, down 38 percent from a year earlier. Cumulative burley exports for January-September 1982 totaled 40,197, valued at $275.5 million, up 32 percent in quantity and 42 percent in value from the same period in 1981. Leading markets for the 9-month period were Japan - 7,860 tons; West Germany - 7,347 tons; Italy - 5,270 tons; Thailand - 3,966 tons; Indonesia - 3,502 tons; Switzerland - 3,006 tons; and the Philippines - 2,399 tons. These countries represented 83 percent of total burley exports. The average burley export value for 1982 was $6.85 per kilogram, compared to $6.36 in 1981.

Exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) in September 1982 were 2,995 tons, down 21 percent from September 1981. During January-September 1982, exports of other types were 32,784 tons, valued at $121.7 million, down 10 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981.

Cigarette exports during September 1982 were 5.9 billion pieces, down 17 percent from the September 1981 level. For January-September 1982, cigarette exports were 55.1 billion pieces, down 12 percent from same period in 1981.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") for September 1982 totaled 15,805 tons, valued at $46.9 million, down 21 percent in quantity from the September 1981 level. Cumulative imports for

January-Septebmer were 137,778 tons, down 14 percent from the same period in 1981. The average import value for the January-September 1982 period was $2.42 per kilogram, compared to $2.74 in 1981. The leading sources of imports were Turkey - 40,221 tons; Brazil - 22,793 tons; Greece - 11,622 tons; Canada - 5,563 tons; Thailand - 5,390; and Korea - 5,381 tons. These six countries accounted for 66 percent of total imports for consumption for January through September.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, NSPF) for September 1982 totaled 17,925 tons, up 47 percent from September 1981. Cumulative general imports for January-September 1982 reached 207,329 tons, valued $644 million, up 11 percent in quantity from the same period.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	September		January - September		January - December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	21,330	11,896	170,711	160,040	265,143	260,000
$1000....:	129,853	70,977	905,311	934,342	1,457,451	1,534,000
$/M.T....:	6,088	5,966	5,303	5,838	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	7.1	5.9	62.5	55.1	82.6	75.0
$1000....:	109,094	101,736	920,025	914,827	1,228,515	1,230,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.....:	19,926	15,805	160,672	137,778	198,422	175,000
$1000....:	51,766	46,872	389,116	376,872	491,836	490,000
$/M.T....:	2,598	2,966	2,422	2,735	2,479	2,800

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for."

November 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

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US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	19,493	16,506	99,765	95,997	1,957	777	10,031	4,072
STEMMED	MT	84,138	70,552	496,401	441,120	13,870	7,070	95,176	44,839
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	103,631	87,059	596,167	537,117	15,826	7,846	105,207	48,911
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	7,616	7,149	39,053	41,526	639	0	3,019	0
STEMMED	MT	22,903	33,048	155,005	234,011	1,075	1,055	8,313	7,400
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	30,519	40,197	194,058	275,538	1,714	1,055	11,332	7,400
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	5,696	5,610	22,287	22,358	256	531	984	1,919
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	555	914	3,000	5,185	105	209	551	1,372
MARYLAND	MT	2,272	1,743	13,498	11,562	333	138	2,033	896
GREEN RIVER	MT	21	3	126	15	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	57	79	264	303	0	15	0	81
BLACK FAT	MT	861	965	5,992	7,487	86	19	725	116
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	1,009	386	15,503	5,427	72	36	2,073	425
CIGAR BINDER	MT	44	27	295	73	0	0	0	0
CIGAR FILLER	MT	198	62	2,034	140	0	0	1	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	1,250	476	17,831	5,640	72	36	2,074	425
PERIQUE	MT	21	33	286	162	3	10	5	76
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	22,805	19,419	27,413	30,499	2,248	1,392	2,318	2,234
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	3,024	3,541	24,390	38,477	687	645	4,623	7,547
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	170,711	160,040	905,311	934,342	21,330	11,896	129,853	70,977

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US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	2,766	3,507	13,777	19,856	268	585	1,643	2,810
DENMARK	MT	3,352	5,298	17,296	20,188	589	1,147	3,584	4,834
FRANCE	MT	2,414	1,259	11,134	6,466	453	0	2,109	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	27,169	21,423	141,507	127,277	2,548	2,276	13,763	12,578
IRELAND	MT	1,424	1,759	7,099	9,629	284	68	1,434	443
ITALY	MT	11,744	12,140	61,271	71,330	785	15	4,376	67
NETHERLANDS	MT	10,252	8,794	48,499	46,160	1,043	547	6,009	3,395
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	11,242	8,008	56,357	43,304	2,780	824	16,864	4,749
TOTAL EC	MT	70,363	62,188	356,939	344,211	8,851	5,462	49,782	28,877
AUSTRALIA	MT	3,387	2,803	18,732	17,086	392	25	2,354	196
CHINA TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	7,300	9,880	28,825	41,172	0	1,043	0	4,519
JAPAN	MT	14,616	10,913	77,391	65,477	2,501	0	15,521	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	4,411	485	36,169	4,183	2,368	0	19,912	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	4,556	5,010	27,744	36,048	424	283	2,100	1,888
SWEDEN	MT	3,746	2,055	14,152	8,806	764	540	4,623	3,297
SWITZERLAND	MT	6,203	6,831	34,850	42,617	123	428	547	2,599
THAILAND	MT	8,355	12,559	41,783	67,431	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	46,492	46,181	261,498	300,445	5,908	4,117	35,015	29,601
TOTAL WORLD	MT	170,711	160,040	905,311	934,342	21,330	11,896	129,853	70,977
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	4,739	4,289	32,834	35,054	400	238	2,057	1,752
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	3,566	1,943	19,190	12,458	344	164	1,986	1,203
EUROPE	MT	101,104	88,050	516,821	506,981	13,024	9,131	73,646	54,964
ASIA	MT	40,899	42,130	236,442	257,447	6,486	902	45,966	6,139
OCEANIA	MT	4,656	4,160	25,167	24,519	665	173	3,539	926
AFRICA	MT	15,748	19,469	74,856	97,882	411	1,288	2,659	5,994

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,668	2,012	8,979	11,680	54	503	342	2,346
DENMARK	MT	2,698	2,558	15,733	15,654	589	570	3,584	3,558
FRANCE	MT	547	131	2,827	684	255	0	1,512	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	14,984	10,590	84,865	66,186	1,709	1,059	10,287	6,651
IRELAND	MT	999	1,336	6,532	9,421	208	63	1,385	438
ITALY	MT	6,385	6,287	35,003	37,908	621	0	3,636	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	5,963	4,449	31,288	27,577	757	402	4,153	2,749
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	8,076	5,845	49,368	37,337	2,378	691	15,410	4,602
TOTAL EC	MT	41,320	33,207	234,595	206,445	6,570	3,289	40,309	20,344
AUSTRALIA	MT	2,378	1,824	15,926	13,873	379	0	2,352	0
CHINA TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	5,592	6,567	24,662	33,008	0	539	0	2,942
JAPAN	MT	4,387	0	30,813	0	1,889	0	15,381	0
MALAYSIA	MT	1,960	2,758	14,611	22,551	707	216	5,548	1,826
PHILIPPINES	MT	2,639	2,288	16,574	15,627	287	260	1,832	1,743
SWEDEN	MT	1,558	1,007	8,771	6,226	396	540	2,232	3,297
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,049	2,283	10,489	13,449	0	285	0	1,656
THAILAND	MT	6,709	8,593	31,700	42,268	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	33,759	27,396	200,798	176,807	5,599	2,718	37,553	17,104
TOTAL WORLD	MT	103,631	87,059	596,167	537,117	15,826	7,846	105,207	48,911
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	225	753	1,147	4,936	49	22	291	167
DENMARK	MT	218	520	1,077	3,190	0	183	0	1,116
FRANCE	MT	385	427	2,372	2,354	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	7,561	7,347	47,698	49,825	478	557	2,574	3,945
ITALY	MT	5,218	5,270	25,983	29,675	165	2	740	11
NETHERLANDS	MT	214	245	1,234	1,673	31	0	147	0
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	292	758	1,884	5,107	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	14,113	15,321	81,396	96,761	723	763	3,752	5,240
JAPAN	MT	6,166	7,860	45,521	64,585	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	409	0	3,801	0	400	0	3,757	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,389	2,399	10,218	19,784	33	15	208	142
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,263	3,006	14,736	20,049	0	3	0	24
THAILAND	MT	1,646	3,966	10,082	25,163	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	4,534	7,645	28,303	49,195	557	274	3,616	1,994
TOTAL WORLD	MT	30,519	40,197	194,058	275,538	1,714	1,055	11,332	7,400

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	83	638	592	4,364	2	114	12	627
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	307	364	2,513	3,274	18	33	150	282
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	2,111	4,387	8,970	26,883	588	638	2,181	4,069
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	2,164	2,465	5,145	6,695	334	95	633	401
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	M PCS	149,850	143,776	8,643	8,052	13,407	13,756	777	1,082
CIGARETTES	M PCS	62,510,580	55,117,488	920,025	914,827	7,148,606	5,893,853	109,094	101,736
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT			945,888	964,094			112,846	108,198

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEP QUANTITY 1981 THOUSAND	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ THOUSAND	SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	12,390	12,195	187,438	209,190	1,797	786	27,992	14,129
DENMARK	M PCS	114	104	1,770	1,817	18	27	281	477
FRANCE	M PCS	145	90	2,048	1,503	18	16	296	274
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	656	730	9,654	12,015	65	84	1,053	1,504
IRELAND	M PCS	18	164	266	2,908	5	2	79	33
ITALY	M PCS	165	148	2,501	2,580	9	25	136	440
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	2,208	3,105	32,911	53,924	19	471	290	8,405
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	313	379	4,829	6,666	58	82	926	1,454
TOTAL EC	M PCS	16,009	16,914	241,418	290,602	1,987	1,492	31,052	26,716
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	1,655	451	24,689	7,666	35	9	525	160
HONG KONG	M PCS	5,963	5,533	81,947	88,708	811	491	11,097	8,636
JAPAN	M PCS	3,962	3,388	56,000	48,085	495	377	7,334	5,306
KUWAIT	M PCS	1,896	918	30,179	17,371	322	176	5,292	3,471
LEBANON	M PCS	2,424	2,752	36,658	46,366	299	1,098	4,271	19,090
MEXICO	M PCS	64	48	853	743	24	2	323	33
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	3,326	2,914	50,875	50,525	484	58	7,611	891
PANAMA	M PCS	1,349	1,769	20,218	30,453	217	120	3,388	2,066
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	3,786	3,276	63,175	63,322	415	164	7,270	3,270
SINGAPORE	M PCS	1,393	1,590	19,074	25,104	114	182	1,574	3,036
SPAIN	M PCS	753	854	11,399	14,361	29	13	465	227
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	2,951	455	45,916	8,526	586	38	9,260	670
OTHER	M PCS	16,978	14,255	237,624	222,996	1,331	1,674	19,633	28,164
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	62,511	55,117	920,025	914,827	7,149	5,894	109,094	101,736
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	5,464	5,828	82,144	99,803	788	257	12,320	4,329
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	3,086	2,892	39,574	39,645	189	108	2,728	1,598
EUROPE	M PCS	19,087	20,074	284,742	343,202	2,199	1,947	34,073	34,389
ASIA	M PCS	27,397	21,207	404,207	347,780	3,527	2,931	53,144	49,935
OCEANIA	M PCS	758	697	11,149	11,818	101	77	1,533	1,340
AFRICA	M PCS	6,717	4,419	98,209	72,578	344	574	5,296	10,146

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	5,474	2,405	9,155	6,938	290	401	782	1,234
BURLEY	MT	14,272	2,115	25,552	5,388	235	22	436	46
ORIENTAL	MT	63,360	60,817	188,664	195,535	9,658	7,680	29,333	25,977
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,287	921	2,380	2,320	117	44	248	102
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	84,393	66,257	225,752	210,181	10,299	8,148	30,799	27,359
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	524	631	6,211	8,474	57	87	529	1,403
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	46	81	194	230	23	0	97	0
FILLER	MT	2,472	1,344	7,167	5,597	117	139	556	628
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	3,042	2,055	13,572	14,300	198	226	1,181	2,030
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	14,597	13,448	25,043	23,774	1,520	1,335	2,605	2,378
OTHER SCRAP	MT	6,499	7,156	10,174	8,562	1,017	765	2,144	1,416
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	21,096	20,604	35,217	32,337	2,536	2,099	4,749	3,795
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	37,240	35,279	110,012	115,390	5,242	4,220	14,662	13,362
STEMS	MT	14,901	13,582	4,563	4,664	1,651	1,112	375	327
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	160,672	137,778	389,116	376,872	19,926	15,805	51,766	46,872

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/	SEP QUANTITY 1981	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/	SEP VALUE 1981	SEP VALUE 1982 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	518	537	5,473	5,707	48	77	549	822
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	336	32	11,570	947	3	4	123	135
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC. 3/	MT	1,377	1,574	10,841	13,257	54	146	499	1,280
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	2,231	2,142	27,883	19,912	106	228	1,171	2,236

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.
3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

SEPTEMBER 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEP QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	SEP QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	SEP VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	SEP VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	3,534	4,835	6,801	13,166	330	738	817	1,944
BURLEY	MT	19,101	11,344	38,588	27,594	404	1,977	813	4,476
ORIENTAL	MT	63,996	75,633	215,201	279,471	3,458	2,291	9,454	7,813
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	391	660	884	1,852	57	31	144	67
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	87,022	92,472	261,475	322,083	4,249	5,036	11,227	14,301
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	620	842	7,680	10,842	58	192	789	3,141
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105	0	369	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	8,286	7,146	18,159	15,865	844	1,176	1,480	2,892
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	9,011	7,988	26,208	26,707	901	1,367	2,270	6,033
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	14,196	10,589	21,941	12,799	1,125	2,219	1,115	2,215
OTHER SCRAP	MT	5,356	7,427	8,391	5,696	110	909	120	596
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	19,551	18,016	30,332	18,495	1,235	3,128	1,235	2,811
STEMS	MT	17,611	17,715	5,284	6,178	1,878	1,117	423	335
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	53,539	71,138	180,097	270,679	3,922	7,277	11,247	23,490
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	186,734	207,329	503,396	644,142	12,185	17,925	26,402	46,969

SEPTEMBER 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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SUMMARY

World unmanufactured tobacco production in 1982 is estimated at 6.57 million tons (farm sales weight basis), nearly 11 percent above the 1981 harvest. Flue-cured output is up 15 percent because of larger crops in major producing countries, including China, India, Brazil, Zimbabwe and Argentina. The burley crop rose 12 percent due to larger crops in the United States, Brazil, the Republic of Korea, Argentina and Malawi. Light air-cured and oriental output is estimated to be up 14 and 7 percent, respectively, while dark air-cured production is up marginally from last year. Cigar and fire-cured crops declined in 1982.

Prospects for 1983 in early harvest tobacco areas indicate slightly higher production levels resulting from acreage increases. In South America, transplanting is complete and crops in Brazil, Argentina and Paraguay are expected to be up from 7 to 15 percent due to area increases ranging from 10 to 20 percent. Production in Colombia and Venezuela is expected to remain near the 1982 levels. In Asia, production is expected to be up for India, Philippines and Thailand, while Indonesia is projected to have about the same production as in 1982. In Africa, Malawi, Zimbabwe and South Africa are expected to have acreage increases of 19, 6 and 6 percent, respectively. In Australia, a 6-percent larger crop is projected.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports for the first ten months of 1982 (January-October) were 194,016 tons with a value of $1.15 billion, representing a decline of 3 percent in quantity. Value was up 7 percent over the same period in 1981. Japan was the leading market with 26,083 tons, followed by West Germany - 24,879 tons, Thailand - 12,559 tons, Spain - 12,438 tons and Italy - 12,386 tons. These five countries took 46 percent of the leaf exports. Flue-cured exports of 111,463 tons were 11 percent below last year's level, while burley leaf exports of 42,843 tons show an increase of 37 percent. Cigarette exports during the first ten months of 1982 were down 11 percent in quantity, but the value of $1.03 billion was the same as last year's.

Cumulative U.S. duty-paid unmanufactured tobacco imports during January-October 1982 were 156,811 tons valued at $428 million - declines of 12 percent in quantity and one percent in value compared with the same period of last year.

U.S. burley auction sales during the first two weeks of this season averaged $1.81 per pound, less than one cent above last year's price in the same period. Burley cooperatives are taking about one-fourth of the sales so far, compared with almost none last year.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Philippines unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1982 are forecast to decline by 21 percent to 11,830 tons from the 1981 level of 14,915 tons. The decrease is the result of a decision by cigarette manufacturers to draw down stocks on hand due to the high carrying and acquisition costs, particularly for U.S. leaf tobacco. Flue-cured imports in 1982 are expected to decline to 10,500 tons from the 1981 level of 13,165 tons.

Lower imports have not reduced the U.S. tobacco share of the market. During January-October period in 1982, U.S. exports of leaf to the Philippines were

6,475 tons valued at $47.0 million, up 37 percent in quantity and 64 percent in value over same period in 1982. Flue-cured leaf was 3,159 tons and burley 2,962 tons, representing 49 percent and 46 percent of the total, respectively.

Philippines exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1982 are estimated at 29,460 tons, slightly above the 1981 level. Flue-cured exports are forecast at 14,600 tons, up 26 percent from 1981, because of a larger crop. The increase in flue-cured exports was partly offset by the continuing downward trend in exports of native dark tobacco.

Poland's 1982 cigarette production is estimated at 85 billion pieces, slightly above the 83 billion produced in 1981, but still below the 93.4 billion record output achieved in 1980. Domestic demand is estimated at 96 billion pieces. Of the 1982 cigarette output, 41 percent were filter-tips.

Cigarettes are available but they are rationed - 12 packs per adult per month. However, since June 1982, occasionally some expensive domestically produced cigarettes have been available without ration. The demand for non-rationed imported cigarettes continues strong, especially in the cities.

It is estimated that Poland will import about 15,000 tons of tobacco leaf and 5 billion pieces of cigarettes during 1982. In 1981, 33,709 tons of unmanufactured tobacco and 7.1 billion pieces of cigarette were imported. Exports of leaf tobacco in 1982 are estimated at 4,500 tons compared with 1,865 tons in 1981.

Spain's 1982 unmanufactured tobacco imports are estimated at 67,000 tons, down 6 percent from 1981. Of this total, leaf imports from the United States are projected between 23,000 to 25,000 tons, compared with 20,995 tons in 1981.

Although manufacturer's use of tobacco in 1982 should be about the same as in 1981 (90,000 tons), cigarette consumption in the first-half of 1982 increased by 6.5 percent. Consumption of American-blend cigarettes rose 24 percent, while that of dark cigarettes dropped 1.4 percent. This trend is expected to continue through the remainder of 1982. Retail prices of tobacco products are scheduled to be raised 15 to 20 percent before the end of this year.

The Soviet Union imported 104,735 tons of leaf tobacco during 1981, an increase of 25 percent from 1980, and 57 percent higher than in 1979. Bulgaria remained the major supplier with 40 percent of the total, followed by India with 37 percent. Other suppliers were Turkey, Greece, North Korea and Yugoslavia. Although Bulgaria's share dropped, shares held by India and North Korea rose significantly in 1981. Indications are that imports in 1982 are likely to equal the 1981 level of 105,000 tons.

Revised cigarette import data indicate that the Soviet Union imported 73.5 billion pieces in 1981, an increase of 26 percent from 1980. Bulgaria was the major supplier with three-fourths of the market followed by Yugoslavia, 13 percent, and India, 3 percent.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Producer prices for the 1983 tobacco crop in southern Brazil have been set 98 percent above last year's levels. The price increases were the same for all types of tobacco. This places the estimated average cruzeiro per kilogram

farm price for the 1983 crop at 380 (US$1.61) for Virgina and Amarelinho, 346 (US$1.47) for burley and 234 (US$0.99) for Galpao Comum. This price increase is in line with the 97 percent inflation rate for the past 12 months.

Unlike past years, no agreement on prices was reached between producers and industry this year. Producers initially requested an across-the-board increase of 132 percent, similar to last year. The producers' final request was for an increase of 120 percent for Virginia and Amarelinho and 105 percent for burley and Galpao. The industry would not agree to these levels and negotiations broke off with the industry imposing its 98 percent across the board offer. According to sources from each side, the negotiations are finished and the price settled even though mutual agreement was not reached.

The grower price level is not expected to be an incentive for increasing plantings next year; most observers feel tobacco area in the south will remain stable or decline somewhat in 1984.

The states of Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina received excessive rains through November, hindering this year's tobacco crop. The stage of development of the crop varies according to region and it now appears unlikely that a crop of 337,000 MT will be reached in the south. Most observers think it is still too early to determine if significant damage has been done, but a crop of about 320,000 tons appears likely at this time. This would be up 9 percent from the 294,000 tons produced in Southern Brazil in 1982. The quality of the crop is also being affected somewhat. Reports to date indicate that the color is good, but the leaves are heavy. Even with a reduction of this amount, exports in 1983 could still increase from the 1982 level without drawing down stocks.

In Canada, tobacco sales by the Ontario Flue-cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board were about 90 million pounds through the end of November. The average price remained at about the C$1.63 per pound (US$2.89 per kg.) with a top grade average of C$1.84 per pound (US$3.26 per kg.). The guaranteed minimum price for the 1982 crop is C$1.56 per pound (US$2.77 per kg).

The Hungarian tobacco manufacturing industry in 1982 utilized an estimated 22,500 tons of tobacco leaf for an estimated production of 26.5 billion cigarettes plus small quantities of cigars and other tobacco products. This compares with the utilization of 23,300 tons of tobacco for the production of 27.1 billion cigarettes in 1981. In 1983, tobacco utilization may fall further as the production of cigarettes is expected to decline to around 26.2 billion pieces. Higher tobacco prices and recent advertisements against smoking reportedly continue to have adverse effects on sales of cigarettes.

In 1982, Hungary imported an estimated 6,800 tons of oriental-type tobacco, most under long-term agreements with Bulgaria, Albania and Yugoslavia. This compares with 8,259 tons of imports in 1981.

Hungarian exports of tobacco to western markets are exclusively of Virginia type. Hard currency earnings from these sales have traditionally been used to buy needed ingredients from the West to improve the quality of Hungarian cigarettes. In 1982, exports are again estimated at 2,800 tons, slightly above 1981.

Given the possibility of a moderate decline in cigarette consumption (and production), Hungary's import needs in 1983 may be less than in 1982, unless

production falls substantially below the target of 23,000 tons. Cigarette imports, mainly American blends in 1982, were about the same as in 1981 when imports were 1,338 million pieces.

TABAMEX, the governmental agency in Mexico that controls the tobacco industry, announced early in November another price increase for growers. The most recent increase follows a 9 - 14 percent increase announced in June and is apparently the result of the annual TABAMEX cost analysis meeting held with growers. The increase ranged from 24 percent for oriental-type leaf to 66 percent for stalk-cut burley.

Also in November, the Mexican Department of Commerce raised cigarette prices by 28 percent. Reportedly, the higher prices are to cover higher production costs.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Burley Auction Sales--During the first two weeks of sales, prices averaged $1.81 per pound ($3.99 per kg.), 5 cents above the support price. The average price is less than one cent above the average price for the first two weeks of sales last year. The burley cooperatives are taking about one fourth of the crop, compared with less than 0.2 percent last season. The daily average price on the eighth day of sales was only $1.79 per pound ($3.95 per kg.) and the cooperatives took almost 30 percent of the tobacco offered for sale.

USDA Authorizes Direct Sales--Effective November 30, foreign tobacco buyers now will be allowed to purchase U.S. flue-cured tobacco that has been placed under government price support loan. Under the change, the Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation--responsible for handling flue-cured tobacco placed under loan with the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Commodity Credit Corporation--will for the first time be permitted to make direct sales to foreign buyers.

The No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982 mandates that any future losses, either of principal or interest, must be borne by the tobacco growers. USDA officials believe the change may reduce such losses by providing an additional option for selling the cooperative's tobacco stocks for export. The tobacco cooperative has under loan to CCC 653 million pounds of flue-cured tobacco with a loan balance of $1.03 billion. About 40 percent, or 260 million pounds of the 653 million pounds, is from the 1982 crop and therefore is covered by the mandate of the No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982.

Flue-Cured Marketing Quota--USDA has set the 1983 marketing quota for flue-cured tobacco at 910 million pounds, 10 percent below the 1982 quota. The national acreage allotment will be set at 457,516 acres, 16.3 percent below 1982. The disparity between the quota and allotment reductions is because the No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982 requires the national average yield goal to be changed to 1,989 pounds per acre. Previously, the goal was 1,854 pounds per acre. USDA officials indicated it was necessary to reduce the 1983 quota so that the reduction in supplies would come about in an orderly manner.

Supplies of flue-cured tobacco--the quantity on hand at the start of the 1982 marketing year plus 1982 marketings--are about 585 million pounds in excess of the reserve supply level. The reserve supply level is the quantity considered

adequate to meet estimated domestic use and export needs. Current legislation provides for reducing the quota when supplies exceed the reserve supply level.

Growers of flue-cured tobacco will vote December 16 in a referendum conducted by USDA to determine whether acreage-poundage quotas and price support will continue for tobacco crops for the next three years. Quotas and price supports will remain in effect for the 1983 flue-cured crop, if two-thirds or more of the producers vote "yes". Legislation provides for a referendum on flue-cured tobacco within 30 days of the quota determination in the last year of each three-year period in which the marketing quotas are in effect. In the 1979 referendum, 97.7 percent of the 115,925 flue-cured tobacco growers who voted favored marketing quotas for the 1980, 1981 and 1982 crops.

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook--U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in October 1982 were 33,976 tons, up 16 percent from the October 1981 level, as a result of increased flue-cured and burley shipments. Exports to Japan accounted for 45 percent of October shipments. Flue-cured tobacco represented 72 percent of total exports. Cummulative exports for January-October 1982 were 194,016 tons, valued at $1.15 billion in 1981. Quantity was down 3 percent but value rose 7 percent compared with the same period in 1981. Leading markets during the 10-month period were Japan - 26,083 tons, West Germany - 24,879 tons, Thailand - 12,559 tons, Spain - 12,438 tons, and Italy - 12,386 tons. Average per-unit value for January-October was $5.92 per kilogram, up 10 percent from a year earlier.

Flue-cured exports during October 1982 were 24,405 tons, valued at $181.7 million, up 13 percent in quantity from October 1981. Japan accounted for 49 percent of shipments this October. Cummulative exports for the first ten months of 1982 were 111,463 tons, valued at $718.8 million, down 11 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981. Leading destinations for flue-cured exports were West Germany - 12,807 tons, Japan - 11,916 tons, Spain - 10,321 tons, Thailand - 8,593 tons, and United Kingdom - 8,250 tons. Stemmed leaf accounted for 84 percent of flue-cured exports. The average export value was $6.45 per kilogram, up 8 percent from 1981.

Burley exports during October 1982 were 2,346 tons, valued at $17.4 million, compared to 583 tons during October 1981. Cummulative exports for January-October 1982 were 42,543 tons, valued at $292.9 million, up 37 percent in quantity and 48 percent in value from the same period in 1981. Leading destinations were West Germany - 7,918 tons, Japan - 7,860 tons, Italy - 5,335 tons, Thailand - 3,966, and Indonesia - 3,502 tons. These countries accounted for 67 percent of exports during the January-October period. Average export price was $6.89 per kilogram, up 8 percent from the same period in 1981.

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) during October 1982 were 7,225 tons, valued at $16 million, down 4 percent in quantity from October 1981. Cummulative exports for January-October 1982 were 40,010 tons, valued at $137.7 million, a decline of 8 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981. The category stems, trimmings and scrap accounted for 61 percent of exports of other types.

Cigarette exports during October 1982 were 6.7 billion pieces, valued at $118 million, down 8 percent in quantity from a year earlier. Cummulative exports for January-October were 61.9 billion pieces, valued at $1.03 billion, down 11 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") during October 1982 were 19,114 tons, valued at $51.6 million, up 15 percent in quantity from the October 1981 level. Cummulative imports for January-October were 156,891 tons, down 12 percent in quantity from the same period in 1981. The leading sources of imports were Turkey - 44,578 tons, Brazil - 26,610, Greece - 12,821, Korea - 6,946, Canada - 6,256, and Thailand - 6,106. Imports of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for" (NSPF) in October 1982 were 5,956 tons, valued at $19.1 million, up 49 percent from October 1981. For the January-October 1982 period, imports of NSPF were 41,235 tons, compared with 41,244 tons for the same period in 1981. Leading sources for NSPF during January-October were Brazil - 14,804 tons, Korea - 6,582 tons, Canada - 2,632 tons, Thailand - 2,855 tons and Mexico - 2,392 tons.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco, including NSPF, for October 1982 were 12,538 tons, valued at $27 million, down 37 percent in quantity from October 1981. Imports during January-October were 219,868 tons, valued at $671 million, up 6 percent in quantity from a year earlier.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1981 - 1982

	October		January - October		January - December	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982 Estimated
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	29,177	33,976	199,889	194,016	265,143	260,000
$1000....:	171,129	215,075	1,076,440	1,149,416	1,457,451	1,534,000
$/M.T....:	5,865	6,330	5,385	5,924	5,497	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..:	7.3	6.7	69.8	61.9	82.6	75.0
$1000....:	112,653	118,120	1,032,678	1,032,947	1,228,515	1,230,000
Imports for Consumption:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
M.T.....:	16,655	19,114	177,327	156,891	198,422	175,000
$1000....:	45,371	51,627	434,486	428,498	491,836	490,000
$/M.T....:	2,724	2,701	2,450	2,731	2,479	2,800

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for."

December 1982 Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9493.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO :									
FLUE-CURED									
UNSTEMMED	MT	21,160	18,308	109,693	105,925	1,667	1,802	9,928	9,928
STEMMED	MT	104,089	93,155	637,095	612,845	19,952	22,603	140,693	171,725
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	MT	125,249	111,463	746,788	718,770	21,619	24,405	150,621	181,653
BURLEY									
UNSTEMMED	MT	7,647	7,427	39,232	43,137	31	278	179	1,611
STEMMED	MT	23,455	35,116	158,768	249,812	552	2,068	3,763	15,800
TOTAL BURLEY	MT	31,102	42,543	198,000	292,949	583	2,346	3,942	17,411
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY TENN	MT	6,248	6,427	24,734	25,854	552	817	2,448	3,497
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	MT	655	1,216	3,534	6,742	99	302	534	1,557
MARYLAND	MT	2,626	2,493	15,945	17,019	354	750	2,447	5,458
GREEN RIVER	MT	21	3	126	15	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	MT	57	79	264	303	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	MT	1,067	977	7,664	7,577	207	12	1,671	91
CIGAR LEAF									
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	1,089	425	17,548	6,759	81	39	2,045	1,333
CIGAR BINDER	MT	63	34	342	89	19	6	48	16
CIGAR FILLER	MT	206	71	2,053	159	8	8	18	19
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	1,358	530	19,943	7,007	108	54	2,111	1,368
PERIQUE	MT	35	56	377	237	15	23	91	75
STEMS, TRIMMINGS & SCRAP	MT	27,947	24,495	31,277	32,856	5,142	5,077	3,864	2,357
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC	MT	3,524	3,733	27,788	40,086	500	192	3,398	1,609
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	199,889	194,016	1,076,440	1,149,416	29,177	33,976	171,129	215,075

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

CONTINUED--

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT:	JAN-OCT				OCT			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	3,142	4,081	15,938	23,947	376	574	2,161	4,091
DENMARK	MT	4,026	6,193	20,673	25,772	674	895	3,377	5,584
FRANCE	MT	2,567	1,918	11,994	10,310	152	659	860	3,844
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	33,520	24,879	158,561	146,072	3,351	3,456	17,054	18,795
IRELAND	MT	1,733	1,777	8,525	9,712	308	17	1,426	83
ITALY	MT	11,766	12,386	61,367	72,811	22	246	96	1,481
NETHERLANDS	MT	11,978	9,834	52,714	52,646	725	1,040	4,215	6,486
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	14,514	10,871	75,078	59,887	3,272	2,864	18,721	16,583
TOTAL EC	MT	79,244	71,949	404,850	401,157	8,881	9,752	47,911	56,946
AUSTRALIA	MT	3,846	3,295	21,712	20,330	459	492	2,981	3,244
TAIWAN	MT	1,280	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	7,330	9,959	28,825	41,472	0	79	0	299
JAPAN	MT	29,956	26,083	153,487	164,468	12,339	15,171	76,097	98,991
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	4,862	485	39,929	4,183	451	0	3,759	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	4,729	6,475	28,702	47,001	172	1,465	959	10,952
SWEDEN	MT	4,304	3,202	17,116	15,809	558	1,146	2,964	7,004
SWITZERLAND	MT	7,315	8,157	40,879	51,389	1,112	1,327	6,029	8,771
THAILAND	MT	8,355	12,559	41,783	67,431	3	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	51,647	50,724	291,927	329,312	5,285	4,544	30,428	28,867
TOTAL WORLD	MT	199,889	194,016	1,176,440	1,149,416	29,177	33,976	171,129	215,075
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	MT	5,194	4,661	36,047	37,274	455	372	3,213	2,220
SOUTH AMERICA	MT	3,777	1,997	20,465	12,855	211	54	1,274	397
EUROPE	MT	114,420	112,739	588,803	594,867	13,316	14,680	71,982	87,885
ASIA	MT	54,376	59,739	320,495	374,839	13,477	17,609	84,953	117,392
OCEANIA	MT	5,259	4,859	28,943	28,838	602	679	3,776	4,318
AFRICA	MT	16,864	29,051	81,687	100,744	1,117	582	6,831	2,862

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	1,902	2,337	10,389	13,840	235	328	1,410	2,161
DENMARK	MT	3,226	3,251	18,901	20,148	523	693	3,168	4,494
FRANCE	MT	637	572	3,412	3,751	90	442	585	3,067
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	17,579	12,807	101,389	80,415	2,595	2,217	16,524	14,229
IRELAND	MT	1,151	1,347	7,609	9,497	152	11	1,076	77
ITALY	MT	6,407	6,469	35,099	39,027	22	181	96	1,119
NETHERLANDS	MT	6,261	4,878	32,970	30,182	298	429	1,682	2,605
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	12,739	8,259	66,447	53,507	2,663	2,405	17,079	16,171
TOTAL EC	MT	47,902	39,913	276,216	250,367	6,582	6,706	41,620	43,922
AUSTRALIA	MT	2,674	2,212	18,144	16,911	296	389	2,217	3,038
TAIWAN	MT	1,288	1,137	7,228	6,864	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	5,532	6,605	24,662	33,215	0	37	0	207
JAPAN	MT	14,015	11,916	106,284	98,239	9,628	11,916	75,472	98,239
MALAYSIA	MT	2,162	3,371	16,293	27,872	202	612	1,682	5,321
PHILIPPINES	MT	2,812	3,159	17,533	21,627	172	871	959	6,000
SWEDEN	MT	1,759	1,377	9,893	8,438	211	370	1,122	2,212
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,799	2,814	14,759	16,835	750	531	4,270	3,387
THAILAND	MT	6,709	8,593	31,700	42,268	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	37,536	30,368	224,076	196,132	3,777	2,972	23,278	19,326
TOTAL WORLD	MT	125,249	111,463	746,788	718,770	21,619	24,405	150,621	181,653
BURLEY:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	286	919	1,541	6,308	61	166	394	1,372
DENMARK	MT	249	687	1,256	4,207	31	167	179	1,018
FRANCE	MT	385	427	2,372	2,354	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	7,566	7,918	47,737	53,710	5	570	39	3,884
ITALY	MT	5,218	5,335	25,983	30,038	6	65	0	362
NETHERLANDS	MT	214	245	1,234	1,673	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	292	758	1,884	5,107	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	MT	14,210	16,289	82,009	103,397	97	968	613	6,636
JAPAN	MT	6,156	7,861	45,521	64,585	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	409	0	3,601	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	1,389	2,962	10,218	24,715	0	563	0	4,930
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,271	3,123	14,780	20,839	8	117	44	790
THAILAND	MT	1,646	3,966	10,082	25,163	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	5,012	8,342	31,589	54,251	476	697	3,285	5,055
TOTAL WORLD	MT	31,102	42,543	198,000	292,949	583	2,346	3,942	17,411

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982 --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CHEWING AND SNUFF	MT	97	721	690	4,831	13	83	99	468
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE	MT	341	380	2,798	3,420	34	16	285	146
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK	MT	2,455	4,472	10,643	27,283	344	85	1,673	400
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC	MT	2,444	2,503	5,866	6,969	280	38	721	274
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS	T PCS	163,968	159,342	9,799	8,741	14,118	15,566	1,156	689
CIGARETTES	T PCS	69,810,495	61,851,195	1,032,678	1,032,947	7,299,915	6,733,707	112,653	118,120
TOTAL MANUFACTURED				1,062,474	1,084,191			116,586	120,097

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

US TOBACCO EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982

COUNTRY	UNIT	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1981	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/	JAN-OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	OCT QUANTITY 1981	OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/	OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTES:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	M PCS	15,472	13,705	235,309	236,080	3,082	1,510	47,871	26,890
DENMARK	M PCS	126	107	1,962	1,876	12	3	192	59
FRANCE	M PCS	161	108	2,288	1,802	16	18	240	299
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	M PCS	713	845	10,533	14,052	57	114	879	2,037
IRELAND	M PCS	20	164	288	2,908	1	0	22	0
ITALY	M PCS	211	148	3,242	2,585	47	0	741	5
NETHERLANDS	M PCS	2,396	3,278	35,782	57,011	182	173	2,871	3,087
UNITED KINGDOMS	M PCS	337	426	5,201	7,184	24	29	371	518
TOTAL EC	M PCS	19,430	18,762	294,605	323,497	3,421	1,848	53,187	32,895
CANARY ISLANDS	M PCS	1,655	628	24,689	10,541	0	177	0	2,875
HONG KONG	M PCS	6,694	6,117	92,655	97,559	731	584	10,709	9,251
JAPAN	M PCS	4,332	3,643	61,495	51,674	370	255	5,495	3,589
KUWAIT	M PCS	2,094	1,131	33,517	21,734	198	213	3,338	4,363
LEBANON	M PCS	2,636	2,803	39,926	47,179	212	52	3,268	814
MEXICO	M PCS	67	48	879	743	3	0	27	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	M PCS	3,361	3,281	51,425	57,029	35	367	550	6,504
PANAMA	M PCS	1,542	2,105	23,126	36,179	193	336	2,907	5,726
SAUDI ARABIA	M PCS	4,099	4,052	68,570	79,054	313	776	5,395	15,732
SINGAPORE	M PCS	1,556	1,866	21,603	28,720	163	216	2,529	3,616
SPAIN	M PCS	792	923	12,009	15,578	39	69	610	1,217
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	M PCS	3,873	545	47,886	10,254	122	92	1,969	1,728
OTHER	M PCS	18,479	16,084	260,293	252,806	1,501	1,749	22,669	29,810
TOTAL WORLD	M PCS	69,810	61,851	1,032,678	1,032,947	7,300	6,734	112,653	118,120
CONTINENT TOTALS									
NORTH AMERICA	M PCS	5,790	6,607	87,120	113,334	325	778	4,976	13,530
SOUTH AMERICA	M PCS	3,371	3,102	43,460	42,971	284	210	3,886	3,326
EUROPE	M PCS	22,692	22,133	340,826	379,845	3,605	2,059	56,084	36,643
ASIA	M PCS	39,888	23,594	442,631	389,872	2,491	2,383	38,425	42,091
OCEANIA	M PCS	781	801	11,490	13,603	23	104	341	1,785
AFRICA	M PCS	7,289	5,613	107,150	93,323	572	1,200	8,941	20,745

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	JAN-OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	JAN-OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	OCT QUANTITY 1981 UNITS	OCT QUANTITY 1982 1/ UNITS	OCT VALUE 1981 1,000 DOL.	OCT VALUE 1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	6,401	3,647	11,661	10,405	927	1,243	2,505	3,467
BURLEY	MT	14,363	2,783	25,949	7,225	90	668	397	1,837
ORIENTAL	MT	76,968	67,096	212,323	216,582	7,608	6,279	23,659	21,047
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,419	946	2,673	2,373	133	25	293	53
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	93,151	74,472	252,606	236,585	8,758	8,215	26,854	26,404
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	573	699	6,866	9,358	50	68	655	885
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	46	81	194	230	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	2,648	1,448	7,865	6,096	176	104	697	499
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	3,268	2,228	14,925	15,684	226	173	1,353	1,384
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	16,439	15,073	28,203	26,378	1,842	1,628	3,160	2,534
OTHER SCRAP	MT	7,206	7,608	10,993	9,014	707	452	820	451
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	23,645	22,684	39,196	35,321	2,549	2,080	3,980	2,985
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	41,244	41,235	122,743	134,468	4,004	5,956	12,731	19,078
STEMS	MT	16,019	16,279	5,916	6,440	1,118	2,690	453	1,776
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	177,327	156,891	434,486	428,498	16,655	19,114	45,371	51,627

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-OCT				OCT			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	570	568	6,074	6,139	52	32	601	432
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	340	38	11,701	1,142	4	6	131	195
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC 3/	MT	1,628	1,645	12,806	13,899	252	72	1,966	641
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	2,539	2,251	30,581	21,180	308	109	2,698	1,268

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED TOBACCO CATEGORY.
3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR, AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

OCTOBER 1982

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1981, 1982

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-OCT				OCT			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1981 UNITS	1982 1/ UNITS	1981 1,000 DOL.	1982 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,435	6,783	9,440	18,455	900	1,948	2,639	5,288
BURLEY	MT	24,477	11,991	41,941	29,002	1,376	646	3,352	1,408
ORIENTAL	MT	74,772	77,381	246,049	284,153	10,776	1,747	30,848	4,682
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	861	661	2,110	1,852	470	0	1,225	0
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	104,545	96,813	299,539	333,462	13,523	4,341	38,064	11,378
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	746	895	10,507	11,455	128	53	2,827	614
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	105		369	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	8,529	7,711	18,877	17,922	242	567	718	2,056
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	9,382	8,606	29,752	29,377	370	620	3,545	2,670
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	14,914	11,521	23,428	13,665	719	932	1,487	867
OTHER SCRAP	MT	5,783	8,902	9,235	7,589	427	1,475	844	1,893
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	20,697	20,423	32,663	21,255	1,146	2,407	2,331	2,760
STEMS	MT	19,190	20,297	5,907	7,738	1,579	2,582	623	1,560
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF 2/	MT	56,693	73,727	189,327	279,303	3,154	2,589	9,230	8,624
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	206,507	219,868	557,188	671,135	19,772	12,539	53,793	26,991

SPECIAL REPORT: 1982 World Tobacco Production Up 11 Percent

World 1982 unmanufactured tobacco production is estimated at 6.57 million tons, farm sales weight basis, nearly 11 percent above last year's harvest. A 15-percent higher flue-cured crop resulted from larger crops in major producing countries, including China, India, Brazil, Zimbabwe, and Argentina. The burley crop rose 12 percent due to larger crops in the United States, Brazil, Republic of Korea, Argentina and Malawi. Light air-cured and oriental tobacco output is estimated to be up 14 and 7 percent, respectively. Dark air-cured production is marginally above last year. Cigar and fire-cured crops declined in 1982.

The larger flue-cured output was due primarily to the expanded production in China. A 24-percent increase in China's flue-cured area, combined with a 7-percent improvement in yields, resulted in a 33-percent jump in production. Initial estimates projected a Chinese crop equal to last year; however, a 20-percent increase in tobacco prices and good weather resulted in the higher area and yields. In India, higher grower prices contributed to an 18-percent area jump and a 42-percent increase in production. Brazil's flue-cured crop was up nearly 21 percent while the area increased by 5 percent. Dry weather and less-than-anticipated area expansion in Zimbabwe kept production from reaching the marketing quota but the flue-cured crop volume still rose by nearly 32 percent.

Argentina's flue-cured crop improved over last year by 25 percent. The peso devaluation in 1981, which encouraged exports, along with good weather and a nearly 9-percent larger area, resulted in Argentina's bigger crop. Larger flue-cured crops were also harvested in South Africa, Bulgaria, Philippines, and Republic of Korea. The Korean crop rose 22.5 percent, despite the drought in June and July. However, leaf quality is reportedly poorer. A frost in the Ontario flue-cured area of Canada on August 28 reduced the crop by 30 percent, comparable to the blue mold losses in 1979. Poland's crop was also down by 30 percent due to frost in June and dry weather in July, combined with a 19-percent decline in area. The U.S. crop of 440,597 tons was down nearly 17 percent, with area down 12 percent from last year. The lower effective quotas and acreage allotments resulted in the reduced flue-cured crop.

World 1982 burley production is now estimated at 719,260 tons, up 13 percent as output in the United States, Brazil and the Republic of Korea were up 6, 65, and 33 percent, respectively. In addition, Argentina and Thailand's burley crops more than doubled in 1982, and Malawi's burley production continued its uptrend with a 46-percent jump. Other countries experiencing significant growth in burley production in 1982 were Japan and Zimbabwe. Increased burley production has resulted from strong world demand and high prices.

The dark air-and sun-cured world crop for 1982, estimated at 980,606 tons, is marginally up from last year. Declines in Colombia and India were offset by a 35-percent increase in China's crop. Argentina and Italy both increased production while, Poland had a reduced crop as a result of adverse weather.

Light air-cured tobacco in 1982 is estimated at 327,082 tons, 14 percent above last year, with increases coming from China, Mexico, Japan, and India. United States production was nearly 23 percent below last year from a 28-percent

lower acreage. The acreage decline in the United States resulted from a provision in the 1981 Farm Bill which limited the production of Maryland tobacco outside the traditional growing areas.

Higher prices for oriental tobacco in Turkey resulted in increased production in 1982, leading to a 7-percent increase in the world oriental crop, now estimated at 911,072 tons. Cigar tobacco production in 1982, estimated at 171,917 tons, is down nearly 6 percent from last year. U.S. cigar tobacco production in 1982 was down 17 percent from last year, resulting from lower grower allotments. Smaller crops in Cuba and Indonesia also contributed to the lower world crop. The fire-cured tobacco crop in 1982, estimated at 50,802 tons, is marginally below last year.

World production of unmanufactured tobacco, by type, in 1,000 tons (farm sales weight) for 1982, with 1981 and 1980 comparison, is as follows:

TYPE OF TOBACCO	1980	1981	1982
FLUE-CURED	2,411	2,951	3,409
BURLEY	570	639	719
ORIENTAL	879	847	911
OTHER LIGHT AIR-CURED	236	287	327
DARK AIR AND SUN-CURED	927	976	981
DARK AIR-CURED, CIGAR	149	182	172
DARK FIRE-CURED	49	52	51
TOTAL	5,221	5,934	6,570

Outlook for 1983

Preliminary forecasts of the 1983 tobacco crop now being grown in selected early harvest countries indicate higher production levels resulting from acreage increases. The new forecast of 1.54 million tons compares to 1.47 million harvested in 1982.

In South America, transplanting is complete and crops in Brazil, Argentina, and Paraguay are expected to be up from 7 to 15 percent. Area increases ranging from 10 to 20 percent were estimated for Brazil, Argentina, and Paraguay, resulting in the larger projected harvests. Tobacco prices that growers expect to receive in Brazil for the 1983 crop will be about the same as last season. Excessive November rains may have damaged the crop; however, no assessment has yet been made. The rain is also thought to have affected leaf quality with heavy leaf weight anticipated. Currency devaluations in some areas have encouraged higher production in anticipation of more export markets, especially for burley tobacco. Production in Colombia and Venezuela is expected to remain near last year's level.

In Asia, production is expected to be up in India, Philippines, and Thailand, while Indonesia is projected to have about the same production as last year. Yields in these countries are expected to remain constant. India's main harvest period will begin in January and extend through February. Weather at the beginning of the planting season was favorable for bringing larger areas into production. An acreage increase of 2 percent, brought about by higher grower prices occurring in 1982, is expected to result in a 2-percent larger crop.

Tobacco prices in 1982 in the Philippines were up 18 percent for burley and flue-cured types. Expanded tobacco acreage is anticipated which should result in a larger crop in 1983. Thailand is expected to continue the production trend away from dark air and sun cured tobacco with acreage increases for flue-cured, burley, and oriental types. The burley area is expected to increase by about 13 percent. Preliminary reports indicate that the 1983 crop in Thailand, planted in August and October, will be of higher quality.

In Africa, Malawi, Zimbabwe, and South Africa are expected to have acreage increases of 19, 6 and 6 percent, respectively. Less grower access to fertilizers, resulting from transportation bottlenecks in Malawi, has the potential of reducing production and quality. Higher tobacco prices in 1982 encouraged growers to expand acreage.

Zimbabwe's flue-cured crop is expected to be 4 percent above last year. Burley production is expected to approach 5,000 tons in 1983. Higher tobacco prices during the 1982 crop marketing season are expected to result in growers expanding flue-cured acreage by about 3 percent. South Africa's irrigation water supplies in the northern area are reportedly low this year, which could result in below-normal yields.

In Australia, a 6-percent larger crop is projected. The marketing quota for the 1983 season was marginally increased from last year. Also, the minimum average price to be established in January is expected to increase from last year.

Total tobacco area and production in selected countries (early harvest areas) for 1983 with 1982 comparison, is as follows (in hectares and metric tons):

REGION/COUNTRY	1982 1/ AREA	1982 1/ PRODUCTION	1983 2/ AREA	1983 2/ PRODUCTION
South America				
Brazil	246,000	372,000	272,000	400,000
Argentina	55,130	68,650	65,000	75,000
Colombia	24,611	34,930	23,000	35,000
Venezuela	11,430	15,955	10,000	14,000
Paraguay	9,600	12,000	11,500	14,000
Africa				
Zimbabwe	49,018	92,380	52,000	97,500
Malawi	69,545	58,800	83,000	70,000
South Africa	30,100	35,597	32,000	36,000
Asia				
India	450,000	470,000	460,000	480,000
Indonesia	195,000	115,000	197,000	116,000
Philippines	104,485	90,878	108,000	93,000
Thailand	91,415	90,020	97,000	96,000
Other				
Australia	6,875	14,300	7,300	15,000
Total Above	1,343,209	1,470,510	1,417,800	1,541,500

1/ Estimate
2/ Preliminary estimate.

This special report was prepared by the Foreign Production Estimates Division, FAS, USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 382-8882.

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TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, TOTAL
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	919,799	693,320	810,883	935,933	862,640
CANADA	115,615	78,851	107,868	112,360	79,047
MEXICO	67,000	76,000	78,870	70,450	76,225
REGION TOTAL	1,102,414	848,171	997,621	1,118,743	1,017,912
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	330,000	401,000	350,000	314,000	372,000
ARGENTINA	62,125	68,558	61,839	50,680	68,650
COLOMBIA	40,780	40,600	33,656	39,765	34,930
VENEZUELA	15,256	21,500	17,343	17,036	15,955
PARAGUAY	15,000	24,600	16,000	9,000	12,000
CHILE	9,661	7,508	5,256	5,608	4,760
PERU	2,860	3,371	4,500	3,820	4,030
ECUADOR	2,494	2,554	2,871	3,765	3,824
BOLIVIA	1,700	1,600	1,800	1,800	2,000
URUGUAY	1,427	1,587	1,487	1,365	1,392
GUYANA	90	90	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	481,393	572,968	494,852	446,939	519,641
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
HONDURAS	7,046	9,496	9,233	7,769	7,719
GUATEMALA	7,581	7,784	9,300	6,127	6,850
NICARAGUA	2,981	2,745	4,192	3,691	3,835
EL SALVADOR	2,533	3,183	3,228	1,996	2,577
PANAMA	1,557	1,691	1,566	1,526	1,701
COSTA RICA	2,855	2,385	2,082	1,608	1,530
REGION TOTAL	24,553	27,284	29,601	22,717	24,212
CARIBBEAN:					
CUBA	40,364	33,053	6,714	50,000	45,000
DOMINICAN REP.	56,900	52,900	48,780	40,450	43,032
JAMAICA	893	1,244	1,195	1,436	1,559
HAITI	309	279	385	340	363
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	160	160	140	170	170
REGION TOTAL	98,626	87,636	57,214	92,396	90,124
AFRICA:					
ZIMBABWE	85,161	114,488	125,050	69,408	92,380
MALAWI	51,142	64,185	55,643	50,700	58,800
SOUTH AFRICA	45,278	49,141	35,638	28,595	35,597
TANZANIA	17,020	17,241	16,859	16,340	15,900
NIGERIA	12,150	12,340	18,339	13,075	14,571
MADAGASCAR	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300	5,300
KENYA	2,097	2,886	3,042	4,111	4,867
ANGOLA	3,000	3,700	3,900	3,900	3,900

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, TOTAL
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
AFRICA (CONTINUED)					
ZAIRE	1,532	1,718	2,885	3,143	3,150
MOZAMBIQUE	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,900	2,900
CAMEROON	2,823	2,937	1,897	2,600	2,600
ZAMBIA	4,004	4,500	4,678	3,020	2,550
UGANDA	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
CONGO	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
BURUNDI	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
MAURITIUS	840	840	659	659	659
SIERRA LEONE	443	483	482	596	579
GHANA	880	768	449	460	460
IVORY COAST	260	230	171	150	125
LIBERIA	0	4	4	4	9
REGION TOTAL	240,630	289,461	283,696	210,861	250,247
NORTH AFRICA:					
MOROCCO	6,561	8,373	9,097	9,850	11,294
TUNISIA	4,627	5,469	4,779	6,869	6,460
ALGERIA	2,800	3,500	6,800	4,700	4,700
LIBYA	1,550	1,440	1,440	1,440	1,440
REGION TOTAL	15,538	18,782	22,116	22,859	23,894
ASIA:					
CHINA	1,241,400	941,400	845,000	1,500,000	2,000,000
INDIA	493,600	453,800	438,500	455,600	470,000
JAPAN	171,965	153,262	141,393	137,710	140,000
INDONESIA	111,381	120,298	117,636	119,685	115,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC	134,316	111,600	92,506	86,997	108,787
PHILIPPINES	79,245	85,322	78,235	81,366	90,878
THAILAND	83,350	73,325	85,024	75,230	90,020
BURMA	75,000	76,700	75,000	75,000	75,000
PAKISTAN	76,263	69,870	71,048	67,601	66,551
BANGLADESH	49,873	43,744	39,526	47,379	50,350
TAIWAN	22,129	21,476	19,747	22,718	25,570
VIETNAM	21,000	23,000	23,000	23,000	23,000
KOREA, NORTH	25,000	25,000	23,000	20,000	20,000
MALAYSIA	9,204	7,535	9,475	7,200	9,000
SRI LANKA	16,401	14,477	13,000	11,242	8,250
CAMBODIA	8,800	8,800	7,300	7,300	7,300
LAOS	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
SINGAPORE	596	478	200	50	50
REGION TOTAL	2,623,623	2,234,187	2,083,690	2,742,178	3,303,856

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, TOTAL
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
MIDDLE EAST:					
TURKEY	292,563	216,585	228,349	180,000	210,000
IRAN	14,400	17,000	23,867	24,000	24,000
SYRIA	13,091	11,617	13,755	12,316	13,000
IRAQ	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500
LEBANON	4,500	4,000	4,052	4,300	5,000
JORDAN	1,365	1,301	3,345	3,428	2,017
ISRAEL	700	700	555	555	555
CYPRUS	538	740	341	411	211
REGION TOTAL	336,657	261,443	283,764	234,510	264,283
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	109,658	136,571	125,542	130,971	133,500
GREECE	130,256	127,223	116,842	127,401	130,017
FRANCE	50,466	50,640	46,498	42,774	40,700
GERMANY, FED. REP.	7,544	8,535	6,889	7,839	7,350
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1,587	1,797	1,059	1,605	1,680
REGION TOTAL	299,511	324,766	296,830	310,590	313,247
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	29,775	34,872	36,899	43,534	44,125
PORTUGAL	1,350	1,507	1,665	1,968	2,354
SWITZERLAND	1,455	1,777	1,360	2,023	1,600
AUSTRIA	380	337	500	460	460
REGION TOTAL	32,960	38,493	40,424	47,985	48,539
EAST EUROPE:					
BULGARIA	136,200	161,000	136,000	140,500	156,000
POLAND	58,948	74,156	56,257	95,523	82,000
YUGOSLAVIA	62,000	67,000	57,000	72,500	75,000
ROMANIA	41,000	39,200	37,300	28,000	38,000
HUNGARY	21,000	24,000	14,300	22,500	24,400
ALBANIA	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	5,400	4,400	5,339	5,500	5,600
GERMANY, EAST	4,500	4,300	3,700	4,000	4,300
REGION TOTAL	342,048	387,056	322,896	381,523	398,300
U.S.S.R:					
USSR	282,000	301,000	289,000	285,000	300,000
REGION TOTAL	282,000	301,000	289,000	285,000	300,000
OCEANIA:					
AUSTRALIA	15,301	15,004	15,095	14,993	14,300
NEW ZEALAND	3,559	3,750	3,194	2,276	1,282
REGION TOTAL	18,860	18,754	18,289	17,269	15,582
WORLD TOTAL:	5,898,813	5,410,001	5,219,993	5,933,570	6,569,837

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED TOTAL, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	390,793	335,285	372,979	395,181	365,175
MEXICO	43,900	45,000	51,000	42,284	44,118
CANADA	48,575	36,354	46,390	47,356	40,875
REGION TOTAL	483,268	416,639	470,369	484,821	450,168
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	267,000	251,000	250,000	239,000	246,000
ARGENTINA	62,151	74,884	56,837	46,387	55,130
COLOMBIA	27,148	26,398	23,927	28,461	24,611
VENEZUELA	11,000	15,000	16,000	13,750	11,430
PARAGUAY	20,400	23,260	11,800	8,600	9,600
PERU	2,300	2,600	3,700	2,900	2,900
BOLIVIA	1,900	1,700	1,800	1,800	2,000
CHILE	4,282	2,981	2,171	2,199	1,952
ECUADOR	1,681	1,497	1,455	1,753	1,886
URUGUAY	996	945	914	860	844
GUYANA	95	95	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	398,953	400,360	368,704	345,810	356,453
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
GUATEMALA	5,158	5,130	5,913	4,135	4,550
HONDURAS	5,218	5,460	4,970	4,340	4,305
NICARAGUA	1,847	1,678	2,212	1,890	1,984
EL SALVADOR	1,281	2,023	2,228	1,299	1,610
COSTA RICA	1,977	1,967	1,630	1,171	1,100
PANAMA	920	1,100	870	850	965
REGION TOTAL	16,401	17,358	17,823	13,685	14,514
CARIBBEAN:					
CUBA	61,262	57,432	19,581	60,000	60,000
DOMINICAN REP.	39,910	36,525	29,905	32,755	35,485
JAMAICA	701	798	892	1,050	1,207
HAITI	384	384	455	455	506
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	95	95	90	100	100
REGION TOTAL	102,352	95,234	50,923	94,360	97,298
OTHER AFRICA:					
MALAWI	76,610	81,000	68,834	68,880	69,545
ZIMBABWE	57,599	62,184	65,936	39,752	49,018
SOUTH AFRICA	46,847	39,681	37,691	30,633	30,100
TANZANIA	32,273	37,254	30,684	29,746	28,640

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED TOTAL 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED):					
NIGERIA	23,880	20,530	20,680	16,266	17,278
MADAGASCAR	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900
ZAMBIA	5,600	5,500	5,300	5,100	5,000
CONGO	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
KENYA	3,260	3,008	3,483	3,757	4,050
ANGOLA	3,000	3,750	3,950	3,950	3,950
ZAIRE	2,249	2,484	2,400	3,000	3,000
UGANDA	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
MOZAMBIQUE	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,700	2,700
CAMEROON	2,454	2,576	1,738	2,302	2,302
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
GHANA	1,350	1,550	1,295	1,295	1,295
MAURITIUS	600	600	600	600	600
SIERRA LEONE	392	431	558	542	542
IVORY COAST	260	230	270	270	250
LIBERIA	0	4	5	6	10
REGION TOTAL	273,974	278,382	261,024	223,799	233,280
NORTH AFRICA:					
MOROCCO	4,542	5,237	5,755	6,273	6,681
ALGERIA	4,000	4,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
TUNISIA	5,500	3,647	3,735	4,607	5,120
LIBYA	950	900	900	900	900
REGION TOTAL	14,992	14,284	16,390	17,780	18,701
ASIA:					
CHINA	784,000	633,267	512,000	757,000	930,000
INDIA	504,400	409,300	425,400	428,200	450,000
INDONESIA	168,793	208,565	197,120	197,826	195,000
PHILIPPINES	104,000	96,433	91,165	94,655	104,485
THAILAND	152,040	81,241	90,494	86,497	91,415
BURMA	64,000	65,000	64,000	64,000	64,000
JAPAN	63,575	62,329	60,755	58,963	53,920
BANGLADESH	55,516	49,796	45,090	51,386	53,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC	64,410	55,700	45,873	40,511	42,757
PAKISTAN	55,073	45,087	45,487	43,259	42,727
KOREA, NORTH	30,000	30,000	28,000	27,100	27,100
VIETNAM	15,500	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000
SRI LANKA	17,514	16,900	15,400	15,684	15,150
MALAYSIA	12,867	12,495	13,243	12,963	13,200

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED TOTAL 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
ASIA (CONTINUED):					
CAMBODIA	14,000	14,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
TAIWAN	8,553	8,515	8,433	8,477	9,619
LAOS	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
SINGAPORE	360	372	134	34	30
REGION TOTAL	2,121,601	1,812,000	1,677,594	1,921,555	2,127,403
MIDDLE EAST:					
TURKEY	299,298	232,504	222,997	197,000	215,000
IRAN	12,300	15,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
IRAQ	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500
SYRIA	16,080	13,153	13,491	13,041	13,750
JORDAN	4,440	4,930	6,288	6,430	4,308
LEBANON	3,900	3,500	3,400	3,450	4,000
ISRAEL	1,080	1,150	880	850	850
CYPRUS	926	1,337	423	319	135
REGION TOTAL	354,524	288,074	282,979	256,590	273,543
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
GREECE	104,083	93,313	89,307	91,152	93,320
ITALY	58,110	59,995	60,984	60,688	60,600
FRANCE	20,393	19,788	18,639	16,966	15,443
GERMANY, FEDERA	3,585	3,390	3,374	3,161	3,056
BELGIUM/LUXEMBO	475	524	436	482	525
REGION TOTAL	186,646	177,010	172,740	172,449	172,944
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	16,222	18,392	19,513	21,522	22,764
PORTUGAL	735	835	938	1,042	1,240
SWITZERLAND	721	730	766	760	760
AUSTRIA	262	258	256	230	230
REGION TOTAL	17,940	20,215	21,473	23,554	24,994
EAST EUROPE:					
BULGARIA	115,000	116,165	114,931	113,080	114,881
YUGOSLAVIA	60,622	58,753	57,447	59,000	62,000
POLAND	43,749	42,976	51,680	48,590	48,200
ROMANIA	50,100	44,300	43,600	38,721	40,000
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
HUNGARY	18,000	16,000	14,400	15,000	16,500
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3,500	3,700	3,889	3,900	3,900
GERMANY, EAST	3,000	2,900	2,900	3,000	3,100
REGION TOTAL	317,971	308,794	312,847	305,291	312,581

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED TOTAL 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
U.S.S.R:					
USSR	176,000	178,000	177,000	183,000	186,000
REGION TOTAL	176,000	178,000	177,000	183,000	186,000
OCEANIA:					
AUSTRALIA	8,530	8,061	7,526	6,900	6,875
NEW ZEALAND	1,895	1,709	1,483	960	520
REGION TOTAL	10,425	9,770	9,009	7,860	7,395
WORLD TOTAL:	4,475,047	4,016,120	3,838,875	4,050,554	4,275,274

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, FLUE CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	558,664	428,996	492,646	530,208	440,597
CANADA	113,053	76,735	105,890	110,525	77,000
MEXICO	8,000	9,200	11,275	13,398	14,238
REGION TOTAL	679,717	514,931	609,811	654,131	531,835
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	179,000	237,000	228,000	205,000	248,000
ARGENTINA	34,541	30,116	37,517	32,460	40,628
VENEZUELA	10,526	14,835	10,820	10,391	9,813
PERU	1,650	1,798	3,200	2,780	3,100
COLOMBIA	2,320	2,915	2,726	3,094	2,980
CHILE	3,407	3,030	2,031	2,142	1,671
ECUADOR	1,017	1,100	1,052	1,607	1,484
URUGUAY	927	1,111	1,090	995	972
GUYANA	90	90	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	233,478	291,995	286,536	258,569	308,748
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
HONDURAS	1,724	1,718	1,875	1,350	1,350
EL SALVADOR	1,363	1,300	954	874	1,000
GUATEMALA	771	1,125	1,192	784	850
NICARAGUA	894	961	968	652	720
COSTA RICA	793	632	650	619	600
PANAMA	335	306	283	275	235
REGION TOTAL	5,880	6,042	5,922	4,554	4,755
CARIBBEAN:					
CUBA	4,670	4,656	1,427	6,000	5,400
JAMAICA	693	998	1,043	1,140	1,207
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	160	160	140	170	170
HAITI	140	98	113	102	91
REGION TOTAL	5,663	5,912	2,723	7,412	6,868
AFRICA:					
ZIMBABWE	82,969	111,687	122,571	67,356	88,900
SOUTH AFRICA	28,747	31,260	22,382	19,066	24,442
MALAWI	20,851	25,356	26,626	18,700	22,200
TANZANIA	14,319	13,204	13,184	12,800	12,400
KENYA	1,678	2,309	2,362	3,355	3,725
ANGOLA	2,350	3,000	3,200	3,200	3,200

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, FLUE CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
AFRICA (CONTINUED):					
NIGERIA	2,400	2,870	3,716	2,994	2,220
ZAMBIA	3,704	4,000	4,124	2,360	2,000
UGANDA	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
MOZAMBIQUE	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,350	1,350
MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
ZAIRE	214	270	461	493	500
MAURITIUS	409	409	409	409	409
SIERRA LEONE	122	168	272	394	364
GHANA	609	477	259	260	260
REGION TOTAL	162,372	199,010	203,566	135,437	164,670
ASIA:					
CHINA	1,052,200	806,150	717,000	1,279,000	1,700,000
INDIA	164,800	142,800	100,900	109,700	156,000
JAPAN	99,751	86,920	79,973	85,847	80,500
KOREA, REPUBLIC	92,095	74,900	64,889	64,142	78,560
THAILAND	47,050	45,275	53,705	42,045	50,000
PHILIPPINES	42,195	42,892	39,605	37,962	47,421
PAKISTAN	29,928	27,646	27,669	24,614	28,605
INDONESIA	27,392	26,670	26,734	29,271	27,700
TAIWAN	22,129	21,476	19,747	22,718	25,570
BURMA	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
BANGLADESH	9,521	7,850	8,350	13,500	16,000
MALAYSIA	9,204	7,535	9,475	7,200	9,000
KOREA, NORTH	10,000	10,000	9,500	8,000	8,000
VIETNAM	7,500	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
SRI LANKA	8,498	5,959	5,500	5,609	4,500
CAMBODIA	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
LAOS	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
SINGAPORE	596	478	200	50	50
REGION TOTAL	1,644,059	1,335,751	1,192,447	1,758,858	2,261,106
MIDDLE EAST:					
IRAN	3,300	3,800	5,136	5,100	5,100
SYRIA	1,324	1,490	2,270	1,778	2,100
JORDAN	1,186	1,110	3,300	3,361	1,975
TURKEY	500	500	500	500	500
CYPRUS	124	246	299	411	211
REGION TOTAL	6,434	7,146	11,505	11,150	9,886

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, FLUE CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	16,085	24,503	20,954	24,515	25,500
FRANCE	0	196	278	890	1,400
GERMANY, FED.REP.	562	663	447	594	590
GREECE	65	67	65	76	102
REGION TOTAL	16,712	25,429	21,744	26,075	27,592
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	303	748	1,589	2,846	4,361
PORTUGAL	603	795	959	1,239	1,595
SWITZERLAND	223	247	204	303	240
REGION TOTAL	1,129	1,790	2,752	4,388	6,196
EAST EUROPE:					
BULGARIA	18,200	21,000	23,000	25,000	30,000
YUGOSLAVIA	15,315	18,403	15,000	19,500	20,000
POLAND	17,014	21,180	14,153	24,959	17,500
HUNGARY	6,000	7,000	3,631	4,500	4,500
REGION TOTAL	56,529	67,583	55,784	73,959	72,000
OCEANIA:					
AUSTRALIA	14,801	14,544	14,595	14,546	14,160
NEW ZEALAND	3,479	3,676	3,194	2,276	1,282
REGION TOTAL	18,280	18,220	17,789	16,822	15,442
WORLD TOTAL:	2,830,253	2,473,809	2,410,579	2,951,355	3,409,098

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED FLUE CURED, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	243,657	203,476	224,653	218,780	191,828
CANADA	47,530	35,481	45,450	46,500	40,000
MEXICO	5,700	7,100	9,150	8,456	7,462
REGION TOTAL	296,887	246,057	279,253	273,736	239,290
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	129,000	133,000	150,000	133,200	140,000
ARGENTINA	29,991	28,643	30,190	24,993	27,200
VENEZUELA	7,480	9,000	9,625	9,487	7,030
COLOMBIA	1,658	2,052	2,130	2,770	2,690
PERU	1,200	1,200	2,400	1,920	2,020
ECUADOR	538	513	402	595	605
CHILE	1,548	1,159	901	829	600
URUGUAY	603	622	611	603	589
GUYANA	95	95	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	172,113	176,284	196,359	174,497	180,834
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
HONDURAS	1,397	980	770	770	770
EL SALVADOR	640	804	807	623	700
GUATEMALA	500	660	671	784	650
NICARAGUA	593	603	588	350	385
COSTA RICA	482	459	421	329	330
PANAMA	240	260	206	200	250
REGION TOTAL	3,852	3,766	3,463	3,056	3,085
CARIBBEAN:					
CUBA	4,458	5,066	2,056	5,400	5,400
JAMAICA	562	629	688	751	890
HAITI	131	131	162	162	162
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	95	95	90	100	100
REGION TOTAL	5,246	5,921	2,996	6,413	6,552
AFRICA:					
ZIMBABWE	55,835	60,124	64,255	38,066	46,968
TANZANIA	24,529	27,689	23,139	22,600	21,600
SOUTH AFRICA	30,302	26,896	24,602	21,473	21,000
MALAWI	17,526	19,080	19,775	14,891	13,557
ZAMBIA	5,200	5,000	4,800	4,600	4,500
ANGOLA	2,300	3,000	3,200	3,200	3,200

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED FLUE CURED, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
AFRICA (CONTINUED):					
KENYA	2,200	2,230	2,704	3,066	3,100
NIGERIA	3,000	3,000	3,050	2,700	2,500
UGANDA	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
MOZAMBIQUE	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,270	1,270
GHANA	900	1,000	850	850	850
MADAGASCAR	750	750	750	750	750
ZAIRE	270	343	312	390	390
MAURITIUS	350	350	350	350	350
SIERRA LEONE	105	150	364	344	344
REGION TOTAL	146,487	152,832	151,371	116,550	122,379
ASIA:					
CHINA	612,800	508,933	397,000	586,000	725,000
INDIA	202,300	165,100	140,500	135,600	160,000
INDONESIA	42,877	57,737	57,679	57,886	57,500
PHILIPPINES	55,000	47,633	43,190	41,760	51,545
THAILAND	96,080	43,903	48,547	38,441	45,715
JAPAN	36,888	35,961	35,016	34,025	31,124
KOREA, REPUBLIC	44,504	38,000	31,422	28,351	30,356
PAKISTAN	21,286	18,271	18,617	14,300	15,493
MALAYSIA	12,867	12,495	13,243	12,963	13,200
BANGLADESH	7,221	6,550	7,000	10,100	12,000
KOREA, NORTH	12,000	12,000	11,000	11,050	11,050
TAIWAN	8,553	8,515	8,433	8,477	9,619
SRI LANKA	9,573	7,817	7,480	7,842	7,617
BURMA	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
VIETNAM	5,600	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
CAMBODIA	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
LAOS	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
SINGAPORE	360	372	134	34	30
REGION TOTAL	1,177,909	979,287	835,261	1,002,829	1,186,249
MIDDLE EAST:					
JORDAN	3,640	4,250	6,000	6,000	4,000
IRAN	2,500	2,500	3,000	3,000	3,000
SYRIA	689	837	1,223	1,089	1,400
TURKEY	400	400	400	400	400
CYPRUS	242	288	324	319	135
REGION TOTAL	7,471	8,275	10,947	10,808	8,935

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED FLUE CURED, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	9,405	10,289	10,531	11,121	11,100
FRANCE	0	105	180	479	695
GERMANY, FED. REP.	368	380	374	368	351
GREECE	33	50	50	41	45
REGION TOTAL	9,806	10,824	11,135	12,009	12,191
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	155	445	1,191	1,433	2,500
PORTUGAL	331	459	567	667	850
SWITZERLAND	107	112	115	114	114
REGION TOTAL	593	1,016	1,873	2,214	3,464
EAST EUROPE:					
BULGARIA	16,000	15,065	19,231	20,080	21,881
YUGOSLAVIA	14,008	13,284	11,700	13,000	14,000
POLAND	14,527	13,769	14,509	13,558	11,000
HUNGARY	5,000	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500
REGION TOTAL	49,535	46,618	49,940	51,138	51,381
OCEANIA:					
AUSTRALIA	8,287	7,859	7,354	6,700	6,800
NEW ZEALAND	1,853	1,674	1,483	960	520
REGION TOTAL	10,140	9,533	8,837	7,660	7,320
WORLD TOTAL:	1,880,039	1,640,413	1,551,435	1,660,910	1,821,680

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACURED, BURLEY
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	284,073	202,236	254,367	330,990	352,129
MEXICO	23,100	27,200	28,930	23,466	25,770
CANADA	901	997	921	1,027	1,100
REGION TOTAL	308,074	230,433	284,218	355,483	378,999
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	31,000	49,000	23,000	20,000	33,000
ARGENTINA	6,730	6,720	10,265	5,930	12,915
VENEZUELA	4,272	6,020	5,826	6,133	5,723
COLOMBIA	1,900	2,385	2,430	1,914	2,873
CHILE	4,951	3,732	2,715	2,761	2,526
ECUADOR	808	933	1,166	1,163	1,383
PERU	330	337	400	390	380
PARAGUAY	32	70	96	74	90
URUGUAY	102	89	87	90	90
REGION TOTAL	50,125	69,286	45,985	38,455	58,980
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
HONDURAS	4,082	4,160	4,290	4,940	5,070
GUATEMALA	5,307	5,625	6,773	4,463	5,000
EL SALVADOR	1,022	1,783	2,230	1,042	1,477
PANAMA	983	1,122	1,039	1,017	1,200
NICARAGUA	389	408	792	605	665
COSTA RICA	1,030	754	460	240	210
REGION TOTAL	12,813	13,852	15,584	12,307	13,622
CARIBBEAN:					
DOMINICAN REP.	530	550	860	1,200	1,300
HAITI	169	181	272	238	272
REGION TOTAL	699	731	1,132	1,438	1,572
OTHER AFRICA:					
MALAWI	10,584	15,921	17,690	18,652	27,300
ZIMBABWE	2,140	2,778	2,466	2,025	3,450
SOUTH AFRICA	2,451	2,493	2,255	2,693	2,977
MADAGASCAR	1,545	1,545	1,545	1,545	1,545
MOZAMBIQUE	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,150	1,150
ZAMBIA	300	500	554	660	550
ZAIRE	169	127	202	216	216

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACURED, BURLEY
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED):					
ANGOLA	150	200	200	200	200
NIGERIA	50	50	60	50	67
TANZANIA	33	40	33	40	35
MAURITIUS	1	1	1	1	1
KENYA	8	11	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	18,531	24,766	26,106	27,232	37,491
NORTH AFRICA:					
MOROCCO	6,202	8,000	8,682	9,242	10,588
LIBYA	760	705	705	705	705
REGION TOTAL	6,962	8,705	9,387	9,947	11,293
ASIA:					
KOREA, REPUBLIC	41,805	36,400	27,310	22,580	30,103
JAPAN	23,266	20,579	19,403	16,644	20,000
THAILAND	6,500	7,050	8,000	8,645	18,500
PHILIPPINES	11,000	15,544	6,900	12,767	12,784
SRI LANKA	3,311	3,500	2,200	1,368	1,235
PAKISTAN	159	145	181	649	600
BANGLADESH	207	233	203	385	350
REGION TOTAL	86,248	83,451	64,197	63,038	83,572
MIDDLE EAST:					
SYRIA	1,135	1,776	2,250	1,647	1,900
REGION TOTAL	1,135	1,776	2,250	1,647	1,900
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	45,476	53,860	52,967	49,459	53,000
GREECE	22,495	20,405	17,903	20,665	22,010
GERMANY, FED. REP.	3,441	3,895	2,925	3,239	2,900
FRANCE	0	0	47	730	1,200
REGION TOTAL	71,412	78,160	73,842	74,093	79,110
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	26,635	31,891	33,668	39,068	38,100
PORTUGAL	747	712	706	729	759
AUSTRIA	380	337	500	460	460
SWITZERLAND	55	68	50	70	62
REGION TOTAL	27,817	33,008	34,924	40,327	39,381

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACURED, BURLEY
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EAST EUROPE:					
YUGOSLAVIA	2,978	3,930	4,000	5,000	5,000
POLAND	4,179	5,039	4,789	5,853	4,200
BULGARIA	3,000	5,000	3,000	3,500	4,000
REGION TOTAL	10,157	13,969	11,789	14,353	13,200
OCEANIA:					
AUSTRALIA	500	460	500	447	140
NEW ZEALAND	80	74	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	580	534	500	447	140
WORLD TOTAL:	594,553	558,671	569,914	638,767	719,260

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED BURLEY, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	105,785	96,356	111,940	134,037	135,777
MEXICO	15,700	14,200	16,800	13,089	15,354
CANADA	340	351	347	384	390
REGION TOTAL	121,825	110,907	129,087	147,510	151,521
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	23,000	27,000	15,000	13,000	18,600
ARGENTINA	6,734	6,303	8,643	6,859	10,200
VENEZUELA	2,970	5,250	5,625	3,850	4,100
COLOMBIA	1,356	1,680	1,642	1,253	1,744
CHILE	2,199	1,351	952	952	1,075
ECUADOR	421	411	478	442	569
PERU	300	300	400	380	380
PARAGUAY	26	58	80	74	75
URUGUAY	73	53	53	57	55
REGION TOTAL	37,079	42,406	32,873	26,867	36,798
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
GUATEMALA	3,270	3,620	4,180	2,924	2,900
HONDURAS	2,515	2,240	2,310	2,660	2,730
EL SALVADOR	570	1,152	1,388	630	840
PANAMA	390	470	372	420	450
NICARAGUA	279	225	449	267	294
COSTA RICA	628	533	321	179	150
REGION TOTAL	7,652	8,240	9,020	7,080	7,364
CARIBBEAN:					
DOMINICAN REP.	370	345	540	755	811
HAITI	253	253	293	293	344
REGION TOTAL	623	598	833	1,048	1,155
OTHER AFRICA:					
MALAWI	10,577	14,435	15,631	15,989	23,188
MADAGASCAR	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150
SOUTH AFRICA	2,590	2,009	1,999	1,955	2,000
ZIMBABWE	1,714	2,010	1,643	1,621	1,950
MOZAMBIQUE	900	900	900	950	950
ZAMBIA	400	500	500	500	500
ANGOLA	200	250	250	250	250
ZAIRE	292	173	168	210	210

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED BURLEY, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED):					
TANZANIA	146	140	146	146	140
NIGERIA	80	80	80	66	78
MAURITIUS	1	1	1	1	1
KENYA	10	8	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	19,060	22,656	23,468	23,838	31,417
NORTH AFRICA:					
MOROCCO	4,451	5,137	5,642	6,122	6,504
LIBYA	320	300	300	300	300
REGION TOTAL	4,771	5,437	5,942	6,422	6,804
ASIA:					
PHILIPPINES	12,000	17,270	9,160	15,400	15,400
KOREA, REPUBLIC	19,358	17,300	14,170	11,916	12,295
THAILAND	7,000	4,102	5,120	6,093	11,610
JAPAN	7,908	7,891	7,801	7,705	7,206
SRI LANKA	2,954	3,207	2,020	1,120	1,050
BANGLADESH	1,805	1,480	1,200	728	500
PAKISTAN	198	162	202	400	360
REGION TOTAL	51,223	51,412	39,673	43,362	48,421
MIDDLE EAST:					
SYRIA	561	886	901	817	900
REGION TOTAL	561	886	901	817	900
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	14,216	14,493	15,059	15,175	15,300
GREECE	6,112	5,849	5,146	6,308	6,775
GERMANY, FED. REP.	1,597	1,457	1,446	1,327	1,207
FRANCE	0	0	23	411	474
REGION TOTAL	21,925	21,799	21,674	23,221	23,756
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	14,624	16,695	17,569	19,318	19,300
PORTUGAL	404	376	371	375	390
AUSTRIA	262	258	256	230	230
SWITZERLAND	40	43	45	44	44
REGION TOTAL	15,330	17,372	18,241	19,967	19,964

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED BURLEY, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EAST EUROPE:					
BULGARIA	4,000	4,500	4,000	4,000	4,000
YUGOSLAVIA	2,275	2,268	2,747	3,000	3,000
POLAND	2,679	2,588	3,742	2,960	2,400
REGION TOTAL	8,954	9,356	10,489	9,960	9,400
OCEANIA:					
AUSTRALIA	243	202	172	200	75
NEW ZEALAND	42	35	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	285	237	172	200	75
WORLD TOTAL:	289,288	291,306	292,373	310,292	337,575

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, ORIENTAL
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
MEXICO	1,000	1,000	1,320	1,716	1,508
REGION TOTAL	1,000	1,000	1,320	1,716	1,508
SOUTH AMERICA:					
CHILE	261	560	285	437	238
ARGENTINA	312	189	131	50	
REGION TOTAL	573	749	416	487	238
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
GUATEMALA	674	635	836	551	600
HONDURAS	34	30	30	30	30
REGION TOTAL	708	665	866	581	630
OTHER AFRICA:					
SOUTH AFRICA	1,164	1,236	1,185	1,188	1,236
MALAWI	650	318	350	678	904
ZIMBABWE	52	23	13	27	30
REGION TOTAL	1,866	1,577	1,548	1,893	2,170
NORTH AFRICA:					
LIBYA	62	58	58	58	58
REGION TOTAL	62	58	58	58	58
ASIA:					
PAKISTAN	20,684	18,597	18,144	17,303	17,055
THAILAND	4,300	4,000	4,319	5,540	6,020
PHILIPPINES	500	386	200	197	233
REGION TOTAL	25,484	22,983	22,663	23,040	23,308
MIDDLE EAST:					
TURKEY	292,063	216,085	227,849	179,500	209,500
IRAN	8,000	9,200	11,884	12,000	12,000
IRAQ	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
SYRIA	10,632	8,351	9,235	8,891	9,000
LEBANON	4,500	4,000	4,052	4,300	5,000
ISRAEL	700	700	555	555	555
CYPRUS	414	494	42	0	0
REGION TOTAL	325,309	247,830	262,617	214,246	245,055

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, ORIENTAL
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
GREECE	107,696	106,751	98,874	106,660	107,905
ITALY	25,011	31,325	25,120	25,501	22,500
REGION TOTAL	132,707	138,076	123,994	132,161	130,405
EAST EUROPE:					
BULGARIA	115,000	135,000	110,000	112,000	122,000
YUGOSLAVIA	43,679	44,667	38,000	48,000	50,000
ROMANIA	27,000	26,200	25,150	20,000	27,000
HUNGARY	9,000	10,000	6,520	10,900	12,200
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,400	1,200	1,429	1,500	1,500
REGION TOTAL	196,079	217,067	181,099	192,400	212,700
U.S.S.R:					
USSR	274,000	296,000	284,000	280,000	295,000
REGION TOTAL	274,000	296,000	284,000	280,000	295,000
WORLD TOTAL:	957,788	926,005	878,581	846,582	911,072

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED ORIENTAL, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
MEXICO	500	600	950	757	914
REGION TOTAL	500	600	950	757	914
SOUTH AMERICA:					
CHILE	217	422	257	351	196
ARGENTINA	600	250	160	60	0
REGION TOTAL	817	672	417	411	196
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
GUATEMALA	629	530	671	182	650
HONDURAS	35	20	30	30	30
REGION TOTAL	664	550	701	212	680
OTHER AFRICA:					
SOUTH AFRICA	1,900	1,997	1,950	2,150	2,100
MALAWI	1,500	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,200
ZIMBABWE	50	50	38	65	100
REGION TOTAL	3,450	3,047	2,988	4,215	3,400
NORTH AFRICA:					
LIBYA	250	240	240	240	240
REGION TOTAL	250	240	240	240	240
ASIA:					
PAKISTAN	17,199	16,430	15,021	14,942	14,867
THAILAND	5,400	3,926	5,157	6,113	5,910
PHILIPPINES	1,000	450	235	230	275
REGION TOTAL	23,599	20,806	20,413	21,285	21,052
MIDDLE EAST:					
TURKEY	298,898	232,104	222,597	196,600	214,600
IRAQ	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000
SYRIA	14,830	11,430	11,367	11,135	11,450
IRAN	7,500	9,500	11,000	11,000	11,000
LEBANON	3,900	3,500	3,400	3,450	4,000
ISRAEL	1,080	1,150	880	850	850
CYPRUS	684	1,049	99	0	0
REGION TOTAL	342,892	274,733	265,343	239,035	257,900

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED ORIENTAL, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
GREECE	97,938	87,414	84,111	84,803	86,500
ITALY	20,521	20,474	20,486	19,274	18,800
REGION TOTAL	118,459	107,888	104,597	104,077	105,300
EAST EUROPE:					
BULGARIA	95,000	96,600	91,700	89,000	89,000
YUGOSLAVIA	44,319	43,201	43,000	43,000	45,000
ROMANIA	35,000	31,300	30,800	27,721	27,600
HUNGARY	8,000	7,750	6,100	6,100	6,700
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,200	1,300	1,430	1,450	1,450
REGION TOTAL	183,519	180,151	173,030	167,271	169,750
U.S.S.R:					
USSR	165,000	170,000	169,000	175,000	180,000
REGION TOTAL	165,000	170,000	169,000	175,000	180,000
WORLD TOTAL:	839,150	758,687	737,679	712,503	739,432

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED LIGHT AIR CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
MEXICO	24,200	26,600	25,520	22,814	25,405
UNITED STATES	13,880	9,995	11,873	21,058	16,291
REGION TOTAL	38,080	36,595	37,393	43,872	41,696
SOUTH AMERICA:					
PERU	110	112	100	100	100
PARAGUAY	208	160	150	100	80
REGION TOTAL	318	272	250	200	180
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
COSTA RICA	1,015	994	970	749	720
NICARAGUA	352	280	232	300	300
HONDURAS	463	118	118	59	59
REGION TOTAL	1,830	1,392	1,320	1,108	1,079
CARIBBEAN:					
DOMINICAN REP.	230	450	940	1,800	2,000
REGION TOTAL	230	450	940	1,800	2,000
OTHER AFRICA:					
NIGERIA	6,450	5,070	10,407	5,964	7,760
SOUTH AFRICA	3,739	6,211	2,853	2,039	2,550
MADAGASCAR	1,455	1,455	1,455	1,455	1,455
CONGO	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050
CAMEROON	573	635	532	600	600
MAURITIUS	430	430	249	249	249
ZAIRE	77	120	202	215	215
REGION TOTAL	13,774	14,971	16,748	11,572	13,879
NORTH AFRICA:					
ALGERIA	1,750	2,175	4,220	2,920	2,920
LIBYA	155	144	144	144	144
REGION TOTAL	1,905	2,319	4,364	3,064	3,064
ASIA:					
CHINA	94,600	67,625	64,000	110,500	150,000
INDIA	30,000	30,000	32,000	40,000	41,360
JAPAN	48,948	45,763	42,017	35,219	39,500
PAKISTAN	17,237	15,966	16,241	16,003	12,002
BANGLADESH	10,969	9,492	7,700	9,200	10,000
KOREA, NORTH	5,000	5,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
SRI LANKA	1,905	2,200	2,600	2,585	1,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC	416	300	307	275	124
REGION TOTAL	209,075	176,346	168,865	217,782	257,986

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED LIGHT AIR CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	3,469	3,293	2,469	1,961	2,000
REGION TOTAL	3,469	3,293	2,469	1,961	2,000
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SWITZERLAND	1,177	1,462	1,106	1,650	1,298
REGION TOTAL	1,177	1,462	1,106	1,650	1,298
EAST EUROPE:					
HUNGARY	2,500	3,000	1,556	2,500	2,500
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,550	1,200	1,460	1,400	1,400
REGION TOTAL	4,050	4,200	3,016	3,900	3,900
WORLD TOTAL:	273,908	241,300	236,471	286,909	327,082

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED LIGHT AIR CURED, 1978-1982
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
MEXICO	13,100	13,350	14,500	12,447	13,748
UNITED STATES	9,712	7,891	9,709	14,662	10,589
REGION TOTAL	22,812	21,241	24,209	27,109	24,337
SOUTH AMERICA:					
PERU	100	100	100	100	100
PARAGUAY	174	142	100	65	50
REGION TOTAL	274	242	200	165	150
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
COSTA RICA	838	964	878	663	620
NICARAGUA	270	251	125	153	155
HONDURAS	419	140	140	70	70
REGION TOTAL	1,527	1,355	1,143	886	845
CARIBBEAN:					
DOMINICAN REP.	240	280	590	1,100	1,236
REGION TOTAL	240	280	590	1,100	1,236
OTHER AFRICA:					
NIGERIA	11,000	8,100	8,500	5,000	6,000
MADAGASCAR	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
CONGO	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850
SOUTH AFRICA	3,490	3,853	2,657	1,825	1,837
CAMEROON	774	858	719	810	810
MAURITIUS	249	249	249	249	249
ZAIRE	67	130	120	150	150
REGION TOTAL	19,430	17,040	16,095	11,884	12,896
NORTH AFRICA:					
ALGERIA	2,200	2,500	3,300	3,300	3,300
LIBYA	60	60	60	60	60
REGION TOTAL	2,260	2,560	3,360	3,360	3,360

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED LIGHT AIR CURED, 1978-1982
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
ASIA:					
CHINA	85,600	62,167	57,500	85,500	102,500
INDIA	26,000	27,000	27,000	33,800	33,500
JAPAN	18,779	18,477	17,938	17,233	15,590
BANGLADESH	9,027	7,292	5,656	9,400	10,000
PAKISTAN	11,453	6,595	7,519	9,410	8,261
KOREA, NORTH	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,000	5,000
SRI LANKA	2,590	3,526	3,700	4,481	4,333
KOREA, REPUBLIC	548	400	281	244	106
REGION TOTAL	159,997	131,457	125,594	165,068	179,290
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	1,138	985	822	668	700
REGION TOTAL	1,138	985	822	668	700
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SWITZERLAND	574	575	606	602	602
REGION TOTAL	574	575	606	602	602
EAST EUROPE:					
HUNGARY	2,000	1,300	1,500	2,000	2,500
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	700	600	650	600	600
REGION TOTAL	2,700	1,900	2,150	2,600	3,100
WORLD TOTAL:	210,952	177,635	174,769	213,442	226,516

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR AND SUN CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
MEXICO	10,700	12,000	11,825	9,056	9,304
UNITED STATES	10,501	7,608	7,566	7,428	8,400
CANADA	754	535	550	439	517
REGION TOTAL	21,955	20,143	19,941	16,923	18,221
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	73,000	81,000	58,000	52,000	53,000
COLOMBIA	34,060	33,200	26,400	32,657	26,977
ARGENTINA	20,379	31,416	13,876	12,144	14,888
PARAGUAY	14,760	24,370	15,754	8,826	11,830
BOLIVIA	1,700	1,600	1,800	1,800	2,000
ECUADOR	550	398	525	786	750
PERU	770	1,124	800	550	450
VENEZUELA	458	645	697	512	419
URUGUAY	398	387	310	280	330
CHILE	1,042	186	225	268	325
REGION TOTAL	147,117	174,326	118,387	109,823	110,969
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
GUATEMALA	829	399	499	329	400
PANAMA	239	263	244	234	266
HONDURAS	71	1,070	520	190	245
EL SALVADOR	148	100	44	80	100
REGION TOTAL	1,287	1,832	1,307	833	1,011
CARIBBEAN:					
DOMINICAN REP.	46,440	42,100	38,000	29,000	29,882
REGION TOTAL	46,440	42,100	38,000	29,000	29,882
OTHER AFRICA:					
NIGERIA	3,250	4,350	4,156	4,067	4,524
SOUTH AFRICA	9,177	7,941	6,963	3,609	4,392
BURUNDI	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
MADAGASCAR	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
MALAWI	3,224	2,812	1,157	1,192	1,296
ZAIRE	690	686	1,154	1,233	1,233
CONGO	750	750	750	750	750
ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500
MOZAMBIQUE	230	230	230	230	230
IVORY COAST	260	230	171	150	125
GHANA	90	121	99	100	100
REGION TOTAL	21,071	20,520	18,080	14,731	16,050

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR AND SUN CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AFRICA:					
TUNISIA	4,627	5,469	4,779	6,869	6,460
ALGERIA	1,050	1,325	2,580	1,780	1,780
MOROCCO	359	373	415	608	706
LIBYA	573	533	533	533	533
REGION TOTAL	6,609	7,700	8,307	9,790	9,479
ASIA:					
INDIA	298,800	281,000	305,600	305,900	272,640
CHINA	94,600	67,625	64,000	110,500	150,000
INDONESIA	68,461	82,573	77,369	78,465	77,500
BURMA	57,000	58,700	57,000	57,000	57,000
THAILAND	25,500	17,000	19,000	19,000	15,500
BANGLADESH	19,198	16,181	14,544	15,221	15,000
VIETNAM	13,500	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
PAKISTAN	8,255	7,516	8,813	9,032	8,289
KOREA, NORTH	10,000	10,000	9,500	8,000	8,000
CAMBODIA	7,000	7,000	5,500	5,500	5,500
LAOS	2,700	2,700	2;700	2,700	2,700
SRI LANKA	2,687	2,818	2,700	1,680	1,515
REGION TOTAL	607,701	568,113	581,726	627,998	628,644
MIDDLE EAST:					
IRAN	3,100	4,000	6,847	6,900	6,900
IRAQ	500	500	500	500	500
JORDAN	179	191	45	67	42
REGION TOTAL	3,779	4,691	7,392	7,467	7,442
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
FRANCE	50,466	50,444	46,173	41,154	38,100
ITALY	10,176	12,641	13,929	20,163	21,277
GERMANY, FED.REP.	3,541	3,977	3,517	4,006	3,860
BELGIUM/LUXEMBO	1,587	1,797	1,059	1,605	1,680
REGION TOTAL	65,770	68,859	64,678	66,928	64,917
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	2,110	1,485	804	718	791
REGION TOTAL	2,110	1,485	804	718	791

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR AND SUN CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EAST EUROPE:					
POLAND	28,502	36,205	29,328	54,379	52,000
ALBANIA	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
ROMANIA	14,000	13,000	12,150	8,000	11,000
HUNGARY	3,500	4,000	2,593	4,600	5,200
GERMANY, EAST	4,500	4,300	3,700	4,000	4,300
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	2,450	2,000	2,450	2,600	2,700
YUGOSLAVIA	28	0	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	65,980	72,505	63,221	86,579	88,200
U.S.S.R:					
USSR	8,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
REGION TOTAL	8,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
WORLD TOTAL:	997,819	987,274	926,843	975,790	980,606

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR AND SUN CURED, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
MEXICO	8,900	9,750	9,600	7,535	6,640
UNITED STATES	4,901	4,176	3,954	4,152	4,237
CANADA	342	237	287	229	235
REGION TOTAL	14,143	14,163	13,841	11,916	11,112
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	67,000	50,000	55,000	52,000	48,400
COLOMBIA	22,934	21,466	18,955	23,238	18,977
ARGENTINA	24,576	39,568	17,794	14,365	17,505
PARAGUAY	20,200	23,060	11,620	8,461	9,475
BOLIVIA	1,900	1,700	1,800	1,800	2,000
ECUADOR	600	450	450	515	515
PERU	700	1,000	800	500	400
VENEZUELA	550	750	750	413	300
URUGUAY	320	270	250	200	200
CHILE	318	49	61	67	81
REGION TOTAL	139,098	138,313	107,480	101,559	97,853
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
GUATEMALA	759	320	391	245	350
PANAMA	290	370	292	230	265
HONDURAS	84	680	320	110	145
EL SALVADOR	71	67	33	46	70
REGION TOTAL	1,204	1,437	1,036	631	830
CARIBBEAN:					
DOMINICAN REP.	32,500	28,200	23,000	24,500	25,168
REGION TOTAL	32,500	28,200	23,000	24,500	25,168
OTHER AFRICA:					
NIGERIA	9,800	9,350	9,050	8,500	8,700
MALAWI	6,641	6,485	4,638	5,000	4,600
SOUTH AFRICA	8,565	4,926	6,483	3,230	3,163
CONGO	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,250
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR AND SUN CURED, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED):					
ZAIRE	675	740	720	900	900
ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500
MOZAMBIQUE	400	400	400	400	400
IVORY COAST	260	230	270	270	250
GHANA	150	200	170	170	170
REGION TOTAL	32,241	28,081	27,481	24,220	23,933
NORTH AFRICA:					
TUNISIA	5,500	3,647	3,735	4,607	5,120
ALGERIA	1,800	2,000	2,700	2,700	2,700
LIBYA	320	300	300	300	300
MOROCCO	91	100	113	151	177
REGION TOTAL	7,711	6,047	6,848	7,758	8,297
ASIA:					
INDIA	276,100	217,200	257,900	258,800	256,500
INDONESIA	117,193	140,990	128,570	130,340	128,700
CHINA	85,600	62,167	57,500	85,500	102,500
BURMA	58,000	59,000	58,000	58,000	58,000
THAILAND	43,560	29,310	31,670	35,850	28,180
BANGLADESH	24,469	21,619	19,470	19,475	19,000
KOREA, NORTH	12,000	12,000	11,000	11,050	11,050
CAMBODIA	12,000	12,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
VIETNAM	9,900	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
LAOS	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
PAKISTAN	4,937	3,629	4,128	4,207	3,746
SRI LANKA	2,397	2,350	2,200	2,241	2,150
REGION TOTAL	651,156	575,265	595,438	630,463	634,826
MIDDLE EAST:					
IRAN	2,300	3,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
IRAQ	500	500	500	500	500
JORDAN	800	680	288	430	308
REGION TOTAL	3,600	4,180	5,788	5,930	5,808

(Continued)

(Continued) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR AND SUN CURED, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
FRANCE	20,393	19,683	18,435	16,076	14,274
ITALY	6,426	7,165	8,019	9,264	9,555
GERMANY, FED.REP.	1,620	1,553	1,555	1,466	1,498
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	475	524	436	482	525
REGION TOTAL	28,914	28,925	28,445	27,288	25,852
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	963	769	320	307	501
REGION TOTAL	963	769	320	307	501
EAST EUROPE:					
POLAND	21,556	21,325	27,275	26,621	30,300
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
ROMANIA	15,100	13,000	12,800	11,000	12,400
GERMANY, EAST	3,000	2,900	2,900	3,000	3,100
HUNGARY	3,000	2,450	2,300	2,400	2,800
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,600	1,800	1,809	1,850	1,850
YUGOSLAVIA	20	0	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	68,276	65,475	71,084	68,871	74,450
U.S.S.R:					
USSR	11,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	6,000
REGION TOTAL	11,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	6,000
WORLD TOTAL:	990,806	898,855	888,761	911,443	914,630

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR CURED, CIGAR
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	26,255	24,071	27,984	29,211	24,108
CANADA	907	584	507	369	430
REGION TOTAL	27,162	24,655	28,491	29,580	24,538
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	47,000	34,000	41,000	37,000	38,000
COLOMBIA	2,500	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100
ECUADOR	119	123	128	209	207
ARGENTINA	24	62	50	47	19
REGION TOTAL	49,643	36,285	43,278	39,356	40,326
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
NICARAGUA	1,346	1,096	2,200	2,134	2,150
HONDURAS	672	2,400	2,400	1,200	965
COSTA RICA	17	5	2	0	0
REGION TOTAL	2,035	3,501	4,602	3,334	3,115
CARIBBEAN:					
CUBA	35,694	28,397	5,287	44,000	39,600
DOMINICAN REP.	9,700	9,800	8,980	8,450	9,850
JAMAICA	200	246	152	296	352
REGION TOTAL	45,594	38,443	14,419	52,746	49,802
AFRICA:					
CAMEROON	2,250	2,302	1,365	2,000	2,000
REGION TOTAL	2,250	2,302	1,365	2,000	2,000
ASIA:					
PHILIPPINES	25,550	26,500	31,530	30,440	30,440
INDONESIA	15,528	11,055	13,533	11,949	9,800
BANGLADESH	9,978	9,988	8,729	9,073	9,000
REGION TOTAL	51,056	47,543	53,792	51,462	49,240
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	569	526	324	259	223
REGION TOTAL	569	526	324	259	223
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	727	748	838	902	873
REGION TOTAL	727	748	838	902	873
EAST EUROPE:					
POLAND	1,135	1,474	1,663	2,685	1,800
REGION TOTAL	1,135	1,474	1,663	2,685	1,800
WORLD TOTAL:	180,171	155,477	148,772	182,324	171,917

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED DARK AIR CURED, CIGAR, 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	13,302	12,504	13,310	13,574	11,412
CANADA	363	285	306	243	250
REGION TOTAL	13,665	12,789	13,616	13,817	11,662
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL	48,000	41,000	30,000	40,800	39,000
COLOMBIA	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
ECUADOR	122	123	125	201	197
ARGENTINA	50	60	50	60	25
REGION TOTAL	49,372	42,383	31,375	42,261	40,422
CENTRAL AMERICA:					
NICARAGUA	705	599	1,050	1,120	1,150
HONDURAS	768	1,400	1,400	700	560
COSTA RICA	29	11	10	0	0
REGION TOTAL	1,502	2,010	2,460	1,820	1,710
CARIBBEAN:					
CUBA	56,804	52,366	17,525	54,600	54,600
DOMINICAN REP.	6,800	7,700	5,775	6,400	8,270
JAMAICA	139	169	204	299	317
REGION TOTAL	63,743	60,235	23,504	61,299	63,187
AFRICA:					
CAMEROON	1,680	1,718	1,019	1,492	1,492
REGION TOTAL	1,680	1,718	1,019	1,492	1,492
ASIA:					
PHILIPPINES	36,000	31,080	38,580	37,265	37,265
BANGLADESH	12,994	12,855	11,764	11,683	11,500
INDONESIA	8,723	9,838	10,871	9,600	8,800
REGION TOTAL	57,717	53,773	61,215	58,548	57,565
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	329	317	204	167	145
REGION TOTAL	329	317	204	167	145
OTHER WEST EUROPE:					
SPAIN	480	483	433	464	463
REGION TOTAL	480	483	433	464	463
EAST EUROPE:					
POLAND	765	796	1,181	1,256	900
REGION TOTAL	765	796	1,181	1,256	900
WORLD TOTAL:	189,253	174,504	135,007	181,124	177,546

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED DARK FIRE CURED
1978-82 FARM SALES WEIGHT
(METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	26,426	20,414	16,447	17,038	21,115
REGION TOTAL	26,426	20,414	16,447	17,038	21,115
SOUTH AMERICA:					
ARGENTINA	139	55	0	49	200
REGION TOTAL	139	55	0	49	200
AFRICA:					
MALAWI	15,833	19,778	9,820	11,478	7,100
TANZANIA	2,668	3,997	3,642	3,500	3,465
KENYA	411	566	680	756	1,142
ZAIRE	382	515	866	986	986
UGANDA	800	800	800	800	800
SIERRA LEONE	321	315	210	202	215
MOZAMBIQUE	170	170	170	170	170
GHANA	181	170	91	100	100
LIBERIA	0	4	4	4	9
REGION TOTAL	20,766	26,315	16,283	17,996	13,987
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	8,872	10,423	9,779	9,113	9,000
REGION TOTAL	8,872	10,423	9,779	9,113	9,000
EAST EUROPE:					
POLAND	8,118	10,258	6,324	7,647	6,500
REGION TOTAL	8,118	10,258	6,324	7,647	6,500
WORLD TOTAL:	64,321	67,465	48,833	51,843	50,802

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

NOVEMBER 1982 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED
UNMANUFACTURED DARK FIRE CURED 1978-82
(HECTARES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	NOVEMBER 1982 (ESTIMATE)
NORTH AMERICA:					
UNITED STATES	13,436	10,882	9,413	9,976	11,332
REGION TOTAL	13,436	10,882	9,413	9,976	11,332
SOUTH AMERICA:					
ARGENTINA	200	60		50	200
REGION TOTAL	200	60		50	200
AFRICA:					
MALAWI	40,366	40,000	27,790	31,000	27,000
TANZANIA	7,598	9,425	7,399	7,000	6,900
ZAIRE	945	1,098	1,080	1,350	1,350
UGANDA	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
KENYA	1,050	770	779	691	950
GHANA	300	350	275	275	275
SIERRA LEONE	287	281	194	198	198
MOZAMBIQUE	80	80	80	80	80
LIBERIA	0	4	5	6	10
REGION TOTAL	51,626	53,008	38,602	41,600	37,763
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY:					
ITALY	6,075	6,272	5,863	5,019	5,000
REGION TOTAL	6,075	6,272	5,863	5,019	5,000
EAST EUROPE:					
POLAND	4,222	4,498	4,973	4,195	3,600
REGION TOTAL	4,222	4,498	4,973	4,195	3,600
WORLD TOTAL:	75,559	74,720	58,851	60,840	57,895

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache Reports, results of office research, field travel, and related information.

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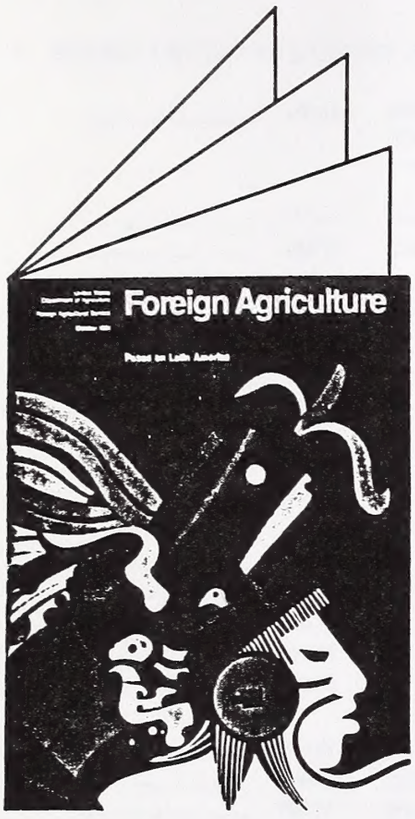

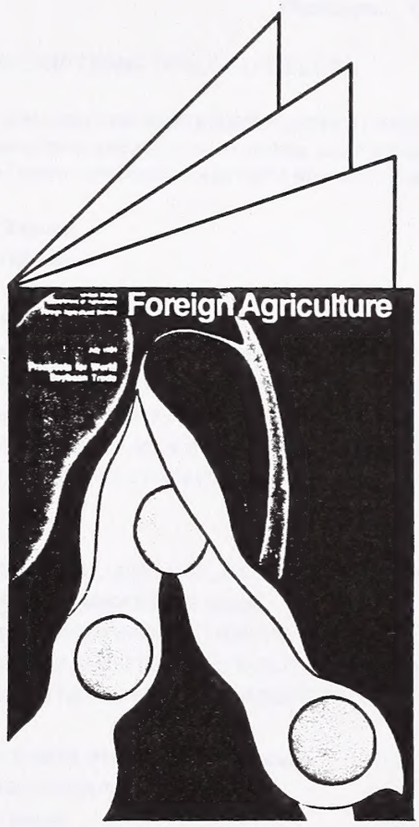

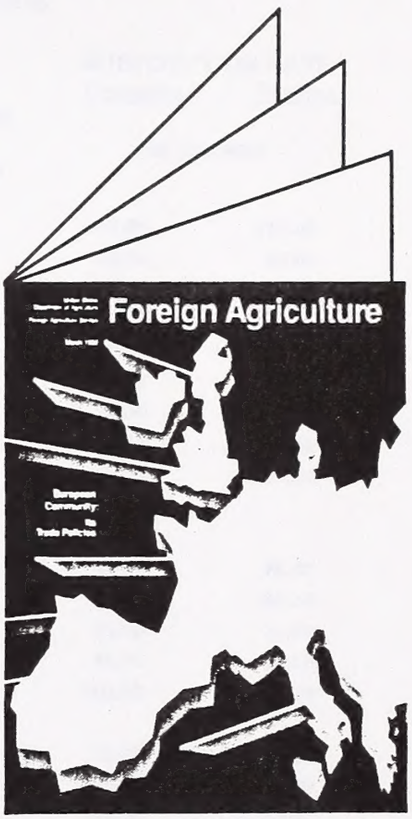

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U.S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D.C. 20250

PLEASE ENTER THE NUMBER OF SUBSCRIPTIONS DESIRED BELOW:

			SUBSCRIPTION RATE Domestic	Foreign
_____	10002	WEEKLY ROUNDUP OF WORLD PRODUCTION AND TRADE (Current news items and statistics on various commodities and summary of recent developments in world production and trade)	NO CHARGE	
_____	10003	COFFEE (3 issues)	$10.00	$15.00
_____	10004	COTTON (12 issues)	30.00	50.00
		DAIRY, LIVESTOCK & POULTRY:		
_____	10005	EXPORT TRADE & PROSPECTS (8 issues)	20.00	40.00
_____	10006	MEAT & DAIRY MONTHLY IMPORTS (12 issues)	25.00	35.00
_____	10007	DAIRY SITUATION (2 issues)	5.00	7.00
_____	10008	LIVESTOCK & POULTRY SITUATION (2 issues)	5.00	10.00
_____	10009	ALL 24 REPORTS LISTED ABOVE	55.00	92.00
		GRAINS:		
_____	10010	SITUATION, OUTLOOK, STAT. REPORTS (18 issues)	40.00	75.00
_____	10011	EXPORT MARKET (12 issues)	30.00	50.00
_____	10012	USSR GRAIN PRODUCTION (12 issues)	15.00	20.00
_____	10013	USSR GRAIN SITUATION & OUTLOOK (12 issues)	15.00	20.00
_____	10014	ALL 54 REPORTS LISTED ABOVE	100.00	165.00
_____	10015	HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS (12 issues)	30.00	50.00
_____	10016	OILSEEDS & PRODUCTS (14 issues)	30.00	50.00
_____	10017	SEEDS (12 issues)	40.00	70.00
_____	10018	SUGAR, MOLASSES & HONEY (4 issues)	10.00	15.00
_____	10019	TEA, SPICES & ESSENTIAL OILS (4 issues)	10.00	15.00
_____	10020	TOBACCO (12 issues)	30.00	50.00
_____	10021	WORLD CROP PRODUCTION (12 issues)	30.00	50.00
_____	10022	COCOA (2 issues)	5.00	7.50

_____ TOTAL REPORTS ORDERED TOTAL SUBSCRIPTION PRICE _____

ENCLOSED IS MY CHECK FOR $_____ MADE PAYABLE TO FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE.

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